

C++ now

Glean

Code Indexing at Meta

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Agenda

1. Motivation
2. Architecture Overview
3. C++ Macros: Understanding Locations
4. Angle: Schema/Query Language
5. C++ Macro Navigation

Motivation

C++ rocksdb.cpp ×

```
11
12 #include <rocksdb/db.h>
13
14 namespace facebook {
15 namespace glean {
16 namespace rocks {
17
18 std::shared_ptr<Cache> newCache(size_t capacity) {
19     return rocksdb::NewLRUCache(capacity);
20 }
21
22 std::unique_ptr<Container> open(
23     const std::string& path,
24     Mode mode,
25     bool cache_index_and_filter_blocks,
26     folly::Optional<std::shared_ptr<Cache>> cache) {
27     return std::make_unique<impl::ContainerImpl>(
28         path, mode, cache_index_and_filter_blocks, std::move(cache));
29 }
30
31 }
32 }
```

The screenshot shows the Clion IDE interface with the following details:

- Top Bar:** LLVM master, Debug-event-trace, check-all, various icons for build, run, and search.
- Left Sidebar:** Structure view showing the project hierarchy under clang/clangd, including files like CompilationDatabase.h and GlobalCompilationDatabase.cpp.
- Central Area:** Code editor for GlobalCompilationDatabase.cpp. The cursor is on the line `Argv.push_back(File);` at line 65. A tooltip provides information about the `push_back` method:
 - Declared in: vector
 - namespace std
 - public:
 - void `vector::push_back(value_type &&_x)`
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows the current file path (llvm-project/clang-tools-extra/clang/GlobalCompilationDatabase.cpp), build configuration (Debug), and other system details (65:10, .clang-tidy, LF, UTF-8, ClangFormat).

Image from <https://www.jetbrains.com/clion/>

◆ stripFromIncludePath()

QCString stripFromIncludePath (const **QCString** & path)

strip part of *path* if it matches one of the paths in the **Config_getList(INCLUDE_PATH)** list

Definition at line **337** of file **util.cpp**.

```
338 {
339     return stripFromPath(path, Config_getList(STRIPE_FROM_INC_PATH));
340 }
```

References **Config_getList**, and **stripFromPath()**.

Referenced by **addIncludeFile()**, and **findFileDef()**.

Many Developer Tools

- IDEs (e.g. VSCode, CLion, IntelliJ)
- Code Browsers (e.g. codebrowser.dev)
- Documentation Generation (e.g. Doxygen)
- Symbol Search
- Code Analysis (e.g. Linters, Dead Code Detection)
- API Usage Tracking (for Library Maintainers)
- and more!

Various Limitations

- Many tools are language-specific
- Scaling to large codebases often challenging
- The collected data is not easily available for general queries
 - "Find variables named size"
 - "Hey documentation tool, what percentage of our functions were documented?"

Scaling Up

- Support **many** languages
- Scale to **large** codebases
- Power **many** developer tools
- Serve **complex** queries
- Extensible to collect **more** detailed data

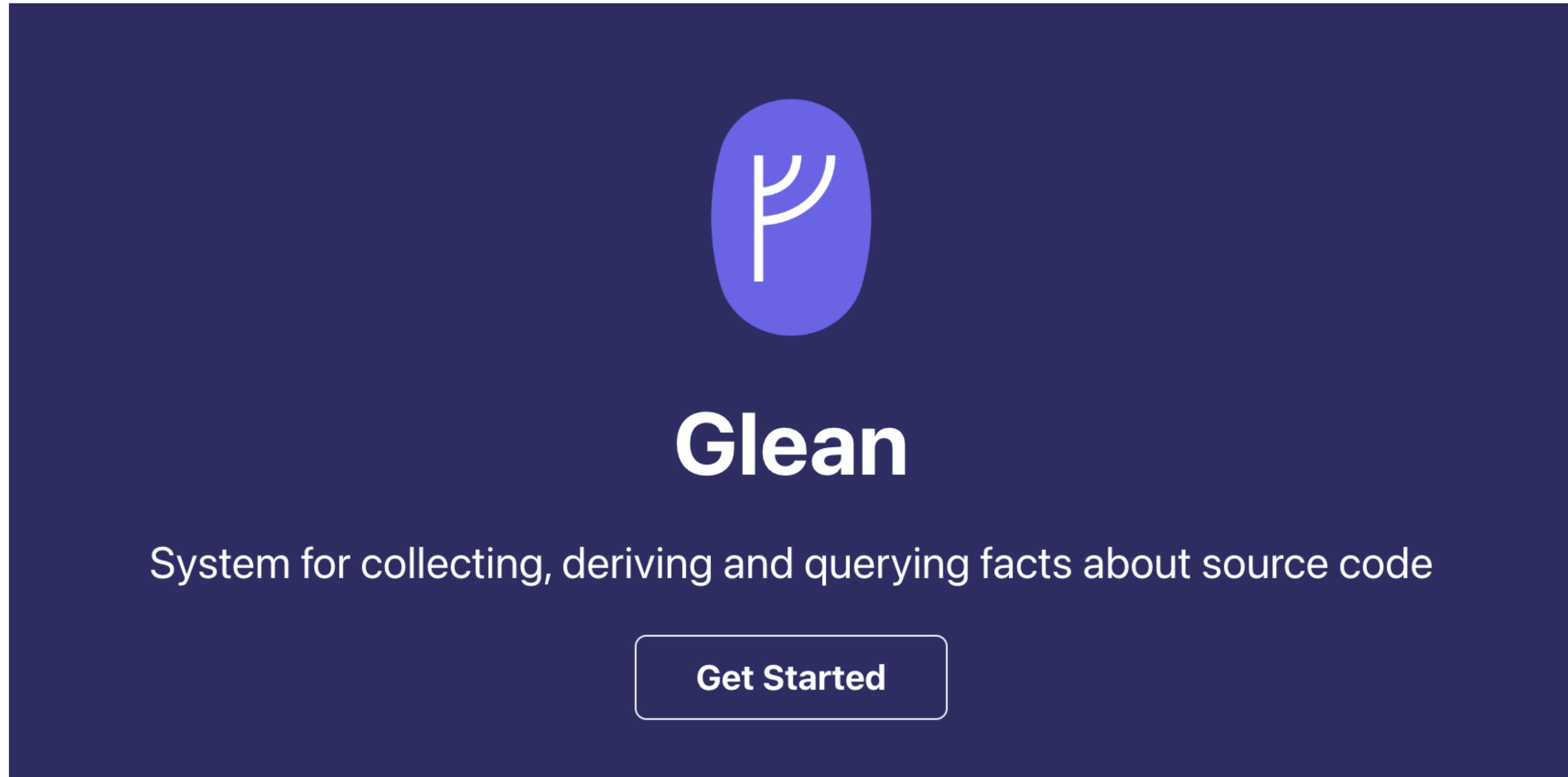
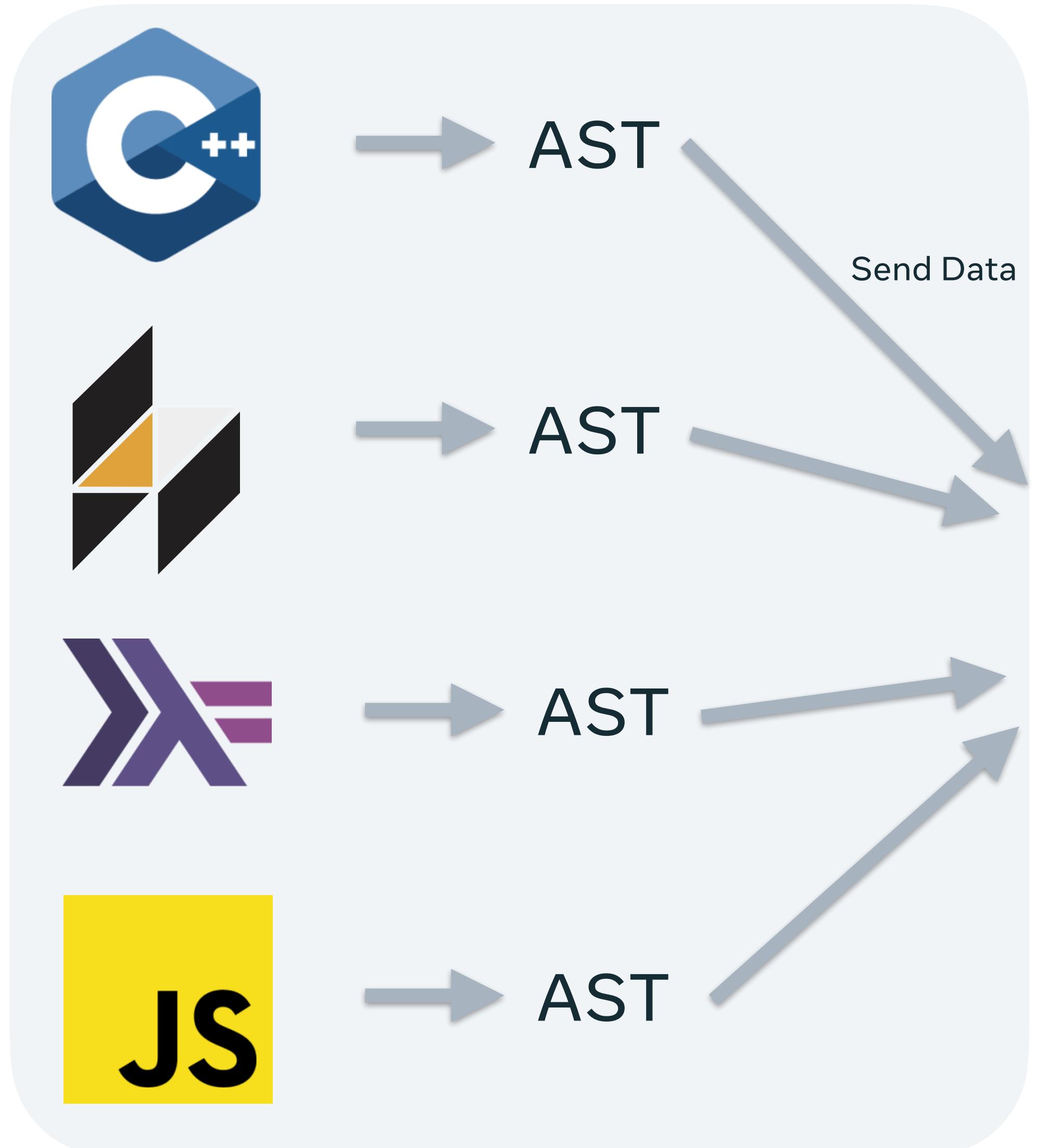


