```
Orpegenenue X-runeince yosfondo nag IR
   p: X -> IR, p- longravin, ecan
        p(tx+ (1-t)y) = tps) +(1-t)py),
                                                  x_{j} \in X
                                                  te (0,1]
       р- положивенько однородноги, если
         p(tx) = tp(x), x \in X, t > 0.
 Notost, ograpogram + longeron = ugrapogra borngarin.
Tespena Xan-Barax Nyuro X - 1. n. nag R, p- ognopogro longravia,
  Xo-nogupacijanalo le X, Ao-nuneiroù pyrognonar na Xo, Takoù vo
              A_{o}(x) \leq p(x), \quad x \in X_{o}.
Terga Ao mostre régordans go A: X > IR, runeiranni, A X = Ao.
               A(x) \in p(x), x \in X
Teopoua (X.-B., Kaumerannin Papuara). Pyero X- 1. n. rag C,
 Nyus p! X -> 1R+, rakon vo
                  · p(x+y) &p(x)+ p(y)
                   · b(yx) = 1 y 1 · b(x).
      Ao: Xo → C, runeinuri, Xo hogyf. lo X, 7.4.
               |A_{o}(x)| \leq p(x), x \in X_{o}.
Torge 3 A: X -> C, A | x = Ao,
                 |A(x)| \leq p(x), x \in X.
```

Tapa carb nos ograpoges honguos propryuroxacos. t= } · p-obp, 00 p(x+y) <p(x)+ p(y)  $2 P(\frac{x+y}{2}) \le 2 P(\frac{x}{2}) + 2 P(\frac{x}{2}) = P(x) + P(y)$ положительная одпарадность + мер-во Треугологияса -> винуклость. • p(0) = 0.  $p(0) = p(t \cdot 0) = t \cdot p(0)$   $\forall t > 0$ . - p(0)= p(x+(-x)) & p(x)+p(-x), x < X. Eam p@c0=> p(-x)>0. · p(tx) = t.p(x), tex. 0 = p(tx)+p(1tl·x) = p(tx)+ |t|p(x) p(+x) = - |t|px= tpx. - ItI= + , t < 0 -· nfunequo! - runéiture - rop un - monghapperson. ( °(1R). - функциинал Минковского Tyun X- rup-lo, E-bury knoe unoxento, Taxoe mo 2 xeF: ∀y ∈ X ∃ ε=ε(y): x+ty ∈ E, |t|<ε300. KerE (ypo E).

## $p_{E}(x) := \inf_{x \in E} dx : \frac{x}{t} \in E, t > 0$ , $x \in X$ Oynky worken Municoberono gra E.

4. Pyrokywokan Munkobehoro ogkopozno hrugewoni, 30. Capyroir osopono, my crop p - obop, 30. Pyro R>0, rospa

ER = dx: p(x) ER3 - knowsecho,

ker E2 = 2 x: p(x) < R3 > O. Thu som p = PE1.

Dokagosensodo. Nyes S >0, x ∈ X

PE(SX) = inf { t>0: \$\frac{5x}{t} \in E} = inf { st'>0: \$\frac{x}{t'} \in E} =

= S. inf 2t'>0: \(\frac{\times}{t'} \in \text{E}\) = S. PE(x).

Bornskroca. Myeso Xx, X2 € X, E>O-nfoylonoproe. Japukanyyen kakue-migye

MULA  $\Gamma_{2}, \Gamma_{2}, \tau_{1}$ ?  $P_{E}(x_{1}) < \underline{\tau}_{1} < P_{E}(x_{2}) + \varepsilon$   $\Rightarrow \frac{X_{1}}{\Gamma_{1}} \in E$ .

