

$f(A1) \rightarrow B1$

$\text{readFile}(x) \rightarrow \text{String}$

$f:() \rightarrow A$

```
int whatever() {  
    //  
}
```

Hand-drawn arrows point from the closing curly brace of the `int whatever()` function to the left and downwards.

```
void whatever2(int x) {  
    //  
}
```

Hand-drawn arrows point from the opening curly brace of the `void whatever2(int x)` function to the left and from the closing curly brace to the right.



# DAO

## Data Access Object

```

static void save() throws IOException {
    Pizza p1 = new Pizza(name: "M1", size: 30);
    Pizza p2 = new Pizza(name: "M2", size: 35);

    BufferedWriter w = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(

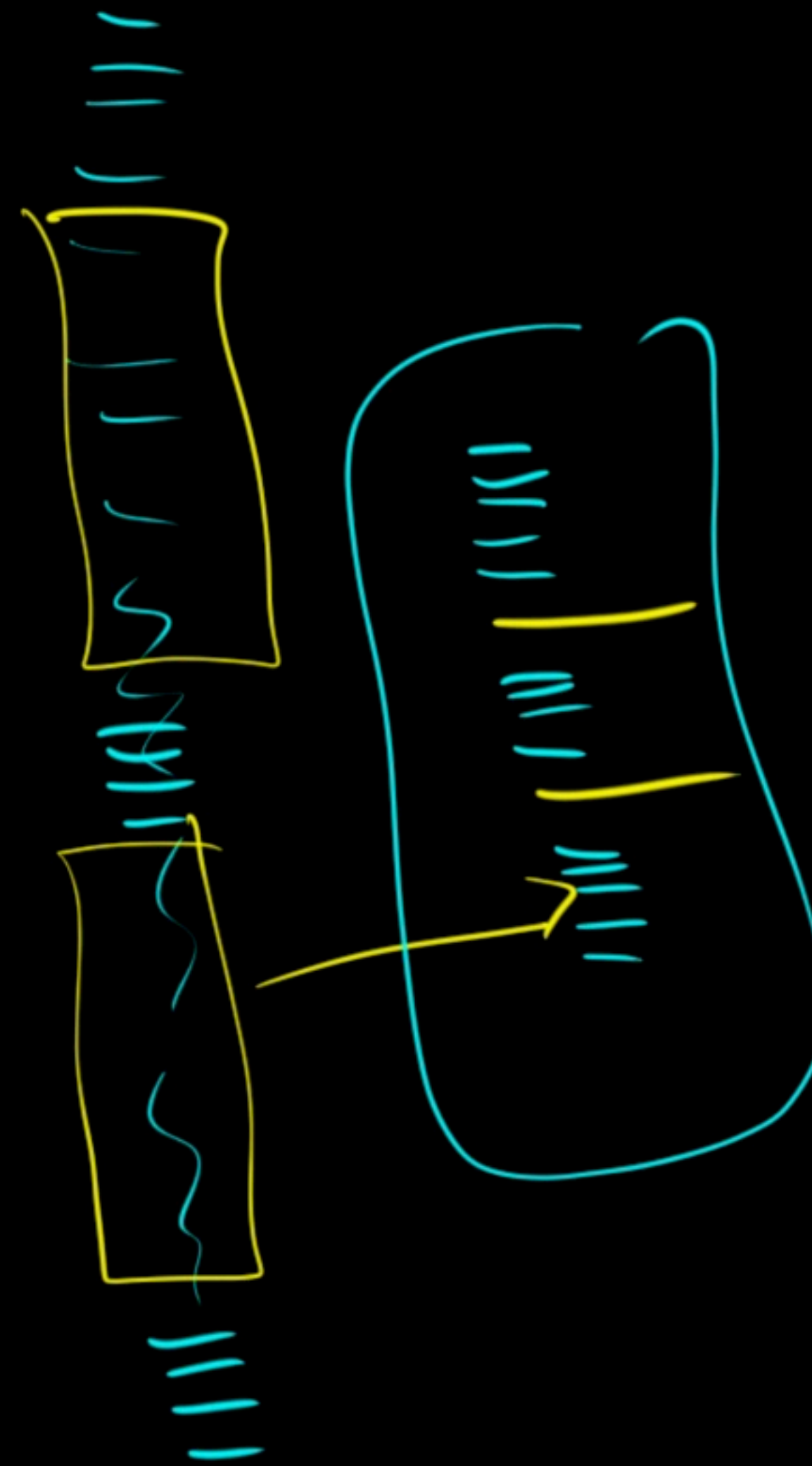
    w.write(p1.represent());
    w.newLine();
    w.write(p2.represent());
    w.newLine();

    w.close();
}

static List<Pizza> load() throws IOException {
    BufferedReader r = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(
    List<Pizza> ps = r.lines().map(Pizza::fromString).toList();
    r.close();
    return ps;
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
    save();
    List<Pizza> load = load();
    load.forEach(System.out::println);
}

