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M. Srivastava
Juniper Networks
Y. Liu
China Mobile
C. Lin
New H3C Technologies
J. Li
China Mobile
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Abstract

RFC 7854 defines different BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) statistics message types to observe events that occur on a monitored router. This document defines new statistics type to monitor BMP Adj-RIB-In and Adj-RIB-Out Routing Information Bases (RIBs).

Status of This Memo

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Commenté [MB1]: (minor)May consider a better title to reflect the content.

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1. Introduction

Section 4.8 of [RFC7854] defines a number of different BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) statistics types to observe major events that occur on a monitored router. Stats are either counters or gauges. Section 6.2 of [RFC8671] also defines several BMP statistics types for Adj-RIB-Out of a monitored router.

This document defines new gauges for BMP statistics message. The format of the BMP statistics message remains same as defined in [RFC7854].

1.1. Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

The terminology in this document aligns with [RFC7854] and [RFC8671].

2. Statistics Definition

This section defines different statistics type for Adj-RIB-In and Adj-RIB-Out monitoring type.

2.1. Adj-RIB-In Statistics Definition

- * Type = 18: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy [RFC7854]. Note that tThis gauge updates stats type 7 defined in [RFC7854] and makes it an explicit for Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy...
- * Type = 19: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in per-Address Family Identifier (AFI)/Subsequent Address Family Identifier (SAFI) Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy. Note that tThis gauge is similar from to stats type 9 defined in Section 4.8 of [RFC7854] and makes it a an explicit for

Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI,

Commenté [MB2]: Aren't all stats about «current»

Why «current» is used for some types?

Commenté [MB3]: Maybe use «pre-policy Adj-RIBs-In » to be consistent with the base BMP spec.

Update it through the document.

Commenté [MB4]: What does that mean?

Commenté [MB5]: Help readers to find where to look at.

1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

- * Type = 20: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy [RFC7854].
- * Type = 21: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 22: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI rejected by inbound policy. Note that $t\underline{T}$ his gauge is different from stats type 0 defined in Section 4.8 of [RFC7854]. The stats type 0 in

[RFC7854] is a 32-counter which is a monotonically increasing number

number

and doesn't represent the current number of routes rejected by an inbound policy due to ongoing configuration changes. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

* Type = 23: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI accepted by inbound policy. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. Some implementations, or configurations in implementations, MAY may

discard routes that do not match policy and thus the accented count and

routes that do not match policy and thus the accepted count and the Adj-RIB-In counts will be identical in such cases.

* Type = 24: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI selected as primary route. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. A primary route is a recursive or non-recursive path whose next-hop resolution ends with an adjacency (see, e.g., [I-D.ietf-rtgwg-bgp-pic]). A prefix can have

more than one primary path if multipath is configured. A best path is also considered as a primary path.

- * Type = 25: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI selected as a backup route. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. A backup path is also installed in the Loc-RIB, but it is not used until some or all primary paths become unreachable. Backup paths are used for fast convergence in the event of failures.
- * Type = 26: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI suppressed by configured route damping policy. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. _Suppressed'_ refers to a path which has been declared suppressed by the BGP Route Flap Damping mechanism as described in Section 2.2 of [RFC2439].
- * Type = 27: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI marked as stale by any configuration. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. <u>Stale</u> refers to a path which has been declared stale by the BGP Graceful Restart mechanism as described in Section 4.1 of [RFC4724], such as the routes filtered by a remote peer through application of policies during a graceful restart.

Commenté [MB6]: The spec use «post-policy Adj-RIB-In ». Maybe use the same naming

Commenté [MB7]: Inappropriate use of normative language as this is a statement about some implems are doing.

Commenté [MB8]: Is there anything we can infer from having these two counts !=?

Maybe this can be added to the OPS consideration section (see below).

