## Ambio

**Electronic Supplementary Material** 

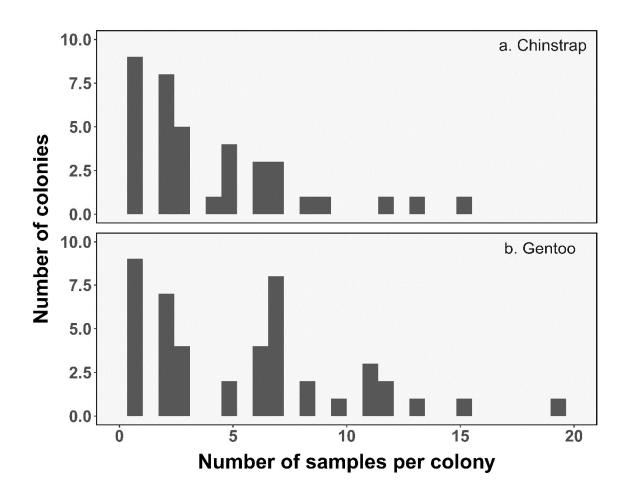
This supplementary material has not been reviewed

Title: Antarctic krill fishery effects over penguin populations under adverse climate conditions: Implications for the management of fishing practices

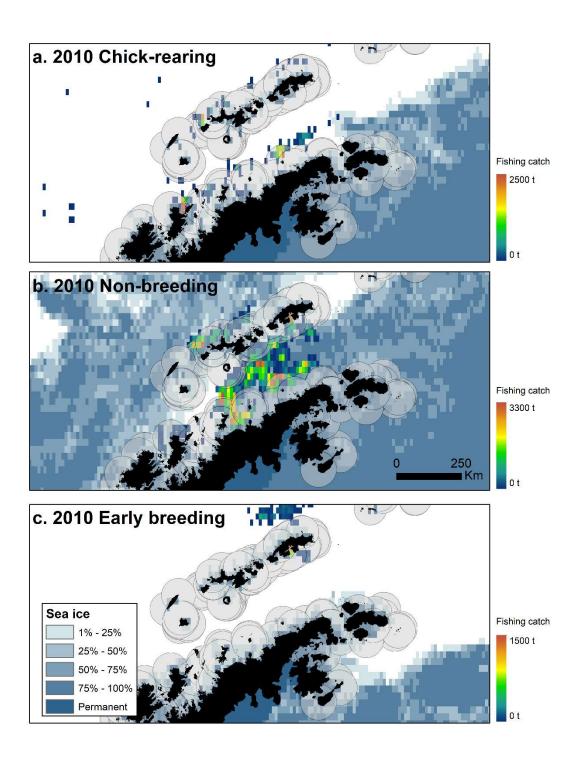
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Appendix S1. Summary of number of breeding pair counts for chinstrap (*Pygoscelis antarctius*) and gentoo (*P. papua*) penguins breeding along the western Antarctic Peninsula.



Appendix S2. Example of variability of Antarctic Krill (*Euphausia superba*) fishing catch and sea ice cover overlapped by the 30km radius around penguin breeding colonies in the Western Antarctic Peninsula during the year 2010. Data accumulated by period of Pygoscelid penguins breeding cycle, approximately as: Chick-Rearing (January to March), Non-breeding (April to September) and Early Breeding (October to December).



Appendix S3. Data used for analysis. Counts (number of pairs) of Chinstrap (*Pygoscelis antarcticus*) and Gentoo (*P. papua*) penguin populations during November and December in the Western Antarctic Peninsula, from the MAPPPD application (<a href="http://www.penguinmap.com/">http://www.penguinmap.com/</a>), total fishing catch (tonnes) within a 30-km radius from each colony and the Southern Annular Mode (SAM) during winter.

