

# 1. Define the Problem

## Define the Problem

**Input Data:** The dataset consists of movie reviews, each labeled as positive or negative sentiment. This textual data serves as the input.

**Type of Problem:** The task is a binary classification problem focused on sentiment analysis. We aim to categorize each movie review into one of two sentiment classes: positive or negative.

**Objective:** The goal is to predict the sentiment of movie reviews accurately. By training a model on this dataset, we hope to understand and classify the emotions expressed in the text data effectively.

# 2. Choosing a Measure of Success

## Choosing a Measure of Success

To evaluate our models, we will consider the following metrics:

- **Accuracy:** As a primary metric to measure the overall success rate of our predictions.
- **Precision and Recall:** These metrics will help us understand the quality of our positive predictions and the model's ability to capture the positive class respectively.
- **ROC AUC:** The Area Under the Receiver Operating Characteristic Curve (ROC AUC) will be used to evaluate the model's ability to discriminate between the classes.

# 3. Deciding on an Evaluation Protocol

## Deciding on an Evaluation Protocol

We will employ a **hold-out validation set** approach for initial model evaluation. This method involves splitting the dataset into training and validation sets to train the model and assess its performance on unseen data.

Additionally, to ensure the robustness of our model evaluation, we will utilize **K-fold cross-validation**. This technique divides the data into K subsets, training the model K times, each time using a different subset as the validation set and the remaining data for training. .

## 4. Data Preparation

### Preparing your Data

The preprocessing steps will include cleaning the text data, converting it into numerical format through tokenization, and then padding the sequences to a fixed length. This transformation is crucial for preparing the input data for our neural network models.

```
In [11]: # Import necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
import numpy as np
import re

# Function to clean the text data
def clean_text(text):
    """Clean text by removing non-alphabetic characters and lowercasing."""
    text = re.sub(r'^a-zA-Z\s', '', text, re.I|re.A)
    text = text.lower()
    text = text.strip()
    return text

# Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv('movie_review.csv')

# Clean the text data
df['cleaned_text'] = df['text'].apply(clean_text)

# Tokenize and pad the cleaned text data
def tokenize_and_pad(texts, max_words=10000, max_len=100):
    tokenizer = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words, oov_token='<OOV>')
    tokenizer.fit_on_texts(texts)
    sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(texts)
    sequences_padded = pad_sequences(sequences, maxlen=max_len, padding='post')
    return sequences_padded, tokenizer

X, tokenizer = tokenize_and_pad(df['cleaned_text'].tolist())

# Convert labels to numerical format
y = df['tag'].map({'pos': 1, 'neg': 0}).values
```

## Part 5: Developing a Model that Does Better than a Baseline

# Developing a Model that Does Better than a Baseline

The objective here is to develop a neural network model that surpasses a common-sense baseline in terms of accuracy. The baseline model is a simple yet effective architecture designed to provide a reference point for improvement.

## Common-Sense Baseline

Given the binary nature of our classification problem, a naive common-sense baseline could be the proportion of the most frequent class in the dataset. However, for a more challenging baseline, we aim for our models to learn from the text data's nuances, surpassing simple heuristics.

## Baseline Model Architecture

- **Last Layer Activation:** Sigmoid, suitable for binary classification.
- **Loss Function:** Binary crossentropy, ideal for binary classification problems.
- **Optimizer:** Adam, with a default learning rate

```
In [27]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, GlobalAveragePooling1D, Dense, Dropout
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc, confusion_matrix, classification_report
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import re

# Define model creation functions
def create_baseline_model():
    model = Sequential([
        Embedding(input_dim=10000, output_dim=8, input_length=100),
        GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
        Dense(16, activation='relu'),
        Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
    return model

def create_enhanced_model():
    model = Sequential([
        Embedding(input_dim=10000, output_dim=16, input_length=100),
        Dropout(0.5),
        GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
        Dropout(0.5),
        Dense(64, activation='relu'),
        Dropout(0.5),
        Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
    ])
```

```
    ])  
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])  
    return model  
  
# K-Fold Cross-Validation Setup  
skf = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True)  
  
for train_index, test_index in skf.split(X, y):  
    X_train, X_test = X[train_index], X[test_index]  
    y_train, y_test = y[train_index], y[test_index]  
  
# Baseline Model  
baseline_model = create_baseline_model()
```

Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6819 - accuracy: 0.5632 - val\_loss: 0.6553 - val\_accuracy: 0.6305 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6130 - accuracy: 0.6711 - val\_loss: 0.6045 - val\_accuracy: 0.6741 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5553 - accuracy: 0.7185 - val\_loss: 0.5913 - val\_accuracy: 0.6818 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5245 - accuracy: 0.7348 - val\_loss: 0.5921 - val\_accuracy: 0.6831 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5063 - accuracy: 0.7471 - val\_loss: 0.5956 - val\_accuracy: 0.6895 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4931 - accuracy: 0.7545 - val\_loss: 0.6061 - val\_accuracy: 0.6870 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4835 - accuracy: 0.7617 - val\_loss: 0.6045 - val\_accuracy: 0.6883 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4764 - accuracy: 0.7661 - val\_loss: 0.6149 - val\_accuracy: 0.6888 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4705 - accuracy: 0.7692 - val\_loss: 0.6254 - val\_accuracy: 0.6830 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4666 - accuracy: 0.7697 - val\_loss: 0.6245 - val\_accuracy: 0.6883 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4636 - accuracy: 0.7711 - val\_loss: 0.6312 - val\_accuracy: 0.6850 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4598 - accuracy: 0.7751 - val\_loss: 0.6446 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4571 - accuracy: 0.7769 - val\_loss: 0.6412 - val\_accuracy: 0.6846 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4546 - accuracy: 0.7770 - val\_loss: 0.6452 - val\_accuracy: 0.6836 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4535 - accuracy: 0.7762 - val\_loss: 0.6547 - val\_accuracy: 0.6783 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4520 - accuracy: 0.7793 - val\_loss: 0.6530 - val\_accuracy: 0.6835 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4495 - accuracy: 0.7805 - val\_loss: 0.6579 - val\_accuracy: 0.6816 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4492 - accuracy: 0.7790 - val\_loss: 0.6626 - val\_accuracy: 0.6817 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4466 - accuracy: 0.7805 - val\_loss: 0.6849 - val\_accuracy:

0.6704 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4466 - accuracy: 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.6713 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6811 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6904 - accuracy: 0.5299 - val\_loss: 0.6784 - val\_accuracy:  
0.5807 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6521 - accuracy: 0.6170 - val\_loss: 0.6214 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6585 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6046 - accuracy: 0.6715 - val\_loss: 0.6040 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6698 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5783 - accuracy: 0.6971 - val\_loss: 0.6039 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6656 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5639 - accuracy: 0.7086 - val\_loss: 0.5875 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6857 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5537 - accuracy: 0.7153 - val\_loss: 0.5887 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6877 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5468 - accuracy: 0.7218 - val\_loss: 0.5868 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6839 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5414 - accuracy: 0.7262 - val\_loss: 0.5852 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6887 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5337 - accuracy: 0.7308 - val\_loss: 0.5854 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6917 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5291 - accuracy: 0.7362 - val\_loss: 0.5858 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6844 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5266 - accuracy: 0.7367 - val\_loss: 0.5876 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6924 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5219 - accuracy: 0.7390 - val\_loss: 0.5878 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6915 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5181 - accuracy: 0.7404 - val\_loss: 0.5884 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6906 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5191 - accuracy: 0.7425 - val\_loss: 0.5897 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6916 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5157 - accuracy: 0.7421 - val\_loss: 0.5894 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6880 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5106 - accuracy: 0.7447 - val\_loss: 0.5941 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6900 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5104 - accuracy: 0.7473 - val\_loss: 0.6016 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6826 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 18/20

