



Perancangan dan Analisis Algoritma

DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING

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Longest increasing subsequence

TESTING THE CATCHER

[Link](#) to problemset

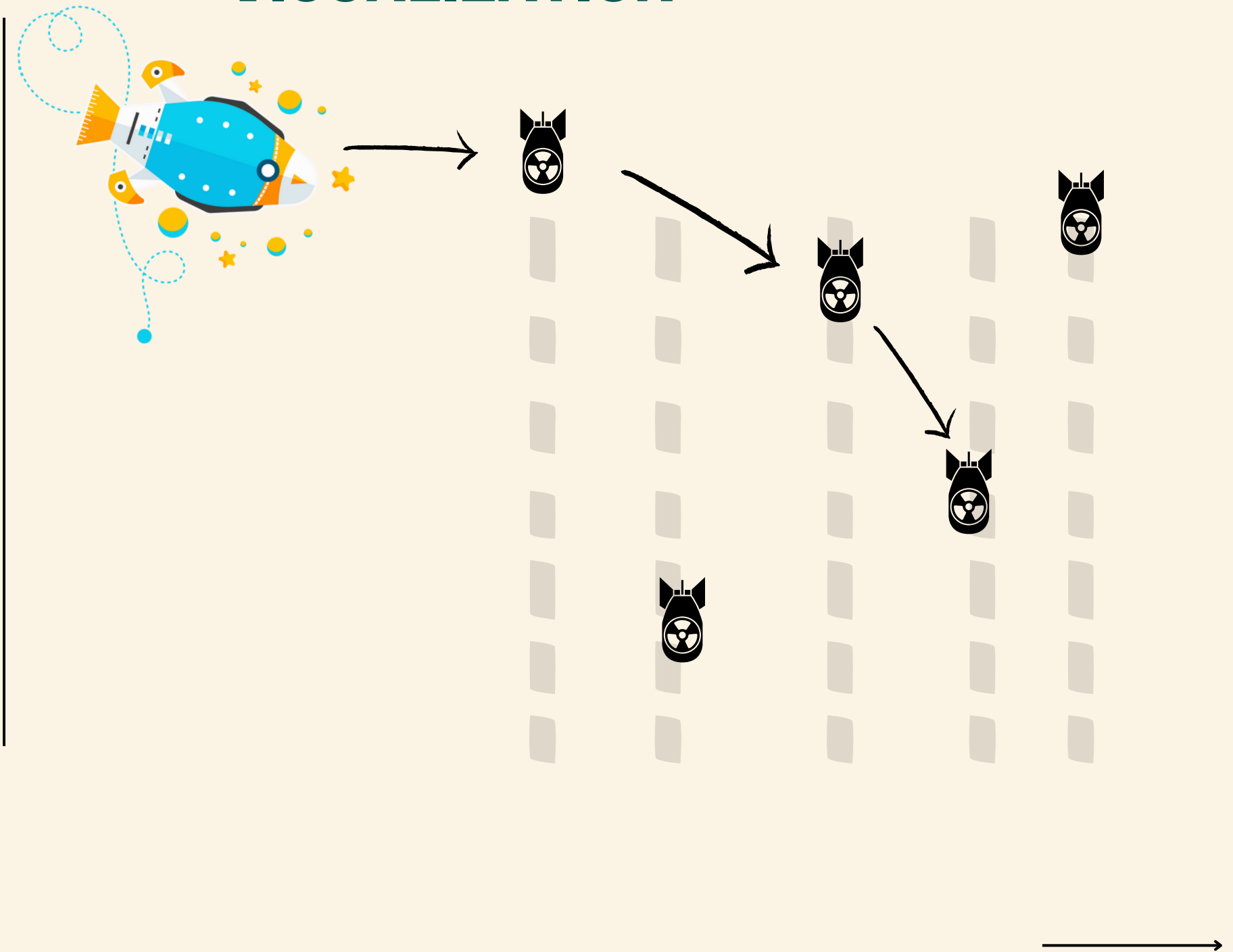
PROBLEM : TESTING THE CATCHER

Catcher merupakan misil defensif yang hanya dapat bergerak maju dan turun. Catcher dapat mengintervensi misil musuh dengan syarat :

1. Misil merupakan misil pertama yang akan diintervensi
2. Ketinggian misil tidak lebih dari ketinggian Catcher

Diminta menghitung sekuens misil terbanyak yang bisa diintervensi oleh Catcher.