Species	Colony ID	Long	Lat	year	Fishing Catch	SAM	Count	std λ
Chinstrap	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2008	21.000	0.308	5620	0.02000
Chinstrap	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2011	167.780	-0.415	4047	-0.09330
Chinstrap	ARDL	-58.933	-62.213	2014	3.000	0.063	15	-0.02620
Chinstrap	BAIL	-60.506	-62.965	2011	2.019	-0.415	50408	-0.12330
Chinstrap	BRIT	-55.213	-61.278	2016	0.000	0.965	2869	-0.01020
Chinstrap	COBA	-61.6499	-64.1795	2011	7.000	-0.415	457	-0.00950
Chinstrap	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2003	0.000	0.475	0	-0.03130
Chinstrap	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2005	0.000	-0.222	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2009	0.000	-0.942	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2011	0.000	-0.415	1	0.00000
Chinstrap	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2015	3048.356	1.77	0	-0.25000
Chinstrap	DEEI	-59.7836	-62.4229	2010	1253.403	2.695	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	DELA	-62.1881	-64.5643	2016	12052.796	0.965	108	-0.03330
Chinstrap	DREA	-64.2256	-64.7254	1985	0.000	0.899	136	0.24770
Chinstrap	DUPT	-62.8179	-64.8049	2011	0.000	-0.415	21	0.16670
Chinstrap	DUPT	-62.8179	-64.8049	2013	0.000	-0.627	22	0.02380
Chinstrap	ECKE	-61.6042	-64.4309	2011	0.000	-0.415	41	0.07330
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2006	565.206	-0.034	902	0.59360
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2011	2.019	-0.415	551	-0.07780
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2012	112.357	1.453	696	0.26320
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2013	0.000	-0.627	726	0.04310
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2014	604.078	0.063	545	-0.24930
Chinstrap	ENTR	-60.5533	-62.9981	2016	31.322	0.965	986	0.26670
Chinstrap	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2011	15.000	-0.415	983	0.01270
Chinstrap	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2014	0.000	0.063	1054	0.02410
Chinstrap	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2016	410.985	0.965	1451	0.18830
Chinstrap	GAST	-61.827	-64.4848	2010	0.000	2.695	353	-0.00390
Chinstrap	GAST	-61.827	-64.4848	2012	5777.608	1.453	225	-0.18130
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	1997	0.000	-0.023	397	0.03660
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	1998	0.000	2.482	327	-0.17630
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2004	0.000	0.613	269	-0.02960
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2005	0.000	-0.222	246	-0.08550
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2006	0.000	-0.034	260	0.05690
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2008	0.000	0.308	256	-0.00770
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2010	0.000	2.695	139	-0.22850
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2011	0.000	-0.415	193	0.38850

Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2013	0.000	-0.627	229	0.09330
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2014	220.429	0.063	232	0.01310
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2015	3048.356	1.77	207	-0.10780
Chinstrap	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2016	1063.160	0.965	189	-0.08700
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2007	66.000	-0.735	1732	-0.05300
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2008	0.000	0.308	2023	0.16800
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2010	2816.824	2.695	2036	0.00320
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2011	0.000	-0.415	1738	-0.14640
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2012	2015.272	1.453	1928	-0.10780
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2013	0.000	-0.627	1818	-0.13180
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2014	0.000	0.063	1937	0.06550
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2015	117.419	1.77	1915	-0.01140
Chinstrap	HALF	-59.918	-62.596	2016	174.878	0.965	1903	-0.10620
Chinstrap	HANN	-60.6134	-62.6545	1995	336.635	-0.263	1281	0.23530
Chinstrap	HANN	-60.6134	-62.6545	1996	7002.635	-1.026	1158	-0.09600
Chinstrap	HANN	-60.6134	-62.6545	1997	3930.545	-0.023	1138	-0.01730
Chinstrap	HANN	-60.6134	-62.6545	1999	93.000	0.805	1061	-0.03380
Chinstrap	HANN	-60.6134	-62.6545	2004	0.000	0.613	759	-0.05690
Chinstrap	HYDR	-61.6259	-64.1454	2000	0.000	0.103	417	-0.05180
Chinstrap	HYDR	-61.6259	-64.1454	2016	18353.806	0.965	1185	0.11510
Chinstrap	JACP	-61.8342	-64.5152	2012	3096.396	1.453	14	-0.13160
Chinstrap	JACP	-61.8342	-64.5152	2017	3312.959	1.057	37	0.32860
Chinstrap	MIDA	-61.1008	-64.1685	2010	10.807	2.695	685	-0.01710
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	1996	0.000	-1.026	342	-0.20650
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	1997	0.000	-0.023	423	0.23680
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	1998	0.000	2.482	361	-0.14660
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	1999	0.000	0.805	332	-0.10270
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2000	0.000	0.103	396	-0.05940
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2001	0.000	1.083	106	-0.73230
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2002	0.000	-1.152	338	2.18870
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2005	0.000	-0.222	350	0.01180
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2007	0.000	-0.735	249	-0.14430
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2008	0.000	0.308	299	0.20080
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2009	0.000	-0.942	285	-0.04680
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2010	0.000	2.695	253	-0.11230
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2012	1395.037	1.453	310	0.11260
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2015	3048.356	1.77	353	0.04620
Chinstrap	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2016	1063.160	0.965	298	-0.15580
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2007	0.000	-0.735	11	-0.09030
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2008	0.000	0.308	17	0.54550
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2009	0.000	-0.942	17	0.00000
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2010	0.000	2.695	12	-0.40000
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2012	0.000	1.453	22	-0.06000
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2013	0.000	-0.627	12	-0.45450
Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2014	0.000	0.063	25	0.38890