```

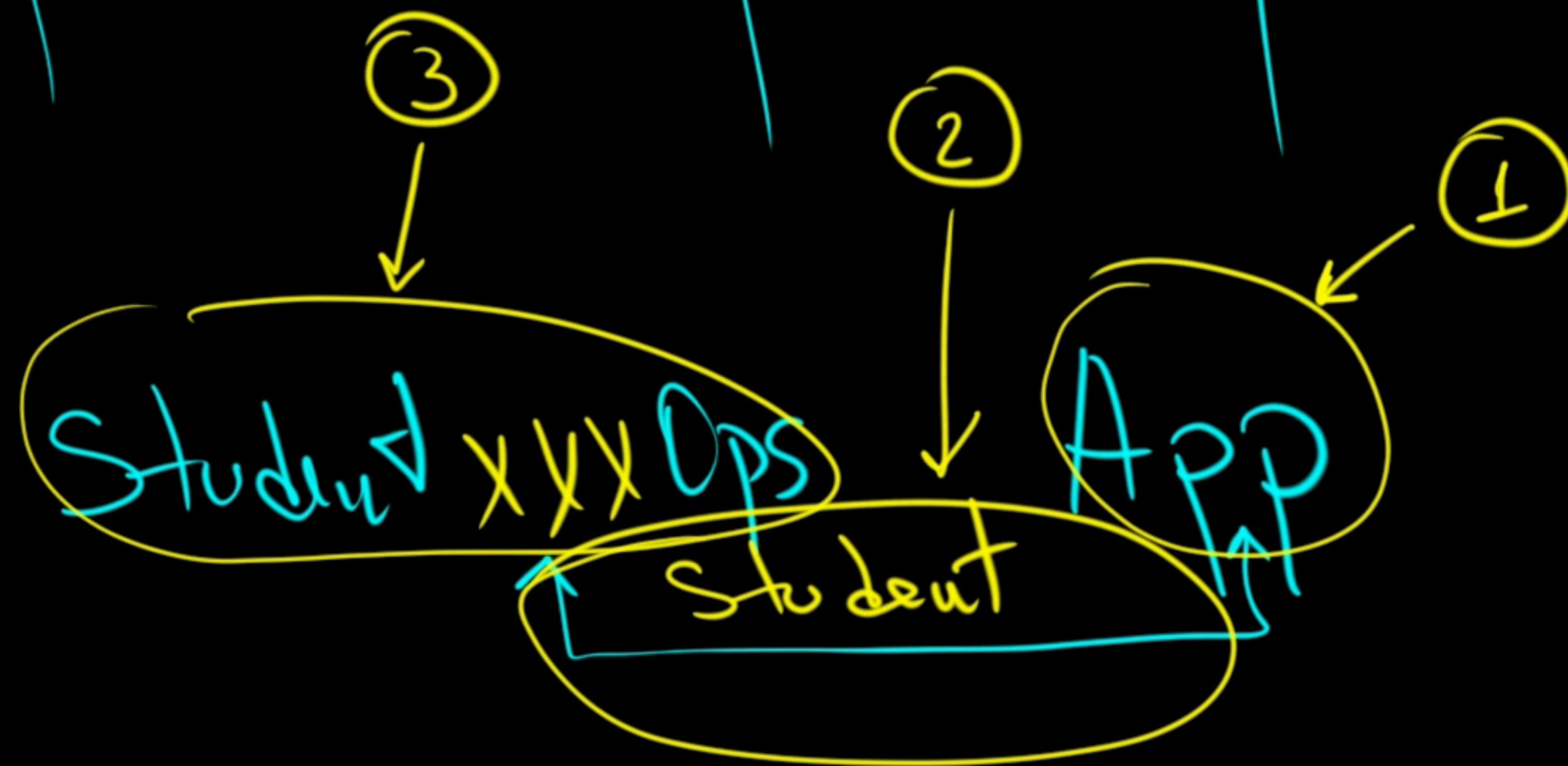


List  
Load Pizzas  
Load Students

Save Pizzas  
Save Students



DAO <A>	Student	Group	Pizza	...	...	...
TxtFile	© StudentTxtFileOps		© PizzaTxtFileOps			
BinFile	↕ © StudentBinFileOps		© PizzaBinFileOps			
HashMap						
DB						
API						





```
package lesson17;

import ...

public class StudentBinFileOps {

    private final String fileName;

    public StudentBinFileOps(String fileName) {
        this.fileName = fileName;
    }

    void save(List<Student> xs) throws IOException {
        try (var os = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(fileName))) {
            os.writeObject(xs);
        }
    }

    List<Student> load() throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
        try (var is = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(fileName))) {
            Object o = is.readObject();
            return (List<Student>) o;
        }
    }
}
```

```
package lesson17;

import ...

public class StudentTxtFileOps {

    private final String fileName;

    public StudentTxtFileOps(String fileName) {
        this.fileName = fileName;
    }

    void save(List<Student> xs) throws IOException {
        try (BufferedWriter w = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(fileName))) {
            for (Student p : xs) {
                w.write(p.represent());
                w.newLine();
            }
        }
    }

    List<Student> load() throws IOException {
        try (BufferedReader r = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName))) {
            return r.lines().stream()
                .map(Student::fromString)
                .toList();
        }
    }
}
```



```
package lesson17;

import java.io.*;
import java.util.List;

public class Intro1 {

    public static void loadAll(PizzaOps po) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
        po.load()
            .forEach(System.out::println);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
        PizzaOps po = new PizzaTxtFileOps(fileName: "pizza.txt");
        StudentBinFileOps so = new StudentBinFileOps(fileName: "student.bin");

        Pizza p1 = new Pizza(name: "M1", size: 30);
        Pizza p2 = new Pizza(name: "M2", size: 35);