VISUALIZATION



SAMPLE TEST CASE

389
207
155
300
299
170
158
65
-1
23
34
21
-1
-1

SAMPLE SOLUTION

Test #1:
maximum possible interceptions: 6
Test #2:
maximum possible interceptions: 2



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <vector>

int main() {
    int first_missile;
    int test_sequence = 1;

    while(scanf("%d", &first_missile) != EOF && first_missile != -1) {
        ...
    }
}
```

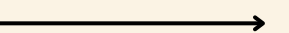
- LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM



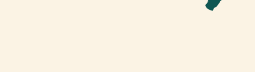

Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
...  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while(scanf("%d", &first_missile) != EOF && first_missile != -1) {  
        std::vector<int> missiles;  
        missiles.push_back(first_missile);  
  
        int missile;  
        while(scanf("%d", &missile) != EOF && missile != -1) {  
            missiles.push_back(missile);  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

• INPUT SEMUA MISIL MUSUH



LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

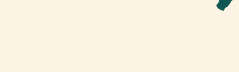

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
|  | 389 | 1 |
|  | 207 | 1 |
| $i = 1$ | 15 | 1 |
| $j = 0$ | 300 | 1 |
| | 299 | 1 |
| | 170 | 1 |
| | 158 | 1 |
| | 65 | 1 |

$$i = 1$$
$$j = 0$$

LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM



LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
|  | 389 | 1 |
|  | 207 | 2 |
| $i = 1$ | 15 | 1 |
| $j = 0$ | 300 | 1 |
| | 299 | 1 |
| | 170 | 1 |
| | 158 | 1 |
| | 65 | 1 |

$$i = 1$$
$$j = 0$$

LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM



LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

→

→

i = 2

j = 0

| | |
|-----|---|
| 389 | 1 |
| 207 | 2 |
| 15 | 1 |
| 300 | 1 |
| 299 | 1 |
| 170 | 1 |
| 158 | 1 |
| 65 | 1 |

```
...
int main() {
    ...
    while (scanf("%d", &first_missile) != EOF && first_missile != -1) {
        ...
        int n_missiles = missiles.size();
        std::vector<int> lis(n_missiles, 1);

        for (int i = 1; i < n_missiles; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
                if (missiles[i] <= missiles[j] && lis[i] < lis[j] + 1) {
                    lis[i] = lis[j] + 1;
                }
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

• INPUT MISIL



LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

→

→

i = 2

j = 0

| | |
|-----|---|
| 389 | 1 |
| 207 | 2 |
| 15 | 2 |
| 300 | 1 |
| 299 | 1 |
| 170 | 1 |
| 158 | 1 |
| 65 | 1 |

```
...
int main() {
    ...
    while (scanf("%d", &first_missile) != EOF && first_missile != -1) {
        ...
        int n_missiles = missiles.size();
        std::vector<int> lis(n_missiles, 1);

        for (int i = 1; i < n_missiles; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
                if (missiles[i] <= missiles[j] && lis[i] < lis[j] + 1) {
                    lis[i] = lis[j] + 1;
                }
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

•

LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM



LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| <div> <div>i = 2</div> <div>j = 1</div> </div> <div> <div>→</div> <div>→</div> </div> | 389 | 1 |
| | 207 | 2 |
| | 15 | 3 |
| | 300 | 1 |
| | 299 | 1 |
| | 170 | 1 |
| | 158 | 1 |
| | 65 | 1 |

- **LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM**

LONGEST INCREASING SUBSEQUENCE

| | |
|-----|---|
| 389 | 1 |
| 207 | 2 |
| 15 | 3 |
| 300 | 2 |
| 299 | 3 |
| 170 | 4 |
| 158 | 5 |
| 65 | 6 |

```
..
int main() {
    ...

    while (scanf("%d", &first_missile) != EOF && first_missile != -1) {
        ...

        int max = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < n_missiles; i++) {
            if (lis[i] > max) {
                max = lis[i];
            }
        }

        printf("Test#%d: \n\tmaximum possible interceptions: %d\n", test_sequence, max);
        test_sequence++;
    }
}
```

• **LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM**



Knapsack

DIVIDING COINS

[Link to problemset](#)

PROBLEM : DIVIDING COINS

Ada 2 orang yang ingin membagi koin dalam sebuah tas seadil mungkin. Diminta mendapatkan selisih terkecil yang mungkin untuk pembagian koin antara kedua orang tersebut.

VISUALIZATION



SAMPLE TEST CASE

2
3
2 3 5
4
1 2 4 6

SAMPLE SOLUTION

0
1



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstring>

using namespace std;

const int MAX_COINS = 100;
const int MAX_VALUE = 500;

int n;
int m[MAX_COINS + 1];
bool dp[MAX_COINS * MAX_VALUE / 2 + 1];

int main() {
    ...
}
```

- **LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM**



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
...

int main() {
    cin >> n;
    while (n--) {
        int total = 0;
        memset(dp, 0, sizeof(dp));
        dp[0] = true;
        int numCoins;
        cin >> numCoins;
        ...
    }
    return 0;
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | ... |
| 3 | ... |

