

## แนวทางการใช้งานอินเทอร์เน็ตของสรรพสิ่งในระบบการผลิต

### IoT Approaches to Manufacturing System

ชื่อ-สกุล : นายปราชญา ธนพิบูลผล

รหัสนักศึกษา : B6323059

#### 4/4. คำถามท้ายบทเพื่อทดสอบความเข้าใจ

##### Quiz\_201 – Web Control 2 LED

- อยากได้ปุ่มสำหรับคุมปิด-เปิด หลอดไฟ LED 2 ดวง
- [https://www.colorhexa.com/008cba?fbclid=IwAR3dIZ\\_gRgDWmREmnzukaLbMxV3pOHY4YIPuLEz8-ZzTOX2VhWxcH2QjLGk](https://www.colorhexa.com/008cba?fbclid=IwAR3dIZ_gRgDWmREmnzukaLbMxV3pOHY4YIPuLEz8-ZzTOX2VhWxcH2QjLGk)

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.43.237/led1off

## LED Status

LED1-Off , LED2-Off

LED1 On

LED2 On

LED1 Off

LED2 Off

```

#include <WiFi.h>

const char* ssid = "It's bad day not a bad life";
const char* password = "0641453596";

int pin5Test = 5;
int pin18Test = 18;

WiFiServer server(80);

void setup() {

  Serial.begin(115200);

  pinMode(pin5Test, OUTPUT); // set the LED pin mode
  pinMode(pin18Test, OUTPUT);

  delay(10);

  Serial.print("\n\nConnecting to "); Serial.println(ssid);

```

```

WiFi.begin(ssid, password);

while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500); Serial.print(".");
}

Serial.println("");

Serial.println("WiFi connected."); Serial.println("IP address: ");

Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); server.begin();
}

int value = 0;

bool LED1_Status = LOW;

bool LED2_Status = LOW;

void loop() {

    digitalWrite(pin5Test, LED1_Status);

    digitalWrite(pin18Test, LED2_Status);

    WiFiClient client = server.available(); // listen for incoming clients

    if (client) { // if you get a client,

        Serial.println("New Client."); // print a message out the serial port

        String currentLine = ""; // make a String to hold incoming data from the client

        while (client.connected()) { // loop while the client's connected

            if (client.available()) { // if there's bytes to read from the client,

                char c = client.read(); // read a byte, then

                Serial.write(c); // print it out the serial monitor

                if (c == '\n') { // if the byte is a newline character

                    if (currentLine.length() == 0) {

```

```

client.println("HTTP/1.1 200 OK");

client.println("Content-type:text/html");

client.println();

client.println("<html>");

client.println("<body>");

client.println("<h1>LED Status</h1>");

client.println("<p>");

if (LED1_Status == HIGH)

    client.println("LED1-On");

else

    client.println("LED1-Off");

if (LED2_Status == HIGH)

    client.println("LED2-On");

else

    client.println("LED2-Off");

//client.println("<a href = \"/ledon\"><button>LED On</button></a>");

client.println("<br />");

client.println("<a href=\"/led1on\"><button style = \"background-color: #f44336;\">LED1
On</button></a>");

client.println("<a href=\"/led2on\"><button style = \"background-color: #f44336;\">LED2
On</button></a>");

client.println("</p>");

//client.println("<a href = \"/ledoff\"><button>LED Off</button></a>");

client.println("<a href=\"/led1off\"><button style = \"background-color: #008CBA;\">LED1
Off</button></a>");

