Teopena (5-M)

LAnd-nuncium orfanisation onefacilier: X->V,

X-Sanaxolo, Y-ann, nyon 2An(X)3-typigamentamenar gar nasigaro x eX.

Taga 2And -afranciska

Decaporence (a) Myero F - innomprim map $l \times , \tau.e.$ $F = 2 \times 1 \times - \times 1 \times 7$, gue neurophix $\times 6 \times , \tau > 0$. Myero va F nocnegolarenoroso d An(8) exportana pabrianepro, $\tau.e.$ $\exists C : ||An(x)|| \leq C \quad \forall x \in F$ $\forall x \in N$.

Pyro $\xi \in X$, $\|\xi\|_{X} \leq 1$. No numerican: ξ months of high $\xi = \frac{\chi - \chi_{0}}{\zeta}$, $\zeta \in \mathbb{R}$ where $\zeta \in \mathbb{R}$ is $\chi = \frac{\chi - \chi_{0}}{\zeta}$, $\zeta \in \mathbb{R}$ and $\chi \in \mathbb{R}$ in $\chi = \frac{\chi_{0}}{\zeta}$ in $\chi = \frac{\chi$

An -orp. (=) An -nemperature. Grano Bros (no renjetubroca)
$ A_{n_3}(3) > 1 + \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$ gne $3 \in 3 - x_1 \le p_1$ $ B = A_n(3) > 1 + \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$ gne $ A_n(3) = A_n(3)$
BE, wangobærennoch MAn (3) M m off. palmongrus,
erans dues navigirel rouxa X2 EE, Ne, map Ez pagnyca pz c gentjan l Xz,
NAnz (3) 1 > 2+ % & Ez. N Tak goner. Mrs nongum
nomegodorennes huxerunx junknymx mapel $\{E_{e}\}$ horsesoloxennous $\{h_{e}\}$ $\ A_{u_{k}}(\S)\ > k$ grue $\S \in E_{k}$.
Pacconorpum $\xi_0 \in \Omega$ E_k . $\ A_{n_k}(\xi_0)\ > k$ $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$. $\exists \omega$ ufamble perm c dyriganisensons.
Too uperula c pyrigaurensono dono.
Terpens of objection onefasole orkhosom orogasperus Jamesugom Jagako.
X, Y - Non. A: Don A ->> Range A X
M.S. 2 B-anglerof, Jaxou no BA=Id.
M.S. 2 B-energenof, ranoù no BA=Id. 3 C-onegosop, ranoù no AC=Id.
Come appeals year oba, to $B = B(AC) = (BA)(=C, u)$
un en sotymoren ja A^{-1} . To $*e$ cause, no y yfalmenn $A \times = J$
Cynyeddylt eguntbenroe pewerue.
Ean A: X -> Y, cegurabjet onefano) A-1: Y->X, Tahoù so
ATAX = X YXEX ragor Au AT regularore formuno
Hanpungs: (A') = A.

Saverague: A - Toxe runeer. Nya ys, yz ∈ V, pacenerpun A'(ys+yz) - A'(y,) -K'(yz):=× Ax = $AA^{-1}(y_1+y_2)-AA(y_1)-AA(y_2)=0$, evans due x= $A^-AB=0$ guopoguours anamurus.

= $A^{-1}(0)=0$.

Samonanue. Objectivair x orformieuroury he objectivous orformien. $A(f)(f) = \int_0^t f(x) dx, \qquad f \in C[0,1].$ Teopena (banaxa os odjetkan onejarope) Nyer A-munimi amposop: $X \to Y$, Range A = Y. Yook cycyedbobox A^{-1} n on She expansion, teodrogenes a gospozores, rook nameous mon $\|A(x)\| \ge m \cdot \|x\|$, $x \in X$. (53) Nou row, nouvouver mono m, modretogresoner (53) a con MA'II. Donagosenocho. Donagosenocho. El Myro ecro orfani unomi objazioni A^{-1} , r.e. B : A : Gono Shoo, 7.8. & -afonglossonani, 70

