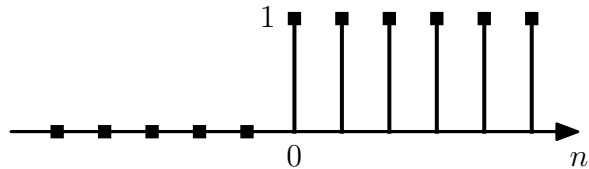
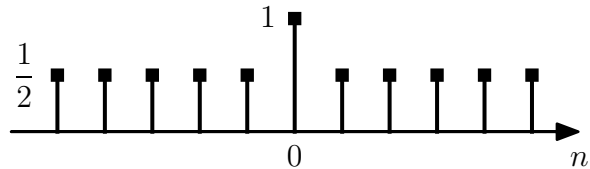
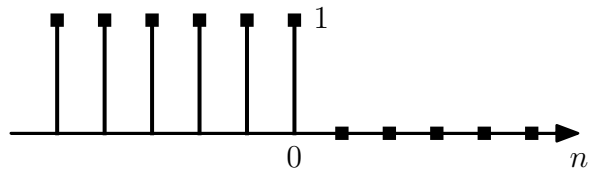


$u[n]$ 

$$u_e[n] = \frac{1}{2}(u[n] + u[-n])$$

 $u[-n]$ 

$$u_o[n] = \frac{1}{2}(u[n] - u[-n])$$