```

```

        client.println("<a href=\"/led2off\"><button style = \"background-color: #008CBA;\">LED2
Off</button></a>");

        client.println("<body>");

        client.println("<br />");

        client.println("<html>");

        break;

    } else {

        currentLine = "";

    }

    } else if (c != '\r') {

        currentLine += c;

    }

    //Led1

    if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /led1on")) LED1_Status = HIGH;

    if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /led1off")) LED1_Status = LOW;

    //Led2

    if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /led2on")) LED2_Status = HIGH;

    if (currentLine.endsWith("GET /led2off")) LED2_Status = LOW;

    }

}

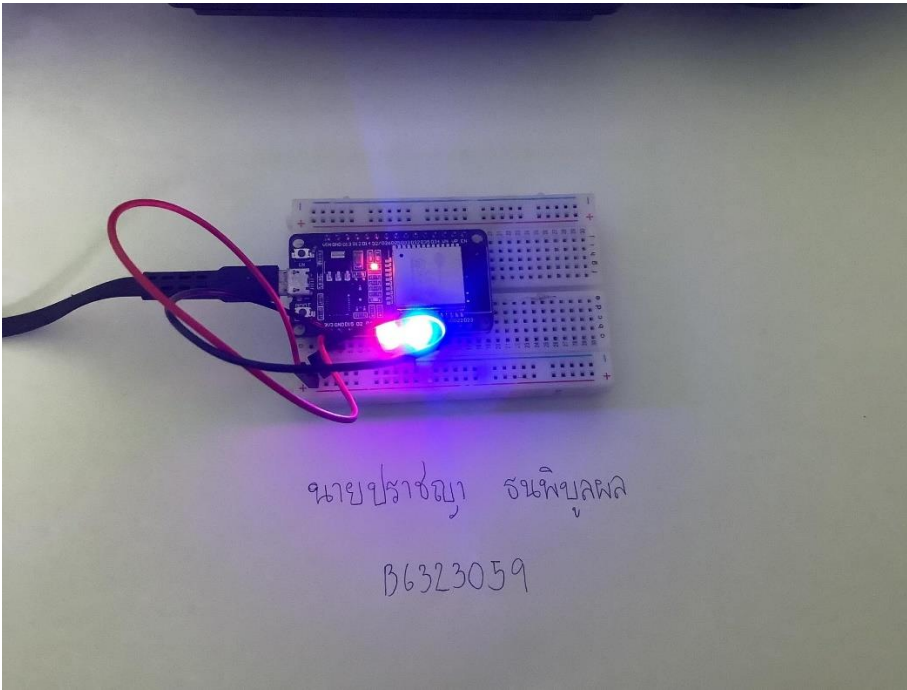
client.stop(); // close the connection:

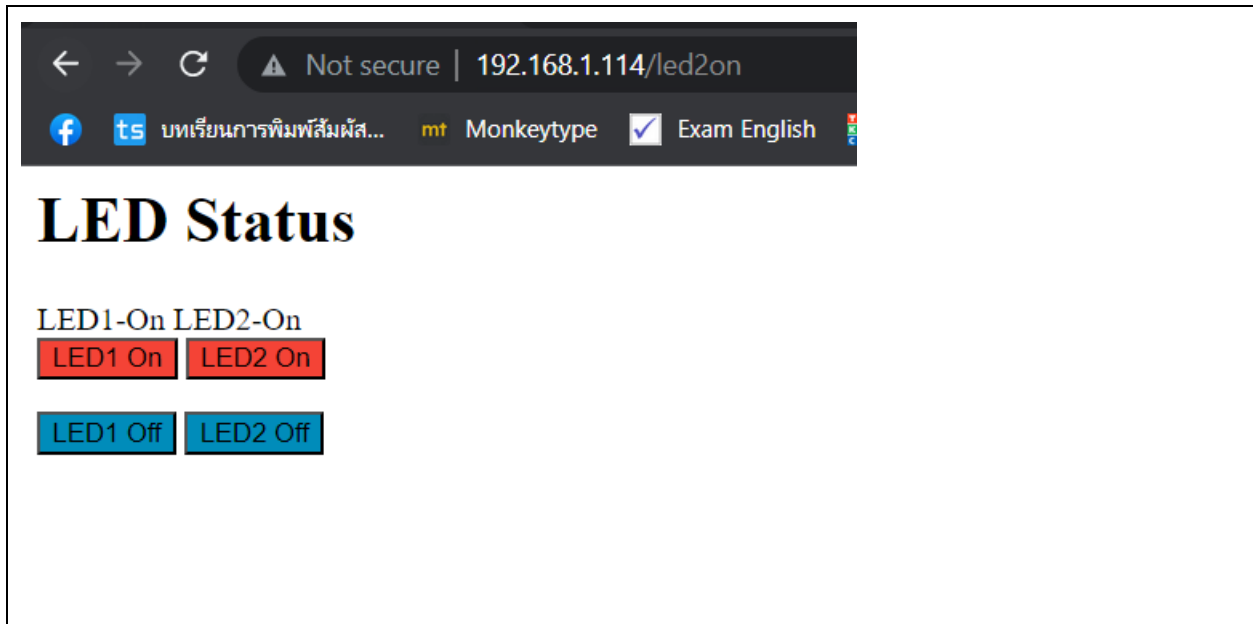
Serial.println("Client Disconnected.");

}

}