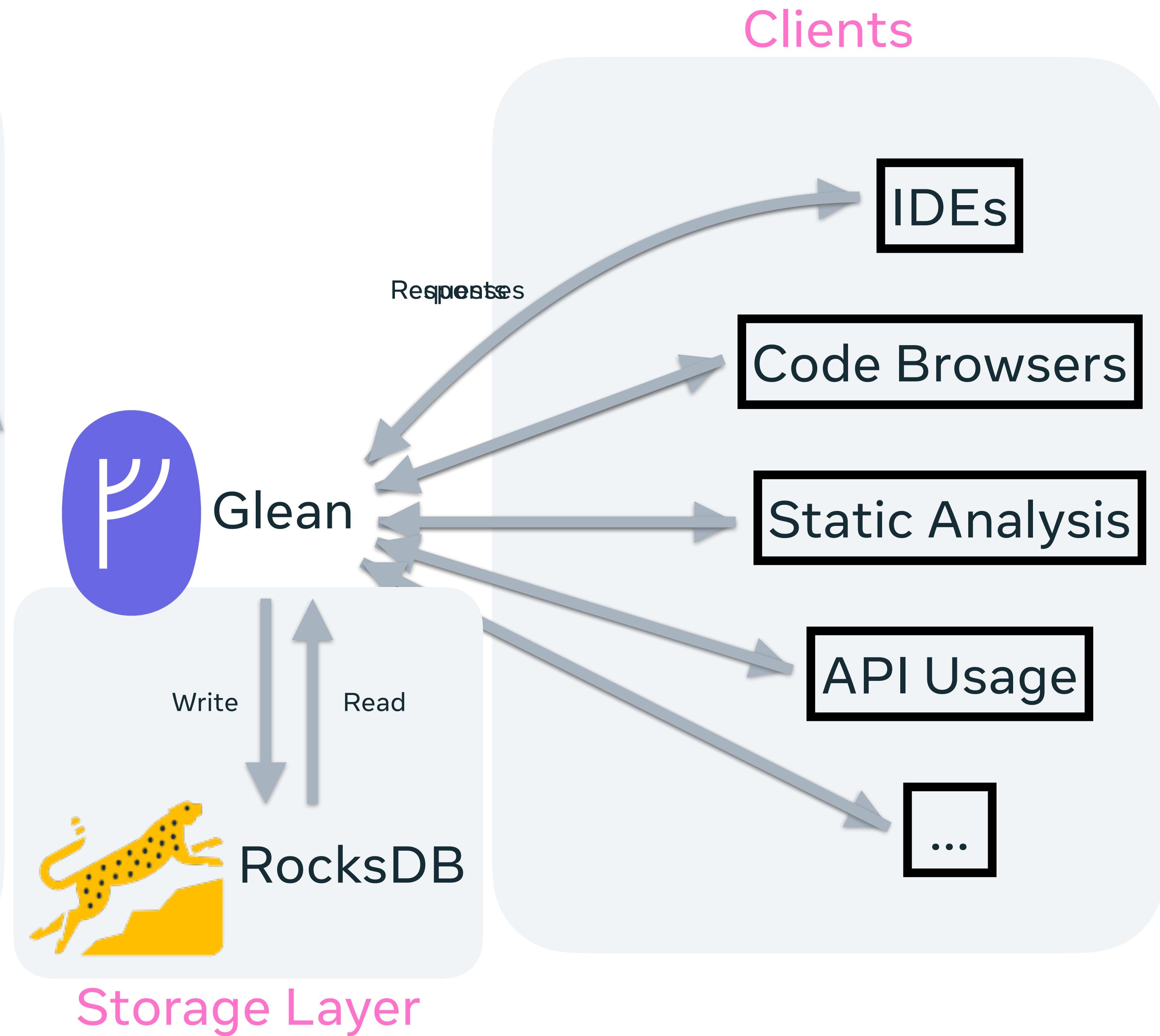
Image from <https://glean.software>

Architecture Overview

Indexers



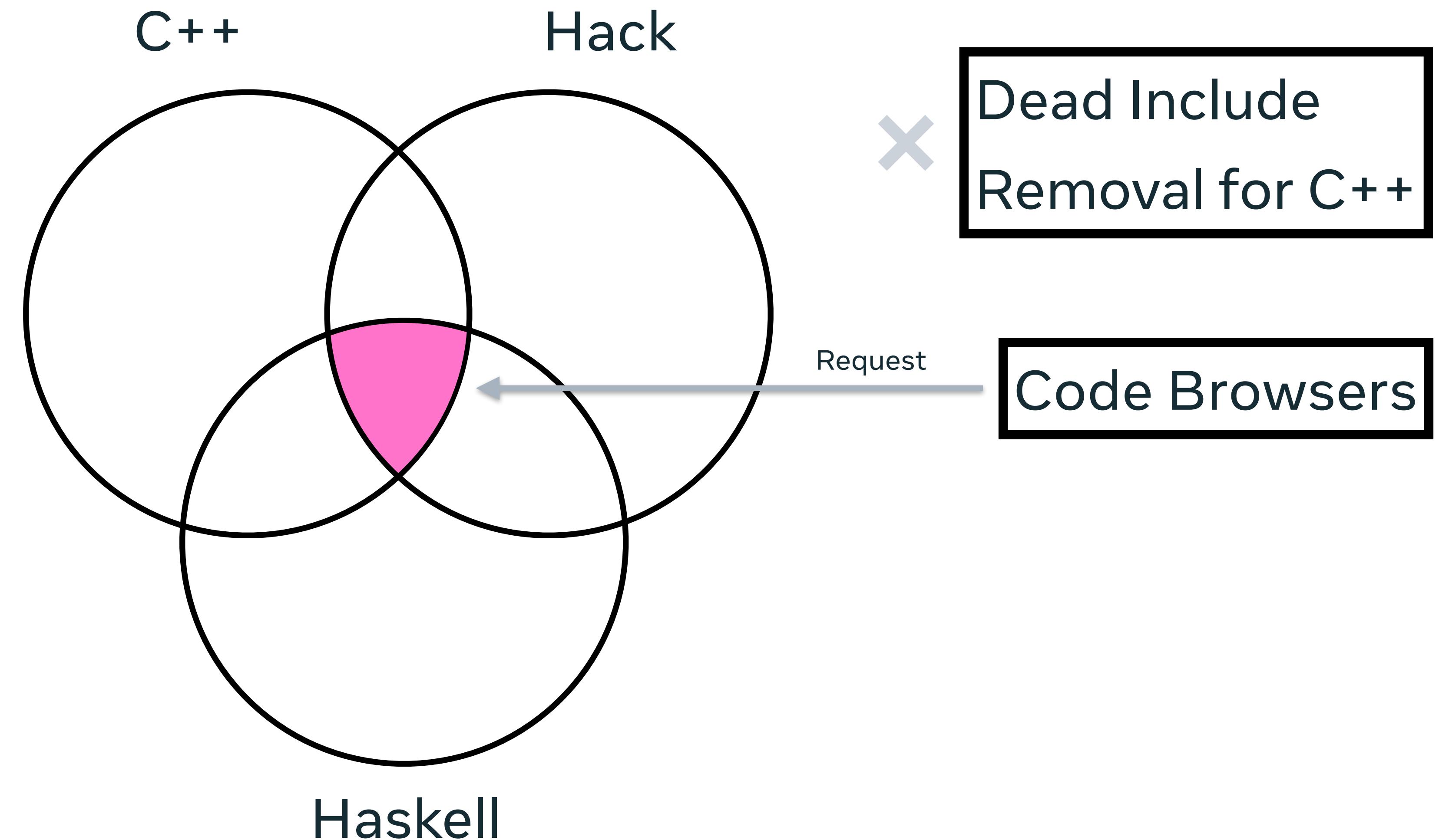
Clients



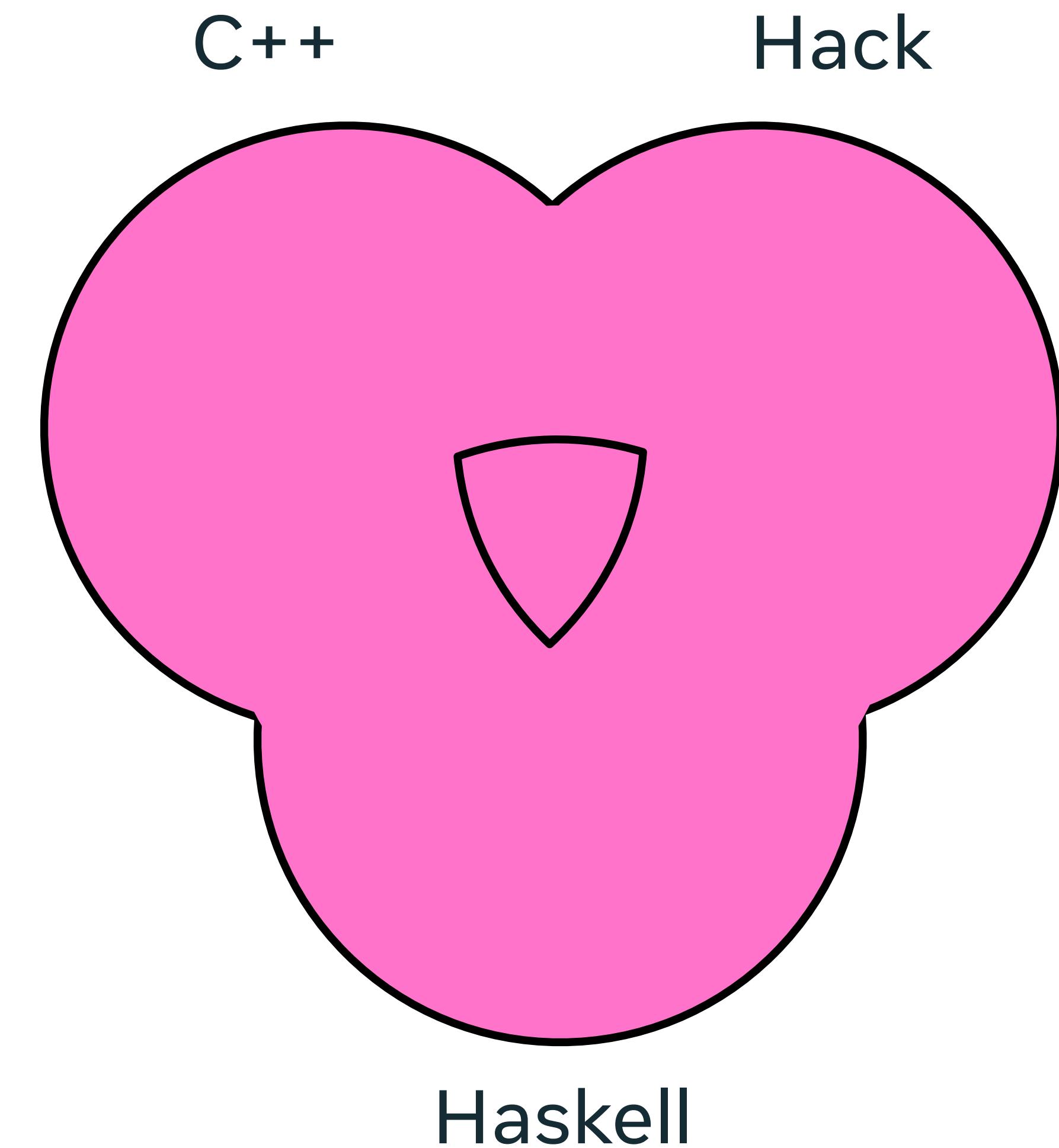
Defining the Schema

- Glean does not enforce a single schema
- Each language has their own nuances
 - Even something as universal as variable declarations vary!
e.g. In C++: variable templates, constexpr, initialization used
- Different clients need different data
 - Static analysis needs precise information, but code navigation can still be useful with heuristics

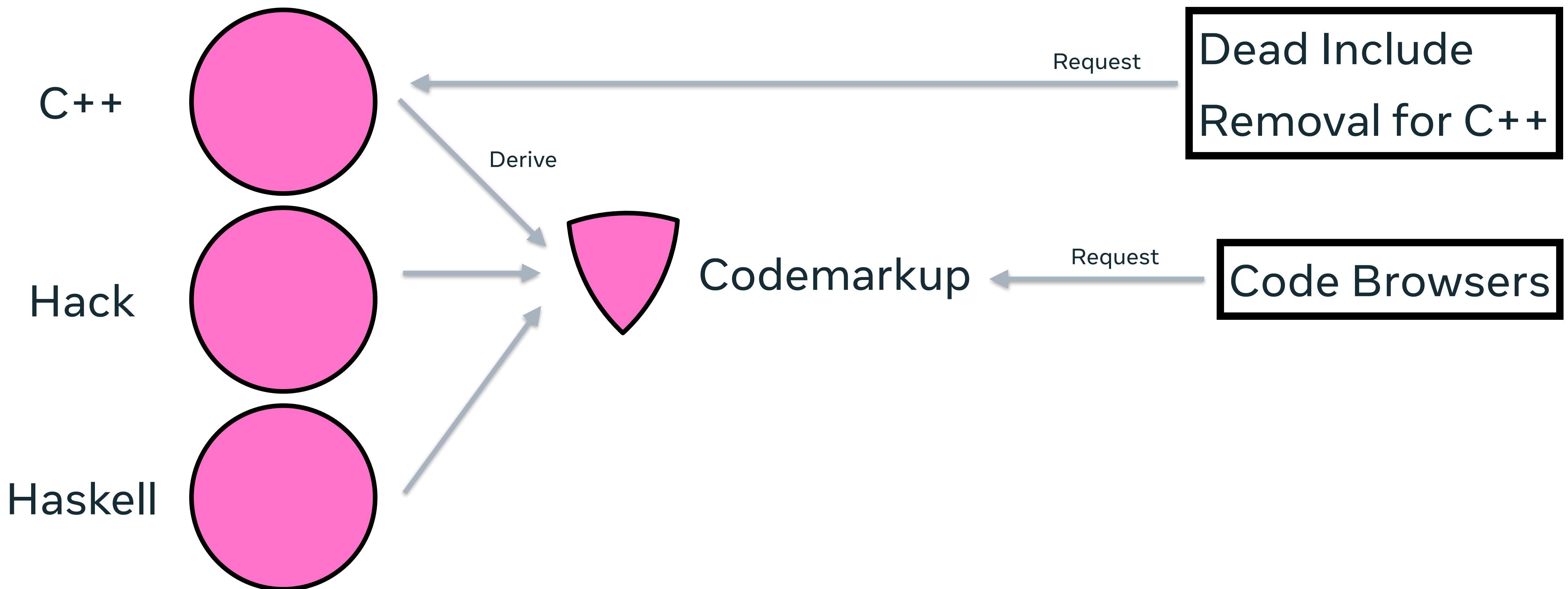
Least Common Denominator



Union of all Languages



Multiple Schemas



Example: Static Analysis vs Code Navigation

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }
```

```
#define MACRO N::foo
```

```
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }
```

```
#define MACRO N::foo
```

```
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

Example: Static Analysis vs Code Navigation

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namespace N { void foo() {} }  
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#define MACRO N::foo  
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

Example: Static Analysis vs Code Navigation

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }  
#define MACRO N::foo  
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

```
namespace A::N { void foo() {} }  
void baz() { A::MACRO(); }
```

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }  
#define MACRO N::foo  
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

```
namespace A::N { void foo() {} }  
void baz() { A::MACRO(); }
```

Example: Static Analysis vs Code Navigation

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }  
#define MACRO N::foo  
void bar() { MACRO(); }
```

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namespace A::N { void foo() {} }  
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Example: Static Analysis vs Code Navigation

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }

#define MACRO N::foo

void bar() { MACRO(); }

namespace A::N { void foo() {} }

void baz() { A::MACRO(); }
```

```
namespace N { void foo() {} }

#define MACRO N::foo

void bar() { MACRO(); }

namespace A::N { void foo() {} }

void baz() { A::MACRO(); }
```

