Features ordered by usefulness: ['tap,', 'glottal,', 'lateral\_approximant,', 'pharyngeal,', 'labiodental,', 'postalveolar,', 'alveolar,', 'plosive,', 'post\_aspirated,', 'lateral,', 'post\_pharyngealised,', 'interdental,', 'velar,', 'voiced,', 'trill,', 'affricate,', 'voiceless,', 'fricative,', 'rounded,', 'bilabial,', 'approximant,', 'uvular,', 'non\_lateral,', 'labial-velar,', 'front,', 'nasal,', 'close,', 'velarised,', 'palatal,', 'vowel,', 'consonant,', 'retroflex,', 'post\_retracted,', 'post\_velarised,']

## calculated model

Bigrams of features ordered by usefulness: ['alveolar, plosive', 'fricative, alveolar', 'pharyngeal, voiced', 'post\_pharyngealised, alveolar', 'alveolar, voiced', 'plosive, post aspirated', 'voiceless, plosive', 'plosive, glottal', 'voiced, plosive', 'non lateral, labiodental', 'post pharyngealised, postalveolar', 'velar, fricative', 'approximant, post pharyngealised', 'voiceless, bilabial', 'alveolar, fricative', 'postalveolar, post pharyngealised', 'plosive, post pharyngealised', 'consonant, pharyngeal', 'consonant, labiodental', 'plosive, consonant', 'alveolar, non lateral', 'consonant, postalveolar', 'non lateral, voiced', 'non lateral, interdental', 'approximant, consonant', 'consonant, post pharyngealised', 'post pharyngealised, affricate', 'plosive, voiced', 'post\_pharyngealised, approximant', 'glottal, plosive', 'voiced, pharyngeal', 'bilabial, voiceless', 'alveolar, post pharyngealised', 'post aspirated, plosive', 'labiodental, non lateral', 'voiced, alveolar', 'affricate, postalveolar', 'affricate, post pharyngealised', 'affricate, alveolar', 'voiced, fricative', 'plosive, alveolar', 'non lateral, velar', 'consonant, lateral', 'labiodental, consonant', 'plosive, non lateral', 'non lateral, alveolar', 'interdental, non\_lateral', 'voiceless, glottal', 'fricative, velar', 'bilabial, post pharyngealised', 'consonant, voiced', 'non lateral, postalveolar', 'post\_pharyngealised, plosive', 'pharyngeal, non\_lateral', 'approximant, lateral', 'postalveolar, fricative', 'consonant, post\_aspirated', 'consonant, voiceless', 'fricative, voiced', 'fricative, interdental', 'post pharyngealised, consonant', 'non lateral, glottal', 'labiodental, fricative', 'non lateral, pharyngeal', 'lateral, lateral approximant', 'plosive, voiceless', 'velar, voiceless', 'uvular, non lateral', 'alveolar, affricate', 'non lateral, tap', 'postalveolar, affricate', 'post pharyngealised, bilabial', 'voiced, non lateral', 'consonant, alveolar', 'labiodental, voiceless', 'fricative, postalveolar', 'lateral' approximant, consonant', 'glottal, consonant', 'pharyngeal, consonant', 'uvular, fricative', 'alveolar, tap', 'non lateral, plosive', 'voiceless, velar', 'interdental, fricative', 'lateral approximant, lateral', 'fricative, labiodental', 'post aspirated, consonant', 'voiced, postalveolar', 'post pharyngealised, voiced', 'alveolar, consonant', 'pharyngeal, fricative', 'glottal, non lateral', 'plosive, velar', 'voiced, consonant', 'voiceless, labiodental', 'consonant, lateral approximant', 'postalveolar, consonant', 'alveolar, voiceless', 'voiced, interdental', 'consonant, plosive', 'tap, consonant', 'fricative, uvular', 'lateral, voiced', 'fricative, pharyngeal', 'glottal, voiceless', 'post\_pharyngealised, voiceless', 'interdental, voiced', 'velar, non lateral', 'approximant, lateral approximant', 'tap, voiced', 'voiced, labial-velar', 'voiceless, non\_lateral', 'consonant, glottal', 'non\_lateral, post\_aspirated', 'consonant, approximant', 'postalveolar, voiced', 'bilabial, consonant', 'voiceless, alveolar', 'velar, plosive', 'consonant, interdental', 'voiced, lateral' approximant', 'voiced, labiodental', 'postalveolar, non lateral', 'bilabial, voiced', 'voiced, tap', 'consonant, uvular', 'voiced, lateral', 'consonant, affricate', 'non lateral, labial-velar', 'tap, alveolar', 'bilabial, non lateral', 'labiodental, voiced', 'voiced, bilabial', 'lateral, consonant', 'voiceless, post pharyngealised', 'interdental, consonant', 'voiced, velar', 'consonant, fricative', 'tap, non lateral', 'lateral approximant, voiced', 'voiced, post pharyngealised', 'postalveolar, voiceless', 'post aspirated, non lateral', 