

State-Oriented Programming with Boost Statecharts Library

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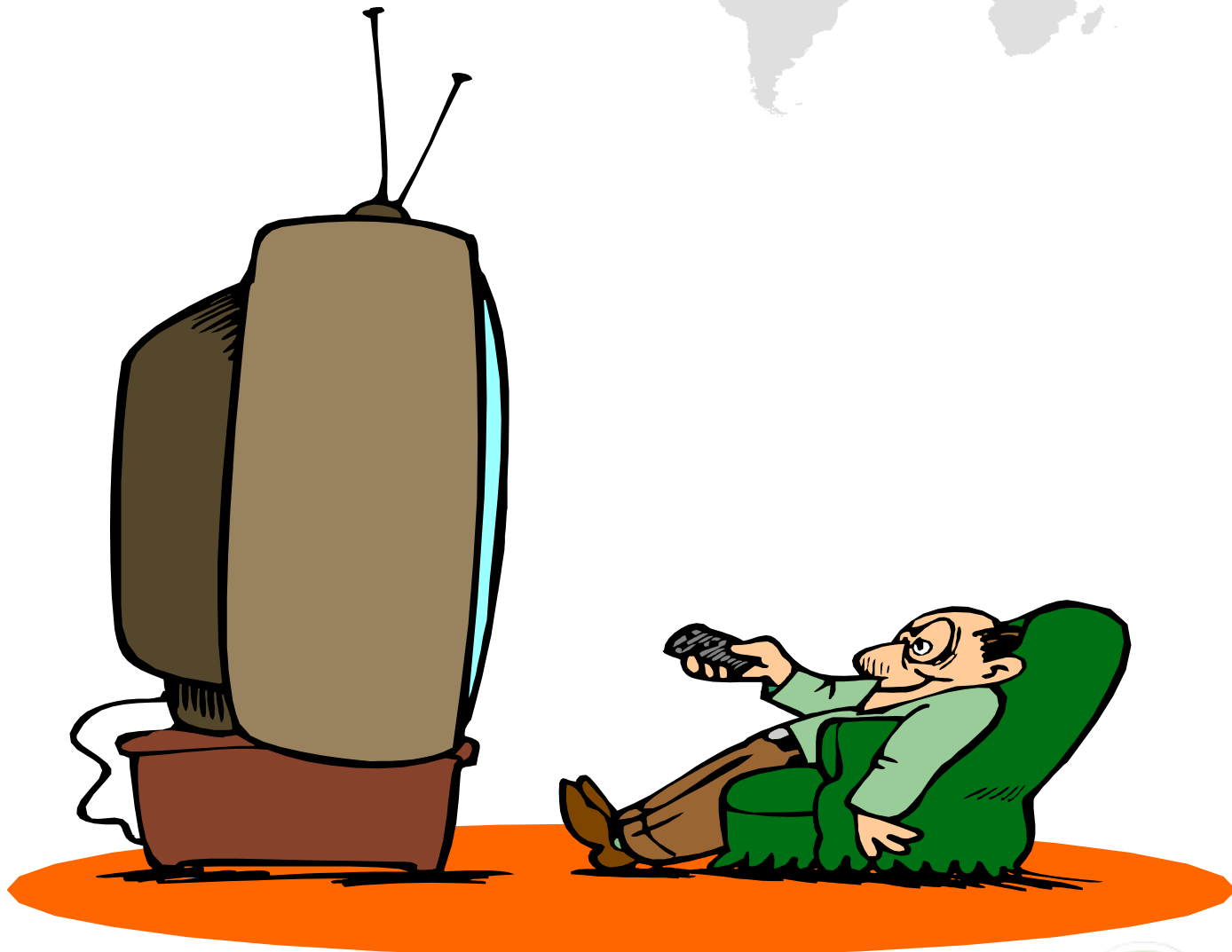


Enable



Interact

Let's Watch TV



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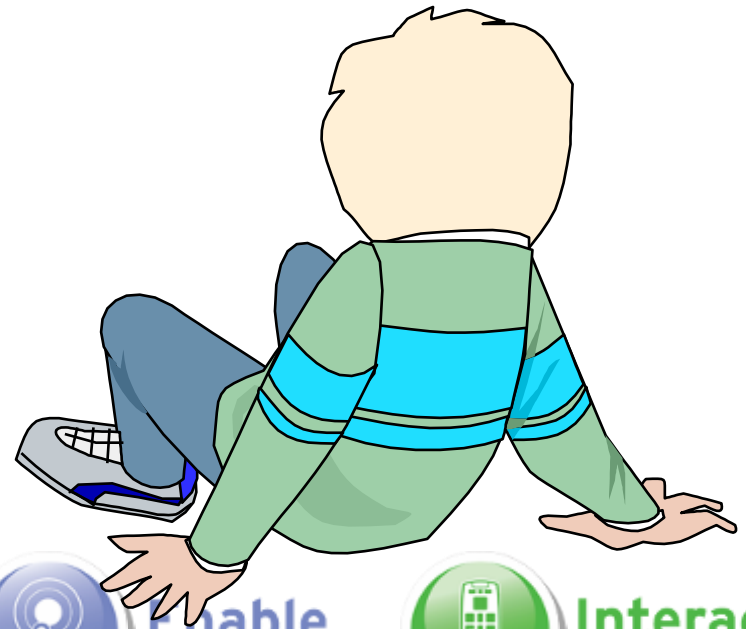


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For Some People TV is Like This



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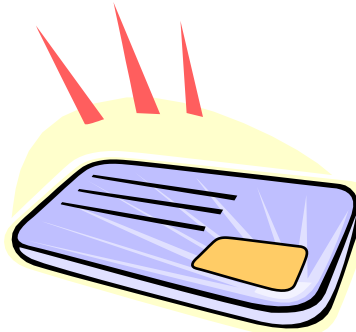
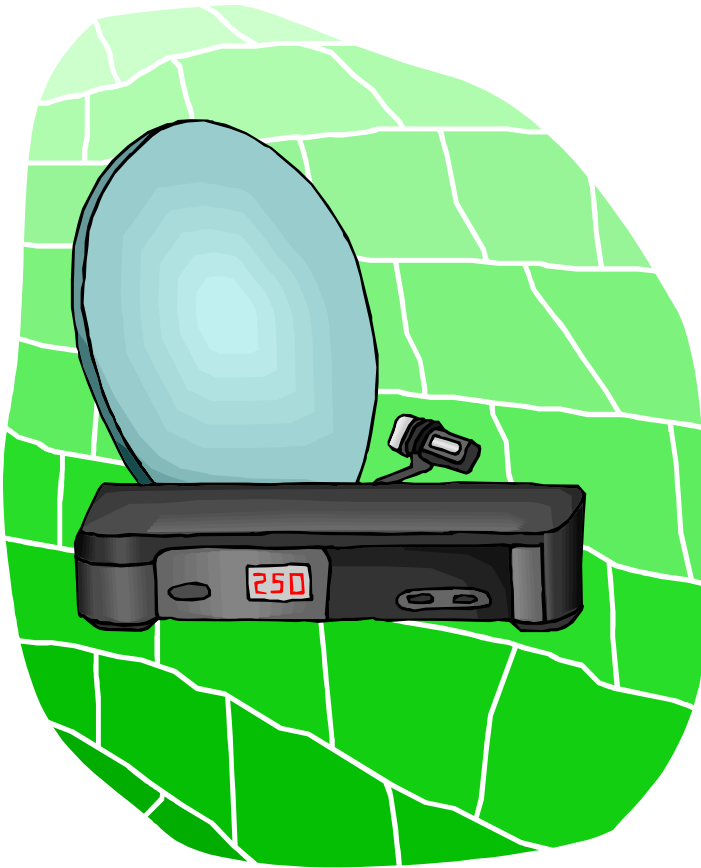


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In Reality It's More Like This



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ALL CHANNEL GUIDE	6:30pm	7:00pm	7:30pm	8:00pm	8:30pm
1001 WMAQ NBC5	Soccer Skills TV	Deal or No Deal		Dateline	
1002 WGB0 Univision	National Geograp...	La Fea Mas Bella		Barrera de Amor	
1003 WLS ABC7	X-Men III: The ...	Serenity		 Boston Legal	
1004 WPWR UPN	Lost Without a Kiss	America's Next Top Model		Girlfriends	Fear Factor
1005 WGN	Movie 06	X-Men III: The Making Of		Bedford Diaries	Home Improv...
1006 WFLD FOX	Arrested Develo...	Bones		The OC	
1007 PTRS FILMS	The Life and Death of Peter Sellers			The Pink Panther: A Shot in the Dark	

Friday 8th September

06:35

 Favourites
  Channel Type
  TV On Demand
  Search
  Up
  Down
 

 10% / 22%
 



X-MEN III: THE MAKING OF

PG-13



6.30pm - 7.00pm DURATION 060 mins

The X-Men, mutant heroes sworn to defend a world that hates and fears them, are back! This time, with the help of new recruits The Beast and Angel, they must face evolution itself in the form of their former teammate, Jean Grey. Possessed with the cosmic power of the Dark Phoenix...