Chinstrap	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2016	0.000	0.965	16	-0.18000
Chinstrap	PENG	-57.9269	-62.102	1980	0.000	-1.871	7581	0.07410
Chinstrap	PENG	-57.9269	-62.102	2000	273.762	0.103	3296	-0.03130
Chinstrap	PENG	-57.9269	-62.102	2002	0.000	0.475	2672	-0.06310
Chinstrap	PENG	-57.9269	-62.102	2010	13201.300	2.695	3017	0.01840
Chinstrap	PENG	-57.9269	-62.102	2017	2.241	1.057	2537	-0.02270
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2004	0.000	0.613	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2005	0.000	-0.222	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2006	0.000	-0.034	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2007	0.000	-0.735	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2008	0.000	0.308	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2009	0.000	-0.942	0	0.00000
Chinstrap	PING	-60.9857	-64.1435	2013	14143.675	-0.627	3079	-0.02010
Chinstrap	PING	-60.9857	-64.1435	2014	4714.537	0.063	3524	0.11060
Chinstrap	PING	-60.9857	-64.1435	2015	28671.114	1.77	3657	-0.05550
Chinstrap	PING	-60.9857	-64.1435	2016	7601.086	0.965	3143	-0.14060
Chinstrap	PING	-60.9857	-64.1435	2017	36341.174	1.057	3217	-0.09910
Chinstrap	PRES	-61.2001	-62.7255	2007	2572.473	-0.735	7	-0.34780
Chinstrap	PRES	-61.2001	-62.7255	2011	234.320	-0.415	0	-0.25000
Chinstrap	RENI	-59.81	-62.609	2013	0.000	-0.627	234	-0.11260
Chinstrap	RENI	-59.81	-62.609	2014	0.000	0.063	243	0.03850
Chinstrap	ROBE	-59.383	-62.45	2014	0.000	0.063	3283	0.09050
Chinstrap	ROBE	-59.383	-62.45	2016	0.000	0.965	2889	-0.06120
Chinstrap	RUGG	-59.816	-62.601	2012	2503.471	1.453	1664	0.07080
Chinstrap	RUGG	-59.816	-62.601	2013	0.000	-0.627	1439	-0.13520
Chinstrap	RUGG	-59.816	-62.601	2014	0.000	0.063	1515	0.05280
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2009	0.000	-0.942	146	0.04890
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2011	0.000	-0.415	183	0.12670
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2012	1469.037	1.453	133	-0.27320
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2013	0.000	-0.627	103	-0.28470
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2014	840.401	0.063	220	1.13590
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2015	3542.193	1.77	118	-0.46360
Chinstrap	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2016	5298.539	0.965	59	-0.50000
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	1998	6880.495	2.482	7581	-0.00470
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	1999	1378.199	0.805	7744	0.02150
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2000	8724.272	0.103	7212	-0.06870
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2001	6620.092	1.083	6606	-0.08400
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2002	981.000	-1.152	5868	-0.11170
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2003	6275.619	0.475	5636	-0.03950
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2004	31.000	0.613	4907	-0.12930
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2005	822.550	-0.222	4849	-0.01180
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2006	19637.116	-0.034	4544	-0.06290
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2007	5325.909	-0.735	3032	-0.33270
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2008	197.000	0.308	4026	0.32780
Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2009	1076.710	-0.942	4339	0.07770
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Chinstrap	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2010	5018.592	2.695	4127	-0.04890
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2009	0.000	-0.942	546	0.07720
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2010	0.000	2.695	450	-0.17580
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2011	0.000	-0.415	315	-0.30000
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2012	1469.037	1.453	509	0.10890
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2013	0.000	-0.627	484	-0.04910
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2014	840.401	0.063	592	0.22310
Chinstrap	SPIG	-62.554	-64.635	2016	5298.539	0.965	496	-0.08110
Chinstrap	SPIP	-62.558	-64.625	2009	0.000	-0.942	148	-0.22080
Chinstrap	SPIP	-62.558	-64.625	2012	1469.037	1.453	44	-0.23420
Chinstrap	SPIP	-62.558	-64.625	2015	3578.844	1.77	310	2.01520
Chinstrap	SPIP	-62.558	-64.625	2016	5298.539	0.965	332	0.07100
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2009	0.000	-0.942	13	-0.41450
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2011	0.000	-0.415	40	1.03850
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2012	1469.037	1.453	20	-0.52380
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2013	0.000	-0.627	80	3.00000
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2015	3542.193	1.77	112	0.20000
Chinstrap	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2016	5298.539	0.965	135	-0.16670
Chinstrap	TETR	-60.734	-63.918	2013	6159.115	-0.627	209	0.07730
Chinstrap	TETR	-60.734	-63.918	2016	358.701	0.965	361	0.24240
Chinstrap	TETR	-60.734	-63.918	2017	15661.086	1.057	285	-0.21050
Chinstrap	TURR	-57.9514	-62.0875	2012	169.560	1.453	46	-0.12900
Chinstrap	TURR	-57.9514	-62.0875	2015	149.533	1.77	18	-0.20290
Chinstrap	TURR	-57.9514	-62.0875	2016	2.230	0.965	9	-0.50000
Chinstrap	USEF	-62.864	-64.717	2008	0.000	0.308	186	0.43080
Chinstrap	USEF	-62.864	-64.717	2010	0.000	2.695	175	-0.02960
Chinstrap	USEF	-62.864	-64.717	2015	1235.395	1.77	138	-0.04230
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	1997	0.000	-0.023	8	0.00000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	1998	0.000	2.482	4	-0.50000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2008	0.000	0.308	4	0.00000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2012	160.330	1.453	4	0.00000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2013	0.000	-0.627	3	-0.25000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2015	841.409	1.77	3	0.00000
Chinstrap	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2016	0.000	0.965	2	-0.33330
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2003	203.829	0.475	1486	0.06560
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2005	208.320	-0.222	1998	0.17230
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2006	5977.422	-0.034	1639	-0.17970
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2007	322.971	-0.735	1383	-0.15620
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2008	21.000	0.308	2210	0.59800
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2009	10.000	-0.942	1900	-0.14030
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2010	1253.403	2.695	1319	-0.30580
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2011	167.780	-0.415	2213	0.67780
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2014	0.000	0.063	1916	-0.04470
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2015	0.000	1.77	1828	-0.04590
Gentoo	AITC	-59.7517	-62.4071	2017	1959.419	1.057	1704	-0.03390

Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	1996	0.000	-1.026	9	0.12500
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	1997	0.000	-0.023	6	-0.33330
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2006	0.000	-0.034	128	1.66670
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2008	0.000	0.308	153	0.09770
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2009	0.000	-0.942	165	-0.14060
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2011	0.000	-0.415	189	0.07270
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2012	0.000	1.453	162	-0.14290
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2013	0.000	-0.627	164	0.01230
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2014	0.000	0.063	126	-0.36040
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2015	0.000	1.77	204	0.00000
Gentoo	ALMI	-62.8667	-64.8833	2016	0.000	0.965	170	-0.16670
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2007	0.000	-0.735	1098	0.71560
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2011	0.000	-0.415	1088	-0.00230
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2013	0.000	-0.627	706	-0.17560
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2014	105.629	0.063	694	-0.01700
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2015	999.951	1.77	1311	0.88900
Gentoo	BENE	-62.701	-64.7671	2016	790.897	0.965	396	-0.00020
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2000	0.000	0.103	756	0.22530
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2001	0.000	1.083	450	-0.40480
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2003	0.000	0.475	200	-0.27780
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2004	0.000	0.613	267	0.33500
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2005	0.000	-0.222	247	-0.33240
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2006	0.000	-0.034	444	0.79760
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2008	0.000	0.308	432	-0.01350
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2009	24.840	-0.942	276	-0.50180
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2012	0.000	1.453	598	0.03720
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2014	0.000	0.063	355	-0.20320
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2015	0.000	1.77	676	0.90420
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2016	0.000	0.965	640	-0.20600
Gentoo	BROW	-56.905	-63.5222	2017	0.000	1.057	695	-0.02250
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2010	0.000	2.695	505	0.00980
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2011	0.000	-0.415	558	0.10500
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2012	0.000	1.453	223	-0.60040
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2013	0.000	-0.627	397	0.78030
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2014	0.000	0.063	599	0.50880
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2016	0.000	0.965	515	-0.07010
Gentoo	BRYE	-62.927222	-64.889722	2017	0.000	1.057	527	0.02330
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2008	0.000	0.308	979	0.09840
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2010	0.000	2.695	722	-0.13130
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2011	0.000	-0.415	745	0.03190
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2012	0.000	1.453	586	-0.21340
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2013	0.000	-0.627	820	0.39930
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2014	0.000	0.063	884	0.07800
Gentoo	BRYS	-62.95	-64.9	2016	0.000	0.965	719	-0.09330
Gentoo	CIER	-60.96	-64.157	2010	10.807	2.695	2680	0.08710

Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2003	0.000	0.475	5990	0.03590
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2005	0.000	-0.222	6294	0.02540
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2008	0.000	0.308	6878	0.03090
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2009	0.000	-0.942	6468	-0.05960
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2010	0.000	2.695	990	-0.84690
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2011	0.000	-0.415	4170	3.21210
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2012	1391.037	1.453	5950	-0.06090
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2013	0.000	-0.627	7007	0.17760
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2014	220.429	0.063	9176	0.30950
Gentoo	CUVE	-62.626	-64.684	2015	3048.356	1.77	9648	0.05140
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2005	0.000	-0.222	2273	0.05960
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2007	0.000	-0.735	2055	-0.04800
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2008	0.000	0.308	1934	-0.05890
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2009	0.000	-0.942	1928	-0.10660
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2010	0.000	2.695	131	-0.93210
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2011	0.000	-0.415	2091	0.20520
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2012	0.000	1.453	2240	0.07130
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2013	0.000	-0.627	2299	0.02630
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2014	0.000	0.063	1954	-0.15010
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2016	0.000	0.965	2209	-0.06860
Gentoo	DAMO	-63.4968	-64.8149	2017	0.000	1.057	1835	-0.16930
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	1999	0.000	0.805	2300	0.06600
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2006	0.000	-0.034	2506	0.01280
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2007	0.000	-0.735	2084	-0.16840
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2008	0.000	0.308	2213	0.06190
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2009	0.000	-0.942	3632	0.64120
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2011	0.000	-0.415	696	-0.40420
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2012	1331.037	1.453	2665	0.13550
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2013	0.000	-0.627	2707	0.01580
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2014	149.042	0.063	2868	0.05950
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2015	2964.196	1.77	3409	0.04960
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2016	914.965	0.965	2680	-0.22900
Gentoo	DANC	-62.5938	-64.734	2017	0.000	1.057	2242	-0.16340
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2007	0.000	-0.735	165	-0.04420
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2008	0.000	0.308	157	-0.04850
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2009	0.000	-0.942	183	-0.01610
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2010	0.000	2.695	109	-0.40440
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2012	0.000	1.453	167	0.06420
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2013	0.000	-0.627	193	0.15570
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2014	0.000	0.063	183	-0.05180
Gentoo	DOBE	-63.4968	-64.8149	2015	0.000	1.77	12	-0.93440
Gentoo	DUPT	-62.8179	-64.8049	2011	0.000	-0.415	185	-0.61860
Gentoo	DUPT	-62.8179	-64.8049	2013	0.000	-0.627	291	0.28650
Gentoo	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2011	15.000	-0.415	720	0.12940
Gentoo	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2014	0.000	0.063	837	0.05420