```





## Quiz\_202 – Web Control 4 LED and Monitor Humid/Temperature

- เพิ่มเติมจาก Q202 อยากได้ปุ่มสำหรับคุมปิด-เปิด หลอดไฟ LED 4 ดวง
- อยากมีกด Link ไปที่หน้า FB ของตัวเอง

←

→

↻

Not secure | 192.168.43.237

## The ESP-32 Update web page without refresh

LED1 ON

LED2 ON

LED3 ON

LED4 ON

LED1 OFF

LED2 OFF

LED3 OFF

LED4 OFF

State of [LED1, LED2, LED3, LED4] is >> ON, OFF, OFF, ON

DHT-22 sensor : Temp = 28.10 C, Humidity = 43.90 %

[By Wichai Srisuruk](#)

```

#include <WiFi.h>

#include <WiFiClient.h>

#include <WebServer.h>

#include "DHTesp.h"

#include "index.h" //Our HTML webpage contents with javascripts

#define DHT_Pin 4

#define testLED1 18

#define testLED2 19

#define testLED3 22

#define testLED4 23

//SSID and Password of your WiFi router

const char* ssid = "It's bad day not a bad life";

const char* password = "0641453596";

WebServer server(80); //Server on port 80

```

```

DHTesp dht;

String ledState1 = "NA";

String ledState2 = "NA";

String ledState3 = "NA";

String ledState4 = "NA";

//=====

// This routine is executed when you open its IP in browser

//=====

void handleRoot() {

    String s = MAIN_page; //Read HTML contents

    server.send(200, "text/html", s); //Send web page

}

void handleADC() {

    float h = dht.getHumidity();

    float t = dht.getTemperature();

    String tmpValue = "Temp = ";

    tmpValue += String(t) + " C, Humidity = ";

    tmpValue += String(h) + " %";

    server.send(200, "text/plain", tmpValue); //Send value to client ajax request

}

void handleLED() {

    String t_state = server.arg("LEDstate"); //Refer xhttp.open("GET","setLED?LEDstate="+led,
true);

    Serial.println(t_state);

    if (t_state == "11") {

```



```
digitalWrite(testLED1, HIGH); //Feedback parameter

    ledState1 = "ON";

}

if (t_state == "10") {

digitalWrite(testLED1, LOW); //Feedback parameter

    ledState1 = "OFF";

}

if (t_state == "21") {

digitalWrite(testLED2, HIGH); //Feedback parameter

    ledState2 = "ON";

}

if (t_state == "20") {

digitalWrite(testLED2, LOW); //Feedback parameter

    ledState2 = "OFF";

}

if (t_state == "31") {

digitalWrite(testLED3, HIGH); //Feedback parameter

    ledState3 = "ON";

}

if (t_state == "30") {

digitalWrite(testLED3, LOW); //Feedback parameter

    ledState3 = "OFF";

}

if (t_state == "41") {
```

```
digitalWrite(testLED4, HIGH); //Feedback parameter

    ledState4 = "ON";

}

if (t_state == "40") {

digitalWrite(testLED4, LOW); //Feedback parameter

    ledState4 = "OFF";

}

server.send(200, "text/plain", ledState1 + ", " + ledState2 + ", " + ledState3 + ", " + ledState4);

//Send web page

}

void setup(void) {

    Serial.begin(115200);

    dht.setup(DHT_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22); // DHT_Pin D4, DHT22

    pinMode(testLED1, OUTPUT);

    pinMode(testLED2, OUTPUT);

    pinMode(testLED3, OUTPUT);

    pinMode(testLED4, OUTPUT);

    Serial.print("\n\nConnect to ");

    Serial.println(ssid);

    WiFi.begin(ssid, password);

    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

        delay(500); Serial.print(".");

    }

    Serial.print("\nConnected "); Serial.println(ssid);
```

```

Serial.print("IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

server.on("/", handleRoot);

server.on("/setLED", handleLED);

server.on("/readADC", handleADC);

server.begin();

Serial.println("HTTP server started");
}

void loop(void) {
    server.handleClient(); //Handle client requests
}

```

### Index.h

```

const char MAIN_page[] PROGMEM = R"=====(
<!DOCTYPE html><html><body><div id="demo">

<h1>The ESP-32 Update web page without refresh</h1>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(11)" style="background: rgb(202,60,60);">LED1
ON</button>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(21)" style="background: rgb(202,60,60);">LED2
ON</button>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(31)" style="background: rgb(202,60,60);">LED3
ON</button>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(41)" style="background: rgb(202,60,60);">LED4
ON</button><br><br>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(10)" style="background: rgb(100,116,255);">LED1
OFF</button>