The Question Is ...

How can we manage
700 screens under
severe resource
constraints?



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Agenda

- Reactive Systems
- Why Statecharts?
- Statecharts Mechanics
- State-oriented Programming



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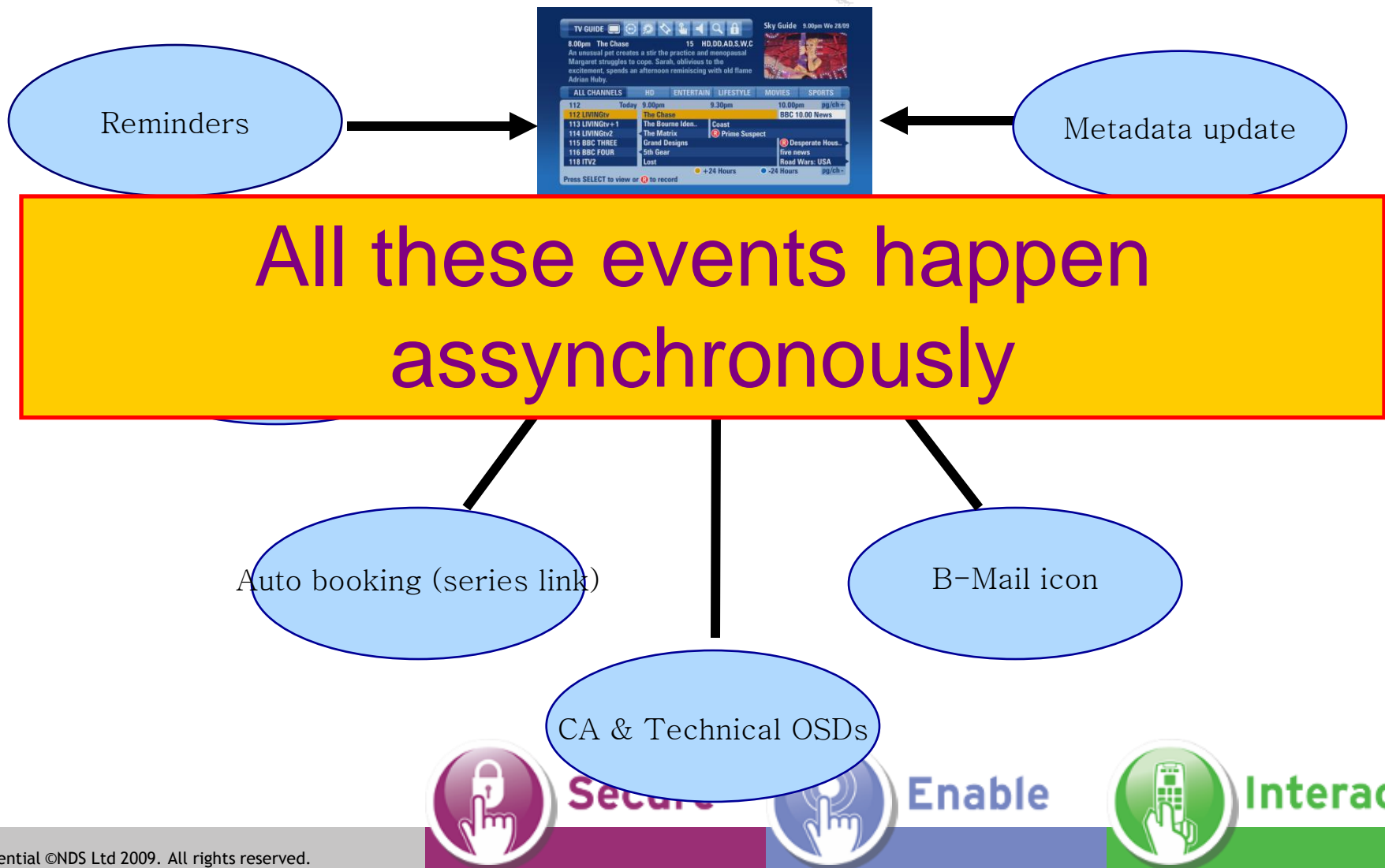


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Reactive Systems



Some Design Patterns Would Help



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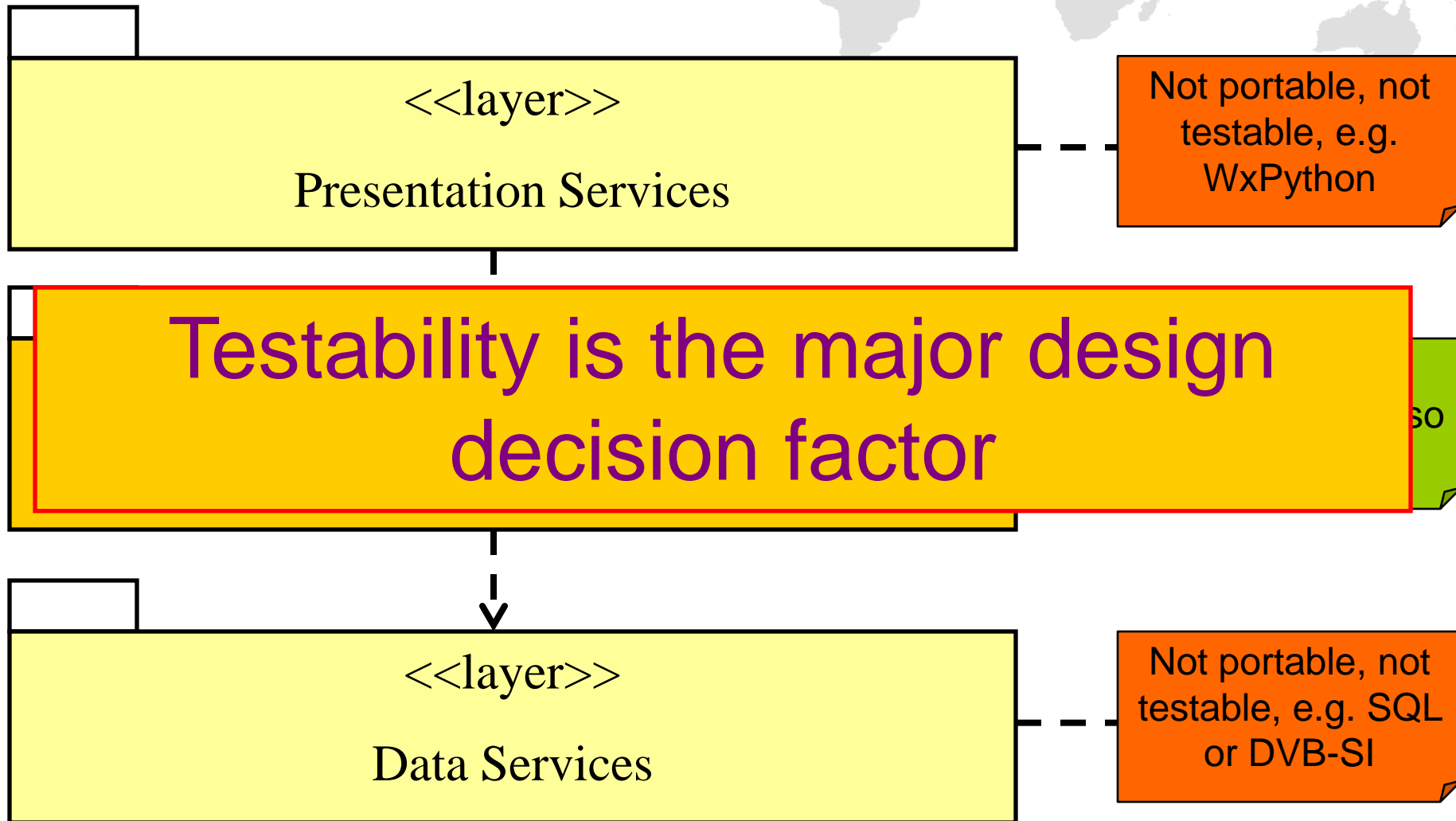