1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5077 - accuracy: 0.7496 - val\_loss: 0.5988 - val\_accuracy: 0.6907 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5101 - accuracy: 0.7472 - val\_loss: 0.5921 - val\_accuracy: 0.6900 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5061 - accuracy: 0.7513 - val\_loss: 0.5948 - val\_accuracy: 0.6904 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6851 - accuracy: 0.5580 - val\_loss: 0.6727 - val\_accuracy: 0.5772 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6217 - accuracy: 0.6629 - val\_loss: 0.6113 - val\_accuracy: 0.6697 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5621 - accuracy: 0.7120 - val\_loss: 0.5947 - val\_accuracy: 0.6798 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5287 - accuracy: 0.7338 - val\_loss: 0.5930 - val\_accuracy: 0.6833 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5091 - accuracy: 0.7466 - val\_loss: 0.6002 - val\_accuracy: 0.6804 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4951 - accuracy: 0.7547 - val\_loss: 0.6024 - val\_accuracy: 0.6850 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4849 - accuracy: 0.7598 - val\_loss: 0.6392 - val\_accuracy: 0.6645 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4770 - accuracy: 0.7651 - val\_loss: 0.6157 - val\_accuracy: 0.6849 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4709 - accuracy: 0.7690 - val\_loss: 0.6264 - val\_accuracy: 0.6807 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4664 - accuracy: 0.7706 - val\_loss: 0.6358 - val\_accuracy: 0.6761 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4623 - accuracy: 0.7728 - val\_loss: 0.6466 - val\_accuracy: 0.6710 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4600 - accuracy: 0.7746 - val\_loss: 0.6421 - val\_accuracy: 0.6799 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4556 - accuracy: 0.7765 - val\_loss: 0.6489 - val\_accuracy: 0.6782 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4539 - accuracy: 0.7777 - val\_loss: 0.6523 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4522 - accuracy: 0.7792 - val\_loss: 0.6560 - val\_accuracy: 0.6781 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4498 - accuracy: 0.7812 - val\_loss: 0.6642 - val\_accuracy: 0.6754 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4490 - accuracy: 0.7806 - val\_loss: 0.6658 - val\_accuracy: 0.6751 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4467 - accuracy: 0.7810 - val\_loss: 0.6721 - val\_accuracy: 0.6742 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4461 - accuracy: 0.7811 - val\_loss: 0.6875 - val\_accuracy: 0.6662 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4443 - accuracy: 0.7830 - val\_loss: 0.6877 - val\_accuracy: 0.6647 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6897 - accuracy: 0.5322 - val\_loss: 0.6777 - val\_accuracy: 0.5861 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6545 - accuracy: 0.6148 - val\_loss: 0.6284 - val\_accuracy: 0.6506 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6079 - accuracy: 0.6700 - val\_loss: 0.6054 - val\_accuracy: 0.6728 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5818 - accuracy: 0.6940 - val\_loss: 0.5956 - val\_accuracy: 0.6826 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5672 - accuracy: 0.7073 - val\_loss: 0.5916 - val\_accuracy: 0.6853 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5557 - accuracy: 0.7151 - val\_loss: 0.5906 - val\_accuracy: 0.6858 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5470 - accuracy: 0.7222 - val\_loss: 0.5960 - val\_accuracy: 0.6758 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5392 - accuracy: 0.7293 - val\_loss: 0.5869 - val\_accuracy: 0.6853 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5335 - accuracy: 0.7323 - val\_loss: 0.5908 - val\_accuracy: 0.6842 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5297 - accuracy: 0.7349 - val\_loss: 0.5933 - val\_accuracy: 0.6829 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5259 - accuracy: 0.7362 - val\_loss: 0.5902 - val\_accuracy: 0.6851 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5234 - accuracy: 0.7377 - val\_loss: 0.5917 - val\_accuracy: 0.6862 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5203 - accuracy: 0.7422 - val\_loss: 0.5884 - val\_accuracy: 0.6880 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5173 - accuracy: 0.7419 - val\_loss: 0.5954 - val\_accuracy: 0.6839 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5143 - accuracy: 0.7450 - val\_loss: 0.6000 - val\_accuracy:



0.6824 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5136 - accuracy: 0.7450 - val\_loss: 0.5922 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6870 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5110 - accuracy: 0.7484 - val\_loss: 0.6122 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6741 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5072 - accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5985 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6860 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5095 - accuracy: 0.7460 - val\_loss: 0.6014 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6829 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5056 - accuracy: 0.7502 - val\_loss: 0.6021 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6832 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6817 - accuracy: 0.5644 - val\_loss: 0.6575 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6161 - 2s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6073 - accuracy: 0.6742 - val\_loss: 0.6038 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6751 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5491 - accuracy: 0.7194 - val\_loss: 0.6013 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6792 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5179 - accuracy: 0.7414 - val\_loss: 0.6002 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6812 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4997 - accuracy: 0.7517 - val\_loss: 0.6201 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6745 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4876 - accuracy: 0.7590 - val\_loss: 0.6110 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6830 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4796 - accuracy: 0.7622 - val\_loss: 0.6184 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6817 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4721 - accuracy: 0.7672 - val\_loss: 0.6242 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6817 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4680 - accuracy: 0.7695 - val\_loss: 0.6386 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6739 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4634 - accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.6366 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6782 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4596 - accuracy: 0.7739 - val\_loss: 0.6482 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6772 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4573 - accuracy: 0.7744 - val\_loss: 0.6453 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6776 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4543 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val\_loss: 0.6590 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6674 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 14/20

1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4535 - accuracy: 0.7773 - val\_loss: 0.6571 - val\_accuracy: 0.6726 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4505 - accuracy: 0.7781 - val\_loss: 0.6674 - val\_accuracy: 0.6728 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4498 - accuracy: 0.7784 - val\_loss: 0.6646 - val\_accuracy: 0.6744 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4475 - accuracy: 0.7805 - val\_loss: 0.6934 - val\_accuracy: 0.6679 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4471 - accuracy: 0.7789 - val\_loss: 0.6729 - val\_accuracy: 0.6682 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4459 - accuracy: 0.7809 - val\_loss: 0.6765 - val\_accuracy: 0.6683 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4446 - accuracy: 0.7817 - val\_loss: 0.7029 - val\_accuracy: 0.6673 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6897 - accuracy: 0.5271 - val\_loss: 0.6761 - val\_accuracy: 0.5943 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6518 - accuracy: 0.6184 - val\_loss: 0.6261 - val\_accuracy: 0.6578 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6062 - accuracy: 0.6710 - val\_loss: 0.6072 - val\_accuracy: 0.6695 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5811 - accuracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.6014 - val\_accuracy: 0.6734 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5657 - accuracy: 0.7081 - val\_loss: 0.5973 - val\_accuracy: 0.6782 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5531 - accuracy: 0.7175 - val\_loss: 0.5904 - val\_accuracy: 0.6827 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5433 - accuracy: 0.7263 - val\_loss: 0.6002 - val\_accuracy: 0.6743 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5368 - accuracy: 0.7276 - val\_loss: 0.5916 - val\_accuracy: 0.6877 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5327 - accuracy: 0.7329 - val\_loss: 0.5951 - val\_accuracy: 0.6881 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5301 - accuracy: 0.7365 - val\_loss: 0.6121 - val\_accuracy: 0.6645 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5258 - accuracy: 0.7374 - val\_loss: 0.5966 - val\_accuracy: 0.6809 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5204 - accuracy: 0.7407 - val\_loss: 0.6001 - val\_accuracy: 0.6835 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5183 - accuracy: 0.7433 - val\_loss: 0.5986 - val\_accuracy: 0.6822 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5152 - accuracy: 0.7434 - val\_loss: 0.6007 - val\_accuracy: 0.6854 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5127 - accuracy: 0.7462 - val\_loss: 0.6141 - val\_accuracy: 0.6721 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5132 - accuracy: 0.7477 - val\_loss: 0.6028 - val\_accuracy: 0.6856 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5112 - accuracy: 0.7460 - val\_loss: 0.5987 - val\_accuracy: 0.6818 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5083 - accuracy: 0.7482 - val\_loss: 0.6038 - val\_accuracy: 0.6847 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5071 - accuracy: 0.7494 - val\_loss: 0.6056 - val\_accuracy: 0.6795 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5044 - accuracy: 0.7505 - val\_loss: 0.6049 - val\_accuracy: 0.6829 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6759 - accuracy: 0.5725 - val\_loss: 0.6439 - val\_accuracy: 0.6404 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5957 - accuracy: 0.6853 - val\_loss: 0.5974 - val\_accuracy: 0.6768 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5404 - accuracy: 0.7248 - val\_loss: 0.5922 - val\_accuracy: 0.6833 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5126 - accuracy: 0.7439 - val\_loss: 0.5998 - val\_accuracy: 0.6835 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4961 - accuracy: 0.7525 - val\_loss: 0.6084 - val\_accuracy: 0.6826 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4855 - accuracy: 0.7594 - val\_loss: 0.6164 - val\_accuracy: 0.6817 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4758 - accuracy: 0.7656 - val\_loss: 0.6198 - val\_accuracy: 0.6818 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4712 - accuracy: 0.7677 - val\_loss: 0.6273 - val\_accuracy: 0.6792 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4653 - accuracy: 0.7711 - val\_loss: 0.6380 - val\_accuracy: 0.6755 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4611 - accuracy: 0.7728 - val\_loss: 0.6478 - val\_accuracy: 0.6760 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4594 - accuracy: 0.7746 - val\_loss: 0.6470 - val\_accuracy: 0.6760 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