'approximant, labial-velar', 'lateral\_approximant, approximant', 'consonant, tap', 'consonant, bilabial', 'vowel, rounded', 'fricative, post pharyngealised', 'non lateral, voiceless', 'lateral, approximant', consonant, palatal', 'consonant, labial-velar', 'consonant, trill', 'voiceless, postalveolar', 'velar, voiced', 'post\_pharyngealised, fricative', 'front, vowel', 'non\_lateral, uvular', 'labial-velar, approximant', 'non lateral, bilabial', 'affricate, non lateral', 'trill, voiced', 'labial-velar, consonant', 'fricative, voiceless', 'fricative, non lateral', 'rounded, vowel', 'voiceless, consonant', 'velar, consonant', 'labial-velar, voiced', 'non lateral, affricate', 'uvular, consonant', 'voiced, trill', 'rounded, close', 'non lateral, post pharyngealised', consonant, non lateral', 'alveolar, lateral approximant', 'labial-velar, non lateral', 'voiceless, fricative', 'voiceless, uvular', 'fricative, consonant', 'voiceless, post aspirated',

'front, non lateral', 'lateral approximant, alveolar', 'trill, consonant', 'consonant, velar', 'non lateral, palatal', 'post pharyngealised, lateral approximant', 'affricate, consonant', 'alveolar, approximant', 'close, non lateral', 'post aspirated, postalveolar', 'trill, alveolar', 'uvular, voiceless', 'post pharyngealised, non lateral', 'approximant, alveolar', 'post aspirated, voiceless', 'postalveolar, post aspirated', 'uvular, voiced', 'close, vowel', 'post pharyngealised, lateral', 'trill, non lateral', 'lateral, alveolar', 'voiceless, pharyngeal', 'non lateral, fricative', 'post aspirated, affricate', 'non lateral, front', 'voiceless, affricate', 'lateral, post\_pharyngealised', 'palatal, non\_lateral', 'affricate, post aspirated', 'pharyngeal, voiceless', 'alveolar, trill', 'alveolar, lateral', 'non lateral, close', 'affricate, voiceless', 'velar, post aspirated', 'nasal, consonant', 'voiced, uvular', 'lateral approximant, post pharyngealised', 'non lateral, trill', 'nasal, voiced', 'post aspirated, velar', 'vowel, front', 'voiced, nasal', 'palatal, consonant', 'rounded, front', 'approximant, velar', 'non lateral, nasal', 'front, close', 'post pharyngealised, nasal', 'non lateral, retroflex', 'consonant, nasal', 'velar, approximant', 'retroflex, voiced', 'front, rounded', 'voiced, approximant', 'nasal, post pharyngealised', 'uvular, plosive', 'non lateral, consonant', 'voiced, retroflex', 'voiced, affricate', 'rounded, non lateral', 'plosive, bilabial', 'retroflex, consonant', 'nasal, non lateral', 'approximant, voiced', 'consonant, retroflex', 'close, rounded', 'affricate, voiced', 'retroflex, non lateral', 'bilabial, plosive', 'close, front', 'plosive, uvular', 'approximant, retroflex', 'vowel, close', 'post aspirated, voiced', 'approximant, non lateral', 'velar, post pharyngealised', 'palatal, voiced', 'retroflex, post pharyngealised', 'non lateral, vowel', 'nasal, velar', 'voiced, post aspirated', 'non lateral, approximant', 'retroflex, approximant', 'alveolar, post aspirated', 'velar, nasal', 'non lateral, rounded', 'post pharyngealised, velar', 'post\_pharyngealised, trill', 'post\_pharyngealised, retroflex', 'post\_aspirated, alveolar', 'voiced, palatal', 'vowel, non lateral', 'trill, post pharyngealised', 'post pharyngealised, uvular', 'uvular, post pharyngealised', 'velarised, alveolar', 'bilabial, nasal', 'velarised, approximant', 'nasal, bilabial', 'consonant, velarised', 'velarised, consonant', 'alveolar, velarised', 'velarised, voiced', 'velarised, lateral approximant', 'glottal, fricative', 'lateral, velarised', 'fricative, glottal', 'voiced, velarised', 'approximant, velarised', 'tap,