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | false |
| 3 | false |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | false |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |

```
...
int main() {
    ...
    while (n--) {
        ...
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {
            cin >> m[i];
            total += m[i];
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | ... |
| 3 | ... |

i = 1

j = 2

dp[2] |= dp[2 - 2]

false |= true

dp[2] = true

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | false |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | false |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |



```
...
int main() {
    ...
    while (n--) {
        ...
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {
            cin >> m[i];
            total += m[i];
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | ... |
| 3 | ... |

i = 1

j = 1

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | false |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | false |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |



```
...
int main() {
    ...
    while (n--) {
        ...
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {
            cin >> m[i];
            total += m[i];
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];
            }
        }
        ...
    }
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | ... |

$i = 2$
 $j = 2 + 3 = 5$

$dp[5] \neq dp[5 - 3]$
 $dp[5] \neq dp[2]$
 $dp[5] = true$

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | false |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | false |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |



```
...  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while (n--) {  
        ...  
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {  
            cin >> m[i];  
            total += m[i];  
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {  
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];  
            }  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | ... |

i = 2

j = 4

dp[4] != dp[4 - 3]
dp[4] != dp[1]
dp[4] = false

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | false |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | true |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |



```
...  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while (n--) {  
        ...  
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {  
            cin >> m[i];  
            total += m[i];  
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {  
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];  
            }  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | ... |

i = 2

j = 3

dp[3] |= dp[3 - 3]
dp[3] |= dp[0]
dp[3] = true

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | true |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | true |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | false |
| 8 | false |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | false |



```
...  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while (n--) {  
        ...  
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {  
            cin >> m[i];  
            total += m[i];  
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {  
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];  
            }  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

- WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 5 |

i = 3

j = 10

dp[3] |= dp[3 - 3]

dp[3] |= dp[0]

dp[3] = true

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | true |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | true |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | true |
| 8 | true |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | true |

```
...  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while (n--) {  
        ...  
        for (int i = 1; i <= numCoins; i++) {  
            cin >> m[i];  
            total += m[i];  
            for (int j = total; j >= m[i]; j--) {  
                dp[j] |= dp[j - m[i]];  
            }  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

• WHILE SEBANYAK TEST CASE



KNAPSACK

| index | m |
|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 5 |

total = 10
half = 5

diff = 10 - 2 * 5
diff = 0

| index | dp |
|-------|-------|
| 0 | true |
| 1 | false |
| 2 | true |
| 3 | true |
| 4 | false |
| 5 | true |
| 6 | false |
| 7 | true |
| 8 | true |
| 9 | false |
| 10 | true |

```
..  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    while (n--) {  
        ...  
        int half = total / 2;  
        while (!dp[half]) {  
            half--;  
        }  
        int diff = total - 2 * half;  
        cout << diff << endl;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

