

Traced

CT-01

Course Title: Database Management System

1. Write about the advantages over conventional file processing systems? Describe three levels of Data Abstraction. 2.5+2.5
2. Write some five of each DDL and DML commands. 3
3. Define the keys: i) Candidate key ii) Foreign key iii) Unique key. 3
4. Differentiate between Schema and Instance. 2
5. Consider the relation  
 Student (Student\_id, name, GPA, Major)  
 Scholarship (Stu\_ref\_id, amount, date) 3
  - i) Write an SQL query to fetch the (no. of Students) for each MAJOR subject in the descending order. 3
  - ii) Display the details of students who have received scholarships, including their names, scholarship amounts, and scholarship dates. 3
  - iii) Write an SQL query to find the departments that have the highest average salary. 3
  - iv) Update the salary of instructors with salary over 80,000/- receive a 3% raise, whereas all other receive a 5% raise.

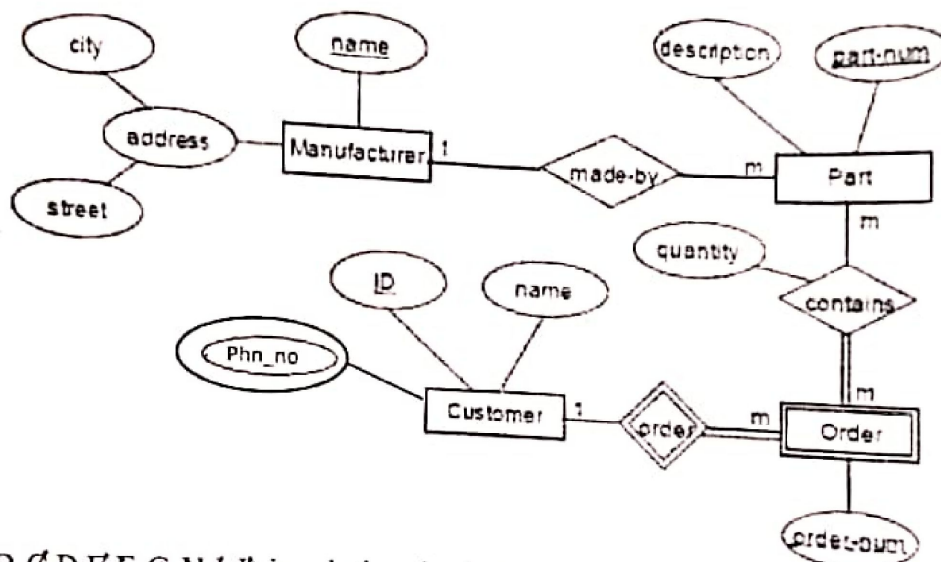
$$\sigma = \frac{P_e [1 + \mu]}{2} = \frac{P_e}{2}$$

$$\mu = \frac{A_m}{A_e} = \frac{F_{mx} - F_{mn}}{F_m + 13m} = \frac{2}{3}$$

1. Convert the ER diagram into relational schema.

CT-02 Time: 40 min

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2. Suppose  $R(A B C D E F G H I J)$  is relational schema  
 set of functional dependency FDs:  $AB \rightarrow C$ ,  $AD \rightarrow GH$ ,  $BD \rightarrow EF$ ,  $A \rightarrow I$ ,  $H \rightarrow J$   
 Find out the relation R is in 2NF or not? If not decompose it in 2NF.