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Layers



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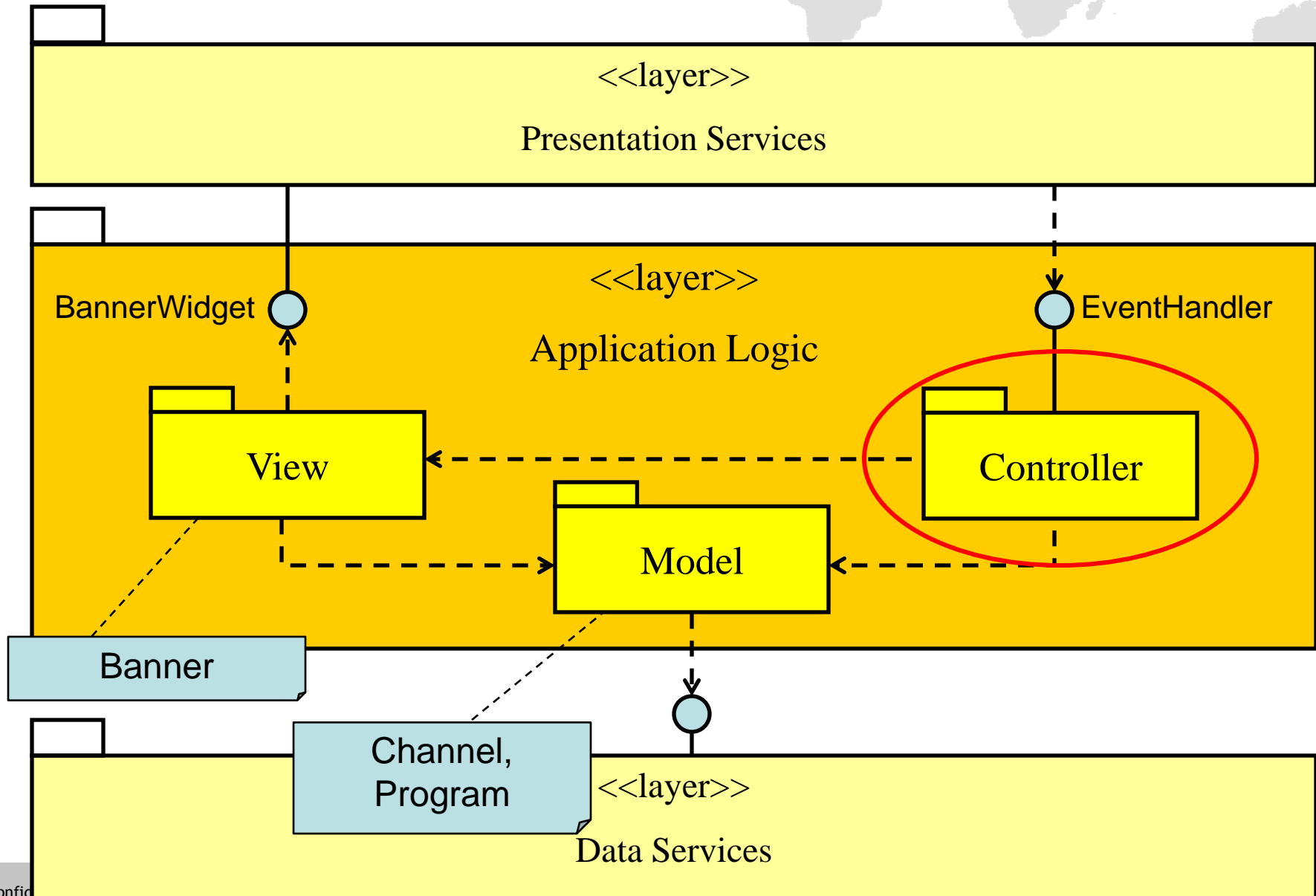


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Model-View-Controller

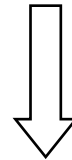


act

State-Driven Behavior



The number of buttons
is limited



Interpretation depends
on state



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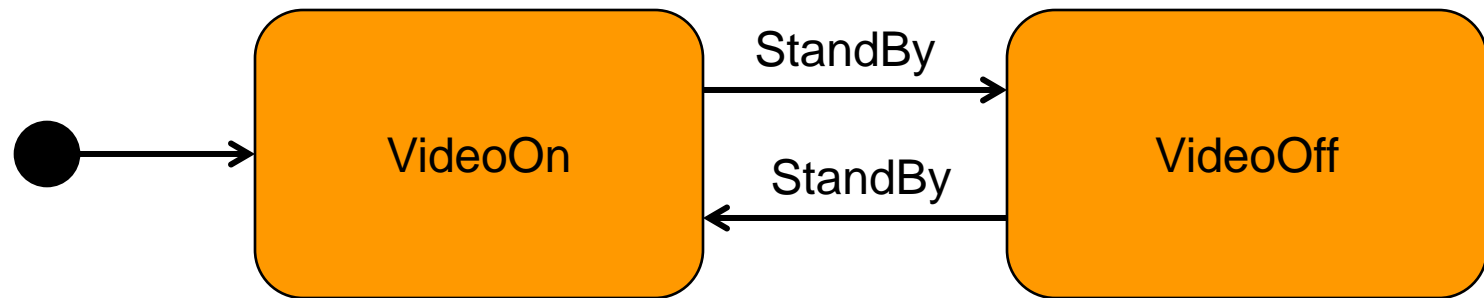


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Example: StandBy Button



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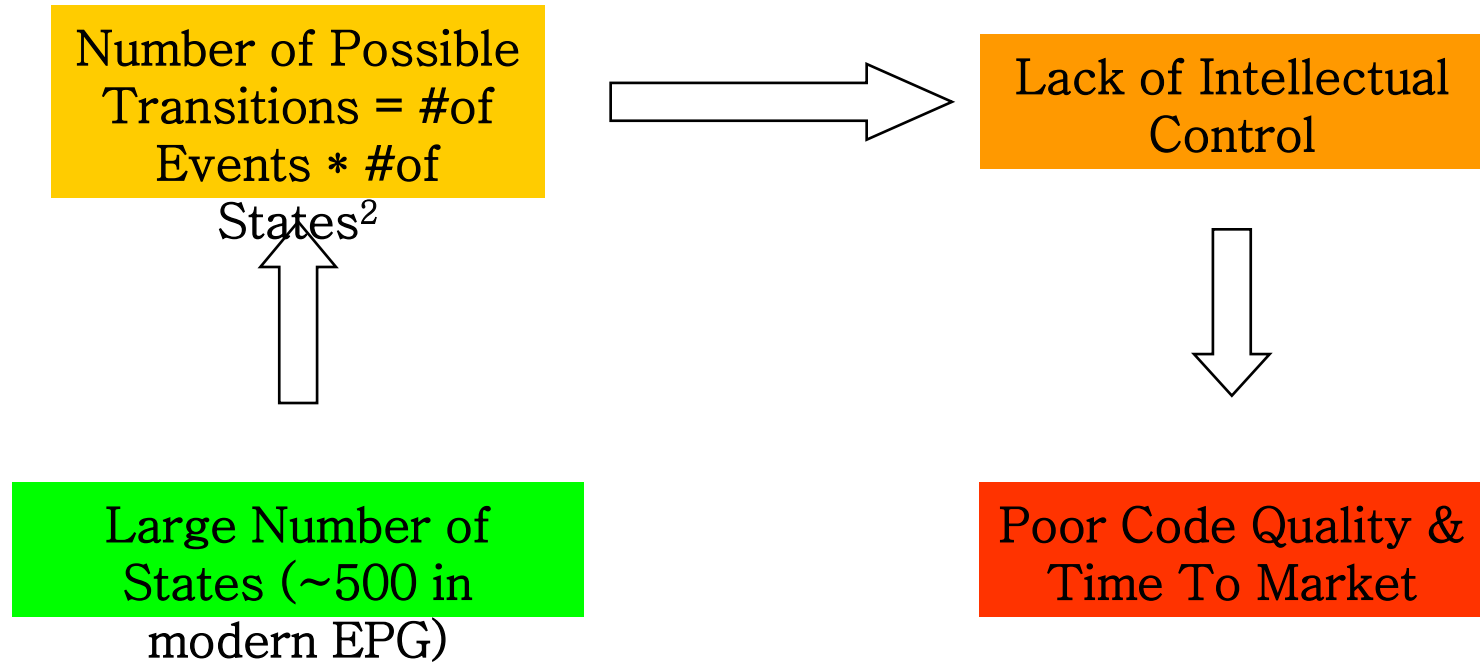


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Intellectual Control



Why Statecharts?