C++ Macros: Understanding Locations

```
260
261 void init_stats(stat_t* stats) {
262 #define STAT(_name, _type, _aggregate, _data_assignment) \
263 { \
264     stat_t& s = stats[_name##_stat]; \
265     s.name = #_name; \
266     s.group = GROUP; \
267     s.type = _type; \
268     s.aggregate = _aggregate; \
269     s.data _data_assignment; \
270 }
271 #define STUI(name, value, agg) STAT(name, stat_uint64, agg, .uint64 = value)
272 #define STSI(name, value, agg) STAT(name, stat_int64, agg, .int64 = value)
273 #define STSS(name, value, agg) \
274     STAT(name, stat_string, agg, .string = (char*)value)
275 #define EXTERNAL_STAT(name) \
```

Types of Locations

```
void foo() {}
```

```
#define MACRO foo
```

```
#define REF(x) x
```

```
void f() {  
    foo();
```

```
MACRO();
```

```
REF(foo)();
```

```
}
```

Types of Locations

```
void foo() {}  
      ^^^ file  
  
#define MACRO foo  
  
#define REF(x) x
```

```
void f() {  
    foo();  
      ^^^ file  
    MACRO();  
  
    REF(foo());  
}
```

Types of Locations

```
void foo() {}
```

```
#define MACRO foo
```

```
#define REF(x) x
```

```
void f() {  
    foo();
```

```
MACRO();  
^^^^^ expansion  
REF(foo)();  
^^^^^^^^ expansion  
}
```

Types of Locations

```
void foo() {}
```

```
#define MACRO foo  
          ^^^ spelling
```

```
#define REF(x) x
```

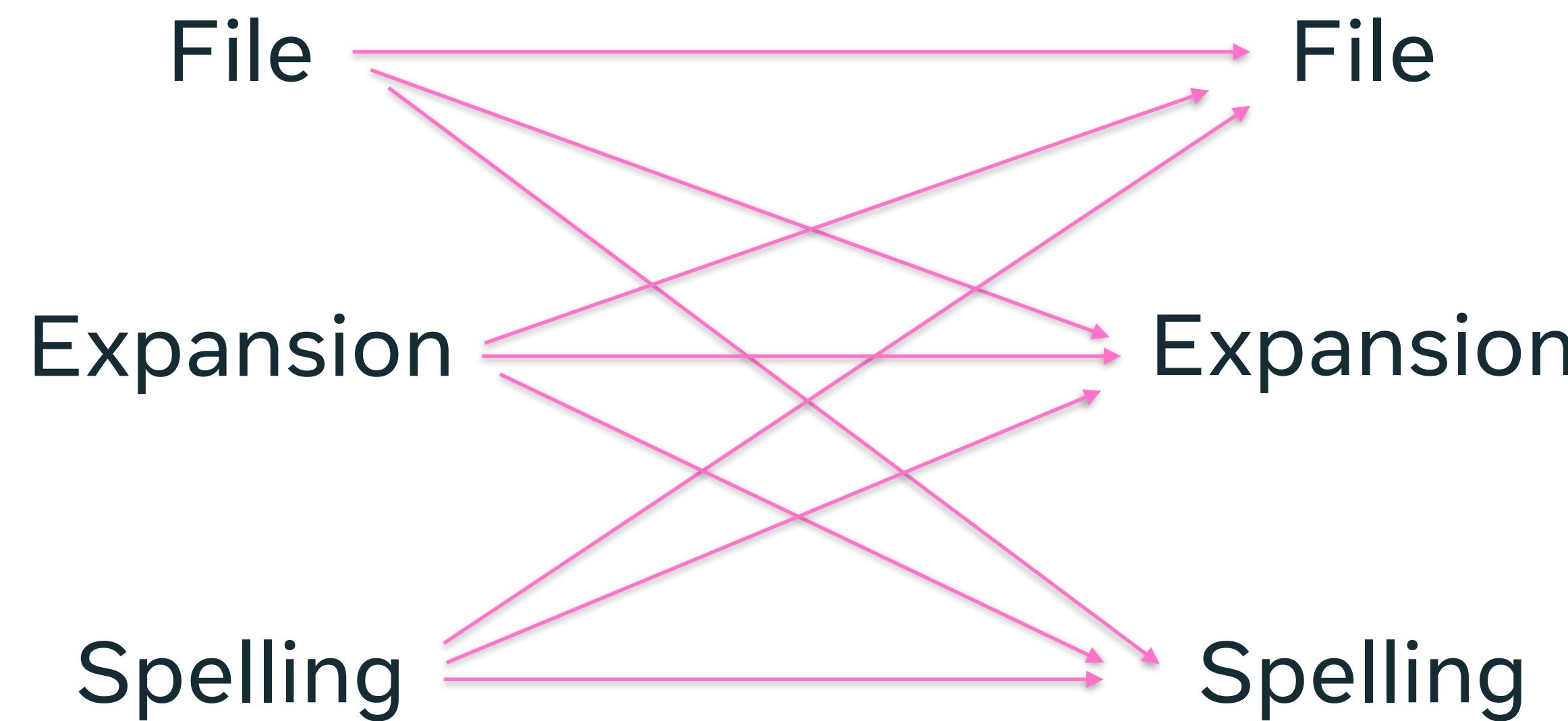
```
void f() {  
    foo();
```

```
MACRO();
```

```
REF(foo)();  
          ^^^ spelling
```

```
}
```

Cross References



Common Examples

```
void foo() {}  
  
void baz() {  
    foo();  
}
```

File to File

```
#define DEFINE(name) \  
    void name() {}
```

```
DEFINE(bar)
```

```
void baz() {  
    bar();  
}
```

File to Spelling
(Macro Argument)

File to File

File to Spelling

Common Examples

```
int foo() {}  
Spelling (Macro Body) to File  
  
#define MACRO_FOO foo  
  
Spelling (Macro Argument)  
to File  
  
void baz() {  
    MACRO_FOO();  
    assert(foo > 0);  
}
```

Spelling to File

```
#define UNWRAP(x) \
({  
    auto result = x;  
    if (!result) {  
        return result.error();  
    }  
    result.value();  
})  
Spelling to Spelling
```

Spelling to Spelling

Angle: Schema/Query Language

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {  
    predicate Name : string  
  
    predicate QualifiedName : {  
        name : Name,  
        namespace : Name,  
    }  
}
```

example.angie

- Predicates are types of facts
- Each fact is assigned an ID
- Unique facts are stored exactly once
- Facts are sorted by prefix for efficient queries
- Queries generate facts in a sequence

Facts Ordering Example

```
{ A1, B1, C1 }
{ A2, B1, C2 }
{ A2, B3, C3 }
{ A2, B1, C3 }
{ A3, B1, C4 }
{ A3, B2, C1 }
```

Database

```
{ A2, _, _ }
{ _, B1, _ }
{ A3, B1, _ }
```

Queries

Facts Ordering Example

```
{ A1, B1, C1 }
{ A2, B1, C2 }
{ A2, B3, C3 }
{ A2, B1, C3 }
{ A3, B1, C4 }
{ A3, B2, C1 }
```

Database

```
{ A2, _, _ }
{ _, B1, _ }
{ A3, B1, _ }
```

Queries

Facts Ordering Example

```
{ A1, B1, C1 }
{ A2, B1, C2 }
{ A2, B3, C3 }
{ A2, B1, C3 }
{ A3, B1, C4 }
{ A3, B2, C1 }
```

Database

```
{ A2, _, _ }
{ _, B1, _ }
{ A3, B1, _ }
```

Queries

Facts Ordering Example

```
{ A1, B1, C1 }
{ A2, B1, C2 }
{ A2, B3, C3 }
{ A2, B1, C3 }
{ A3, B1, C4 } { A3, B1, C4 }
{ A3, B2, C1 }
```

Database

```
{ A2, _, _ }
{ _, B1, _ }
{ A3, B1, _ } { A3, B1, _ }
```

Queries

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {  
    predicate Name : string  
  
    predicate QualifiedName : {  
        name : Name,  
        namespace : Name,  
    }  
}
```

example.anglē

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    predicate Name : string

    predicate QualifiedName : {
        name : Name,
        namespace : Name,
    }
}
```

example.angl

```
#include <glean/lang/clang/schema.h>

bool VisitNamespaceDecl(
    const clang::NamespaceDecl *decl) {
    db факт<example::Name>(decl->getName());
    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    predicate Name : string

    predicate QualifiedName : {
        name : Name,
        namespace : Name,
    }
}
```

example.angl

```
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    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {  
2      class Widget {};  
3  }  
4  
5  namespace N2 {  
6      struct Widget {};  
7  }  
8  
9  N1::Widget w1;  
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.Name { id: 0, key: "N1" }  
example.Name { id: 1, key: "Widget" }  
example.Name { id: 2, key: "N2" }
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {
2      class Widget {};
3  }
4
5  namespace N2 {
6      struct Widget {};
7  }
8
9  N1::Widget w1;
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.Name { id: 0, key: "N1" }
example.Name { id: 1, key: "Widget" }
example.Name { id: 2, key: "N2" }

example.QualifiedName { // N1::Widget
    id: 3,
    key: {
        name: { id: 1 },
        namespace: { id: 0 },
    },
}

example.QualifiedName { // N2::Widget
    id: 4,
    key: {
        name: { id: 1 },
        namespace: { id: 2 },
    },
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {  
2      class Widget {};  
3  }  
4  
5  namespace N2 {  
6      struct Widget {};  
7  }  
8  
9  N1::Widget w1;  
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