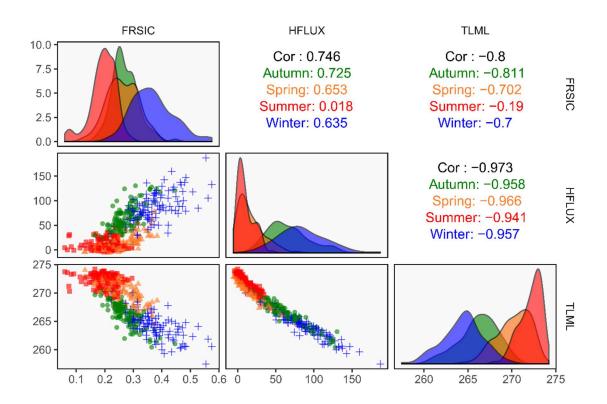
Gentoo	FORT	-59.58	-62.542	2016	410.985	0.965	654	-0.10930
Gentoo	GALE	-64.2399	-65.2476	2012	0.000	1.453	369	0.74190
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2005	0.000	-0.222	2464	0.23510
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2008	0.000	0.308	2196	-0.03630
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2010	0.000	2.695	1158	-0.23630
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2011	0.000	-0.415	2408	1.07940
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2013	0.000	-0.627	2824	0.08640
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2014	220.429	0.063	3187	0.12850
Gentoo	GEOR	-62.6696	-64.6694	2016	1063.160	0.965	3949	0.11950
Gentoo	GLAN	-63.9591	-65.0911	2006	0.000	-0.034	100	0.01390
Gentoo	GLAN	-63.9591	-65.0911	2008	0.000	0.308	49	-0.25500
Gentoo	GLAN	-63.9591	-65.0911	2010	0.000	2.695	63	0.14290
Gentoo	GOUR	-57.3074	-63.1969	1997	0.000	-0.023	1350	0.21080
Gentoo	GOUR	-57.3074	-63.1969	2004	0.000	0.613	1885	0.05660
Gentoo	HERO	-54.6083	-63.3944	2015	0.000	1.77	999	0.19190
Gentoo	HUMP	-63.8637	-65.0557	2008	0.000	0.308	20	-0.30000
Gentoo	HUMP	-63.8637	-65.0557	2010	0.000	2.695	16	-0.10000
Gentoo	HUMP	-63.8637	-65.0557	2014	0.000	0.063	28	0.18750
Gentoo	HURW	-60.406	-62.674	2010	691.600	2.695	0	0.25000
Gentoo	JONA	-56.6834	-63.5425	2001	0.000	1.083	120	-0.10000
Gentoo	JONA	-56.6834	-63.5425	2016	0.000	0.965	45	-0.04170
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	1997	0.000	-0.023	1405	-0.11910
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	1998	1315.350	2.482	1437	-0.06990
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	1999	10.400	0.805	1501	0.04450
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2001	0.000	1.083	837	-0.25100
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2002	0.000	-1.152	1556	0.85900
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2004	0.000	0.613	1306	-0.08030
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2005	0.000	-0.222	1409	0.07890
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2006	0.000	-0.034	1282	-0.09010
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2007	0.000	-0.735	1276	-0.00470
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2008	0.000	0.308	1144	-0.10340
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2009	0.000	-0.942	1402	-0.05210
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2010	0.000	2.695	543	-0.64300
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2011	0.000	-0.415	1056	-0.03210
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2012	0.000	1.453	1178	0.00510
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2013	0.000	-0.627	1265	0.07390
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2014	0.000	0.063	1228	-0.02920
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2015	0.000	1.77	1116	-0.17030
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2016	0.000	0.965	1030	-0.07710
Gentoo	JOUB	-64.3992	-64.7744	2017	0.000	1.057	986	-0.12970
Gentoo	LLAN	-58.446	-62.176	2010	14319.696	2.695	4814	0.38130
Gentoo	LLAN	-58.446	-62.176	2013	0.000	-0.627	6123	0.09060
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2010	0.000	2.695	627	-0.06000
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2011	0.000	-0.415	596	-0.04940
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2012	0.000	1.453	554	-0.07050