- * Type = 28: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI marked as stale by Long-Lived Graceful Restart (LLGR). The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. 'Stale' refers to a path which has been declared stale by the BGP LLGR mechanism as described in Section 4.3 of [RFC9494].
- * Type = 29: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes left until reaching the received route threshold as defined in Section 6.7 of [RFC4271].
- * Type = 30: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI left until reaching the received route threshold as defined in Section 6.7 of [RFC4271]. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 31: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes left until reaching a license-customized route threshold. This value is affected by whether a customized license exists for the relevant address family, and when the customized license is installed.
- * Type = 32: (64-bit Gauge) Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI left until reaching a license-customized route threshold. This value is affected by whether a customized license exists for the relevant address family, and when the customized license is installed. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 33: (64-bit Gauge) Current nNumber of routes rejected by exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATHAS PATH.
- * Type = 34: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number}{number}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI
- rejected by exceeding the length threshold of $\frac{\text{AS-PATHAS PATH}}{\text{PATHAS PATHAS}}$. The value
 - is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 35: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number_number}{n}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI
 - Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy invalidated through the Route Origin Authorization (ROA) of Resource Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI) [RFC6811]. This is total number of routes invalidated due to origin Autonomous System (AS) number mismatch and prefix length mismatch. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 36: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number}{number}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI
 - Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy validated by verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI [RFC6811]. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.
- * Type = 37: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number}{number}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI
 - Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy not found by verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI [RFC6811]. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

2.2. Adj-RIB-Out Statistics Definition

- * Type = 38: (64-bit Gauge) Current number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI rejected by outbound policy. These routes are active routes which should otherwise would have been advertised in absence of outbound policy which rejected them. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge. This counter only considers routes distributed from Loc-RIB into the Adj-RIBs-Out and does not include cases like BGP add-paths [RFC7911].
- * Type = 39: (64-bit Gauge) Current <u>Number_number_of</u> routes refused to be sent by exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATH.
- * Type = 40: (64-bit Gauge) Current <u>Number_number</u> of routes in per-AFI/SAFI

refused to be sent by exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATH. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

* Type = 41: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number_number}{Number}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI

Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy invalidated through the ROA of RPKI [RFC6811]. This is total number of routes invalidated due to origin AS number mismatch and prefix length mismatch. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

* Type = 42: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number_number}{n}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI

Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy validated by verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI [RFC6811]. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

* Type = 43: (64-bit Gauge) Current $\frac{Number}{number}$ of routes in perAFI/SAFI

Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy not found by verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI [RFC6811]. The value is structured as: 2-byte AFI, 1-byte SAFI, followed by a 64-bit Gauge.

3. IANA Considerations

IANA has assigned the following new parameters in the BMP Statistics Types registry, part of the BMP parameters registry group (https://www.iana.org/assignments/bmp-parameters/bmp-parameters.xhtml).

This document requests IANA to update these entries as follows. Also, the document requests IANA to update ethe the reference cited for the entries with the RFC number to be assigned to this document.

- * Type = 18: Number of routes currently in Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy.
- * Type = 19: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Pre-Policy.
- * Type = 20: Number of routes currently in Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy.

- * Type = 21: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy.
- * Type = 22: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI rejected by inbound policy.
- * Type = 23: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI accepted by inbound policy.
- * Type = 24: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI selected as primary route.
- * Type = 25: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI selected as a backup route.
- * Type = 26: Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI suppressed by configured route damping policy.
- * Type = 27: Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI marked as stale by any configuration.
- * Type = 28: Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI marked as stale by LLGR.
- * Type = 29: Number of routes left until reaching the received route threshold.
- * Type = 30: Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI left until reaching the received route threshold.
- * Type = 31: Number of routes left until reaching a licensecustomized route threshold.
- * Type = 32: Number of routes in per-AFI/SAFI left until reaching a license-customized route threshold.
- * Type = 33: Number of routes currently rejected due to exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATH.
- * Type = 34: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI rejected due to exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATH.
- * Type = 35: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy invalidated after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.
- * Type = 36: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy validated after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.
- * Type = 37: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-In Post-Policy not found after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.
- * Type = 38: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI rejected by outbound policy.
- * Type = 39: Number of routes currently refused by exceeding the

length threshold of AS-PATH.

- * Type = 40: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI refused by exceeding the length threshold of AS-PATH.
- * Type = 41: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy invalidated after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.
- * Type = 42: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy validated after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.
- * Type = 43: Number of routes currently in per-AFI/SAFI Adj-RIBs-Out Post-Policy not found after verifying route origin AS number through the ROA of RPKI.