post pharyngealised', 'lateral approximant, velarised', 'post pharyngealised, tap', 'velarised, lateral', 'interdental, post\_pharyngealised', 'post\_pharyngealised, interdental', 'approximant, palatal', 'voiceless, approximant', 'bilabial, post aspirated', 'approximant, labiodental', 'post aspirated, bilabial', 'palatal, approximant', 'approximant, voiceless', 'labiodental, approximant', 'pharyngeal, post pharyngealised', 'post pharyngealised, pharyngeal', 'velar, post\_retracted', 'interdental, voiceless', 'voiceless, interdental', 'consonant, post retracted', 'post retracted, non lateral', 'alveolar, nasal', 'post\_retracted, plosive', 'nasal, alveolar', 'plosive, post\_retracted', 'voiceless, post retracted, 'post retracted, voiceless', 'post retracted, velar', 'lateral approximant, velar', 'velar, lateral approximant', 'plosive, palatal', 'lateral, velar', 'post retracted, consonant', 'velar, lateral', 'palatal, plosive', 'non lateral, post retracted', 'post velarised, voiced', 'affricate, palatal', 'lateral approximant, post velarised', 'consonant, post\_velarised', 'palatal, affricate', 'approximant, post\_velarised', 'post velarised, alveolar', 'post velarised, lateral', 'alveolar, post velarised', 'voiced, post velarised', 'lateral, post velarised', 'post velarised, lateral approximant', 'post velarised, approximant', 'post velarised, consonant', 'fricative, palatal', 'palatal, fricative', 'voiceless, palatal', 'palatal, voiceless', 'bilabial, fricative', 'palatal, nasal', 'nasal, palatal', 'fricative, bilabial', 'retroflex, fricative', 'fricative, retroflex', 'post\_pharyngealised, labiodental', 'labiodental, post\_pharyngealised', 'glottal, alveolar', 'labial-velar, post pharyngealised', 'labial-velar, interdental', 'labial-velar, post velarised', 'labial-velar, tap', 'interdental, uvular', 'palatal, post pharyngealised', 'labial-velar, lateral', 'labial-velar, nasal', 'labial-velar, close', 'bilabial, post retracted', 'bilabial, affricate', 'bilabial, palatal', 'glottal, labiodental', 'labial-velar, lateral approximant', 'glottal, labial-velar', 'glottal, post retracted', 'interdental, plosive', 'palatal, lateral approximant', 'labial-velar, velarised', 'lateral approximant, post retracted', 'labial-velar, affricate', 'glottal, glottal', 'tap, post retracted', 'labial-velar, palatal', 'tap, plosive', 'glottal, vowel', 'glottal, velar', 'voiceless, velarised', 'glottal, retroflex', 'glottal, bilabial', 'tap, velar', 'voiceless, close', 'palatal, interdental', 'tap, trill', 'glottal, postalveolar', 'tap, post aspirated', 'glottal, uvular', 'glottal, front', 'glottal, close',

'tap, pharyngeal', 'glottal, post velarised', 'tap, rounded', 'palatal, tap', 'glottal, trill', 'glottal, rounded', 'close, nasal', 'tap, labiodental', 'glottal, pharyngeal', 'glottal, interdental', 'glottal, post aspirated', 'vowel, glottal', 'palatal, post velarised', 'glottal, post pharyngealised', 'alveolar, close', 'interdental, labiodental', 'interdental, alveolar', 'glottal, approximant', 'glottal, velarised', 'voiceless, retroflex', 'voiceless, trill', 'palatal, post retracted', 'voiceless, front', 'glottal, nasal', 'glottal, lateral', 'post aspirated, labial-velar', 'glottal, voiced', 'trill, lateral approximant', 'glottal, tap', 'glottal, palatal', 'bilabial, labial-velar', 'affricate, approximant', 'post retracted, velarised', 'front, labial-velar', 'trill, tap', 'glottal, lateral\_approximant', 'trill, post\_retracted', 'bilabial, labiodental', 'trill, front', 'bilabial, retroflex', 'trill, post aspirated', 'bilabial, trill', 'trill, plosive', 'palatal, pharyngeal', 'bilabial, rounded', 'velarised, retroflex', 'trill, vowel', 'velarised, glottal', 'voiceless, rounded', 'glottal, affricate', 'bilabial, front', 'bilabial, velar', 'bilabial, glottal', 'pharyngeal, palatal', 'bilabial, bilabial', 'bilabial, vowel', 'bilabial, pharyngeal', 'trill, postalveolar', 'trill, labiodental', 'palatal, front', 'bilabial, uvular', 'bilabial, postalveolar', 'bilabial, lateral approximant', 'tap, vowel', 'bilabial, alveolar', 'palatal, lateral', 'lateral, interdental', 'lateral approximant, fricative', 'lateral approximant, front', 'tap, postalveolar', 'velar, pharyngeal', 'velar, front', 'interdental, velar', 'bilabial, close', 'vowel, labial-velar', 'post\_aspirated, glottal', 'nasal, interdental', 'trill, approximant', 'palatal, close', 'bilabial, lateral', 'bilabial, interdental', 'palatal, rounded', 'voiceless, vowel', 'bilabial, tap', 'nasal, uvular', 'bilabial, post velarised', 'nasal, fricative', 'trill, voiceless', 'voiceless', voiceless', 'bilabial, velarised', 'bilabial, approximant', 'lateral, palatal', 'nasal, affricate', 'palatal, post aspirated', 'voiced, glottal', 