

## **Primitives**

Exercice 1:

(\$ 30 min

5 pts



$$\frac{1}{1} \quad f: n \mapsto \frac{n-1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \quad \text{at contine sw} \quad J-1, +\infty \left( \right).$$

$$f(u) = \frac{x+1-2}{\sqrt{x+1}} = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+1}} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{x+1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{1 + 1} - 2 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{u + 1}}}$$

$$\int u' \sqrt{u} = \frac{2}{3} u \sqrt{u}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{2}{3}(x+1)\sqrt{x+1} - 2 \times 2\sqrt{x+1} + c$$

$$f(x) = x(x^{2}+1-1)(x^{2}+1)$$

$$= x(x^{2}+1-1)(x^{2}+1)$$

$$= x(x^{2}+1-1)(x^{2}+1)$$

$$= \varkappa \left( \varkappa^{2} + 1 \right) - \varkappa \left( \varkappa^{2} + 1 \right)$$



Maths

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2n (n^2 + 1)^2 - \frac{1}{2} (2n (n^2 + 1)^2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2n (n^2 + 1)^2)$$

$$\int u' \times u'' = \frac{1}{n+1} u''$$

 $F(x) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2024} (x^2 + 1) - \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2023} (x^2 + 1) + C$ 

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \frac{x(x^2+1-1)}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

$$= \frac{\chi(\chi^2 + 1)}{\sqrt{\chi^2 + 1}} \frac{\chi}{\sqrt{\chi^2 + 1}}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(2\chi\sqrt{\chi^2+1}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{2\chi}{\sqrt{\chi^2+1}}\right)$$

$$\int u' \sqrt{u} = \frac{2}{3}u \sqrt{u} \qquad \int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{u}} = 2u \sqrt{u}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} (x^2 + 1) \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \frac{1}{2} \times 2\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + C$$







$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 - \sin x} = \frac{1 + \sin x}{(1 - \sin x)(1 + \sin x)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\omega^2 u} - \frac{-\sin u}{\omega^2 u}$$

$$\int \frac{u'}{u^2} = -\frac{1}{u}$$

$$F(x) = toun + \frac{1}{con} + c$$
; CER

$$\int \frac{u \, v' - u' v}{u^2} = \frac{v}{u}$$



$$F(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x} + c$$
;  $c \in \mathbb{R}$ .

$$f(u) = 2 \times \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u+1}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{u+1}} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \frac{2}{2\sqrt{u+1}}}\right) - 1$$

$$=2\times\frac{1}{2\sqrt{N+1}}\left(1+\tan^2(\sqrt{N+1})\right)-\frac{1}{\sqrt{N+1}}$$

$$\int u'.(vou) = vou \int \frac{u'}{\sqrt{u}} = 2\sqrt{u}$$

$$F(x) = 2 \times tou(\sqrt{x+1}) - 2\sqrt{x+1} + te$$
or  $te \in IR$ .

$$\int u v' + u' v = u \cdot v$$





$$F(x) = -x con + sinu + c$$

$$f(u) = \frac{\cos^2 u + \sin^2 u}{\cos^4 u}$$

$$-\frac{1}{\cos^2 u} + \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^4 x}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos^2 u} + \left( \frac{1}{\cos^2 u} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 u} \right)$$

$$\int u^{n} \times u' = \frac{1}{n+1} u^{n+1}$$

$$F(x) = toun + \frac{1}{3}toun + C$$
où  $C \in \mathbb{R}$ .



## 9) f=x+s cos n sin u st contie prin

$$\int u' \times u'' = \frac{1}{n+1} u^{n+1}$$

$$F(x) = -\frac{1}{3} \cos^3 x + \frac{1}{5} \cos^5 x + \frac{1}{8} \cos^5 x + \frac{1}{5} \cos^5 x + \frac{1}$$

$$0 \sin^2 x = \left(\frac{e^{ix} - ix}{2i}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{32i} \left( e^{i5k} - i5k - i3k - i3k + 5e - 5e^{i3k} + 10e^{ik} - 10e^{ik} \right)$$