- WHILE HINGGA DIDAPAT TRUE



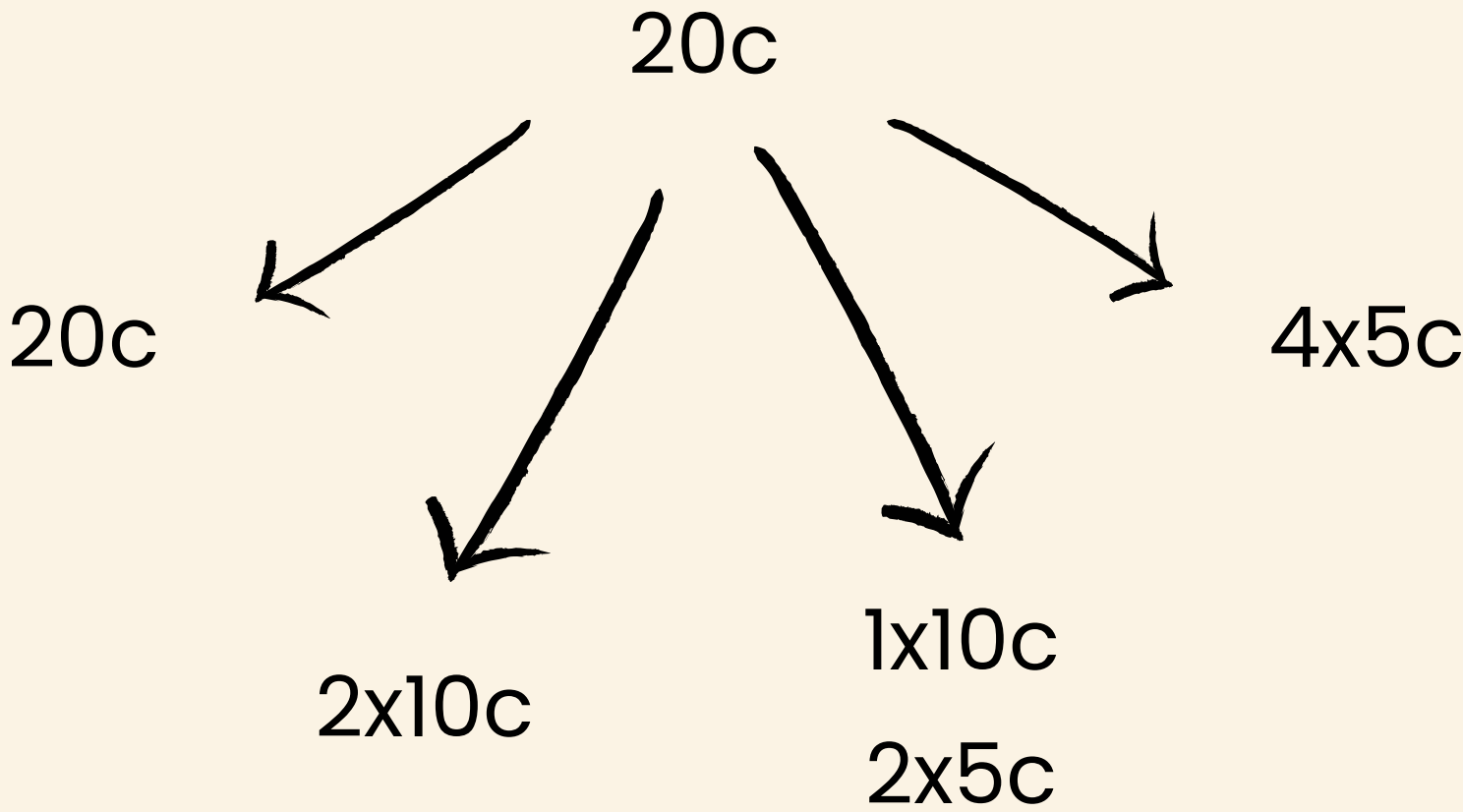
Coin Change
DOLLARS

[Link to problemset](#)

PROBLEM :
DOLLARS

Pecahan uang Selandia Baru terdiri dari \$100, \$50, \$20, \$10, \$5 and \$2, \$1, 50c, 20c, 10c and 5c. Nilai \$1 sama dengan 100c. Diminta menghitung jumlah kombinasi susunan sebuah nominal uang

VISUALIZATION



SAMPLE TEST CASE

0.20
2.00
0.00

SAMPLE SOLUTION

0.20 4
2.00 293



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstring>

using namespace std;

const int MAXN = 30005;

int main() {
    ...
}
```

- **LIBRARY DAN MAIN PROGRAM**



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
...  
  
int main() {  
    int coins[] = {5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000, 5000, 10000};  
    int n = sizeof(coins) / sizeof(int);  
    long long dp[MAXN];  
    memset(dp, 0, sizeof(dp));  
    dp[0] = 1;  
    ...  
}
```

- INISIALISASI VARIABEL



KNAPSACK

| index | dp | index | coins |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 20 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 50 |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 0 | 5 | 200 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 500 |
| 7 | 0 | 7 | 1000 |
| 8 | 0 | 8 | 2000 |
| 9 | 0 | 9 | 5000 |
| 10 | 0 | 10 | 10000 |

```
..

int main() {
    ...
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (int j = coins[i]; j < MAXN; j++) {
            dp[j] += dp[j - coins[i]];
        }
    }
    ...
}
```

• MENYUSUN ARRAY DP



KNAPSACK

| index | dp | index | coins |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 20 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 50 |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 1 | 5 | 200 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 500 |
| 7 | 0 | 7 | 1000 |
| 8 | 0 | 8 | 2000 |
| 9 | 0 | 9 | 5000 |
| 10 | 1 | 10 | 10000 |

```
..  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = coins[i]; j < MAXN; j++) {  
            dp[j] += dp[j - coins[i]];  
        }  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

MENYUSUN ARRAY DP



KNAPSACK

| index | dp | index | coins |
|-------|----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 20 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 50 |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 100 |
| 5 | 1 | 5 | 200 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 500 |
| 7 | 0 | 7 | 1000 |
| 8 | 0 | 8 | 2000 |
| 9 | 0 | 9 | 5000 |
| 10 | 2 | 10 | 10000 |

```
..  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        for (int j = coins[i]; j < MAXN; j++) {  
            dp[j] += dp[j - coins[i]];  
        }  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

MENYUSUN ARRAY DP



Solution CODE SNIPPET

```
...  
  
int main() {  
    ...  
    double amount;  
    while (scanf("%lf", &amount) == 1 && amount > 0) {  
        int x = (int)(amount * 100 + 0.5);  
        printf("%6.2f%17lld\n", amount, dp[x]);  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

• INISIALISASI VARIABEL



Sepian
TERIMA KASIH

[Link](#) to presentation