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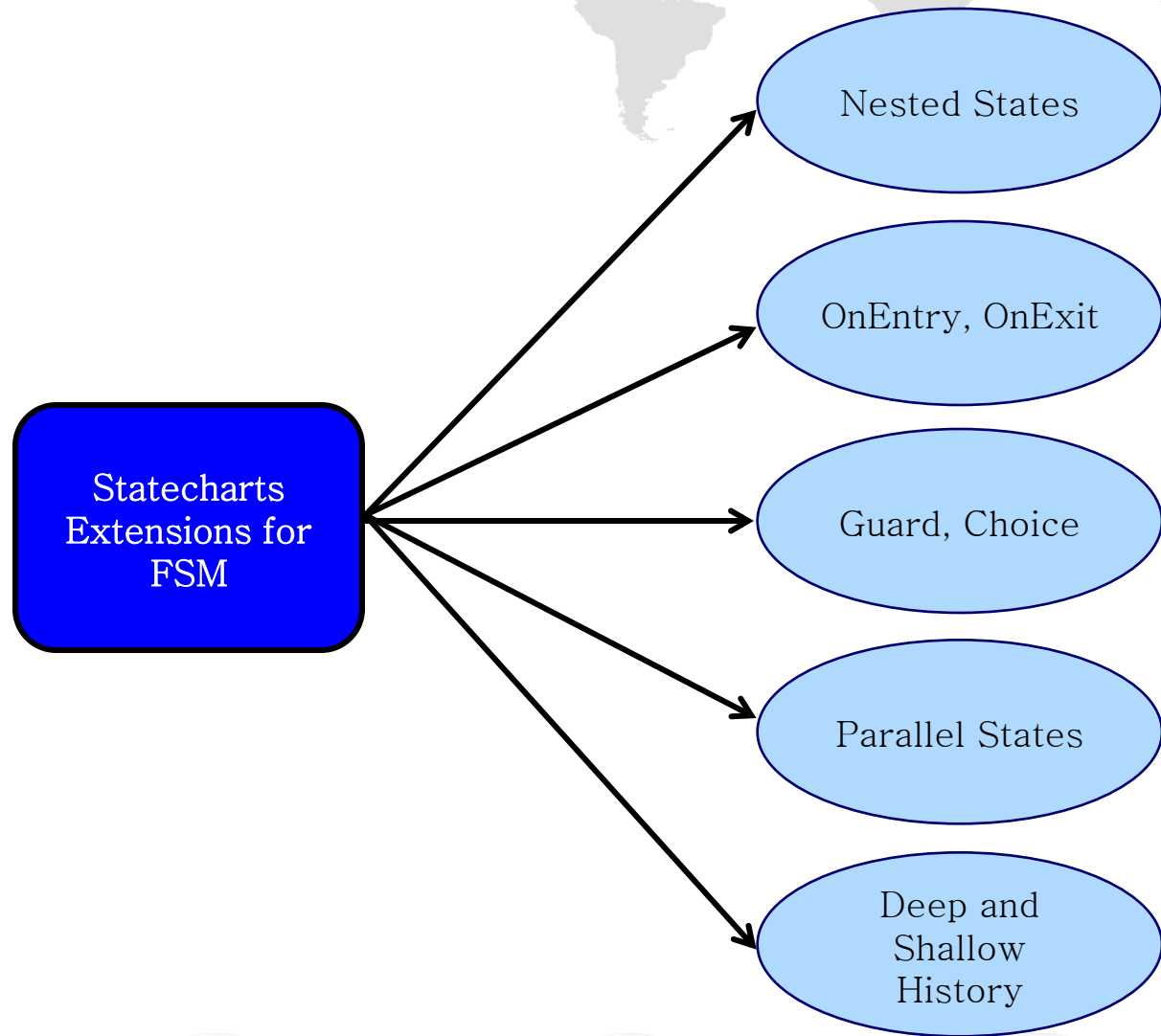


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Statecharts



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Nested States



To implement nested states correctly the Least Common Ancestor algorithm should be applied

VideoOff

Tick [isTimeout]



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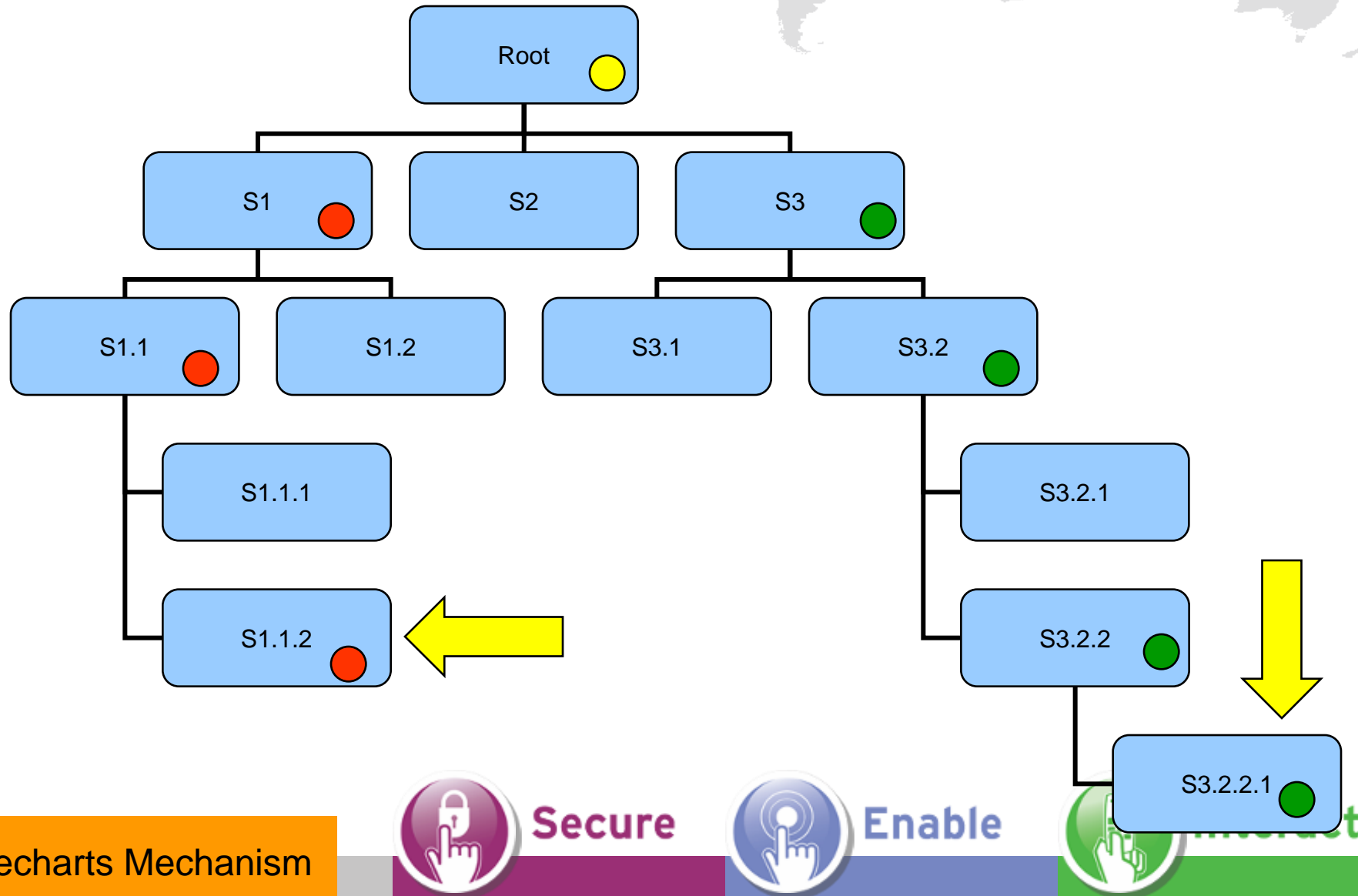


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LCA Basics



UML 2.0 Graphical Tools

- Expensive
- Introduce Large Diagram<>Code Gap
- Draw

Want to use UML 2.0
statecharts formalism
directly in code



EPG Tutorial



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Mute

Program description
comes here

Program Title

16:35 – 18:06



Pg



Synopsis



17:00

How Can We Test Statecharts?

Use PyFlt



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Stand By

```
fitLib.DoFixture
```

```
start ProgramGuideTester
```

```
power up
```

video and audio are on

```
PlayerStatus
```

```
Audio Video
```

```
ON ON
```

```
stand by
```

video and audio are off

```
PlayerStatus
```

```
Audio Video
```

```
OFF OFF
```

```
stand by
```

video and audio are on

```
PlayerStatus
```

```
Audio Video
```

```
ON ON
```



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StandBy Statechart

- Use sample scenario to formulate requirements.
- Use statecharts to specify a cost-effective solution



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PyFIT Fixture

```
import ProgramGuide as pg
from ViewFactoryStub import ViewFactoryStub as View
from DataFactoryStub import DataFactoryStub as DataAccess
from LocalSettingsFixture import LocalSettingsFixture
```

```
class NoWidget(object):
    def GetType(self):
        return "None"
```

```
class ProgramGuideTester(object):
```

```
    _typeDict = {}
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self.view = View()
```

```
        self.data = DataAccess()
```

```
    _typeDict["powerUp.types"] = [None]
```

```
    def powerUp(self):
```

```
        self.currentWidget = NoWidget()
```

```
        self.guide = pg.EventHandler(self.view, self.data)
```

```
        self.guide.StartEvt()
```

```
    _typeDict["widgetType.types"] = ["String"]
```

```
    def widgetType(self):
```

```
        return self.currentWidget.GetType()
```



Feeding Events to
Controller

PyFIT Fixture

```
_typeDict["PlayerStatus.types"] = ["$Row"]
def PlayerStatus(self):
    return (
        [self.view.player],
        {
            "Video" : "String",
            "Audio" : "String"
        }
    )
```

```
_typeDict["LocalSettings.types"] = [None]
def LocalSettings(self):
    return self.data.settings
```

```
_typeDict["currentChannel.types"] = ["Int"]
def currentChannel(self):
    return self.data.tuner.currentChannel
```

```
_typeDict["standBy.types"] = [None]
```

```
def standBy(self):
    self.guide.StandByEvt()
```