'plosive, nasal', 'rounded, post retracted', 'palatal, trill', 'nasal, lateral', 'plosive, tap', 'nasal, tap', 'plosive, post velarised', 'nasal, post velarised', 'plosive, interdental', 'fricative, fricative', 'plosive, lateral approximant', 'voiceless, labial-velar', 'vowel, bilabial', 'nasal, approximant', 'vowel, vowel', 'lateral, affricate', 'vowel, plosive', 'vowel, alveolar', 'trill, rounded', 'trill, pharyngeal', 'vowel, labiodental', 'vowel, postalveolar', 'voiced, vowel', 'palatal, bilabial', 'vowel, uvular', 'palatal, vowel', 'vowel, velar', 'trill, fricative', 'vowel, retroflex', 'interdental, vowel', 'vowel, trill', 'tap, glottal', 'vowel, post aspirated', 'post retracted,

approximant', 'tap, labial-velar', 'plosive, close', 'vowel, pharyngeal', 'vowel, voiceless', 'velar, velarised', 'trill, post velarised', 'trill, interdental', 'tap, close', 'vowel, fricative', 'vowel, post retracted', 'velar, affricate', 'tap, bilabial', 'velar, palatal', 'lateral, close', 'lateral, lateral', 'tap, voiceless', 'vowel, nasal', 'interdental, retroflex', 'vowel, lateral', 'fricative, front', 'vowel, voiced', 'tap, fricative', 'vowel, tap', 'tap, front', 'vowel, post velarised', 'close, post pharyngealised', 'vowel, interdental', 'post aspirated, retroflex', 'vowel, lateral approximant', 'vowel, post pharyngealised', 'vowel, approximant', 'vowel, consonant', 'voiceless, lateral approximant', 'plosive, lateral', 'velarised, labiodental', 'velarised, rounded', 'vowel, velarised', 'vowel, affricate', 'pharyngeal, interdental', 'vowel, palatal', 'pharyngeal, tap', 'plosive, labial-velar', 'pharyngeal, post velarised', 'palatal, retroflex', 'pharyngeal, lateral approximant', 'palatal, velar', 'pharyngeal, approximant', 'plosive, plosive', 'plosive, vowel', 'labiodental, front', 'front, glottal', 'fricative, post retracted', 'palatal, uvular', 'fricative, close', 'plosive, labiodental', 'fricative, nasal', 'plosive, postalveolar', 'fricative, lateral', 'palatal, postalveolar', 'fricative, tap', 'palatal, labiodental', 'close, voiced', 'plosive, retroflex', 'close, lateral', 'plosive, trill', 'alveolar, pharyngeal', 'palatal, alveolar', 'pharyngeal, velarised', 'plosive, rounded', 'pharyngeal, affricate', 'plosive, pharyngeal', 'post retracted, rounded', 'post retracted, interdental', 'plosive, front', 'post retracted, lateral approximant', 'plosive, fricative', 'nasal, velarised', 'post retracted, post pharyngealised', 'alveolar, front', 'nasal, lateral approximant', 'affricate, post velarised', 'post retracted, affricate', 'alveolar, velar', 'post retracted, palatal', 'alveolar, retroflex', 'affricate, tap', 'alveolar, post retracted', 'close, approximant', 'palatal, velarised', 'affricate, lateral approximant', 'voiceless, nasal', 'voiceless, lateral', 'voiceless, voiced', 'plosive, affricate', 'voiceless, tap', 'voiceless, post velarised', 'affricate, velarised', 'alveolar, labial-velar', 'affricate, affricate', 'palatal, glottal', 'alveolar, uvular', 'plosive, velarised', 'plosive, approximant', 'alveolar, bilabial', 'voiced, post retracted', 'alveolar, vowel', 'front, bilabial', 'nasal, nasal', 'nasal, post retracted', 'nasal, front', 'nasal, retroflex', 'velarised, vowel', 'alveolar, glottal', 'postalveolar, post retracted', 'front, plosive', 'non lateral, lateral approximant', 'nasal, postalveolar',

'velarised, bilabial', 'palatal, labial-velar', 'nasal, labiodental', 'alveolar, alveolar', 'alveolar, postalveolar', 'alveolar, labiodental', 'alveolar, interdental', 'front, alveolar', 'affricate, front', 'front, labiodental', 'close, interdental', 'close, labial-velar', 'postalveolar, tap', 'close, glottal', 'postalveolar, post velarised', 'close, bilabial', 'close, palatal', 'close, velarised', 'alveolar, rounded', 'postalveolar, interdental', 'postalveolar, lateral approximant', 'front, postalveolar', 'close, plosive', 'front, uvular', 'close, alveolar', 'front, velar', 'close, labiodental', 'front, retroflex', 'close, postalveolar', 'close, uvular', 'uvular, trill', 'front, trill', 'close, velar', 'front, post\_aspirated', 'close, retroflex', 'close, trill', 'close, post aspirated', 'front, pharyngeal', 