

$$x_u = \frac{d}{du} \frac{4R^2 u}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2} (v^2 - u^2 + 4R^2)$$

$$y_u = \frac{d}{du} \frac{4R^2 v}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = -2uv \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2}$$

$$z_u = \frac{d}{du} R \frac{u^2 + v^2 - 4R^2}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = 4Ru \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2}$$

$$x_v = \frac{d}{dv} \frac{4R^2 u}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = -2uv \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2}$$

$$y_v = \frac{d}{dv} \frac{4R^2 v}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2} (u^2 - v^2 + 4R^2)$$

$$z_v = \frac{d}{dv} R \frac{u^2 + v^2 - 4R^2}{u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2} = 4Rv \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2}$$

$$\phi_u = \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} -u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2 \\ -2uv \\ 4Ru \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\phi_v = \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2} \begin{pmatrix} -2uv \\ u^2 - v^2 + 4R^2 \\ 4Rv \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E = \frac{16R^4}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^4} \left[(-u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2 + 4u^2 v^2 + 16R^2 u^2 \right] = \frac{16R^4}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2}$$

$$F = 0$$

$$G = \frac{4R^2}{(u^2 + v^2 + 4R^2)^2} \left[4u^2 v^2 + (-v^2 + u^2 + 4R^2)^2 + 16R^2 v^2 \right] = E$$

$$(-a + b + c)^2 + 4ab + 4ac = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2ac + 2bc = (a + b + c)^2$$