

Consider, the below 'WHILE' program.

$\{ y = y_0, k = k_0, t = y_0 - k_0 \}$

while ($t > 0$) $\{$ // Invariant = $\{ t = y - k, k = k_0 \}$

$y = y - 1;$
 $t = t - 1;$

$\}$

$\{ y \leq k_0 \}$

Handcode the verification condition and feed it to Q3.

$$t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0 \wedge \forall y, t. (t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0) \Rightarrow \\ (t > 0 \Rightarrow \text{vc}(y = y - 1; t = t - 1, t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0) \wedge \neg(t > 0) \Rightarrow y \leq k_0)$$

$$t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0 \wedge \forall y, t. (t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0) \Rightarrow (t > 0 \Rightarrow \text{vc}(y = y - 1; \\ t - 1 = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0) \wedge \neg(t > 0) \Rightarrow y \leq k_0)$$

$$t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0 \wedge \forall y, t. (t = y - k_0 \wedge k = k_0) \Rightarrow (t > 0 \Rightarrow (t - 1 = y - k_0 \\ \wedge k = k_0) \wedge \neg(t > 0) \Rightarrow y \leq k_0)$$