

# VizSec 2010

## Proceedings of the Seventh International Symposium on Visualization for Cyber Security

Ottawa, Ontario, Canada  
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## Forward

Welcome to Ottawa and VizSec 2010, the International Symposium on Visualization for Cyber Security. This year represents the seventh meeting of researchers, practitioners, and educators interested in the application of visualization techniques to the critical area of cyber security. This year, VizSec is being held in conjunction with the International Symposium on Recent Advanced in Intrusion Detection (RAID). Security visualization and intrusion detection are two aspects of cyber security that are well suited for each other. Both deal with huge amounts of data, the need to analyze and understand the data for critical decision-making, and, often, the requirement to do so in near-real time.

Since VizSec's inception in 2004, many advances have been made in the development of tools and techniques for visualizing security-related data. Initially, much of the work was applying existing tools from the visualization community, or simply treating security as another application area. However, some of the unique requirements of cyber security: the huge amounts of data such as network traffic, the need for near-real time decisions when monitoring systems, and the possible incomplete or conflicting data when dealing with forensics have led to new approaches and techniques. In addition, security visualization has a large human component in the usability and effectiveness of techniques when applied in operational environments. VizSec continues to be a blend of research and application across a wide variety of security topics.

This year we received 27 technical paper submissions. Each paper was refereed by at least three members of the program committee, which selected twelve papers for inclusion in the program and symposium proceedings. This year's papers reflect the diversity of the symposium and field. Traditional areas such as new approaches to network visualization and intrusion detection are combined with visualization techniques for secure code and secure phone calls. Management issues such as situational awareness and incident management are also addressed. New hardware capabilities are reflected in a paper on the application of a multi-touch user interface to cyber security. Our keynote speaker, Richard Bejtlich, addresses the utility of security visualization in production systems.

We would like to thank the paper authors, members of the program committee, and the organizing committee. Thanks to our sponsor, National Information Assurance Research Laboratory, and to Applied Visions, Inc. – Secure Decisions Division for sponsoring the proceedings USB drives. We would also like to thank Communications Research Centre Canada for hosting VizSec and ACM for publishing our proceedings in the ACM Digital Library as part of the ACM International Conference Proceedings Series.

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General Chair  
Stanford University

**Dino Schweitzer**  
Program Chair  
U.S. Air Force Academy

**John R. Goodall**  
Publications Chair  
Oak Ridge National Lab

## VizSec 2010 Organization

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## VizSec 2010 Program

7:30 – 8:45 Breakfast and Registration

8:45 - 9:00 Welcome: John Gerth, VizSec General Chair

9:00 – 10:00 Keynote: Richard Bejtlich, General Electric  
**Is Security Visualization Useful in Production?**

10:00 – 10:30 Health Break

10:30 – 12:00 Paper Session 1

**EMBER: A Global Perspective on Extreme Malicious Behavior**

Tamara Yu, Richard Lippmann, James Riordan, Stephen Boyer

**Proposing a Multi-touch Interface for Intrusion Detection Environments**

Jeffrey Guenther, Fred Volk and Mark Shaneck

**Visualizing Attack Graphs, Reachability, and Trust Relationships with NAVIGATOR \***

Matthew Chu, Kyle Ingols, Richard Lippmann, Seth Webster and Stephen Boyer

**Visualizing Graph Dynamics and Similarity for Enterprise Network Security and Management \***

Qi Liao, Aaron Striegel and Nitesh Chawla

12:00 – 13:30 Lunch and Technology Showcase

13:30 – 14:30 Paper Session 2

**Visual Analysis of Code Security**

John R. Goodall, Hassan Radwan, Lenny Halseth

**PeekKernelFlows: Peeking into IP flows**

Cynthia Wagner, Gerard Wagener, Radu State, Alexandre Dulaunoy and Thomas Engel

**Visualizing Host Traffic through Graphs**

Eduard Glatz

**Visualizing Your Key for Secure Phone Calls And Language Independence \***

Michael Oehler, Dhananjay Phatak and John Krautheim

14:30 – 15:00 Health Break

15:00 – 16:30 Paper Session 3

**Traffic Classification Using Visual Motifs: An Empirical Evaluation**

Wilson Lian, Fabian Monroe and John McHugh

**Real-Time Visualization of Network Behaviors for Situational Awareness**

Daniel Best, Shawn Bohn, Douglas Love, Adam Wynne and William Pike

**Interactive Detection of Network Anomalies via Coordinated Multiple Views**

Lane Harrison, Xianlin Hu, Xiaowei Ying, Aidong Lu, Weichao Wang and Xintao Wu

**Nimble Cybersecurity Incident Management through Visualization and Defensible Recommendations \***

Jamie Rasmussen, Kate Ehrlich, Steven Ross, Susanna Kirk, Daniel Gruen and John Patterson

18:00 – 20:00 Reception, Poster Session and Technology Showcase

\* Best paper nominee.



## **Posters**

### **A Visual Query Builder: Simplifying Data Selection**

Robert Ferris and John R. Goodall

### **Collaborative Multitouch Log Browsing**

Jeff Wilson and Robert Biddle

### **Graphical Passwords Using Google Maps**

Jake Spitzer and Cal Singh

### **Detecting Cloned Portions of Images**

Steven Glowacki and Joshua Gminski

### **The Need to Support of Data Flow Graph Visualization of Forensic Lucid Programs, Forensic Evidence, and their Evaluation by GIPSY**

Serguei Mokhov, Joey Paquet and Mourad Debbabi

## Keynote Presentation

### **Richard Bejtlich, General Electric – *Is Security Visualization Useful in Production?***

Is there is a disconnect between security visualization in theory and practice? In this keynote, Richard Bejtlich will discuss the strengths and weaknesses of using security visualization in the enterprise. For example, why do analysts consistently refer to traditional displays, despite nearly ten years of work in the visualization arena? Why are most security products so limited when rendering data? What must be done to change this situation? Richard will explore these topics based on experiences as Principal Technologist and Director of Incident Response for General Electric.

Richard Bejtlich is Director of Incident Response for General Electric, and serves as Principal Technologist for GE's Global Infrastructure Services division. Prior to GE, Richard operated TaoSecurity LLC as an independent consultant, protected national security interests for ManTech Corporation's Computer Forensics and Intrusion Analysis division, investigated intrusions as part of Foundstone's incident response team, and monitored client networks for Ball Corporation. Richard began his digital security career as a military intelligence officer at the Air Force Computer Emergency Response Team (AFCERT), Air Force Information Warfare Center (AFIWC), and Air Intelligence Agency (AIA). Richard is a graduate of Harvard University and the United States Air Force Academy. He wrote "The Tao of Network Security Monitoring" and "Extrusion Detection", and co-authored "Real Digital Forensics". He also writes for his blog ([taosecurity.blogspot.com](http://taosecurity.blogspot.com)) and [TechTarget.com](http://TechTarget.com), and teaches for Black Hat.