

A star

```
graph = {  
    'A': [(2, 'B'), (3, 'E')],  
    'B': [(1, 'C')],  
    'C': [],  
    'D': [(1, 'G')],  
    'E': [(6, 'D')],  
    'F': [],  
    'G': []  
}
```

```
def heuristic(n):
```

```
    H_dist = {
```

```
        'A': 11,
```

```
        'B': 6,
```

```
        'C': 99,
```

```
        'D': 1,
```

```
        'E': 7,
```

```
        'G': 0
```

```
    }
```

```
    return H_dist[n]
```

```
def get_neighbors(v):
```

```
    if v in graph:
```

```
        return graph[v]
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return None
```

```
def aStar(start_node, stop_node):
```

```
    open_set = {start_node}
```

```
    closed_set = set()
```

```
    g = {}
```

```
    parents = {}
```

```
    g[start_node] = 0
```

```
    parents[start_node] = start_node
```

```

while len(open_set) > 0:

    n = None

    for v in open_set:

        if n is None or g[v] + heuristic(v) < g[n] + heuristic(n):

            n = v

    if n == stop_node or not graph[n]:

        path = []

        while parents[n] != n:

            path.append(n)

            n = parents[n]

        path.append(start_node)

        path.reverse()

        print('Path found: {}'.format(path))

        print('Path cost is ',tentative_g_score)

        return path

    open_set.remove(n)

    closed_set.add(n)

    for edge in get_neighbors(n) or []:

        weight, neighbor = edge

        if neighbor in closed_set:

            continue

        tentative_g_score = g[n] + weight

        if neighbor not in open_set or tentative_g_score < g.get(neighbor, float('inf')):

            g[neighbor] = tentative_g_score

            parents[neighbor] = n

            open_set.add(neighbor)

    print('Visited nodes (closed set):', closed_set)

    print('Open list:', open_set)

print('No path found.')

return None

```

```
result = aStar('A', 'G')
```