} Feeding Events to
Controller

```
def __del__(self):
    self.guide.ShutDown()
```

} Special treatment
of shut down

```
#pragma once
```

StateMachine.h

```
namespace sc = boost::statechart;
namespace ProgramGuide
{
    namespace View { struct Factory; }
    namespace DataAccess { struct Factory; }
    namespace Controller
    {
        struct VideoOn;
        struct VideoOff;
        struct EvStandBy : sc::event< EvStandBy > {};

        struct StateMachine : sc::state_machine< StateMachine, VideoOn >
        {
            StateMachine(View::Factory *v, DataAccess::Factory *d)
                :pView_(v)
                ,pData_(d)
            {}
            void Start();
            void TuneToDefault();
            void VideoOn();
            void VideoOff();

            View::Factory *pView_;
            DataAccess::Factory *pData_;
        };
    };
};
```


StateMachine.h

```
struct VideoOn : sc::state< VideoOn, StateMachine >
```

```
{
```

```
    VideoOn(my_context ctx)
```

```
        :sc::state<VideoOn, StateMachine>(ctx)
```

```
    {
```

```
        context< StateMachine >().VideoOn();
```

}

OnEntry

```
    }
```

```
    ~VideoOn()
```

```
    {
```

```
        context< StateMachine >().VideoOff();
```

}

OnExit

```
    }
```

```
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandBy, VideoOff > reactions;
```

}

Simple
transition

```
};
```

```
struct VideoOff : sc::simple_state< VideoOff, StateMachine >
```

```
{
```

```
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandBy, VideoOn > reactions;
```

```
};
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

StateMachine.cpp

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "StateMachine.h"
namespace ProgramGuide
```

```
{
    BMOCK_VOID_METHOD(Controller::StateMachine, Start,0,())
    {
        TuneToDefault();
        initiate();
    }
    BMOCK_END
    BMOCK_VOID_METHOD(Controller::StateMachine, TuneToDefault,0,())
    {
        const int ch = pData_>GetLocalSettings()->GetDefaultChannel();
        pData_>GetTuner()->TuneTo(ch);
    }
    BMOCK_END
    BMOCK_VOID_METHOD(Controller::StateMachine, VideoOn, 0, ())
    {
        pView_>GetPlayer()->SwitchOn();
    }
    BMOCK_END
    BMOCK_VOID_METHOD(Controller::StateMachine, VideoOff, 0, ())
    {
        pView_>GetPlayer()->SwitchOff();
    }
    BMOCK_END
}
```

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "EventHandler.h"

namespace ProgramGuide
{
    using namespace Controller;

    EventHandler::EventHandler(View::Factory *v, DataAccess::Factory *d)
        :pStateMachine_(new StateMachine(v, d))
    {}

    void EventHandler::StartEvt()
    {
        pStateMachine_>Start();
    }

    void EventHandler::StandByEvt()
    {
        pStateMachine_>process_event( EvStandBy() );
    }

    void EventHandler::ShutDown()
    {
        pStateMachine_>terminate();
    }
}
```

Banner

How can we test it?



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Interact

Banner: State Machine

fitLib.DoFixture

start ProgramGuideTester

LocalSettings

IdleTimeout

15

power up

check widget type None

The "?" (help) button brings Banner widget up

help

check widget type Banner

The next "?" brings Banner widget down

help

check widget type None

If no button is pressed the banner disappears after pre-defined timeout (in seconds)

help

tick 5

check widget type Banner

tick 16

check widget type None



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How to deal with timer?

Any ideas?



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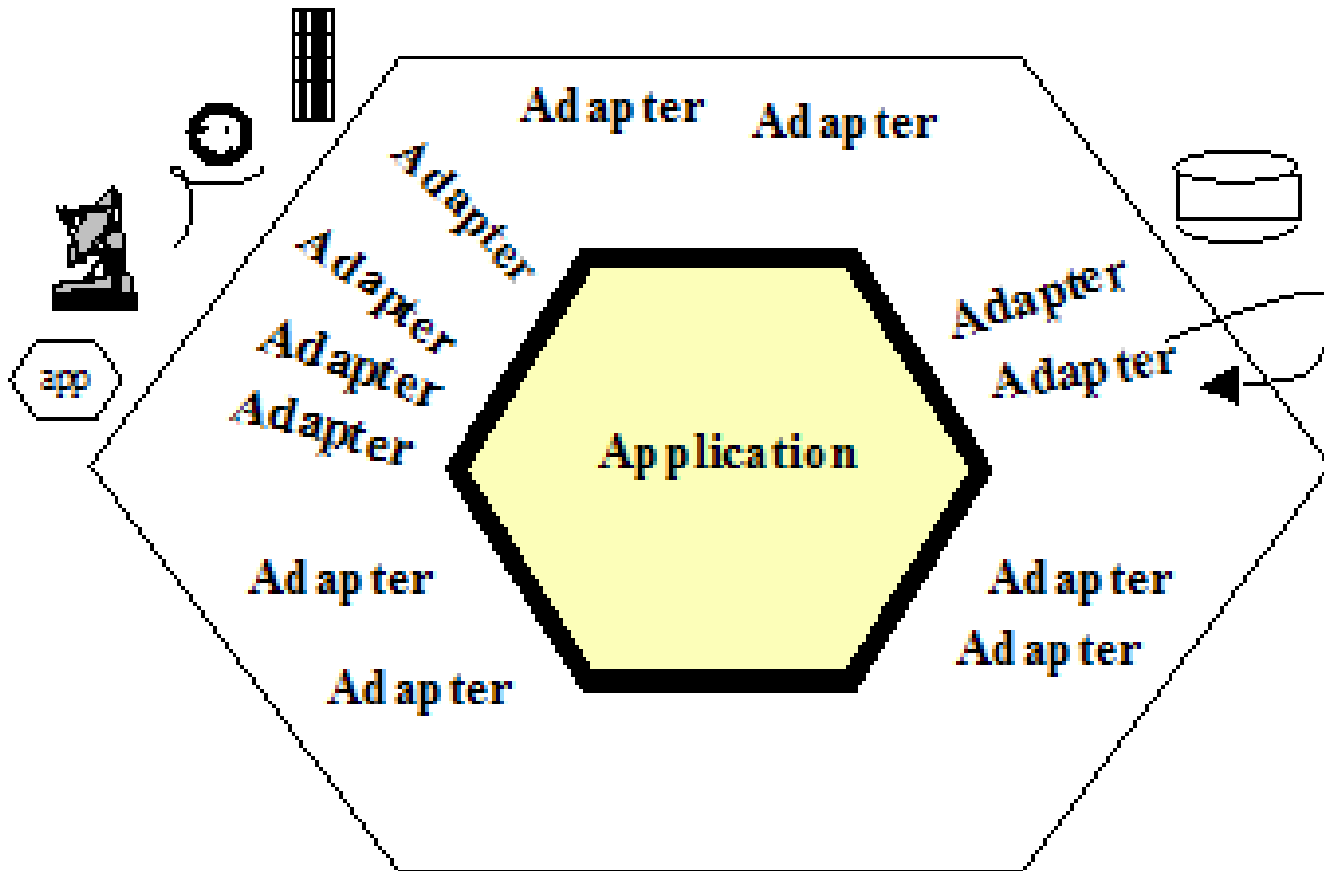


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Hexagonal Architecture



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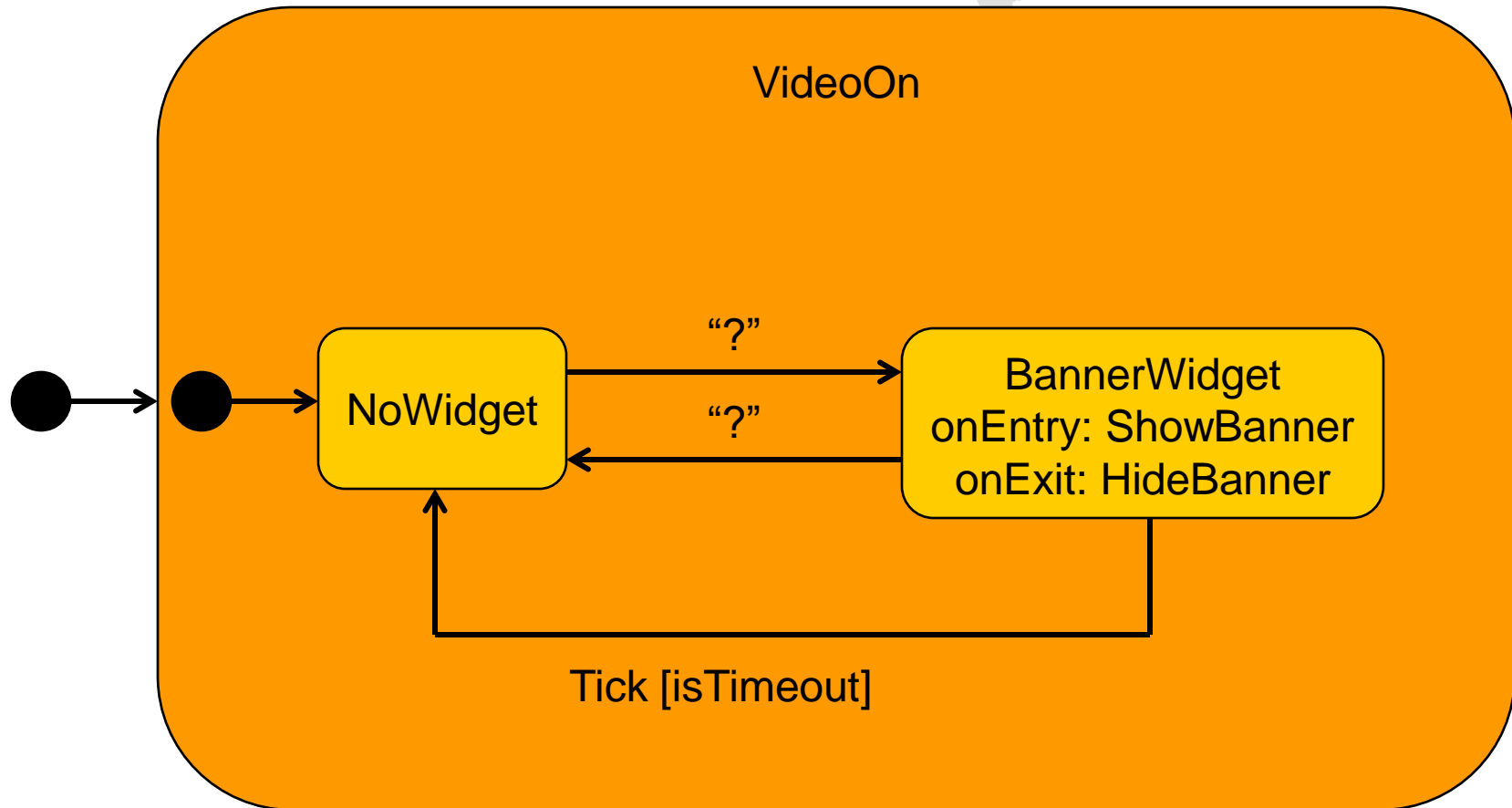


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Banner State Machine



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Interact