0.6788 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4561 - accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6561 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6746 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4534 - accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6576 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6786 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4508 - accuracy: 0.7780 - val\_loss: 0.6642 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6763 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4495 - accuracy: 0.7791 - val\_loss: 0.6785 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6717 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4478 - accuracy: 0.7802 - val\_loss: 0.6792 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6716 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4472 - accuracy: 0.7813 - val\_loss: 0.6743 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6765 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4470 - accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6842 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6724 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4453 - accuracy: 0.7828 - val\_loss: 0.6804 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6745 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4436 - accuracy: 0.7846 - val\_loss: 0.6812 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6769 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6898 - accuracy: 0.5310 - val\_loss: 0.6779 - val\_accuracy:  
0.5818 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6540 - accuracy: 0.6164 - val\_loss: 0.6237 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6610 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6046 - accuracy: 0.6732 - val\_loss: 0.6047 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6718 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5797 - accuracy: 0.6937 - val\_loss: 0.5986 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6690 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5617 - accuracy: 0.7098 - val\_loss: 0.5902 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6850 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5522 - accuracy: 0.7187 - val\_loss: 0.5942 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6792 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5456 - accuracy: 0.7220 - val\_loss: 0.5918 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6825 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5380 - accuracy: 0.7310 - val\_loss: 0.5895 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6839 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5327 - accuracy: 0.7326 - val\_loss: 0.5935 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6843 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 10/20

1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5275 - accuracy: 0.7363 - val\_loss: 0.5942 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6826 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5222 - accuracy: 0.7388 - val\_loss: 0.5930 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6867 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5195 - accuracy: 0.7410 - val\_loss: 0.5923 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6855 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5162 - accuracy: 0.7415 - val\_loss: 0.6114 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6761 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5166 - accuracy: 0.7443 - val\_loss: 0.5972 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6832 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5130 - accuracy: 0.7453 - val\_loss: 0.6151 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6730 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5101 - accuracy: 0.7472 - val\_loss: 0.5955 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6857 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5084 - accuracy: 0.7468 - val\_loss: 0.5999 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6853 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5080 - accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.5955 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6831 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5065 - accuracy: 0.7511 - val\_loss: 0.6028 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6826 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5035 - accuracy: 0.7518 - val\_loss: 0.6060 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6808 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6799 - accuracy: 0.5660 - val\_loss: 0.6518 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6279 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.6036 - accuracy: 0.6795 - val\_loss: 0.6048 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6642 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5477 - accuracy: 0.7191 - val\_loss: 0.5899 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6804 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5193 - accuracy: 0.7410 - val\_loss: 0.5915 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6823 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.5010 - accuracy: 0.7518 - val\_loss: 0.5982 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6845 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4891 - accuracy: 0.7587 - val\_loss: 0.6054 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6865 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4808 - accuracy: 0.7625 - val\_loss: 0.6131 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6842 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 8/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4741 - accuracy: 0.7667 - val\_loss: 0.6167 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6824 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step