```

```

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(20)" style="background: rgb(100,116,255);">LED2
OFF</button>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(30)" style="background: rgb(100,116,255);">LED3
OFF</button>

<button type="button" onclick="sendData(40)" style="background: rgb(100,116,255);">LED4
OFF</button><br><br>

State of [LED1, LED2,LED3,LED4] is >> <span id="LEDState">NA</span><br></div><div><br>

DHT-22 sensor : <span
id="ADCValue">0</span><br></div><script>

function sendData(led) {

var xhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();

xhttp.onreadystatechange = function() {

if (this.readyState == 4 && this.status == 200) {

document.getElementById("LEDState").innerHTML =

this.responseText;

}

};

xhttp.open("GET", "setLED?LEDstate="+led, true);

xhttp.send();

}

setInterval(function() { // Call a function repetatively with 2 Second interval

getData();

}, 2000); //2000mSeconds update rate

function getData() {

var xhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();

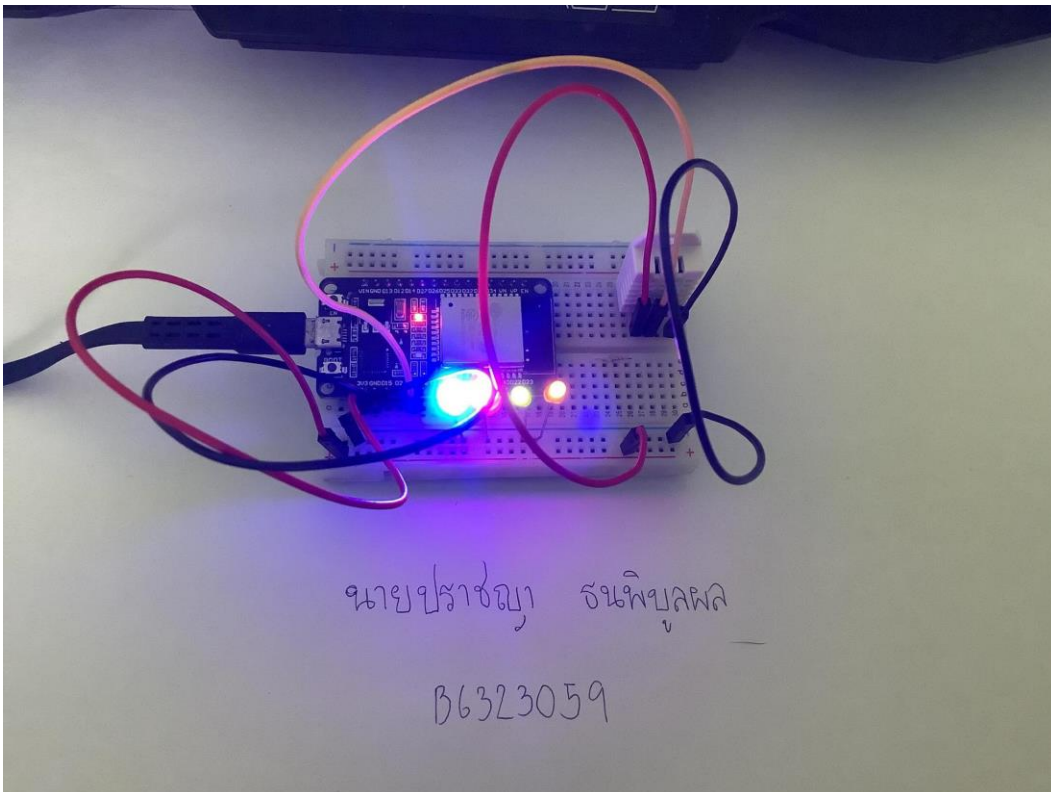
```

