

## The original model-free equation

$$J(\omega) = \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{S^2 \cdot t_m}{1 + (\omega t_m)^2} + \frac{(1 - S^2) t'_e}{1 + (\omega t'_e)^2} \right)$$

## The extended model-free equation

$$J(\omega) = \frac{2}{5} \left( \frac{S^2 \cdot t_m}{1 + (\omega t_m)^2} + \frac{(1 - S_f^2) t'_f}{1 + (\omega t'_f)^2} + \frac{S_s^2 (1 - S_f^2) t'_s}{1 + (\omega t'_s)^2} \right)$$