Epoch 9/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4705 - accuracy: 0.7676 - val\_loss: 0.6220 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6839 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 10/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4655 - accuracy: 0.7712 - val\_loss: 0.6378 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6772 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 11/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4624 - accuracy: 0.7734 - val\_loss: 0.6343 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6833 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 12/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4595 - accuracy: 0.7744 - val\_loss: 0.6348 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6812 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 13/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4565 - accuracy: 0.7779 - val\_loss: 0.6410 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6829 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 14/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4557 - accuracy: 0.7784 - val\_loss: 0.6473 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6740 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 15/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4534 - accuracy: 0.7801 - val\_loss: 0.6460 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6809 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 16/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4516 - accuracy: 0.7805 - val\_loss: 0.6488 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6802 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 17/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4509 - accuracy: 0.7796 - val\_loss: 0.6520 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6809 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 18/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4496 - accuracy: 0.7818 - val\_loss: 0.6542 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6795 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 19/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4487 - accuracy: 0.7824 - val\_loss: 0.6596 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6749 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 20/20  
1618/1618 - 2s - loss: 0.4476 - accuracy: 0.7833 - val\_loss: 0.6649 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6741 - 2s/epoch - 1ms/step  
Epoch 1/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6898 - accuracy: 0.5300 - val\_loss: 0.6764 - val\_accuracy:  
0.5980 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 2/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6495 - accuracy: 0.6214 - val\_loss: 0.6376 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6298 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 3/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.6047 - accuracy: 0.6759 - val\_loss: 0.6017 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6751 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 4/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5787 - accuracy: 0.6955 - val\_loss: 0.5938 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6772 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 5/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5637 - accuracy: 0.7076 - val\_loss: 0.5893 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6833 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 6/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5551 - accuracy: 0.7166 - val\_loss: 0.5876 - val\_accuracy:  
0.6831 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step  
Epoch 7/20  
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5470 - accuracy: 0.7236 - val\_loss: 0.5886 - val\_accuracy:

```

0.6859 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 8/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5406 - accuracy: 0.7261 - val_loss: 0.5856 - val_accuracy:
0.6863 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 9/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5342 - accuracy: 0.7333 - val_loss: 0.5860 - val_accuracy:
0.6868 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 10/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5295 - accuracy: 0.7354 - val_loss: 0.5896 - val_accuracy:
0.6845 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 11/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5253 - accuracy: 0.7396 - val_loss: 0.5902 - val_accuracy:
0.6836 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 12/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5228 - accuracy: 0.7408 - val_loss: 0.5870 - val_accuracy:
0.6877 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 13/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5214 - accuracy: 0.7415 - val_loss: 0.5895 - val_accuracy:
0.6887 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 14/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5194 - accuracy: 0.7441 - val_loss: 0.5972 - val_accuracy:
0.6805 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 15/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5136 - accuracy: 0.7444 - val_loss: 0.5913 - val_accuracy:
0.6857 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 16/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5138 - accuracy: 0.7465 - val_loss: 0.5970 - val_accuracy:
0.6856 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 17/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5118 - accuracy: 0.7462 - val_loss: 0.5927 - val_accuracy:
0.6858 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 18/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5097 - accuracy: 0.7469 - val_loss: 0.5915 - val_accuracy:
0.6877 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 19/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5084 - accuracy: 0.7483 - val_loss: 0.5938 - val_accuracy:
0.6852 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step
Epoch 20/20
1618/1618 - 3s - loss: 0.5063 - accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.5926 - val_accuracy:
0.6885 - 3s/epoch - 2ms/step