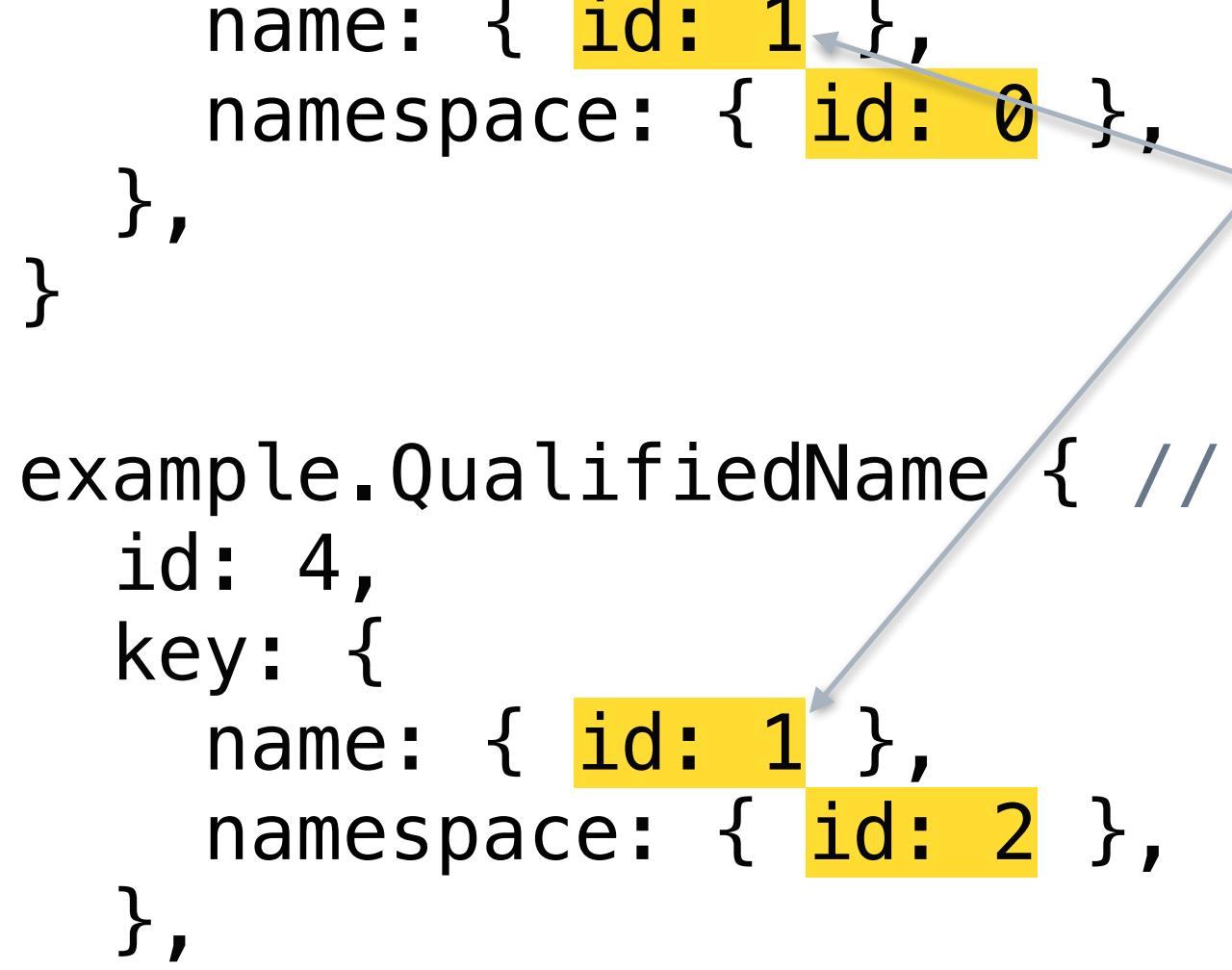
```
example.Name { id: 0, key: "N1" }  
example.Name { id: 1, key: "Widget" }  
example.Name { id: 2, key: "N2" }  
  
example.QualifiedName { // N1::Widget  
    id: 3,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 1 },  
        namespace: { id: 0 },  
    },  
}  
  
example.QualifiedName { // N2::Widget  
    id: 4,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 1 },  
        namespace: { id: 2 },  
    },  
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {  
2      class Widget {};  
3  }  
4  
5  namespace N2 {  
6      struct Widget {};  
7  }  
8  
9  N1::Widget w1;  
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.Name { id: 0, key: "N1" }  
example.Name { id: 1, key: "Widget" }  
example.Name { id: 2, key: "N2" }  
  
example.QualifiedName { // N1::Widget  
    id: 3,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 1 },  
        namespace: { id: 0 }  
    },  
}  
  
example.QualifiedName { // N2::Widget  
    id: 4,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 1 },  
        namespace: { id: 2 }  
    },  
}
```



Glean Interactive Shell

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.Name _
{ id: 0, key: "N1" }
{ id: 1, key: "Widget" }
{ id: 2, key: "N2" }

example> example.QualifiedName { name = "Widget" }
{ id: 3, key: { name: { id: 1, key = "Widget" }, namespace: { id: 0, key = "N1" } } }
{ id: 4, key: { name: { id: 1, key = "Widget" }, namespace: { id: 2, key = "N2" } } }

example> NS where example.QualifiedName { name = "Widget", namespace = NS }
{ id: 0, key = "N1" }
{ id: 2, key = "N2" }

example> example.Name "N1" | "N2"
{ id: 0, key: "N1" }
{ id: 2, key: "N2" }
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    type Kind = enum {
        Struct | Class | Union
    };

    predicate RecordDeclaration : {
        name : QualifiedName,
        kind : Kind,
        file : string,
        line : nat,
    }
}
```

example.angl

```
#include <glean/lang/clang/schema.h>

bool VisitCXXRecordDecl(
    const clang::CXXRecordDecl *decl) {
    auto name = db факт<example::Name>(decl->getName());
    auto namespace_name = db факт<example::Name>(
        /* decl->getDeclContext() */);

    auto qname = db факт<example::QualifiedName>(
        name, namespace_name);

    auto kind = [&] {
        switch (decl->getTagKind()) {
            case clang::TTK_Struct: return Kind::Struct;
            case clang::TTK_Class: return Kind::Class;
            case clang::TTK_Union: return Kind::Union;
            default: std::unreachable();
        }
    }();

    db факт<example::RecordDeclaration>(
        qname, kind, /* decl->getSourceRange() */);

    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    type Kind = enum {
        Struct | Class | Union
    };

    predicate RecordDeclaration : {
        name : QualifiedName,
        kind : Kind,
        file : string,
        line : nat,
    }
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example.angl

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#include <glean/lang/clang/schema.h>

bool VisitCXXRecordDecl(
    const clang::CXXRecordDecl *decl) {
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        /* decl->getDeclContext() */);

    auto qname = db факт<example::QualifiedName>(
        name, namespace_name);

    auto kind = [&] {
        switch (decl->getTagKind()) {
            case clang::TTK_Struct: return Kind::Struct;
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            case clang::TTK_Union: return Kind::Union;
            default: std::unreachable();
        }
    }();

    db факт<example::RecordDeclaration>(
        qname, kind, /* decl->getSourceRange() */);

    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    type Kind = enum {
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        name : QualifiedName,
        kind : Kind,
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        line : nat,
    }
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example.angl

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#include <glean/lang/clang/schema.h>

bool VisitCXXRecordDecl(
    const clang::CXXRecordDecl *decl) {
    auto name = db факт<example::Name>(decl->getName());
    auto namespace_name = db факт<example::Name>(
        /* decl->getDeclContext() */);

    auto qname = db факт<example::QualifiedName>(
        name, namespace_name);

    auto kind = [&] {
        switch (decl->getTagKind()) {
            case clang::TTK_Struct: return Kind::Struct;
            case clang::TTK_Class: return Kind::Class;
            case clang::TTK_Union: return Kind::Union;
            default: std::unreachable();
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    }();

    db факт<example::RecordDeclaration>(
        qname, kind, /* decl->getSourceRange() */);

    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    type Kind = enum {
        Struct | Class | Union
    };

    predicate RecordDeclaration : {
        name : QualifiedName,
        kind : Kind,
        file : string,
        line : nat,
    }
}
```

example.angl