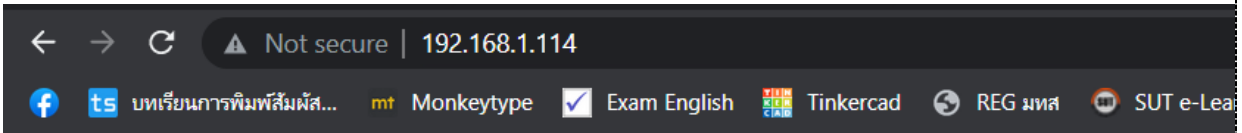
```

xhttp.onreadystatechange = function() {
  if (this.readyState == 4 && this.status == 200) {
    document.getElementById("ADCValue").innerHTML =
    this.responseText;
  }
};
xhttp.open("GET", "readADC", true);
xhttp.send();
}

</script><br><a href="https://www.facebook.com/BenzPratchaya">Benz
Pratchaya</a></body></html>)<====";

```





## The ESP-32 Update web page without refresh

LED1 ON LED2 ON LED3 ON LED4 ON

LED1 OFF LED2 OFF LED3 OFF LED4 OFF

State of [LED1, LED2, LED3, LED4] is >> ON, ON, ON, ON

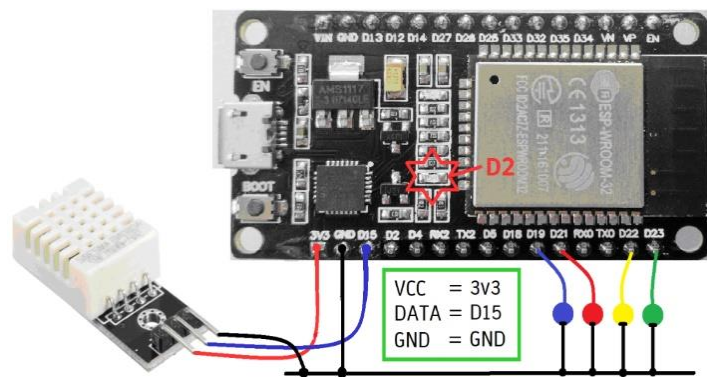
DHT-22 sensor : Temp = 36.20 C, Humidity = 1.40 %

[Benz Pratchaya](#)

## Quiz\_203 – Publish

- อ่านค่า DHT-22 แล้วส่งไปยัง MQTT Broker ทุกๆ 5 วินาที
- ควบคุมการแสดงผลให้ 4 LED แสดงผลตามข้อกำหนดดังนี้
 

*○○○(Blink)	หากการอ่านค่าแล้วเป็น null, หรือไม่มีเซ็นเซอร์
●○○○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ $(-\infty, 24)$
●●○○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ $[24, 26)$
●●●○	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ $[26, 28)$
●●●●	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ $[28, 30)$
****(Blink)	ช่วงของอุณหภูมิ $[30, \infty)$



```

#include <WiFi.h>

#include <Wire.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>

#include "DHTesp.h"

DHTesp dht;

#define PinLED0 19

#define PinLED1 21

#define PinLED2 22

#define PinLED3 23

#define DHT22_Pin 15

float h, t;

int blinkStatus = 1;

```

```
int LED_PinArray[] = {PinLED0, PinLED1, PinLED2, PinLED3};

int LED_StsArray[] = {0, 0, 0, 0};

const char* ssid = "It's bad day not a bad life";

const char* password = "0641453596";

const char* mqtt_server = "test.mosquitto.org";

const char* topic1 = "test1";

String ledState1 = "NA";

WiFiClient espClient;

PubSubClient client(espClient);

long lastMsg = 0;

char msg[50];

int value = 0;

void setup_wifi() {

    delay(10);

    Serial.println();

    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    Serial.println(ssid);

    WiFi.begin(ssid, password);

    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

        delay(500); Serial.print(".");

    }

    randomSeed(micros());

    Serial.println("");

    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
```



```

Serial.println("IP address: ");

Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void reconnect()
{ while (!client.connected()) // Loop until we're reconnected
  { Serial.print("Attempting MQTT connection...");

    String clientId = "ESP8266Client-";

    clientId += String(random(0xffff), HEX); // Create a random client ID

    if (client.connect(clientId.c_str())) // Attempt to connect
    { Serial.println("connected"); // Once connected, publish an announcement...

      client.publish(topic1, "Hello World Pk007"); // ... and resubscribe

      client.subscribe(topic1);

    } else
    { Serial.print("failed, rc=");

      Serial.print(client.state());

      Serial.println(" try again in 5 seconds");

      delay(5000);

    }
  }
}

void LEDShowStatus(void) {
  if (isnan(t)) {

    blinkStatus = 1 - blinkStatus;

    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;
  }
}