        Student s1 = new Student(name: "Jim", age: 33);
        Student s2 = new Student(name: "Jack", age: 33);

        po.save(List.of(p1,p2));
        so.save(List.of(s1,s2));

        ///
    }
}
```

```
interface PizzaOps {

    void save(List<Pizza> xs) throws IOException;
    List<Pizza> load() throws IOException;
}
```



A = Pizza (1)

```
interface PizzaOps extends Ops<Pizza> {  
    void save(List<Pizza> xs) throws IOException;  
    List<Pizza> load() throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException;  
}
```

A = Student  $\xleftarrow{1}$

```
interface StudentOps extends Ops<Student>
{
    void save(List<Student> xs) throws IOException;
    List<Student> load() throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException;
}
```

```
interface Ops<A> {  
    void save(List<A> xs) throws IOException;  
    List<A> load() throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException;  
}
```



```
interface DAO<A> {
```

```
    void save(List<A> xs) ;  
    List<A> load() ;
```

```
}
```

~ CRUD

DAO ≈ DB

(A, A, A) → file  
file → (A, A, ... A)

long String 8-10-12  
void  
id

```
public class Student  
    String name;  
    int age;
```

CRUD

Create	N	x
Create	1	x
Read	1	
Update	1	
Delete	1	
Read	N	x

Student  
mem

Student  
db



```
interface DAO<A> extends HasId {
```

```
    default void save(A a) throws IOException {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("TODO");
    }

```

```
    default void update(A a) throws IOException {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("TODO");
    }

```

```
    default void delete(A a) throws IOException {
        delete(a.id());
    }

```

```
    default void delete(Long id) throws IOException {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("TODO");
    }

```

```
public static void loadAll(DAO<Pizza> po) {
    po.loadAll()
        .forEach(System.out::println);
}
```

```
public interface HasId {
    long id();
}
```

```
public class Pizza implements Serializable, HasId {
    long id;
    String name;
    int size;

    public Pizza(long id, String name, int size) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.size = size;
    }

    @Override
    public long id() {
        return id;
    }
}
```