 $\prod_{y \in \mathcal{S}} \Gamma = \Gamma_1 + \Gamma_2, \quad \tau \in \mathcal{S}^{\alpha} \quad \frac{X + X_2}{\Gamma} \in \left[ \frac{X_1}{\Gamma_1}, \frac{X_2}{\Gamma_2} \right]$ 

 $\frac{\chi_1 + \chi_2}{L} = \frac{\chi_1}{L^2} \cdot \frac{L^1}{L} + \frac{\chi_2}{L^2} \cdot \frac{L}{L^2}$ 

7.  $\kappa$ . oba korya  $\ell E$ , 70 no bronzerous  $\frac{\chi_1 + \chi_2}{\Gamma} \in E \Rightarrow$ 

-)  $PE(x_1+x_2) \leq \Gamma = \Gamma_1+\Gamma_2 < P(x_1)+P(x_2)+E+E, E>O-uponytonion.$ 

Ps of pairing or enforces. Types p-0.l.p., >0. Pacerogram  $E_R=dp(x)\in R$ ? Types  $x,y\in E_R$ ,  $t\in (0,1)$   $\in R$   $\subseteq R$ 

 $P(tx+(1-t)y) \in tp(x) + (-t)p(y) \subseteq R. \Rightarrow tx + (1-t)y \in E_R$ 

Nyero renepo p(x) < R, t > 0,  $y \in X$ .

 $P(x \pm ty) \leq p(x) + t p(\pm y), \quad P(y), p(-y) \approx 0.$   $P(y) = \frac{R - p(x)}{\max(p(y), p(-y))}, \quad P(y), \quad P(\pm y) \leq x + t y \in E_s$   $P(x) = \frac{R - p(x)}{\max(p(y), p(-y))}, \quad P(\pm y) \leq x + t y \in E_s$   $P(x) + t p(\pm y) \leq p(x) + \frac{R - p(x)}{\max(p(\pm y))}, \quad P(\pm y) \leq x + t + t = x +$ 

Docaposawato X-5. gu R. Nyero Xo  $\pm$  X, was generally tought  $2 \in X \setminus X_0$ . Paccusifum represente  $X_1$ , harmone ma  $X_0$  u  $Z_0$ ,  $X_1 = 2 + 2 + x$ ,  $x \in X_0$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{R}^3$ . Here muxorum of  $A_1(A_1, -ufopon weaks A_0, na <math>X_1)$ :

At  $(\pm z + x) = \pm A_1(z) + A_1(x) = \pm A_1(z) + A_0(x)$ Byzon busingers  $\lambda = A_1(z)$ , robon exponentially,  $\tau = 0$ .

(51)  $A_1(\pm z + x) = \pm \lambda + A_0(x) \in p(\pm z + x) \quad \forall x \in X_0$   $t \in \mathbb{R}$ .

Note that  $T_1 = T_1 = T_2 = T_2 = T_3 = T_4 = T_4 = T_5 = T_5 = T_5 = T_5 = T_5 = T_6 = T_6$ 

Y & D ( + + 5) - Y = (+)

Nyro 
$$t < 0$$
, range (S1) pabroward 
$$A_{o}(\frac{x}{t}) + \lambda \geqslant -p\left(-\frac{x}{t} - t\right)_{,7.e.} \lambda \geqslant -p\left(-\frac{x}{t} - t\right) - A_{o}(\frac{x}{t})$$

$$\lambda = p(\frac{x}{\xi} + 2) - A_0(\frac{x}{\xi}), \forall x \in X_0, t < 0$$
 $\lambda > -p(-\frac{x}{\xi} - 2) - A_0(\frac{x}{\xi}), \forall x \in X_0, t < 0$ 

Japukanpyen gla njonghonotion menense y2, y2 EXO, torga uneen!

$$A_{o}(y_{2}) - A_{o}(y_{1}) \leq \underbrace{p(y_{2} - y_{1})} = p((y_{2} + 2) + \underbrace{(y_{1} + 2)}) \leq$$

Henegneurs lugur, vo 2≥/1, reneps logorien l∈ [l1, l2].

$$A_1(t_{7+}) := t\lambda + A_0(x)$$
.

Ol - belognoment upogonseener 20 c cospatiences nogreen ence.

As, Az - wfogosserve Ao u A. wfogosser Az, is nowno crayer, in AIDA2.

Nyero OTO - 1.4. nogregiospecto OT, beginned of ares OTO - appreximentar

 $\tilde{A}$ , don  $\tilde{A} = U don \tilde{A}$ ,  $\tilde{A}(x) = \tilde{A}(x)$  ne don  $\tilde{A}$ .

Taga erro 6 Ol nakannamenni snement, u gro u ecro uchanse Mozarkenne A.