Cambaa	LOCK	62.404	64.0224	2012	0.000	0.627	F17	0.00000
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2013	0.000	-0.627	517	-0.06680
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2014	0.000	0.063	613	0.18570
Gentoo	LOCK	-63.484	-64.8231	2016	0.000	0.965	548	-0.05300
Gentoo	LOOK	-55.205	-61.278	2015	0.000	1.77	209	-0.04060
Gentoo	LOUB	-63.9265	-65.0776	2008	0.000	0.308	170	-0.28750
Gentoo	MIKK	-60.7762	-63.8964	2013	6388.159	-0.627	1262	0.59340
Gentoo	MIKK	-60.7762	-63.8964	2014	1256.385	0.063	700	-0.44530
Gentoo	MIKK	-60.7762	-63.8964	2015	1984.806	1.77	860	-0.06620
Gentoo	MIKK	-60.7762	-63.8964	2016	383.488	0.965	1104	-0.08080
Gentoo	MIKK	-60.7762	-63.8964	2017	15676.086	1.057	1153	-0.08640
Gentoo	MOOT	-64.078	-65.2062	2006	0.000	-0.034	101	0.36490
Gentoo	MOOT	-64.078	-65.2062	2008	0.000	0.308	224	0.55660
Gentoo	MOOT	-64.078	-65.2062	2009	0.000	-0.942	323	0.44200
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2002	0.000	-1.152	1072	0.08020
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2003	0.000	0.475	1088	0.01490
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2004	0.000	0.613	1009	-0.07260
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2005	0.000	-0.222	1101	0.00460
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2006	0.000	-0.034	1153	-0.11380
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2007	0.000	-0.735	957	-0.17000
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2008	0.000	0.308	892	-0.20990
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2009	0.000	-0.942	1270	-0.11250
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2010	0.000	2.695	442	-0.65200
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2011	0.000	-0.415	1097	-0.13690
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2012	1109.627	1.453	1135	0.03460
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2013	0.000	-0.627	1013	-0.27750
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2014	105.629	0.063	1660	0.26620
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2015	961.260	1.77	1149	-0.30780
Gentoo	NEKO	-62.5327	-64.8383	2016	790.897	0.965	1145	-0.24020
Gentoo	NOBL	-63.4335	-64.7849	2010	0.000	2.695	24	0.16320
Gentoo	NOBL	-63.4335	-64.7849	2015	0.000	1.77	28	0.03330
Gentoo	ONEI	-63.090132	-64.81622	2013	0.000	-0.627	342	0.18250
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2005	0.000	-0.222	41	2.11110
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2007	0.000	-0.735	58	0.20730
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2009	0.000	0.308	58	0.00000
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2010	0.000	2.695	103	0.38790
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2012	1395.037	1.453	141	0.18450
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2015	3048.356	1.77	348	0.48940
Gentoo	ORNE	-62.673	-64.662	2016	1063.160	0.965	483	0.38790
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2008	0.000	0.308	842	-0.31710
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2009	0.000	-0.942	640	-0.23990
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2010	0.000	2.695	248	-0.87310
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2013	0.000	-0.627	1257	0.04180
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2014	0.000	0.063	1805	0.25780
Gentoo	PCHA	-64.026	-65.067	2016	0.000	0.965	1585	-0.06090
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2003	0.000	0.475	2145	0.22480

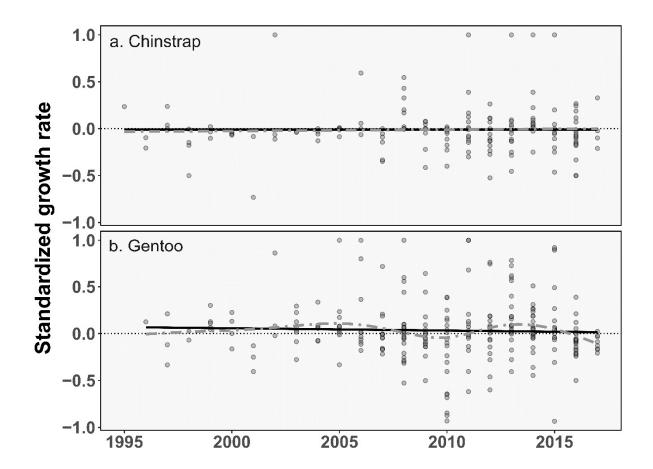
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2004	0.000	0.613	2265	0.05590	
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2005	0.000	-0.222	2438	0.07640	
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2006	0.000	-0.034	2293	-0.05950	
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2007	0.000	-0.735	2719	0.18580	
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2008	0.000	0.308	2897	0.06550	
Gentoo	PETE	-64.137	-65.176	2009	0.000	-0.942	3020	0.04250	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	1999	0.000	0.805	1577	0.12670	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2000	0.000	0.103	1579	0.00130	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2003	1.000	0.475	2170	0.12480	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2008	0.000	0.308	2251	0.00750	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2009	0.000	-0.942	2301	0.02220	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2010	0.000	2.695	731	-0.68230	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2012	0.000	1.453	2795	0.08570	
Gentoo	PLEN	-64.0556	-65.104	2014	0.000	0.063	3026	0.04130	
Gentoo	ROBE	-59.383	-62.45	2014	0.000	0.063	910	-0.00330	
Gentoo	ROBE	-59.383	-62.45	2016	0.000	0.965	917	-0.06500	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2007	0.000	-0.735	328	-0.00970	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2008	0.000	0.308	155	-0.52740	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2012	1391.037	1.453	271	0.18710	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2013	0.000	-0.627	161	-0.40590	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2015	3048.356	1.77	458	0.92240	
Gentoo	RONE	-62.6436	-64.6884	2016	1063.160	0.965	392	-0.14410	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2009	0.000	-0.942	429	0.09250	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2011	0.000	-0.415	416	-0.01520	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2012	1469.037	1.453	224	-0.46150	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2013	0.000	-0.627	472	0.61640	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2014	840.401	0.063	582	0.23310	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2015	3542.193	1.77	737	0.26630	
Gentoo	SELV	-62.5691	-64.6405	2016	5298.539	0.965	604	-0.18050	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	1998	6880.495	2.482	830	0.02470	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	1999	1378.199	0.805	922	0.11080	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2000	8724.272	0.103	1043	0.13120	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2001	6620.092	1.083	907	-0.13040	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2003	6275.619	0.475	751	-0.08600	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2004	31.000	0.613	818	0.08920	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2005	822.550	-0.222	807	-0.01340	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2006	19637.116	-0.034	781	-0.03220	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2007	5325.909	-0.735	610	-0.21900	
Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2008	197.000	0.308	879	0.44100	
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Gentoo	SHIR	-60.7874	-62.4575	2010	5018.592	2.695	834	0.03990	
Gentoo	SKOT	-60.8089	-63.9205	2013	3620.045	-0.627	371	0.56540	
Gentoo	SKOT	-60.8089	-63.9205	2014	1606.993	0.063	373	0.00540	
Gentoo	SKOT	-60.8089	-63.9205	2015	2368.558	1.77	398	0.06700	
Gentoo	SKOT	-60.8089	-63.9205	2016	282.253	0.965	482	0.21110	