```

## Part 6. Evaluating Models

```

In [30]: def plot_accuracy_and_roc(history, y_true, y_pred, title_prefix):
# Plot training & validation accuracy values
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 6))

plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title(f'{title_prefix} Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')

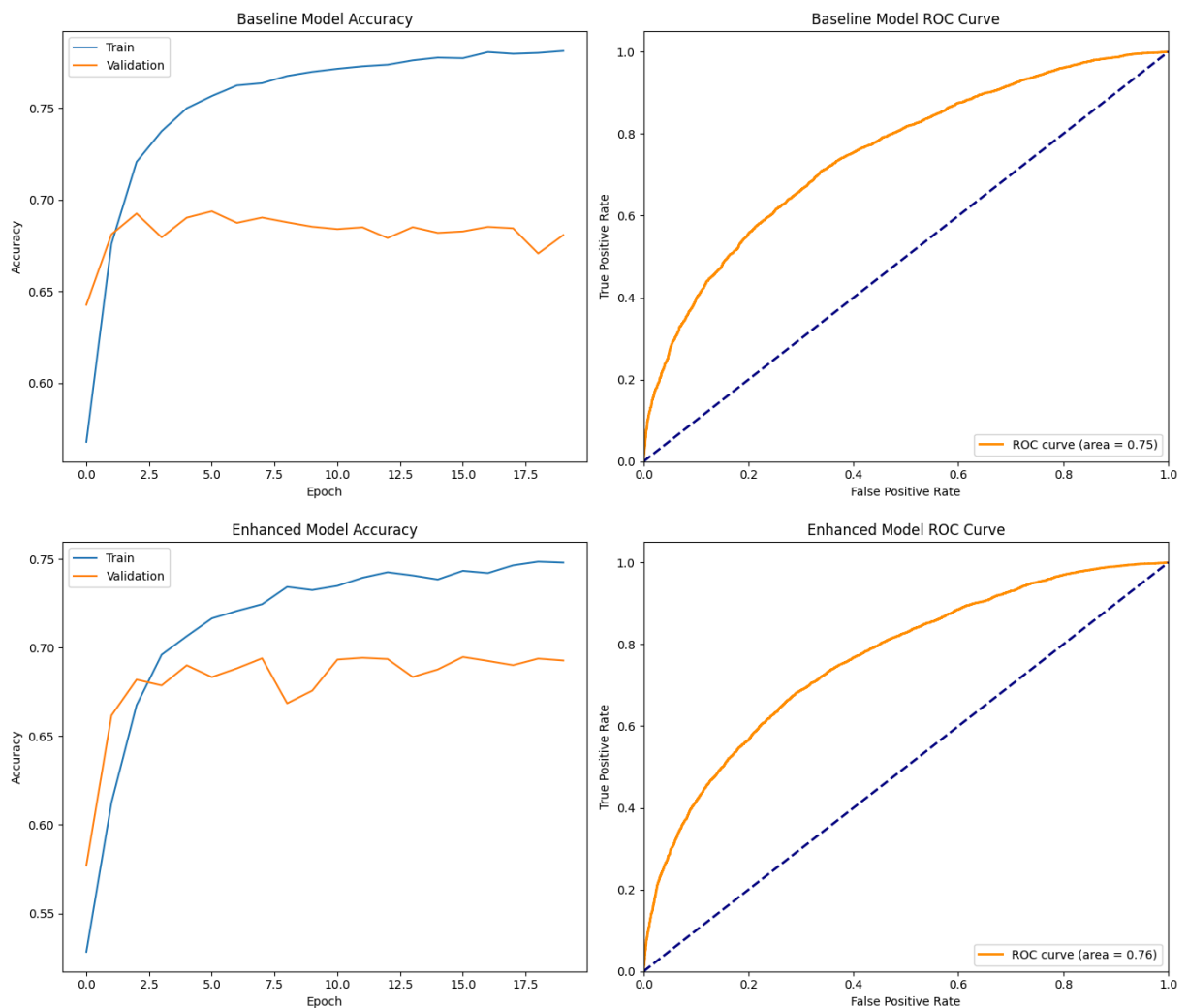
```

```
# Plot ROC curve
fpr, tpr, thresholds = roc_curve(y_true, y_pred)
roc_auc = auc(fpr, tpr)

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(fpr, tpr, color='darkorange', lw=2, label=f'ROC curve (area = {roc_auc})')
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], color='navy', lw=2, linestyle='--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title(f'{title_prefix} Model ROC Curve')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

In [31]: *# Ensure y\_pred\_baseline and y\_pred\_enhanced are the predicted probabilities for the*  
`plot_accuracy_and_roc(history_baseline, y_val, y_pred_baseline, 'Baseline')`  
`plot_accuracy_and_roc(history_enhanced, y_val, y_pred_enhanced, 'Enhanced')`



## Part 7. Testing the Best Model