```

```
    LED_StsArray[1] = 0;

    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;

    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;
}

if (t < 27) {

    blinkStatus = 1;

    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;

    LED_StsArray[1] = 0;

    LED_StsArray[2] = 0;

    LED_StsArray[3] = 0;

}

if (t >= 27) {

    blinkStatus = 1 - blinkStatus;

    LED_StsArray[0] = 1;

    LED_StsArray[1] = 1;

    LED_StsArray[2] = 1;

    LED_StsArray[3] = 1;

}

LED_StsArray[1] = 1;

LED_StsArray[2] = 1;

LED_StsArray[3] = 1;

for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)

    digitalWrite(LED_PinArray[i], LED_StsArray[i] & blinkStatus);

}
```

```
void setup()

{ Serial.begin(115200);

  setup_wifi();

  //Wire.begin(22, 23);

  client.setServer(mqtt_server, 1883);

  dht.setup(DHT22_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22);

  for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {

    pinMode(LED_PinArray[i], OUTPUT);

  }

}

void loop()

{

  if (!client.connected()) reconnect();

  client.loop();

  long now = millis();

  if (now - lastMsg > 5000)

  { lastMsg = now;

    ++value;

    //float t = s.readTempC();

    //float h = s.readHumidity();

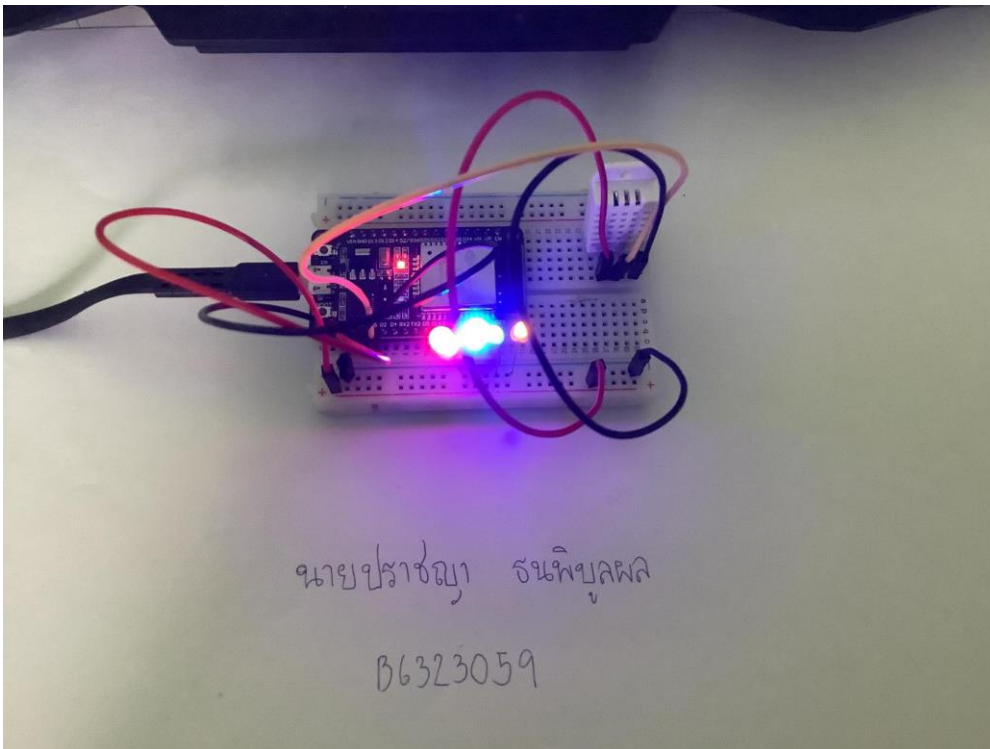
    delay(dht.getMinimumSamplingPeriod());

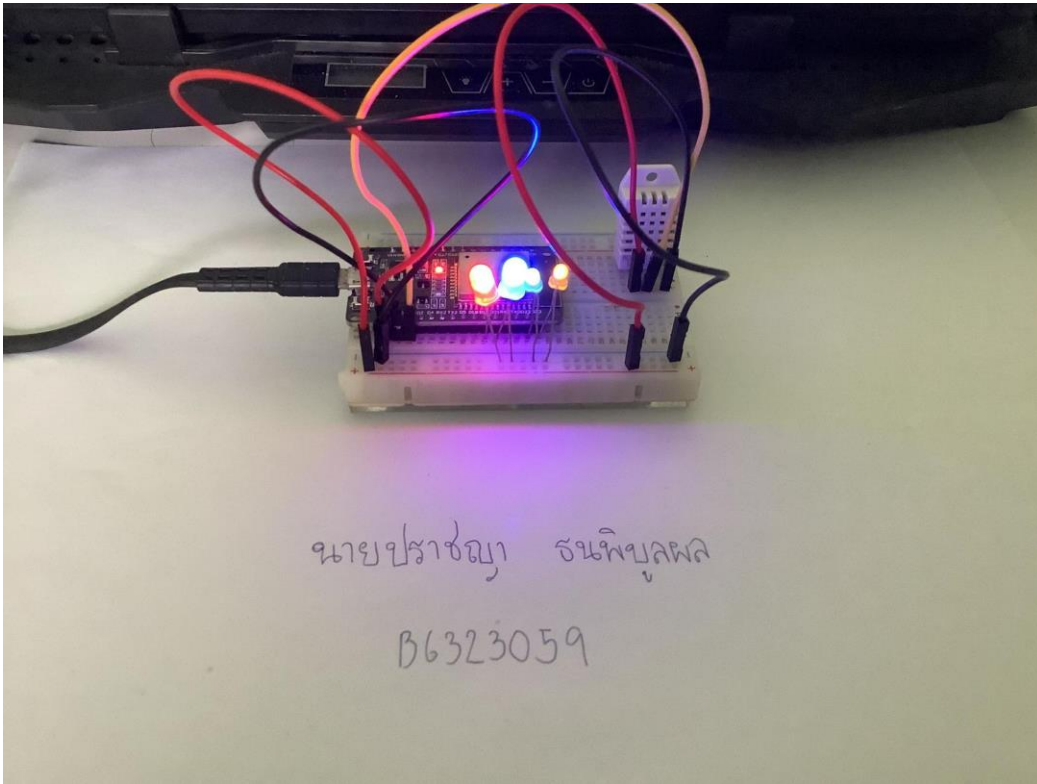
    h = dht.getHumidity();

    t = dht.getTemperature();

    sprintf (msg, "TempC: %.2f C, Humidity: %.2f %%", t, h);
```

```
Serial.print("Publish message: ");  
  
Serial.println(msg);  
  
client.publish(topic1, msg);  
  
}  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
LEDShowStatus(); delay(250);  
  
}
```