1.1. uneen (53). Dyen lepro (53). · Ear Ax=0=> X=0. Torga cycyedbyer of astroni oneforop, Tik. A -unocurrben ($A(x_1) \neq A(x_2)$ goe $x, \neq x_2$). Paccuaque remepo

varon-mayo $y \in Y$, norozun $x = A^{-1}(y)$. by (53) energies,

```
11 Acr) = 1 A A (y) (1= ||y(1= m. 11 A-1(y) 1),
 7.0. 11A-14) 11 = th 11y11 +y,
TIR. MA-1/1 = sup MA-1(y) | = to sup | |y| = to.
 U chezy uneen offantrensocio.
  Teopene. Dych A-runifní, Spannení, : X -> X, IIAII = 9 < 1.
  Torge oneperop Id + A nuever orp. offentioni.
 Dorgosenscilo. Paccuoquen pag:
(54) Id - A + A<sup>2</sup> - A<sup>3</sup> + -- + (-1) A + --- ,
  18 AB= A(A(-...A(x)))...).
 Coofaxence | A" | \le | A| | \sigma | A | B: X > Lepro
                                         11A(B(x)) 1 = 11A11. 11B(x) 11 =

∠ || A||. ||B||. ||×||.
```

Parconogram racrument cynum paga (54), $S_{k}:= Id - A + A^{2} - ... + (-1)^{k}A^{k}$ $\|S_{n+m} - S_{n}\| = \|(-1)^{n+1}A^{n+1} + (-1)^{m}A^{n+2} + ... + (-1)^{n+m}A^{n+m}\| \leq \|A\|^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|A\|^{n+m} \leq q^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + \|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1} + ... + q^{n+m} \xrightarrow{S} 0$ $\|S_{k}\|_{L_{7/1}}^{n+1}$

S(Id+A) = Rm Sn (Id+A),

Pacaroque renepo

T.K. ecan
$$A_n \rightarrow A f Z(X,X)$$
 to $A_n B_n \rightarrow AB f$
 $B_n \rightarrow B f Z(X,X)$ to $Z(X,X)$,
(governous color- yelp.)

$$S_{n}(I+A) = (Id - A + A^{2} - ... + (-1)^{n} A^{n}) \cdot (Id+A) =$$

$$= Id - A^{n+1}(-1)^{n+1} \quad \text{Kpone non}, \quad || A^{n+1}(-1)^{n+1} || \frac{1}{n-3} = 0$$

$$Gono \ 8hin \quad G_{n} \quad S_{n}(Id+A) = Id, i.e. \quad S_{n} = (Id+A)^{-1}$$

$$|| S|| \leq \sum_{n \geq 0} || A||^{n} \leq \sum_{n \geq 0} q^{n} = \frac{1}{1-q^{n}} \cdot \frac{1}{n^{n}}$$

Tespena Pyero A: X > Y unes objettet, a nyes russellant onegety

A: X > Y rand, no

|| A || < || A-1 || -1

Torge y oneparopa B:=A+2A ecro objamin B^{-1} , upurien $\|B^{-1}-A^{-1}\| \le \frac{\|\Delta A\|}{1-\|A^{-1}\|\|\Delta A\|}$. $\|A^{-1}\|^2$.

Dongesendon

|| A-1 a A|| ≤ || A-1 || || || < 1. Cregoloscenso y (Id+ A-1 a A) eno

OSfatherin, nom 9000

Gaso Sha (Id + A's A) -1. A ech objavimi k

A (Id + A dA) = A + DA.
(A+0A) A - ∈ A - (Id + A - (A) - - Id) €
1- 1/A =
B Sygger: Sysen pacaresfular onefacofor buses A+ l. Id, le
Teorema (Banax, objetuni organo)
Myero X, Y - Sorraxolor, A: X - runeintern, expansioner, superiorer A-1, remember a expansioner A-1; Y->X.
Donajarenocho. Do aporomo gonajeso orjanizaronoch A-1.
Someranne. $C[0,1]$ A: $f \mapsto \int_0^1 f(x) dx$ $(Af)(0) = 0$ $(Af) - gupp. parene.$
(A4)(0)=0

Onf. Nyero X - μ - μ -b, μ -h-b E b X haporbaire reporter reporter reporter reporter $E = \bigcup_{n=1}^\infty E_n$, \mathcal{E}_n \mathcal{E}_n

Neura Nycro X- normal metipuriector imposificação, Torge and l'asser Sopoil novembre (1.2. neurose nfegorables X= U=, Xn, Xn missione).