```
struct VideoOn : sc::state< VideoOn, StateMachine, NoWidget >
{
    VideoOn(my_context ctx);
    ~VideoOn();

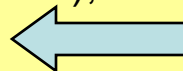
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandBy, VideoOff >          reactions;
    View::MediaPlayer                                     *pPlayer_;
};

struct NoWidget : sc::simple_state< NoWidget, VideoOn >
{
    typedef sc::transition< EvHelp, BannerWidget > reactions;
};

struct BannerWidget : sc::state< BannerWidget, VideoOn >
{
    BannerWidget(my_context ctx);
    sc::result    react( const EvTick & );
                  ~BannerWidget();

    typedef mpl::list<
        sc::transition< EvHelp, NoWidget >,
        sc::custom_reaction< EvTick >
    > reactions;

    View::Banner *pBanner_;
};
```



Custom
transition



Multiple
transitions

BannerWidget

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "StateMachine.h"
```

```
namespace ProgramGuide
{
    namespace Controller
    {
        BannerWidget::BannerWidget(my_context ctx)
            :sc::state<BannerWidget, VideoOn>(ctx)
            ,pBanner_(context< StateMachine >().pView_->GetBanner())
        {
            pBanner_ -> Show();
        }

        sc::result BannerWidget::react( const EvTick & )
        {
            if ( pBanner_->IsTimeout() )
                return transit < NoWidget >();
            return discard_event();
        }

        BannerWidget::~BannerWidget()
        {
            context< StateMachine >().pView_->DisposeBanner();
        }
    }
}
```

Implementing
Guard

Synopsis

How can we test it?



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Enable



Interact

Synopsis Acceptance Test

power up

check	widget type	None
-------	-------------	------

press button	+
--------------	---

check	widget type	Synopsis
-------	-------------	----------

press button	+
--------------	---

check	widget type	None
-------	-------------	------

press button	?
--------------	---

check	widget type	Banner
-------	-------------	--------

press button	+
--------------	---

check	widget type	Synopsis
-------	-------------	----------

press button	+
--------------	---

check	widget type	Banner
-------	-------------	--------

press button	+
--------------	---

check	widget type	Synopsis
-------	-------------	----------

press button	?
--------------	---

check	widget type	Banner
-------	-------------	--------

press button	?
--------------	---

check	widget type	None
-------	-------------	------



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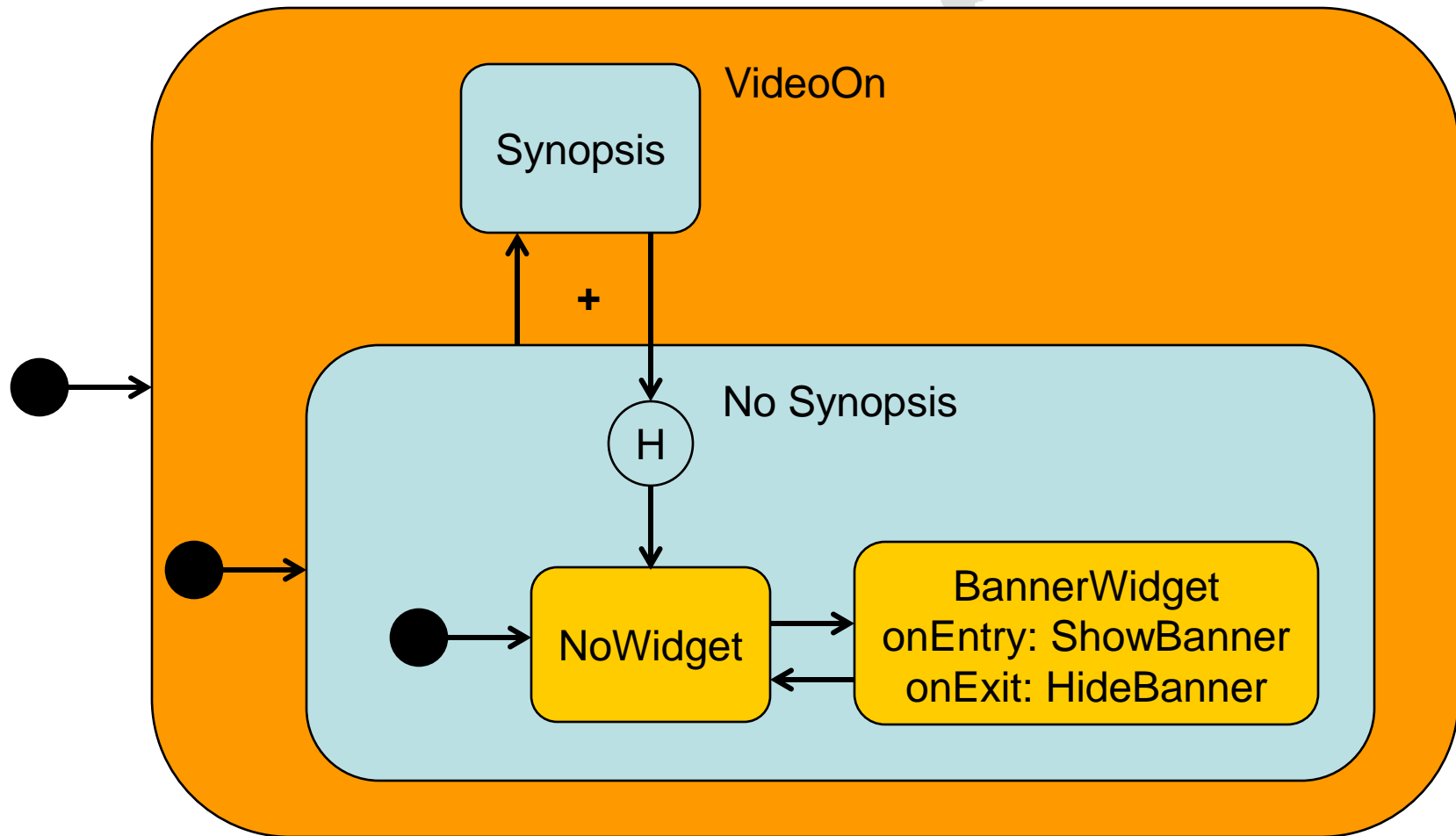