X. Operational Considerations

4. Security Considerations

The considerations in Section 11 of [RFC7854] apply to this document. It is also believed that $t\underline{T}$ his document does not add any additional security considerations other than those discussed in Section 11 of [RFC7854].

5. Implementation Status

Note to the RFC Editor - remove this section before publication, as well as remove the reference to [RFC7942].

This section records the status of known implementations of the protocol defined by this specification at the time of posting of this Internet-Draft, and is based on a proposal described in [RFC7942]. The description of implementations in this section is intended to assist the IETF in its decision processes in progressing drafts to RFCs. Please note that the listing of any individual implementation here does not imply endorsement by the IETF. Furthermore, no effort has been spent to verify the information presented here that was supplied by IETF contributors. This is not intended as, and must not be construed to be, a catalog of available implementations or their features. Readers are advised to note that other implementations may exist.

According to [RFC7942], "this will allow reviewers and working groups to assign due consideration to documents that have the benefit of running code, which may serve as evidence of valuable experimentation and feedback that have made the implemented protocols more mature. It is up to the individual working groups to use this information as they see fit".

5.1. Juniper Networks

- * Organization: Juniper Networks.
- * Implementation:

Commenté [MB9]: •Remind this part from the base

- «It is left to the implementation to determine transmission timings -- however, configuration control should be provided of the timer and/or threshold values.»
- •An implem should expose which stats types are supported/enabled by default/etc.
- •Is there any dependency between the various stats that can be used, e.g., for sanity check? For example sum of all per AFI/SAFI=global count?
- •Anything to discuss about how discontinuity is managed/reported?

- * Description: Below RIB-IN statistics are implemented.
 - Type = 18.
 - Type = 19.
 - Type = 20.
 - Type = 21.
 - Type = 22.
 - Type = 23.
 - Type = 26.
 - Type = 27.
 - Type = 28.
 - Type = 35.
 - Type = 36.
 - Type = 37.
- * Maturity Level: Demo
- * Coverage:
- * Version: Draft-05
- * Licensing: N/A
- * Implementation experience: Nothing specific.
- * Contact: msri@juniper.net
- * Last updated: January 20, 2025
- 5.2. New H3C Technologies
 - * Organization: New H3C Technologies.
 - * Implementation: H3C CR16000, CR19000 series routers implementation of New BMP Statistics Type.
 - * Description: Below New types have been implemented in abovementioned New H3C Products (running Version 7.1.086 and above).
 - Type = 18.
 - Type = 19.
 - Type = 20.
 - Type = 21.

```
- Type = 22.
```

- Type = 23.
- Type = 24.
- Type = 25.
- Type = 29.
- Type = 30.
- Type = 31.
- Type = 32.
- Type = 33.
- Type = 34.
- Type = 35.
- Type = 36.
- Type = 37.
- Type = 38.
- Type = 39.
- Type = 40.
- * Maturity Level: Demo
- * Coverage:
- * Version: Draft-05
- * Licensing: N/A
- * Contact: linchangwang.04414@h3c.com
- * Last updated: January 20, 2025

6. Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank ${\tt Jeff\ Haas}$ and ${\tt Mohamed\ Boucadair}$ for their valuable input.

7. References

7.1. Normative References

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- Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, DOI 10.17487/RFC2119, March 1997, https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119>.
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7.2. Informational References

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Authors' Addresses

Mukul Srivastava Juniper Networks 10 Technology Park Dr Westford, MA 01886 United States of America Email: msri@juniper.net

Yisong Liu
China Mobile
32 Xuanwumen West Street
Beijing
Xicheng District, 100053
China
Email: liuyisong@chinamobile.com

Changwang Lin
New H3C Technologies
8 Yongjia North Road
Beijing
Haidian District, 100094
China
Email: linchangwang.04414@h3c.com

Jinming Li
China Mobile
32 Xuanwumen West Street
Beijing
Xicheng District, 100053
China
Email: lijinming@chinamobile.com