```
#include <glean/lang/clang/schema.h>

bool VisitCXXRecordDecl(
    const clang::CXXRecordDecl *decl) {
    auto name = db факт<example::Name>(decl->getName());
    auto namespace_name = db факт<example::Name>(
        /* decl->getDeclContext() */);

    auto qname = db факт<example::QualifiedName>(
        name, namespace_name);

    auto kind = [&] {
        switch (decl->getTagKind()) {
            case clang::TTK_Struct: return Kind::Struct;
            case clang::TTK_Class: return Kind::Class;
            case clang::TTK_Union: return Kind::Union;
            default: std::unreachable();
        }
    }();

    db факт<example::RecordDeclaration>(
        qname, kind, /* decl->getSourceRange() */);

    return true;
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {
2      class Widget {};
3  }
4
5  namespace N2 {
6      struct Widget {};
7  }
8
9  N1::Widget w1;
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.RecordDeclaration {
    id: 5,
    key: {
        name: { id: 3 }, // N1::Widget
        kind: Class,
        file: "widget.cpp",
        line: 2
    },
}

example.RecordDeclaration {
    id: 6,
    key: {
        name: { id: 4 }, // N2::Widget
        kind: Struct,
        file: "widget.cpp",
        line: 6
    },
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {  
2      class Widget {};  
3  }  
4  
5  namespace N2 {  
6      struct Widget {};  
7  }  
8  
9  N1::Widget w1;  
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.RecordDeclaration {  
    id: 5,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 3 }, // N1::Widget  
        kind: Class,  
        file: "widget.cpp",  
        line: 2  
    },  
}  
  
example.RecordDeclaration {  
    id: 6,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 4 }, // N2::Widget  
        kind: Struct,  
        file: "widget.cpp",  
        line: 6  
    },  
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
1  namespace N1 {  
2      class Widget {};  
3  }  
4  
5  namespace N2 {  
6      struct Widget {};  
7  }  
8  
9  N1::Widget w1;  
10 N1::Widget w2;
```

widget.cpp

```
example.RecordDeclaration {  
    id: 5,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 3 }, // N1::Widget  
        kind: Class,  
        file: "widget.cpp",  
        line: 2  
    },  
}  
  
example.RecordDeclaration {  
    id: 6,  
    key: {  
        name: { id: 4 }, // N2::Widget  
        kind: Struct,  
        file: "widget.cpp",  
        line: 6  
    },  
}
```

Predicates and Facts

```
schema example {
    type XRef = {
        target : RecordDeclaration,
        lines : [nat],
    }

    predicate FileXRefs : {
        file : string,
        xrefs : [XRef],
    }
}
```

example.angle

```
example.FileXRefs {
    id: 7,
    key: {
        file: "widget.cpp",
        xrefs: [
            {
                target: { id: 5 }, // N1::Widget
                lines: [9, 10],
            }
        ]
    }
}
```

Glean Interactive Shell

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.FileXRefs { file = "widget.cpp" }
{
  id: 7,
  key: {
    file: "widget.cpp",
    xrefs: [
      {
        target: {
          id: 5,
          key: {
            name: { id: 3, key: { name: { id: 1, key: "Widget" }, namespace: { id: 0, key: "N1" } } },
            kind: Class,
            file: "widget.cpp",
            line: 2,
          },
        },
        lines: [9, 10],
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Derived Predicates

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  type XRef = {
    target : RecordDeclaration,
    lines : [nat],
  }

  predicate FileXRefs : {
    file : string,
    xrefs : [XRef],
  }
}
```

example.angle

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {  
    predicate FileToFile : {  
        from : string,  
        to : string,  
    }  
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example  
example> { From, To }  
where  
FileXRefs {  
    file = From, xrefs = XRefs  
};  
{ target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]  
{  
    id: 11,  
    key: {  
        tuplefield0: "main.cpp",  
        tuplefield1: "foo.h",  
    }  
}  
{  
    id: 12,  
    key: {  
        tuplefield0: "main.cpp",  
        tuplefield1: "bar.h",  
    }  
}
```

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  predicate FileToFile : {
    from : string,
    to : string,
  }
  { From, To }
  where
    FileXRefs {
      file = From, xrefs = XRefs
    };
    { target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example>

{
  id: 11,
  key: {
    tuplefield0: "main.cpp",
    tuplefield1: "foo.h",
  }
}
{
  id: 12,
  key: {
    tuplefield0: "main.cpp",
    tuplefield1: "bar.h",
  }
}
```

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  predicate FileToFile : {
    from : string,
    to : string,
  }
  { From, To }
  where
    FileXRefs {
      file = From, xrefs = XRefs
    };
    { target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.FileToFile -
{
  id: 11,
  key: {
    tuplefield0: "main.cpp",
    tuplefield1: "foo.h",
  }
}
{
  id: 12,
  key: {
    tuplefield0: "main.cpp",
    tuplefield1: "bar.h",
  }
}
```

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  predicate FileToFile : {
    from : string,
    to : string,
  }
  { From, To }
  where
    FileXRefs {
      file = From, xrefs = XRefs
    };
    { target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.FileToFile -
{
  id: 11,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "foo.h",
  }
}
{
  id: 12,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "bar.h",
  }
}
```

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  predicate FileToFile : {
    from : string,
    to : string,
  }
  stored
  { From, To }
  where
  FileXRefs {
    file = From, xrefs = XRefs
  };
  { target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.FileToFile -
{
  id: 11,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "foo.h",
  }
}
{
  id: 12,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "bar.h",
  }
}
```

Derivation Example: FileToFile

```
schema example {
  predicate FileToFile : {
    from : string,
    to : string,
  }
  stored
  { From, To }
  where
  FileXRefs {
    file = From, xrefs = XRefs
  };
  { target = { file = To } } = XRefs[...]
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.FileToFile -
{
  id: 11,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "foo.h",
  }
}
{
  id: 12,
  key: {
    from: "main.cpp",
    to: "bar.h",
  }
}
```

Derivation Example: TargetUses

```
schema example {
  predicate TargetUses : {
    target : RecordDeclaration,
    file : string,
    lines : [nat],
  }
  stored
  { Target, File, Lines }
  where
  FileXRefs {
    file = File,
    xrefs = XRefs
  };
  {
    target = Target,
    lines = Lines
  } = XRefs[..];
}
```

example.angle

```
$ glean shell --db example
example> example.TargetUses {
  target = {
    name = { name = "Widget", namespace = "N1" },
  },
}

{
  id: 14,
  key: {
    target: { id: 5 },
    file: "widget.cpp",
    lines: [9, 10],
  }
}
```

Deriving the Codemarkup Layer

```
import example
import cxx
import hack

schema codemarkup {
    predicate FileXRef {
        file : string,
        line : nat,
        to_file : string,
        to_line : nat,
    }
    { File, Line, ToFile, ToLine }
    where
        ( example.FileXRefs { file = File, xrefs = XRefs };
        { target = { file = ToFile, line = ToLine }, lines = Lines } = XRefs[...];
        Line = Lines[...];
    ) | (
        cxx.FileXRefs { ... };
        cxx.PPXRefs { ... };
        cxx.DeclDefnXRefs { ... };
    ...
    ) | (
        hack.FileXRefs { ... };
    ...
)
}
```

Deriving the Codemarkup Layer

```
import codemarkup.example
import codemarkup.cxx
import codemarkup.hack

schema codemarkup {
    predicate FileXRef {
        file : string,
        line : nat,
        to_file : string,
        to_line : nat,
    }
    { File, Line, ToFile, ToLine }
    where
        codemarkup.example.FileXRef { File, Line, ToFile, ToLine } |
        codemarkup.cxx.FileXRef { File, Line, ToFile, ToLine } |
        codemarkup.hack.FileXRef { File Line, ToFile, ToLine } |
        ...
}
```

C++ Macro Navigation

Extending the Source Location

```
type XRef = {  
    target : RecordDeclaration,  
    lines : [nat],  
}
```

example.angle

```
struct S {};  
  
#define MACRO S  
  
void f() {  
    S s1;  
  
    MACRO s2;  
}
```

Extending the Source Location

```
type XRef = {  
    target : RecordDeclaration,  
    from : {  
        spans : [Span],  
        expansions: [Span],  
        spellings: [Span],  
    },  
}
```

example.angle

```
struct S {};  
  
#define MACRO S  
  
void f() {  
    S s1;  
  
    MACRO s2;  
}
```

Extending the Source Location

```
type XRef = {  
    target : RecordDeclaration,  
    from : {  
        spans : [Span],  
        expansions: [Span],  
        spellings: [Span],  
    },  
}
```

example.angle

```
struct S {};  
  
#define MACRO S ^ spelling  
  
void f() {  
    S s1;  
    ^ file  
  
    MACRO ^^^^^ s2; expansion  
}
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    line : nat,  
  
}  
  
struct S {};  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
  
DEFINE_S;
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
  
}  
  
struct S {};  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
  
DEFINE_S;
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
}
```

example.angle

```
struct S {};  
^^^^^^^^^^^^^ file  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
  
DEFINE_S;  
^^^^^^^^^ expansion
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
}
```

example.angle

```
struct S {};  
^^^^^^^^^^^^^ file  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
^^^^^^^^^^^^^  
spelling???
```



```
DEFINE_S;  
^^^^^^^^^ expansion
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
}
```

example.angle

```
#define STRUCT struct  
#define OPEN_BRACE {  
#define CLOSE_BRACE }  
  
#define EMPTY_BODY \  
OPEN_BRACE CLOSE_BRACE  
  
#define DEFINE_S \  
STRUCT S EMPTY_BODY  
  
DEFINE_S;  
^^^^^^^^^ expansion
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
}
```

example.angle

```
#define STRUCT struct  
#define OPEN_BRACE {  
#define CLOSE_BRACE }  
^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^  
spelling?  
  