Enable



Interact

Synopsis State Machine



Secure



Enable



Interact

```
#pragma once
```

```
namespace sc = boost::statechart;
```

```
namespace mpl = boost::mpl;
```

```
namespace ProgramGuide
```

```
{
```

```
    namespace View          { struct Factory; }
```

```
    namespace DataAccess { struct Factory; }
```

```
    namespace Controller
```

```
    {
```

```
        struct VideoOn;
```

```
        struct NoSynopsis;
```

```
            struct NoWidget;
```

```
            struct BannerWidget;
```

```
        struct SynopsisWidget;
```

```
        struct VideoOff;
```



Reflect state
nesting

```
    struct EvStandBy : sc::event< EvStandBy > {};
```

```
    struct EvHelp      : sc::event< EvHelp > {};
```

```
    struct EvDetails   : sc::event< EvDetails > {};
```

```
    struct EvTick      : sc::event< EvTick > {};
```



```
struct StateMachine : sc::state_machine< StateMachine, VideoOn >
{
    StateMachine(View::Factory *v, Model::Factory *m)
        :pView_(v)
        ,pModel_(m)
    {}

    void Start();
    void TuneToDefault();
    View::Banner *GetBanner();
    void RemoveBanner();
    View::Synopsis *GetSynopsis();
    void RemoveSynopsis();

    View::Factory *pView_;
    Model::Factory *pModel_;
    Model::ChannelIterator pChannel_;
};
```

```
struct VideoOn : sc::state< VideoOn, StateMachine, NoSynopsis >
{
    VideoOn(my_context ctx);
    ~VideoOn();

    typedef mpl::list<
        sc::transition< EvStandBy, VideoOff >,
        sc::transition< EvHelp, BannerWidget >
    > reactions;

    View::MediaPlayer *pPlayer_;
};
struct VideoOff : sc::simple_state< VideoOff, StateMachine >
{
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandBy, VideoOn > reactions;
};
struct NoSynopsis : sc::simple_state< NoSynopsis, VideoOn, NoWidget
                                   , sc::has_deep_history >
{
    typedef sc::transition< EvDetails, SynopsisWidget > reactions;
};
```

```

struct NoWidget : sc::simple_state< NoWidget, NoSynopsis > { };
struct BannerWidget : sc::state< BannerWidget, NoSynopsis >
{
    BannerWidget(my_context ctx);
    sc::result      react( const EvTick & );
                    ~BannerWidget();
    typedef mpl::list<
        sc::transition< EvHelp, NoWidget >,
        sc::custom_reaction< EvTick >
    > reactions;
    View::Banner *pBanner_;
};
struct SynopsisWidget : sc::state< SynopsisWidget, VideoOn >
{
    SynopsisWidget(my_context ctx);
    ~SynopsisWidget();

    typedef sc::transition< EvDetails, sc::deep_history< NoWidget > > reactions;
    View::Synopsis *pSynopsis_;
};
}

```

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "StateMachine.h"
namespace ProgramGuide
{
    namespace Controller
    {
        SynopsisWidget::SynopsisWidget(my_context ctx)
            :sc::state<SynopsisWidget, VideoOn>(ctx)
        {
            context< StateMachine >().GetSynopsis()).Show();
        }

        SynopsisWidget::~~SynopsisWidget()
        {
            context< StateMachine >().RemoveSynopsis();
        }
    }
}
```

Mute

Acceptance Test?



Secure



Enable



Interact

Mute Acceptance Test

On pressing StandBy the Mute icon should disappear.

power up

press button mute

press button mute
press button standBy

video and audio are on

video and audio are on

PlayerStatus	
Audio	Video
ON	ON

PlayerStatus	
Audio	Video
ON	ON

check OSD Types

StandBy preserves the Mute state, but blocks the mute button

check OSD Types

check OSD Types

press button mute

press button mute
press button standBy

PlayerStatus	
Audio	Video
OFF	ON

video is on and audio is off

PlayerStatus	
Audio	Video
OFF	ON

check OSD Types Mute

press button ?

check OSD Types Mute

check OSD Types Banner,Mute

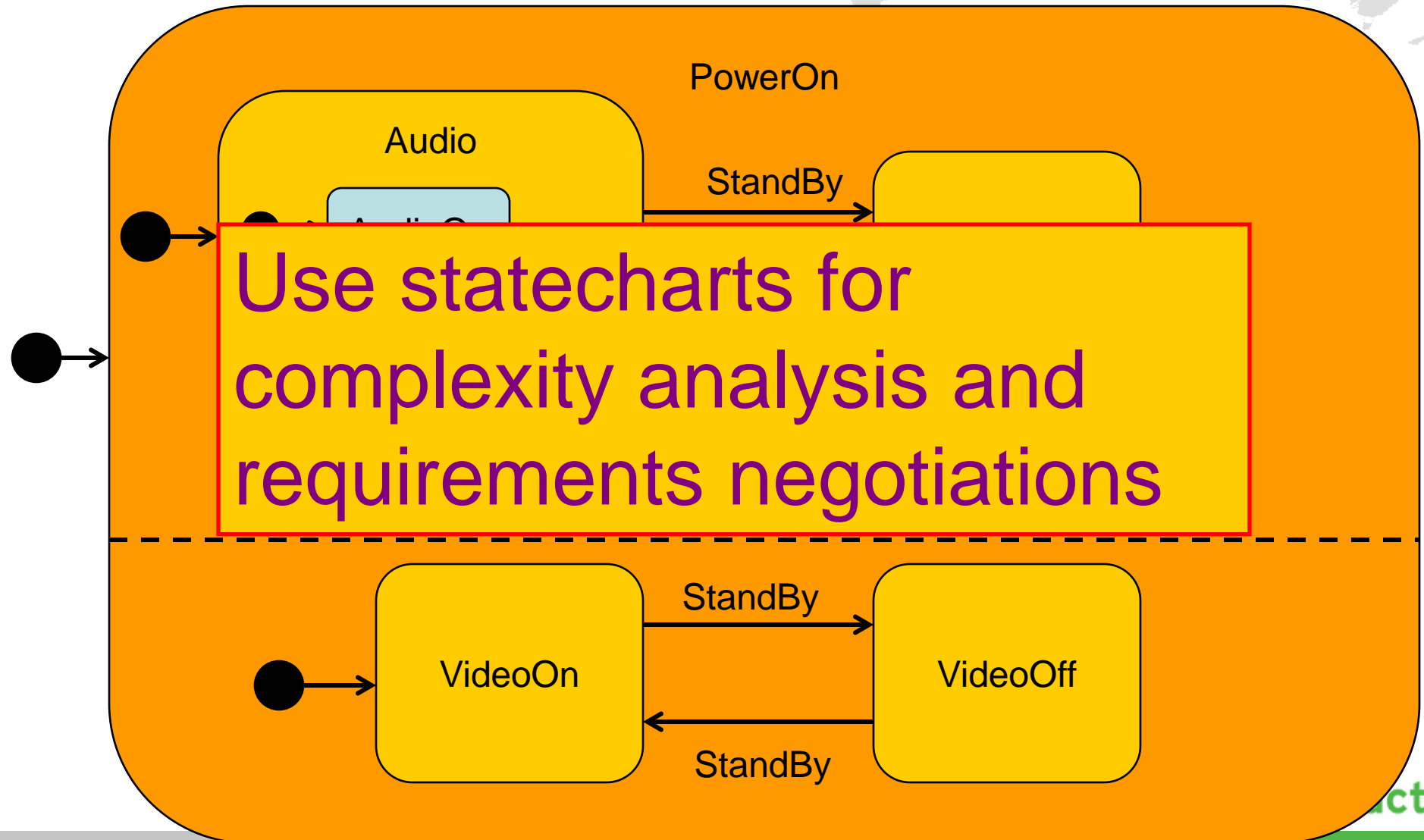
press button mute

check OSD Types Banner

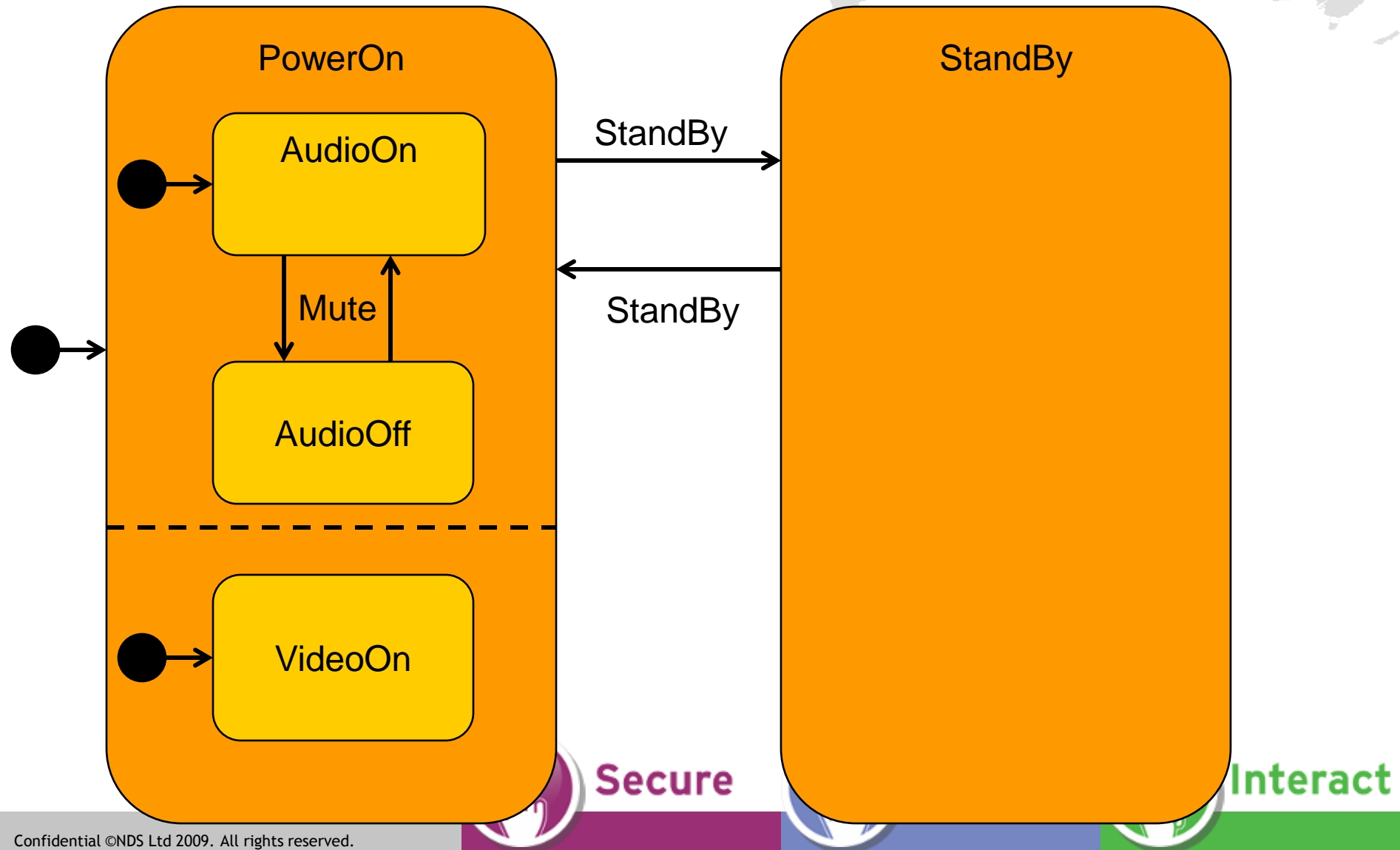


Se

Mute Statechart



Mute Statechart (v.2)



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Interact


