ARTICLE XXI

SECURITY EXCEPTIONS

Π.	INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF ARTICLE XXI			600
	A.	Sco	PE AND APPLICATION OF ARTICLE XXI	600
		1.	Paragraphs (a) and (b): "it considers essential security interests"	600
		2.	Paragraph (a): "furnish any information"	601
		3.	Paragraph (b): "action"	602
			(1) "relating to fissionable materials or the materials from which they are derived"	602
			(2) "relating to the traffic in arms, ammunition and implements of war and to such traffic in other goods and materials as is carried on directly or indirectly for the purpose of supplying a military establishment"	602
			(3) "taken in time of war or other emergency in international relations"	
		4.	Paragraph (c): "any action in pursuance of its obligations under the United Nations Charter for the	
			maintenance of international peace and security"	605
		5.	Other invocations of Article XXI	
		6.	Procedures concerning notification of measures under Article XXI	
	В.	REL	ATIONSHIP BETWEEN ARTICLE XXI AND OTHER ARTICLES OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT	
		1.	Articles I and XIII	
		2.	Article XXIII	606
	C.	REL	ATIONSHIP BETWEEN ARTICLE XXI AND GENERAL INTERNATIONAL LAW	608
III.	PRE	PREPARATORY WORK		
IV.	REL	RELEVANT DOCUMENTS6		

I. TEXT OF ARTICLE XXI

Article XXI

Security Exceptions

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed

- (a) to require any contracting party to furnish any information the disclosure of which it considers contrary to its essential security interests; or
- (b) to prevent any contracting party from taking any action which it considers necessary for the protection of its essential security interests
 - (i) relating to fissionable materials or the materials from which they are derived;
 - (ii) relating to the traffic in arms, ammunition and implements of war and to such traffic in other goods and materials as is carried on directly or indirectly for the purpose of supplying a military establishment;
 - (iii) taken in time of war or other emergency in international relations; or
- (c) to prevent any contracting party from taking any action in pursuance of its obligations under the United Nations Charter for the maintenance of international peace and security.