#define EMPTY_BODY \  
OPEN_BRACE CLOSE_BRACE  
  
#define DEFINE_S \  
STRUCT S EMPTY_BODY  
  
DEFINE_S;  
^^^^^^^^^ expansion
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
    name_file : string,  
    name_span : Span,  
}
```

```
struct S {};  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
  
DEFINE_S;
```

Extending the Target Location

```
predicate RecordDeclaration : {  
    name : QualifiedName,  
    kind : Kind,  
    file : string,  
    span : Span,  
    name_file : string,  
    name_span : Span,  
}
```

```
struct S {};  
^ file  
  
#define DEFINE_S struct S {}  
^  
spelling  
  
DEFINE_S;
```

```
261 void init_stats(stat_t* stats) {
262 #define STAT(_name, _type, _aggregate, _data_assignment) \
263 { \
264     stat_t& s = stats[_name##_stat]; \
265     s.name = #_name; \
266     s.group = GROUP; \
267     s.type = _type; \
268     s.aggregate = _aggregate; \
269     s.data _data_assignment; \
270 }
271 #define STUI(name, value, agg) STAT(name, stat_uint64, agg, .uint64 = value)
272 #define STSI(name, value, agg) STAT(name, stat_int64, agg, .int64 = value)
273 #define STSS(name, value, agg) \
274     STAT(name, stat_string, agg, .string = (char*)value)
275 #define EXTERNAL_STAT(name) \
276     {}
```

Still Lots To Do!

- Templates are indexed, but implicit template instantiations are currently not.