Gentoo	SKOT	-60.8089	-63.9205	2017	14089.085	1.057	382	-0.20750
Gentoo	SPIP	-62.558	-64.625	2016	5298.539	0.965	1	0.00000
Gentoo	SPTR	-62.5622	-64.6358	2016	5298.539	0.965	7	-0.50000
Gentoo	USEF	-62.864	-64.717	2008	0.000	0.308	1464	0.02230
Gentoo	USEF	-62.864	-64.717	2015	1235.395	1.77	1810	0.03380
Gentoo	VERN	-64.2567	-65.2453	2008	0.000	0.308	51	1.42860
Gentoo	VERN	-64.2567	-65.2453	2012	0.000	1.453	206	0.75980
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2004	0.000	0.613	2122	0.06550
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2008	0.000	0.308	2681	0.06590
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2011	0.000	-0.415	1242	-0.17890
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2012	160.330	1.453	1808	-0.27940
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2013	0.000	-0.627	3118	0.72460
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2015	841.409	1.77	3963	0.13550
Gentoo	WATE	-62.8581	-64.8236	2016	0.000	0.965	3115	-0.21400
Gentoo	YALO	-64.1564	-65.2389	2009	0.000	-0.942	23	0.17780
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	1999	153.000	0.805	4751	0.30010
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2000	1177.620	0.103	3974	-0.16350
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2002	14.000	-1.152	3804	-0.02140
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2003	52.329	0.475	4918	0.29280
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2007	15.000	-0.735	4817	-0.00510
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2013	0.000	-0.627	4711	-0.00370
Gentoo	YANK	-59.7687	-62.5257	2016	0.000	0.965	5466	0.05340

Appendix S4. Seasonal frequency distribution of Fractional Sea Ice Cover (FRSIC), Open Water Sensible Heat Flux (HFLUX) and Sea Level Air Temperature (TLML) in the Western Antarctic Peninsula, and Pearson Correlation (Cor) for each pair of variables.



Appendix S5. Temporal variation of the standardized population growth rate for chinstrap (*Pygoscelis antarctius*) and gentoo (*P. papua*) penguins breeding along the western Antarctic Peninsula. Data is for several populations in time, therefore populations are repeated in time, and this image does not reflect global trends of the species in the Western Antarctic Peninsula. The black solid line is a linear trend and the dashed grey is a loess fit line.



Appendix S6. Random effect of a Generalized Linear Mixed Model testing the probability of gentoo penguin population decrease between years as a response to Antarctic Krill (*Euphausia superba*) fishing and winter Southern Annular Mode SAM in the Western Antarctic Peninsula. Colony level intercept ± standard deviation. Likelihood ratio test LRT=5.96, P=0.015. For colony names check the MAPPPD application (<a href="http://www.penguinmap.com/">http://www.penguinmap.com/</a>)