'affricate, interdental', 'front, voiceless', 'velarised, plosive', 'non lateral, velarised', 'postalveolar, front', 'front, front', 'close, pharyngeal', 'front, fricative', 'close, voiceless', 'front, post retracted', 'affricate, lateral', 'close, close', 'close, fricative', 'close, post retracted', 'approximant, vowel', 'approximant, plosive', 'fricative, post\_velarised', 'uvular, glottal', 'fricative, lateral approximant', 'lateral approximant, non lateral', 'alveolar, palatal', 'lateral approximant, close', 'labiodental, labial-velar', 'velarised, labial-velar', 'labiodental, glottal', 'fricative, approximant', 'labiodental, bilabial', 'fricative, velarised', 'labiodental, vowel', 'fricative, affricate', 'labiodental, plosive', 'approximant, affricate', 'labiodental, alveolar', 'post retracted, labial-velar', 'labiodental, labiodental', 'post\_retracted, glottal', 'labiodental, postalveolar', 'post\_retracted, bilabial', 'labiodental, uvular', 'post\_retracted, vowel', 'labiodental, velar', 'post\_retracted, retroflex', 'labiodental, retroflex', 'post retracted, alveolar', 'labiodental, trill', 'post retracted, labiodental', 'labiodental, post aspirated', 'post retracted, postalveolar', 'labiodental, rounded', 'post retracted, uvular', 'labiodental, pharyngeal', 'uvular, bilabial', 'uvular, vowel', 'velar, rounded', 'approximant, postalveolar', 'approximant, uvular', 'post\_retracted, trill', 'post\_retracted, post\_aspirated', 'labiodental, post\_retracted', 'uvular, postalveolar', 'consonant, vowel', 'post\_retracted, pharyngeal', 'labiodental, close', 'post retracted, post velarised', 'labiodental, nasal', 'post retracted, front', 'labiodental, lateral', 'uvular, uvular', 'post retracted, fricative', 'post retracted, post retracted', 'labiodental, tap', 'post retracted, tap', 'labiodental, post velarised',

'post retracted, close', 'labiodental, interdental', 'post retracted, nasal', 'labiodental, lateral approximant', 'uvular, velar', 'post retracted, lateral', 'uvular, retroflex', 'post retracted, voiced', 'lateral approximant, nasal', 'tap, nasal', 'labiodental, velarised', 'tap, lateral', 'labiodental, affricate', 'affricate, fricative', 'labiodental, palatal', 'tap, tap', 'postalveolar, labial-velar', 'tap, post velarised', 'postalveolar, glottal', 'tap, interdental', 'postalveolar, bilabial', 'tap, lateral approximant', 'affricate, nasal', 'velarised, trill', 'postalveolar, vowel', 'postalveolar, plosive', 'postalveolar, alveolar', 'tap, velarised', 'tap, palatal', 'velarised, post aspirated', 'postalveolar, labiodental', 'postalveolar, postalveolar', 'postalveolar, uvular', 'post velarised, front', 'postalveolar, velar', 'post velarised, fricative', 'postalveolar, retroflex', 'post velarised, post retracted', 'postalveolar, trill', 'post velarised, close', 'post velarised, nasal', 'post aspirated, vowel', 'postalveolar, pharyngeal', 'postalveolar, rounded', 'uvular, post aspirated', 'uvular, pharyngeal', 'front, nasal', 'close, tap', 'close, post velarised', 'uvular, front', 'front, lateral', 'approximant, approximant', 'front, voiced', 'close, lateral\_approximant', 'approximant, interdental', 'post\_pharyngealised, palatal', 'non\_lateral, lateral', 'postalveolar, close', 'non lateral, non lateral', 'postalveolar, nasal', 'post\_pharyngealised, post\_velarised', 'postalveolar, lateral', 'uvular, nasal', 'uvular, lateral', 'front, tap', 'close, affricate', 'front, post velarised', 'approximant, tap', 'front, interdental', 'approximant, nasal', 'front, lateral' approximant', 'approximant, close', 'front, post pharyngealised', 'approximant, fricative', 'approximant, post retracted', 'non lateral, post velarised', 'consonant, rounded', 'postalveolar, approximant', 'consonant, front', 'postalveolar, velarised', 'consonant, close', 'interdental, trill', 'postalveolar, palatal', 'interdental, post aspirated', 'uvular, labial-velar', 'interdental, rounded', 'interdental, pharyngeal', 'velarised, postalveolar', 'uvular, rounded', 'velarised, uvular', 'velarised, velar', 'post velarised, voiceless', 'nasal, labial-velar', 'nasal, glottal', 'post\_velarised, labial-velar', 'uvular, labiodental', 'uvular, alveolar', 'uvular, tap', 'nasal, vowel', 'uvular, post velarised', 'nasal, plosive', 'uvular, interdental', 'post velarised, postalveolar', 'uvular, lateral approximant', 'post velarised, retroflex', 'post velarised, pharyngeal', 'post velarised, rounded', 'affricate, pharyngeal', 'velar, vowel', 'velar,