MQTTlens Version 0.0.14

Connections + ^

- test1

Connection: test1

Subscribe

test1 0 - at most once SUBSCRIBE

Publish

topic 0 - at most once Retained PUBLISH

Message

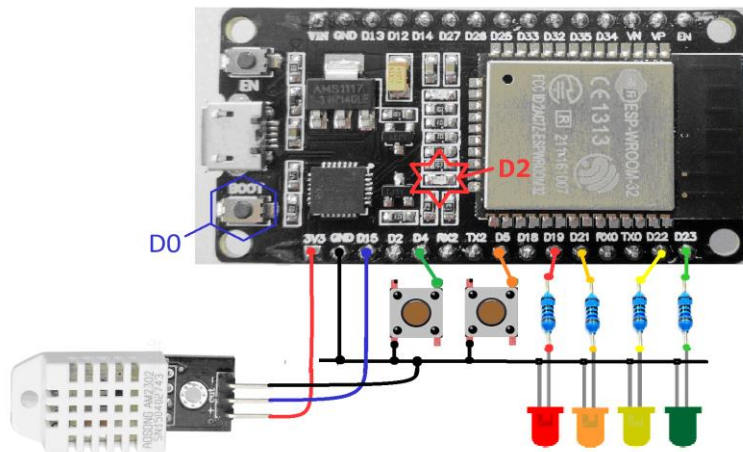
Subscriptions

Topic: "test1" Showing the last 5 messages — + Messages: 9/77

- # Time Topic QoS  
72 1:45:18 test1 0  
Message: TempC: 36.60 C, Humidity: 9.30 %
- # Time Topic QoS  
73 1:45:23 test1 0  
Message: TempC: 36.60 C, Humidity: 10.10 %
- # Time Topic QoS  
74 1:45:28 test1 0  
Message: TempC: 36.60 C, Humidity: 1.00 %