## Triogle de poscole:

1 2 1 1 2 1 1 3 3 1

$$(a+b) = a+5ab+10ab+10ab = 15101051$$

$$= \frac{1}{32i} \left( 2i \sin(5x) - 5x2i \sin(3x) + 10x2i \sin(3x) \right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{16}\left(8in(sx)-56in(3x)+108inx\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \left( e + e + 4e + 4e + 6 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \left( 2 Gn(4x) + 4 \times 2 Gn(2u) + 6 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \cos(4u) + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2u) + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$f(\omega) = \frac{1}{16} \sin(5x) - \frac{5}{16} \sin(3x) + \frac{5}{8} \sin x$$

$$-\frac{1}{8}\cos(4u) - \frac{1}{2}\cos(2u) - \frac{3}{8}$$



$$F(u) = \frac{-1}{16x5} cos(sx) + \frac{5}{16x3} cos(3x) - \frac{5}{8} cosn$$

$$-\frac{1}{8\times 4}\sin(4x)-\frac{1}{2\times 2}\sin(2u)-\frac{3}{8}\chi+C$$

$$C \in \mathbb{R}$$

2°M: impair

$$\bigcirc \quad Co^{4} \times = \left( Co^{2} \times \right)^{2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1 + \cos(2u)}{2}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{4}\left(1+2\cos(2u)+\cos^2(2u)\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( 1 + 2 \cos(2u) + \frac{1 + \cos(4u)}{2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2u) + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \cos(4u)$$



$$\frac{E \times 2}{f(u)} = x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}; x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

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$$f(u) = 1 + \frac{2\pi}{2\sqrt{n^2 + 1}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{\chi^2 + 1} + \chi}{\sqrt{\chi^2 + 1}}$$

$$\rightarrow \sqrt{u^2+1} > |x| > -x$$

 $3\sqrt{x^2+1}+u>0$  3f(u)>0





$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\varkappa^2 + 1} \left(\sqrt{\varkappa^2 + 1} - \varkappa\right)}$$

$$cov \forall n cw; \quad x^2 + 1 > x^2$$

$$\rightarrow \sqrt{\mu^2+1} > \sqrt{\chi^2}$$

$$\times \sqrt{x^2+1} > |x| > n$$

$$\times \sqrt{x^2+1}-n>0$$





Cor 
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} f = \lim_{n\to\infty} x + \sqrt{x^2+1}$$

$$= \lim_{N \to -\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x} = 0$$

$$=\frac{\sqrt{u^2+1}+u}{x+\sqrt{u^2+1}-u}=\frac{f(u)}{f(u)-u}$$





$$g'(\omega) = \bar{f}(\omega) + x \cdot (\bar{f}')'(x)$$

$$= f(u) + u \cdot \frac{1}{f'(f(u))}$$

$$= \bar{f}(x) + \chi \cdot \frac{f(\bar{f}'ai) - \bar{f}'ai)}{f(\bar{f}'ai)}$$

$$= \bar{f}(\omega) + \chi \cdot \frac{\chi - \bar{f}(\omega)}{\chi}$$

orling 
$$g(u) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + C$$

$$n g(1) = 1 \times \hat{f}(1)$$
  
=  $1 \times 0 = 0$  cor  $f(0) = 1$ 



$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times 1 + C = 0 \Rightarrow C = -\frac{1}{2}$$



$$d'w' g(w) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\varkappa-\frac{1}{2u}$$

## **Ex3**:

on pose 
$$t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 1 - 12 = -11 < 0$$





$$\frac{2^{2}N}{f'(n)} = \frac{1}{(f\omega) + \frac{1}{2})^{2} + \frac{11}{4}} > 0$$

b) of 8t Ible on 12 = f et conte sur

=> f et Contre sur f(IR)=IR.

1 for stuctut I cr 12, also

f et oussi strictut I suf(n):n.

2)a)Of st dble MIRT olus f stable Oty cn; f'(y) =0 \ \(\alpha\) \(\alpha\) \(\alpha\) \(\alpha\)

et tu Enz; (+1)(u) = - (+(+(w))

 $= \left(f\left(\bar{f}'\omega\right)\right) + f\left(\bar{f}'\omega\right) + 3$ 

 $= \chi^2 + \chi + 3$ 

b) 2 ps x2 + x + 3 87 Conte Sill





alm 
$$f'(u) = \frac{1}{3} n^3 + \frac{1}{2} n^2 + 3n + c$$

$$n = f(0) = 0 \Rightarrow f'(0) = 0 \Rightarrow C = 0$$

$$J'w' = \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3u$$
.





Le Cordonnes 
$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \bar{f}'(-\frac{1}{2})\right)$$
.

$$3 = (-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{17}{12}).$$

d) le pt 
$$I\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{17}{12}\right)$$
 st upt d'inflerr

symétrique por ropport à la lte s

$$f''(u) = -\frac{2f'(u)f(u) + f'(u)}{(f^2(u) + f(u) + g'(u) + g'(u) + g'(u) + g'(u)}$$





$$= -f'(u)(2+u)+1)$$

$$= -(f^{2}u)+(u)+3)^{2}$$

$$(=) \chi = -\frac{17}{12}$$

$$cor \frac{1}{6} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) = -\frac{17}{12}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(u) > -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{f'(u)} = \frac{1}{f'(u)} + \frac{1}{f'(u)}$$





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