labial-velar', 'velar, bilabial', 'velar, glottal', 'post aspirated, velarised', 'interdental, tap', 'interdental, post velarised', 'interdental, interdental', 'interdental, lateral approximant', 'affricate, rounded', 'post\_velarised, non\_lateral', 'velar, alveolar', 'affricate, close', 'uvular, post retracted', 'retroflex, labial-velar', 'lateral approximant, plosive', 'affricate, post retracted', 'uvular, close', 'retroflex, glottal', 'voiced, front', 'retroflex, bilabial', 'retroflex, vowel', 'post aspirated, palatal', 'interdental, postalveolar', 'rounded, labial-velar', 'interdental, bilabial', 'rounded, glottal', 'interdental, glottal', 'rounded, bilabial', 'voiced, close', 'voiced, voiced', 'lateral' approximant, labiodental', 'lateral\_approximant, uvular', 'approximant, bilabial', 'close, consonant', 'fricative, rounded', 'uvular, approximant', 'fricative, post aspirated', 'uvular, velarised', 'fricative, trill', 'uvular, palatal', 'uvular, affricate', 'velar, labiodental', 'rounded, fricative', 'velar, velar', 'velar, postalveolar', 'velar, uvular', 'lateral' approximant, retroflex', 'rounded, plosive', 'lateral approximant, trill', 'rounded, alveolar', 'lateral approximant, post aspirated', 'rounded, labiodental', 'lateral approximant, rounded', 'rounded, postalveolar', 'lateral approximant, pharyngeal', 'rounded, uvular', 'lateral approximant, voiceless', 'rounded, retroflex', 'rounded, voiceless', 'rounded, trill', 'rounded, pharyngeal', 'rounded, post aspirated', 'rounded, rounded', 'velar, trill', 'velar, retroflex', 'retroflex, plosive', 'retroflex, alveolar', 'front, consonant', 'voiced, voiceless', 'front, approximant', 'approximant, front', 'front, velarised', 'voiced, rounded', 'front, affricate', 'approximant, pharyngeal', 'front, palatal', 'approximant, rounded', 'fricative, labial-velar', 'approximant, trill', 'approximant, post\_aspirated', 'approximant, glottal', 'trill, bilabial', 'consonant, consonant', 'nasal, trill', 'velar, close', 'nasal, post aspirated', 'post\_velarised, post\_pharyngealised', 'fricative, vowel', 'nasal, rounded', 'nasal, pharyngeal', 'nasal, voiceless', 'affricate, trill', 'velar, tap', 'lateral approximant, tap', 'velarised, pharyngeal', 'velar, post velarised', 'velar, interdental', 'rounded, nasal', 'nasal, close', 'rounded, lateral', 'post velarised, interdental', 'rounded, voiced', 'post velarised, post velarised', 'rounded, tap', 'post velarised, tap', 'rounded, post velarised', 'lateral approximant, interdental', 'lateral approximant, lateral approximant', 'velarised, voiceless', 'rounded, velar', 'velarised, front', 'trill,

uvular', 'velarised, fricative', 'trill, velar', 'velarised, post retracted', 'trill, trill', 'trill, retroflex', 'rounded, interdental', 'lateral' approximant, affricate', 'rounded, lateral approximant', 'lateral approximant, palatal', 'rounded, post pharyngealised', 'post\_pharyngealised, labial-velar', 'post\_pharyngealised, glottal', 'affricate, retroflex', 'retroflex, labiodental', 'lateral, labial-velar', 'retroflex, postalveolar', 'lateral, glottal', 'retroflex, uvular', 'lateral, bilabial', 'retroflex, velar', 'lateral, vowel', 'retroflex, retroflex', 'lateral, plosive', 'retroflex, trill', 'lateral, front', 'retroflex, post aspirated', 'lateral, labiodental', 'retroflex, rounded', 'lateral, postalveolar', 'retroflex, pharyngeal', 'lateral, uvular', 'retroflex, voiceless', 'retroflex, front', 'rounded, consonant', 'lateral, post aspirated', 'lateral, retroflex', 'retroflex, post retracted', 'rounded, approximant', 'lateral, trill', 'interdental, labial-velar', 'lateral, rounded', 'retroflex, close', 'lateral, pharyngeal', 'retroflex, nasal', 'retroflex, lateral', 'rounded, velarised', 'lateral, voiceless', 'post\_velarised, palatal', 'lateral, fricative', 'retroflex, tap', 'lateral, post\_retracted', 'retroflex, post