## Quiz\_204 – Publish and Subscribe

- อ่านค่า DHT-22 แล้วส่งไปยัง MQTT Broker ทุกๆ 5 วินาที
- ควบคุมการปิดเปิด 4 LED
- รับค่าสวิตช์กำหนด SW1 แจ้ง Overheat Alarm, SW2 แจ้ง Intruders Alarm



```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <Wire.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>

#include "DHTesp.h"

DHTesp dht;

#define testLED1 19

#define testLED2 21

#define testLED3 22

#define testLED4 23

#define DHT22_Pin 15

const char* ssid = "It's bad day not a bad life";

const char* password = "0641453596";

const char* mqtt_server = "test.mosquitto.org";

const char* topic1 = "test2";
```

```
String ledState1 = "NA";

int pushButton1 = 4;

int pushButton2 = 5;

WiFiClient espClient;

PubSubClient client(espClient);

long lastMsg = 0;

char msg[50];

int value = 0;

void setup_wifi() {

    delay(10);

    Serial.println();

    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    Serial.println(ssid);

    WiFi.begin(ssid, password);

    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

        delay(500); Serial.print(".");

    }

    randomSeed(micros());

    Serial.println("");

    Serial.println("WiFi connected");

    Serial.println("IP address: ");

    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

    pinMode(testLED1, OUTPUT);

    pinMode(testLED2, OUTPUT);
```

```

pinMode(testLED3, OUTPUT);

pinMode(testLED4, OUTPUT);
}

void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int length)
{
  char myPayload[50];

  Serial.print("Message arrived [");

  Serial.print(topic);

  Serial.print("] ");

  for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
  {
    Serial.print((char)payload[i]);

    myPayload[i] = payload[i];

    myPayload[i + 1] = '\0'; // End of String
  }

  Serial.print("\n ---> "); Serial.println(myPayload);

  myPayload[4] = '\0'; // String less than 4 characters

  if ((String)myPayload == "ON1") digitalWrite(testLED1, HIGH);
  if ((String)myPayload == "OFF1") digitalWrite(testLED1, LOW);
  if ((String)myPayload == "ON2") digitalWrite(testLED2, HIGH);
  if ((String)myPayload == "OFF2") digitalWrite(testLED2, LOW);
  if ((String)myPayload == "ON3") digitalWrite(testLED3, HIGH);
  if ((String)myPayload == "OFF3") digitalWrite(testLED3, LOW);
  if ((String)myPayload == "ON4") digitalWrite(testLED4, HIGH);
  if ((String)myPayload == "OFF4") digitalWrite(testLED4, LOW);
}

```



```

void reconnect()

{ while (!client.connected()) // Loop until we're reconnected

  { Serial.print("Attempting MQTT connection...");

    String clientId = "ESP8266Client-";

    clientId += String(random(0xffff), HEX); // Create a random client ID

    if (client.connect(clientId.c_str())) // Attempt to connect

    { Serial.println("connected"); // Once connected, publish an announcement...

      client.publish(topic1, "Hello World Pk007"); // ... and resubscribe

      client.subscribe(topic1);

    } else

    { Serial.print("failed, rc=");

      Serial.print(client.state());

      Serial.println(" try again in 5 seconds");

      delay(5000);

    }

  }

}

void setup()

{ Serial.begin(115200);

  setup_wifi();

  dht.setup(DHT22_Pin, DHTesp::DHT22);

  pinMode(pushButton1, INPUT_PULLUP);

  pinMode(pushButton2, INPUT_PULLUP);

  client.setServer(mqtt_server, 1883);

```

```
client.setCallback(callback);

pinMode(testLED1, OUTPUT);
pinMode(testLED2, OUTPUT);
pinMode(testLED3, OUTPUT);
pinMode(testLED4, OUTPUT);
}

void loop()
{
  if (!client.connected()) reconnect();
  client.loop();

  long now = millis();
  if (now - lastMsg > 5000)
  { lastMsg = now;

    ++value;

    float h = dht.getHumidity();
    float t = dht.getTemperature();

    sprintf (msg, "TempC: %.2f C, Humidity: %.2f %%", t, h);

    Serial.print("Publish message: ");
    Serial.println(msg);

    client.publish(topic1, msg);
  }

  if (digitalRead(pushButton1) == 0) {
    sprintf (msg, "Overheat Alarm");

    Serial.println(msg);
  }
}
```

```
client.publish(topic1, msg);  
  
delay(500);  
}  
if (digitalRead(pushButton2) == 0) {  
    sprintf (msg, "Intruders Alarm");  
    Serial.println(msg);  
    client.publish(topic1, msg);  
    delay(500);  
}  
}
```