```
struct S {  
    void foo() {}  
};
```

```
void bar(auto x) {  
    x.foo();  
}
```

```
bar(S{});
```

Still Lots To Do!

- Templates are indexed, but implicit template instantiations are currently not.
- Dealing with local edits is challenging.
 - Better integration with ClangD? Can `libIncremental` help?
- Support for various platforms and environments.
 - Windows: Index files that can only build on Windows.
Code navigation of those files on a Linux machine!
- More tools!
 - Build time insights, Help migration to Modules, Detect ODR violations?

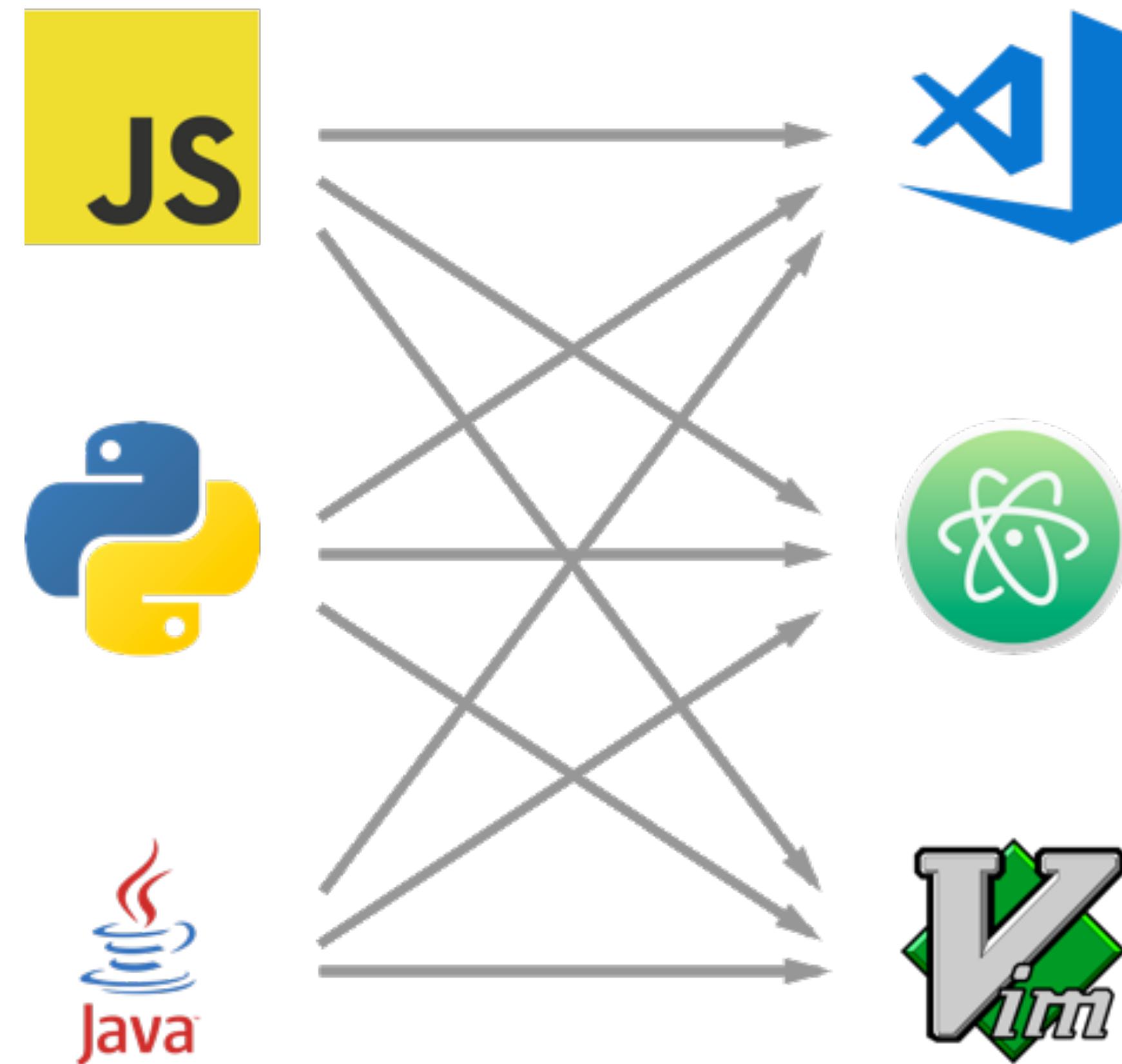
Thank you!

Michael Park
Software Engineer



LSP (Language Server Protocol)

NO LSP



LSP

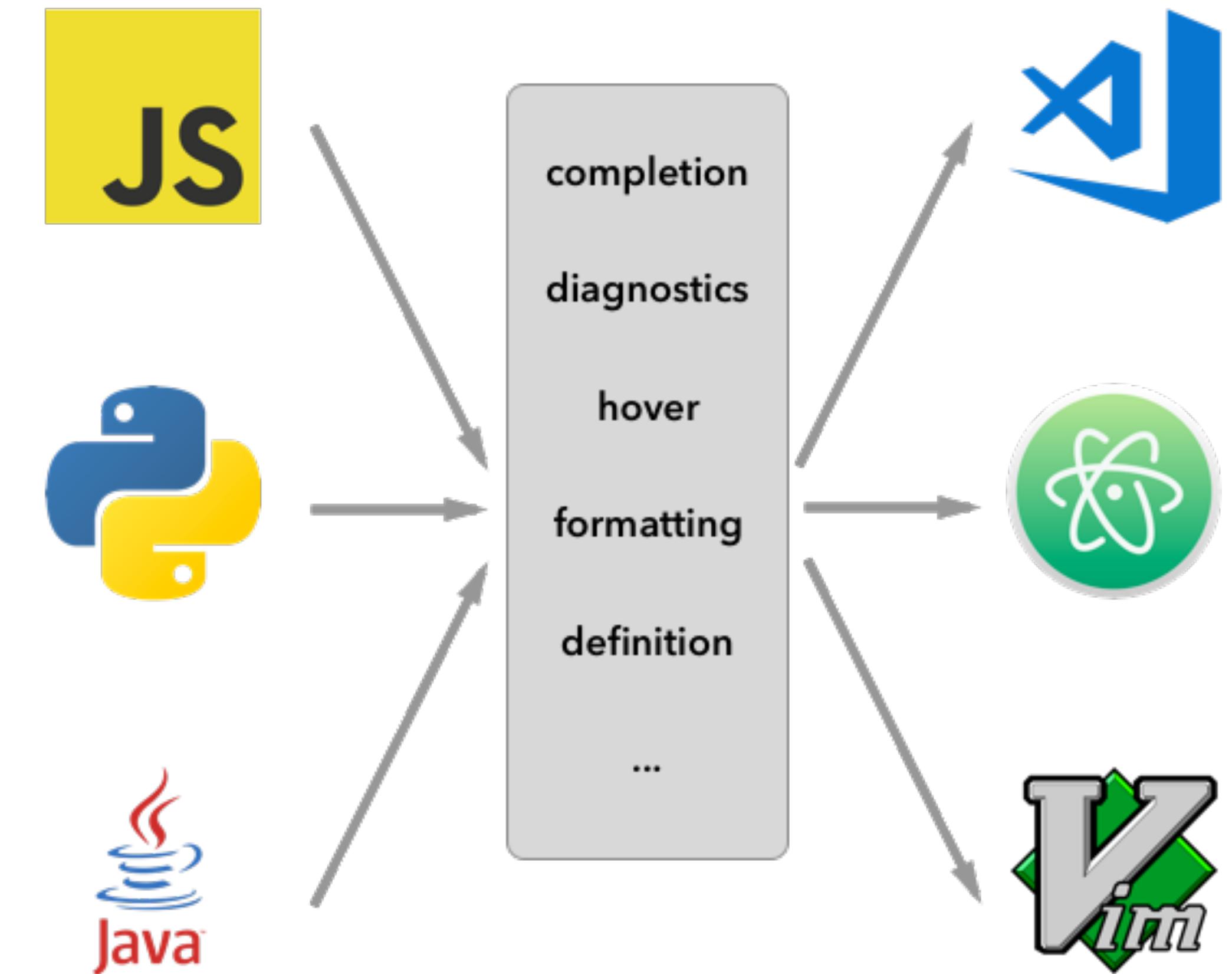
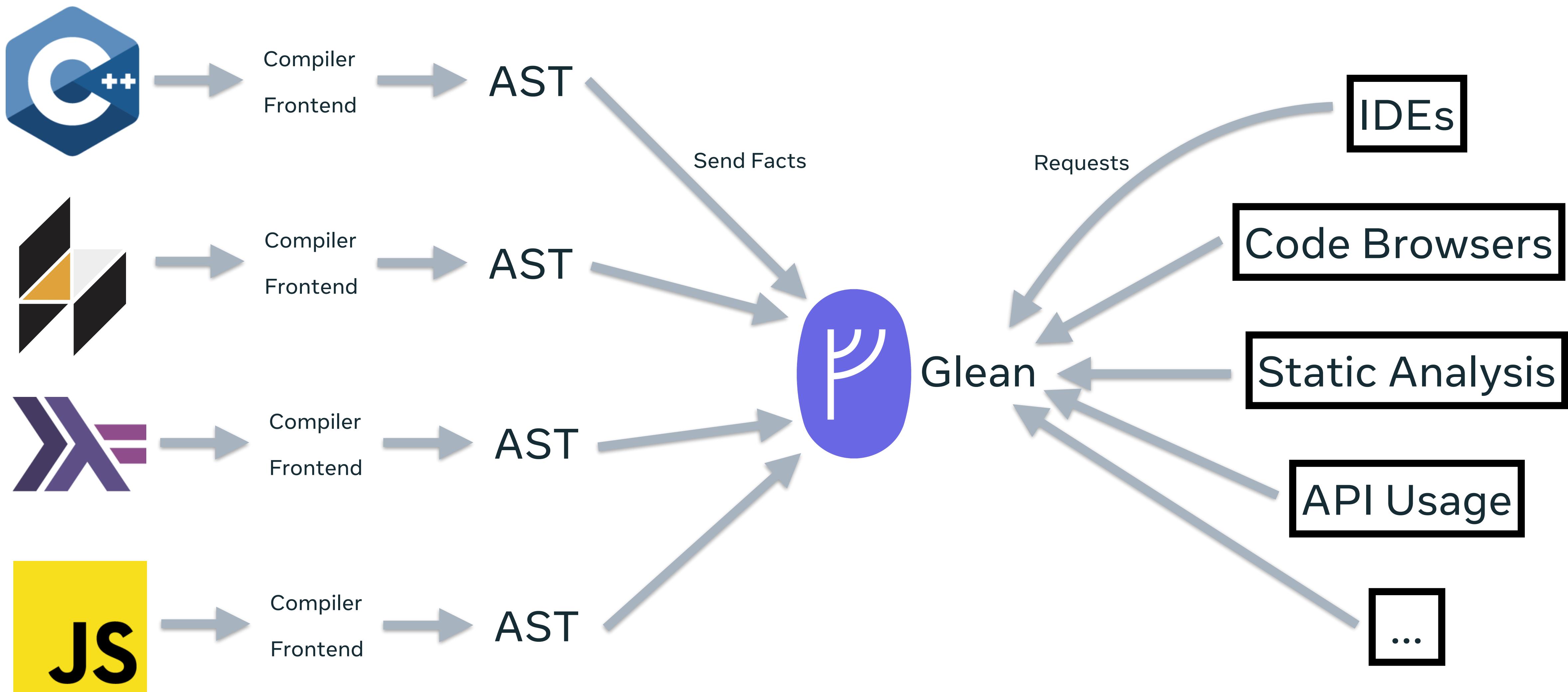
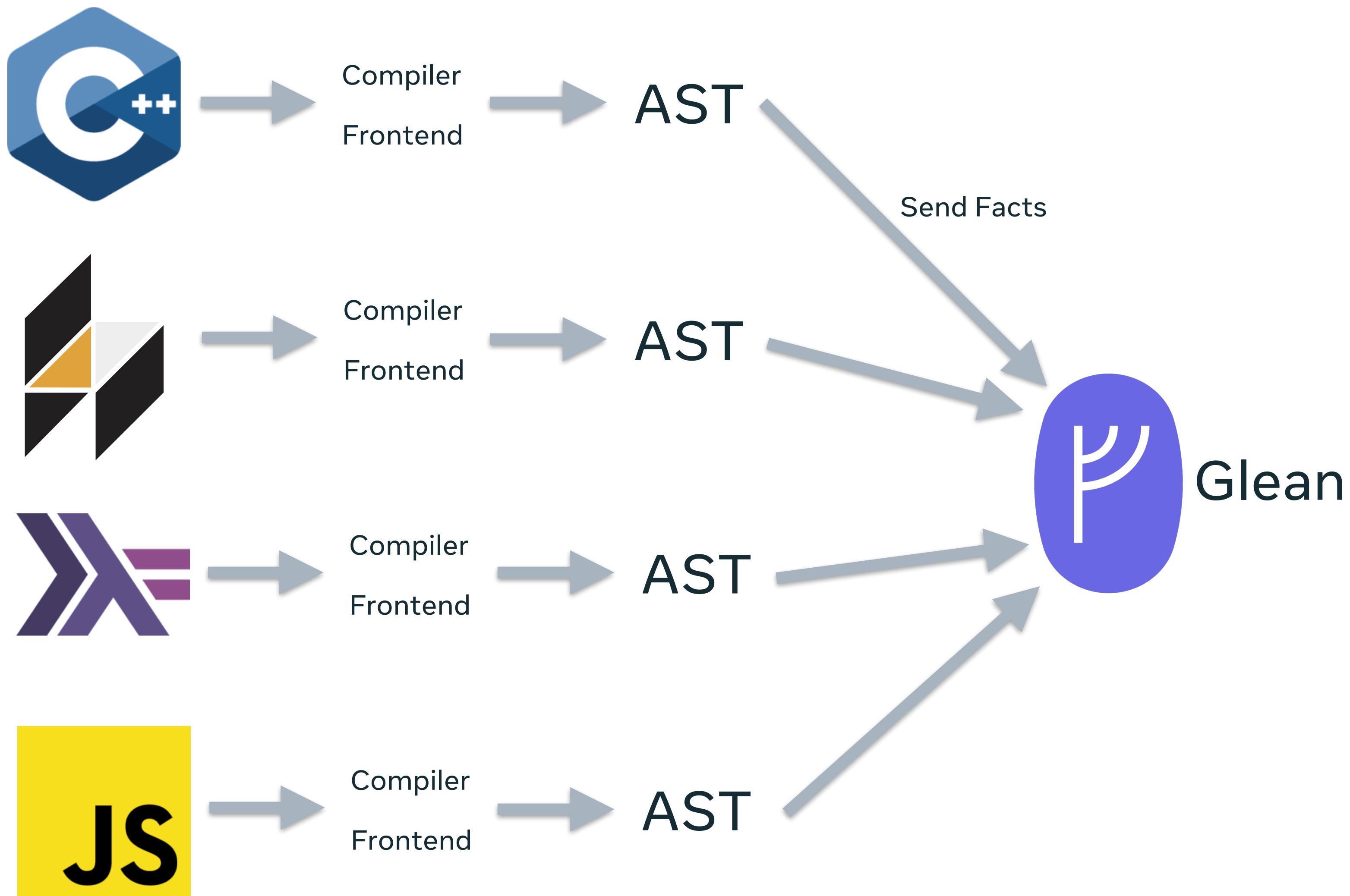


Image from <https://code.visualstudio.com/api/language-extensions/language-server-extension-guide>





IDEs