```
#pragma once
```

```
namespace sc = boost::statechart;
```

```
namespace mpl = boost::mpl;
```

```
namespace ProgramGuide
```

```
{
```

```
    namespace View          { struct Factory; }
```

```
    namespace DataAccess { struct Factory; }
```

```
    namespace Controller
```

```
    {
```

```
        struct PowerOn;
```

```
        struct VideoOn;
```

```
            struct NoSynopsis;
```

```
                struct NoWidget;
```

```
                struct BannerWidget;
```

```
            struct SynopsisWidget;
```


```
        struct VideoOff;
```

```
        struct Audio;
```

```
            struct AudioOn;
```

```
            struct Muted;
```

```
        struct AudioOff;
```



Reflect state
nesting

```
struct EvStandByVideo : sc::event< EvStandByVideo > {};  
struct EvStandByAudio : sc::event< EvStandByAudio > {};  
struct EvHelp : sc::event< EvHelp > {};  
struct EvDetails : sc::event< EvDetails > {};  
struct EvMute : sc::event< EvMute > {};  
struct EvTick : sc::event< EvTick > {};
```

```

struct StateMachine : sc::state_machine< StateMachine, VideoOn >
{
    StateMachine(View::Factory *v, Model::Factory *m)
        :pView_(v)
        ,pModel_(m)
    {}

    void                Start();
    void                TuneToDefault();
    View::Banner        *GetBanner();
    void                RemoveBanner();
    View::Synopsis      *GetSynopsis();
    void                RemoveSynopsis();

    View::Factory        *pView_;
    Model::Factory       `*pModel_;
    Model::ChannelIterator`pChannel_;
};

```

```
struct PowerOn : sc::simple_state<PowerOn, StateMachine  
                                     , mpl::list< VideoOn, Audio > >  
{  
};
```

```
struct VideoOn : sc::state< VideoOn, PowerOn::orthogonal< 0 >  
                           , NoSynopsis >  
{  
    VideoOn(my_context ctx);  
    ~VideoOn();  
  
    typedef mpl::list<  
        sc::transition< EvStandByVideo, VideoOff >,  
        sc::transition< EvHelp, BannerWidget >  
    > reactions;  
};
```

```
struct VideoOff : sc::simple_state< VideoOff, PowerOn::orthogonal< 0 > >  
{  
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandByVideo, VideoOn > reactions;  
};
```

```

struct NoSynopsis : sc::simple_state< NoSynopsis, VideoOn
                                , NoWidget, sc::has_deep_history >
{
    typedef sc::transition< EvDetails, SynopsisWidget > reactions;
};
struct NoWidget : sc::simple_state< NoWidget, NoSynopsis >
{
};
struct BannerWidget : sc::state< BannerWidget, NoSynopsis >
{
    BannerWidget(my_context ctx);
    sc::result      react( const EvTick & );
                   ~BannerWidget();

    typedef mpl::list<
        sc::transition< EvHelp, NoWidget >,
        sc::custom_reaction< EvTick >
    > reactions;

    View::Banner *pBanner_;
};

```

```
struct SynopsisWidget : sc::state< SynopsisWidget, VideoOn >
{
    SynopsisWidget(my_context ctx);
    ~SynopsisWidget();

    typedef sc::transition<
        EvDetails,
        sc::deep_history< NoWidget >
    > reactions;
};

struct Audio : sc::simple_state<Audio, PowerOn::orthogonal< 1 >
    , AudioOn, sc::has_deep_history >
{
    typedef sc::transition< EvStandByAudio, AudioOff > reactions;
};
```

```

struct AudioOn : sc::state<AudioOn, Audio >
{
    AudioOn(my_context ctx);
    ~AudioOn();

    typedef sc::transition< EvMute, Muted > reactions;
};
struct Muted : sc::state<Muted, Audio >
{
    Muted(my_context ctx);
    ~Muted();

    typedef sc::transition< EvMute, AudioOn > reactions;
};
struct AudioOff : sc::simple_state<AudioOff, PowerOn::orthogonal< 1 > >
{
    typedef sc::transition<
        EvStandByAudio
        , sc::deep_history< AudioOn >
        > reactions;
};
}

```

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "StateMachine.h"

namespace ProgramGuide
{
    namespace Controller
    {
        AudioOn::AudioOn(my_context ctx)
            :sc::state<AudioOn, Audio >(ctx)
        {
            context< StateMachine >().pPlayer_->AudioOn();
        }
        AudioOn::~AudioOn()
        {
            context< StateMachine >().pPlayer_->AudioOff();
        }
    }
}
```



```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "StateMachine.h"

namespace ProgramGuide
{
    namespace Controller
    {
        Muted::Muted( my_context ctx )
            :sc::state<Muted, Audion>(ctx)
        {
            context < StateMachine >().pView_->ShowMutelcon();
        }

        Muted::~~Muted ()
        {
            context < StateMachine >().pView_->HideMutelcon();
        }
    }
}
```

```
#include <stdafx.h>
#include "EventHandler.h"

namespace ProgramGuide
{
    using namespace Controller;
    EventHandler::EventHandler(View::Factory *v, Model::Factory *m)
        :pStateMachine_(new StateMachine(v, m))
    {}
    void EventHandler::StartEvt()
    {
        pStateMachine_->Start();
    }
    void EventHandler::StandByEvt()
    {
        pStateMachine_->process_event( EvStandByAudio() );
        pStateMachine_->process_event( EvStandByVideo() );
    }
    void EventHandler::HelpEvt()
    {
        pStateMachine_->process_event( EvHelp() );
    }
}
```

```
void EventHandler::DetailsEvt()
{
    pStateMachine_>process_event( EvDetails() );
}
void EventHandler::MuteEvt()
{
    pStateMachine_>process_event( EvMute() );
}
void EventHandler::TickEvt()
{
    pStateMachine_>process_event( EvTick() );
}
void EventHandler::ShutDown()
{
    pStateMachine_>terminate();
}
}
```

Summary

- Testability is major design decision factor
- Use MVC for complex reactive systems
- Use scenario for requirements
- Use statecharts for cost-effective solutions
- Apply hexagonal architecture pattern
- Use statecharts for complexity analysis



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Next Steps

- Read original D. Harel's [paper](#)
- Try your hands on [BSL](#)
- Attend my tutorial on TTD (Thursday)
- Drop me a line if you any have comments:

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