velarised', 'lateral, non lateral', 'retroflex, interdental', 'retroflex, lateral approximant', 'rounded, affricate', 'post velarised, affricate', 'rounded, palatal', 'lateral, nasal', 'post velarised, velarised', 'lateral, tap', 'post pharyngealised, vowel', 'velarised, non lateral', 'retroflex, velarised', 'velarised, close', 'retroflex, affricate', 'velarised, nasal', 'retroflex, palatal', 'trill, glottal', 'trill, labial-velar', 'post pharyngealised, velarised', 'post pharyngealised, post pharyngealised', 'trill, close', 'interdental, close', 'trill, nasal', 'interdental, nasal', 'trill, lateral', 'trill, velarised', 'interdental, lateral', 'trill, affricate', 'trill, palatal', 'pharyngeal, labial-velar', 'affricate, uvular', 'pharyngeal, glottal', tap, approximant, 'pharyngeal, bilabial', 'lateral approximant, bilabial', 'pharyngeal, vowel', 'tap, affricate', 'lateral approximant, glottal', 'velarised, tap', 'post aspirated, trill', 'post aspirated, post aspirated', 'pharyngeal, plosive', 'post velarised, uvular', 'pharyngeal, alveolar', 'post\_velarised, velar', 'pharyngeal, labiodental', 'lateral approximant, vowel', 'pharyngeal, postalveolar', 'post velarised, trill', 'post velarised, post aspirated', 'velarised, post velarised', 'post aspirated, rounded', 'post\_aspirated, pharyngeal', 'pharyngeal, uvular', 'post\_velarised, glottal', 'post velarised, bilabial', 'post aspirated, front', 'pharyngeal, velar', 'post velarised,

vowel', 'pharyngeal, retroflex', 'post velarised, plosive', 'pharyngeal, trill', 'lateral approximant, postalveolar', 'post velarised, labiodental', 'post aspirated, approximant', 'pharyngeal, post aspirated', 'post pharyngealised, post aspirated', 'pharyngeal, rounded', 'pharyngeal, pharyngeal', 'fricative, plosive', 'post pharyngealised, rounded', 'affricate, velar', 'tap, uvular', 'interdental, post retracted', 'post aspirated, labiodental', 'pharyngeal, front', 'tap, retroflex', 'interdental, front', 'post aspirated, uvular', 'post pharyngealised, front', 'velarised, interdental', 'affricate, vowel', 'post aspirated, fricative', 'post aspirated, post retracted', 'post\_pharyngealised, post\_retracted', 'pharyngeal, post\_retracted', 'affricate, labiodental', 'interdental, approximant', 'post aspirated, close', 'interdental, velarised', 'post aspirated, nasal', 'interdental, affricate', 'post aspirated, lateral', 'interdental, palatal', 'lateral approximant, labial-velar', 'post aspirated, post velarised', 'post\_aspirated, tap', 'post\_pharyngealised, close', 'velarised, post\_pharyngealised', 'affricate, plosive', 'post aspirated, interdental', 'post aspirated, post pharyngealised', 'post aspirated, lateral approximant', 'affricate, bilabial', 'velarised, velarised', 'pharyngeal, close', 'velarised, affricate', 'pharyngeal, nasal', 'velarised, palatal', 'pharyngeal, lateral', 'affricate, labial-velar', 'affricate, glottal', 'palatal, palatal', 'labial-velar, post retracted', 'labial-velar, fricative', 'labial-velar, front', 'labial-velar, voiceless', 'labial-velar, pharyngeal', 'labial-velar, rounded', 'labial-velar, post aspirated', 'labial-velar, trill', 'labial-velar, retroflex', 'labial-velar, velar', 'labial-velar, uvular', 'labial-velar, postalveolar', 'labial-velar, labiodental', 'labial-velar, alveolar', 'labial-velar, plosive', 'labial-velar, vowel', 'labial-velar, bilabial', 'labial-velar, glottal', 'labial-velar, labial-velar']

## calculated model

Phonemes as features ordered by usefulness: ['ŋ', 'm', 'kʰ', 'ts'', 'ʔ', 'f', 'tsʰ', 'd', 'k', 'q', 'f', 'ŋ', 't\_,', 'ts', 'pʰ', 'j', 'n', 'g', 'tʰ', 'tɕ', 'sˤ', 'dʒ', 'dz', 'p', 't', 'r', 'f', 'tʃʰ', 'sʲ', 'd\_,', 'tʃ'', 'c', 'χ', 'r', 'h', 'r\_,' 'w', 'v', 'x', 's', 't', 'ħ', 'ʁ', 'ɛ', 'ʎ', 'd', 'l\_,', '\f', '\f', '\g', 'nʲ', 'ð', 'l\_,', 's\_,', 'bʲ', '\f', '\g', '\g',