```
In [39]: def predict_sentiment(text, tokenizer, model):
        cleaned_text = clean_text(text)
        sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([cleaned_text])
        X_input = pad_sequences(sequences, maxlen=100, padding='post')
        prediction = model.predict(X_input)
        return "Positive Sentiment" if prediction[0] >= 0.5 else "Negative Sentiment"

# User input prediction (this part is interactive and meant to be run as part of a
user_input = input("Enter your text: ")
print(predict_sentiment(user_input, tokenizer, enhanced_model))

1/1 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step
Positive Sentiment
```

## Error Analysis

```
In [42]: predictions = enhanced_model.predict(X_test)
        predictions_binary = (predictions > 0.5).astype(int)

# Identify indices where predictions do not match actual labels
error_indices = np.where(predictions_binary.flatten() != y_test)[0]

405/405 [=====] - 0s 756us/step
```

```
In [41]: def display_error_analysis(error_indices, X_test, y_test, predictions):
        for index in error_indices[:10]: # Display the first 10 errors for brevity
            print("Review Text: ", df['cleaned_text'][index]) # Assuming df is your Da
            print("Actual Sentiment: ", "Positive" if y_test[index] == 1 else "Negative")
            print("Predicted Sentiment: ", "Positive" if predictions[index] > 0.5 else "Negative")
            print("\n")

# Call the function to display the error analysis
display_error_analysis(error_indices, X_test, y_test, predictions)
```

Review Text: films adapted from comic books have had plenty of success whether they're about superheroes batman superman spawn or geared toward kids casper or the arthouse crowd ghost world but there's never really been a comic book like from hell before

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: to say moore and campbell thoroughly researched the subject of jack the ripper would be like saying michael jackson is starting to look a little odd

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: the book or graphic novel if you will is over pages long and includes nearly more that consist of nothing but footnotes

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: in other words don't dismiss this film because of its source

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: the ghetto in question is of course whitechapel in london's east end

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: upon arriving in whitechapel he befriends an unfortunate named mary kelly heather graham says it isn't so and proceeds to investigate the horribly gruesome crimes that even the police surgeon can't stomach

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: in the comic they don't bother cloaking the identity of the ripper but screenwriters terry hayes vertical limit and rafael yglesias les misrables do a good job of keeping him hidden from viewers until the very end

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: it's funny to watch the locals blindly point the finger of blame at jews and indians because after all an englishman could never be capable of committing such ghastly acts

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: and from hell's ending had me whistling the stonecutters song from the simpsons for days who holds back the electric car who made steve guttenberg a star

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative

Review Text: the print i saw wasnt completely finished both color and music had not been finalized so no comments about marilyn manson but cinematographer peter deming dont say a word ably captures the dreariness of victorianera london and helped make the flashy killing scenes remind me of the crazy flashbacks in twin peaks even though the violence in the film pales in comparison to that in the blackandwhite comic

Actual Sentiment: Positive

Predicted Sentiment: Negative