'H', 'ts\_', 'nd', 'dζ', 'gj', 'tʰ', 'zj', 'n\_', 's\_', 'n\_', 'zˤ', 'dζ', 'dʒʰ', 'vj', 'ðˤ', 'y', 'kʷ', 'dʿ, 'bˌ', 'ɬj', 'β', 'sێ', 't\_s\_', 'r\_', 'μμ', 'tɕʰ', '[', 'q'', 'hʲ', 'r\_', 'tˌ', 'ɕێ', 'cʰ', 'ʀ', 'ʁʷ', 'β\_', 'cַ', 'mʲ', '(lʲ)', 'fʲ', 'ðˤ', 'z\_<sup>ç</sup>', 'b<sup>6</sup>', 'gx', 'dz\_', 'g<sup>ç</sup>', 'b', 'ɹ', 'L', 'N', 't<sup>j</sup>', 'ʔ', 'j̈', 'g<sup>ç</sup>', 'k<sup>wh</sup>', 'z', 'l, ', '(g<sup>j</sup>)', ''d', 's\_<sup>ç</sup>', 'd\_z', 'ị', 'k<sup>c</sup>', 'ð\_', 'z\_', 'tʃ<sup>j</sup>', '<sup>n</sup>g', 'zַ,', 'Ι~', 's<sup>c</sup>', 'p<sup>j</sup>', 'cc<sup>x</sup>', 'β', 'm ִ', '⁴'', 'd\_<sup>Δ</sup>', 'd\_', 'p<sup>jh</sup>', '(d<sup>j</sup>)', 'd<sup>h</sup>', ''b', 'kx', '\d', 't\_', 'J\_', '\d', 'm\s', '\hat{z}', 'd\_\s', 'g\w', 'z\s'', '\s'', '\s'', '\s', 't\s', 'x\_', 'd\_\h', 't\_\s'', 'd\_\, '\ndz', '(s\si)', 't\_\h', ''γ', 'd<sup>6</sup>', '∫<sup>\*</sup>', 'tç', 't<sub>s</sub>', 't<sup>h</sup>j', 't<sup>jh</sup>', 'η ', 'r ', 'd<sup>6</sup>', 'f<sup>γ</sup>', 'd ', ', 't<sup>ς</sup>', 't<sub>s</sub>', 'g ', 's ', 'g', 'n ', 'qχ'', 'ŝ', 'f'', '(b<sup>j</sup>)', 'ts\_', 'γ<sup>j</sup>', 'g<sup>h</sup>', 'r\_', 'g<sup>-</sup>', 'м', 't\_', 't\_'', 'dâ<sup>w</sup>', 'z\_', '<sup>n</sup>b', 's<sup>γ</sup>', 'x<sup>j</sup>', 'r<sup>n</sup>', 'm<sup>η</sup>', ''j', '(n<sup>j</sup>)', 'k<sup>nj</sup>', 'qw', 'r\_', 'pf', 'dʝ', 'ŋ', 'Ϥ', 'tː', 'nຼໍ', 'xː', ''m', 'f\_', 'bˤ', 'nຼˤ', 'tʂʰ', 'dj', 'gj', 'dʰ', 'dzʰ', 'ɹ', 'ndz', 'rˤ', 'xʷ', 'pː', 'k͡~', ''ŋ', 'k'', 'd␣ˤ', 'l␣', 'ndʑ', 'm␣', 'w␣', '¼ˤ', 'kʷ'', 'ʁ␣', 'f͡ʃ', 'ç␣', ''n', 'l␣ˤ', 'b͡~', 't\_s\_'', 'd.', 'rʰ', 'r̃', 'dː', 'd'', 'qʷ'', ''w', 'dz\_', 'θ\_', 'ʒʲ', 'bɣ', 'rʲ', 'β', 'gʁ', 'ndʒ', 'ħˤ', 'pʰ~', ''ɲ', 'd。ʒ。', 'ʰt', 'q'', 'チェ', 'lʰ', 'z。', 'ʃַ-', 'kʲ'', 'k'ʷ', 'v。', 'Ч', 'mʰ', 'ʔː', 'gʷ', 'ɲ。', 't␣s␣,', 'ð̪ˠ', 't␣'',  $\text{'I}_{\_}^{\circ\prime},\ \textbf{'}\chi^{j\prime},\ \textbf{'d}_{\_}\chi_{\_}^{-\prime},\ \textbf{'n}_{\_}^{\circ\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{\circ\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{hj\prime},\ \textbf{'}f_{\_}^{w\prime},\ \textbf{'}f_{\_}^{\prime\prime},\ \textbf{'n}_{\_}^{\prime\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{h\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{h\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{h\prime},\ \textbf{'$}^{h\prime},\ \textbf{'h}_{\square},\ \textbf{'h}_{\square}$ 'kʰ~', 'rঙ', 'tsʲ', 'mʰ', ' t', 'vˤ', 'twʰ', 'dˌˌzˌˌ', 'ʒ̩', 'ʃˌ, 's'', 'bː', 'q'w', 'tˌsʷ', 'tˌː', 'ðˌˌ', 'p~', 'nˌ', 'zˌˌ', 'kʰw', 'θ̣\_', 'tʃϫ', 'tɬ'', 'ṭ̣ˌṣ̣ʰʰ, 'ɹ̣̣̣', 'ð'', 'ntʰ', 'ṛ̣̣', 'ṇ̣̣ʰ, 'ṇ̣̣̣', 'μ̣̣̣', 'hk', 'kʲʰ, 'ʔw', 't̞ʲ', 'rϫ', 'ð̣̣̣̣-, 'p'', 'c'', 'd\_j', 'd,z,', 'β'', 'lʰ', 'd\_ᡥ', 'ʰts', 'ʰpʰ', 'tʃ'', 'şှ', 'd,z,', 'ηᡥ', 'tɬ', 'n\_,', 'kێ', 'n\_j', 'd\_,', 'ʃ\_', 't'', 'zw', 'ts", 'nkh', 'ĥ', 'dˌzˌ', 'dzʰ', 'ှh', 'nێ', 'ẑw', 'tˌsˌ', 'ʃw', 'tˌˌ', 'nێ', 'ts', 'şw', 'ှk'', 'htʰ', 'nd\_z\_', 'ħw', 't\_j', 'wˌj', 'te'', 'ŋː', 'ʒ\_', 'tsːʰ', 'd̞j', 'nd\_', 'z\_j', 'ð̞j', 'χː', 'ħteʰ', 'Ϥˤ', 's'', 'lː', 'dˌj', 't\_γ', 's,\_\_', 'q<sup>j</sup>'', 'rh', 'tsw', 'htʃh', 'tsː', 'tɬːh', 'ŝw', 'w, ', 'xk', 'θ'', 'd\_', 'nd', 'dw', 'd\_j', 'htsh', 'd\_,', 'htʃ', 'ĥj', 'ţş'', 'ηj', 'pˤ', 'ηָ,', 'fێ', 'htʂh', 'q'w', 'rh', 'tŝwh', 'l\_j', 'l\_j', 'ηw', 't\_h', 'ntɕh', 'wj', 'hph', 't\_s\_\', '(e)', 'kj', 'r\_\', 'k\_', '\epsilon', 'wr', '\ns\', 'p\'\, 'n\', '(3)', 't\'\, '\nt\\'\', 'd\_\n', 'v\'\, '\nk\', '\nk\', '\nt\', 's\', 't\nt\', '\nt\\'\', '\nk\', '\nt\', '\nk\', '\nt\', '\nt\'\', 't Կ', 'ş', 'hkː', '(z)', 'Γ ', 'qːw', 't'w', 'Γ ', 'hpː', 'dzj', 'dzˈ, '(dz )', 'xːw', '(∫)', 'jː', 'd □ ', 'q<sup>ç</sup>', 'tsh', 'β,', 'dʒj', 'kːw', 'htsː', 'ng', 'ʁˤ', 'çː', 'χːw', 'qhw', 'tˌsj', 'tw', 'ntˌsˌh', 'htː', 'tsˌ', 'dʒː', 'tʃwh', 't\_∮", 't͡su', 't͡su', 't͡su', 'mw', 'tˌ∮', 'z̪', 'kxː'', 'dz̩ʰ', 'nt͡su', 'qχːʰ', 'ʒw', 'ʃ", 'tˌr', 's̥ʰ', 'ʔ", 't∮ː'', 'qwh', 'ndz', 'd\_ʒ\_', 'ʃːj', 'p'w', 'nh', 'xh', 'ntrh', 'ŝ'w', 'd\_z\_j', 't\_ʃ\_', 'trh', '?'w', 'vː', 'b\_h', 'ʒːj', 'tː', 'z', 'dr', 'r, j', 'ndr', 't\_ʃː, 'tʃːj', 'd...', 'dː', 'l, j', 'dzː', 'dˌzˌ', 'tˌˌ', 'd.ʒ...', 'vj', 'k'ː', 'ng', 'n, ', 'd\_z\_ː', 't\_ʃ\_w', 'ts'ː', 'g\_ñ', 'tˌs\_hwj', 'ntsh', 'pw', 't\_\_s\_\_', 's\_ː', 'tʃ'w', 'q'ːw', 'ɹ\_', 't\_s\_hj', 't\_s\_', 'l'y', 'gw', 'd\_ʒ\_', 'tˌʰwʲ', 'm ', 'pʰw', 'q'ː', 'tʃˌʰ', 'q'wʲ', 'nɣ', 'dˌʒ\_w', 'ɕʰ', 'tʃ'ː', 'qʰwʲ', 'zˌˌ', 'tʃˌ', 'tɨ'ː', 't\_'wj', 'ntʃʰ', 'k'ːw', 's\_\_', 'qj', 'lַː', 'ηᡥ', 'tɨː', 'd\_\_', 'qwj', 'gːw', 'nᡥ', 's\_wj', 'ʔ', 'qʰj', 'g', 'χwj',