Présentation de PYRATatouille

Aymeric Schweitzer & Mokhles Bouzaien

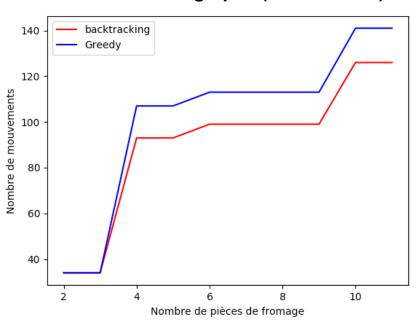


Plan du travail

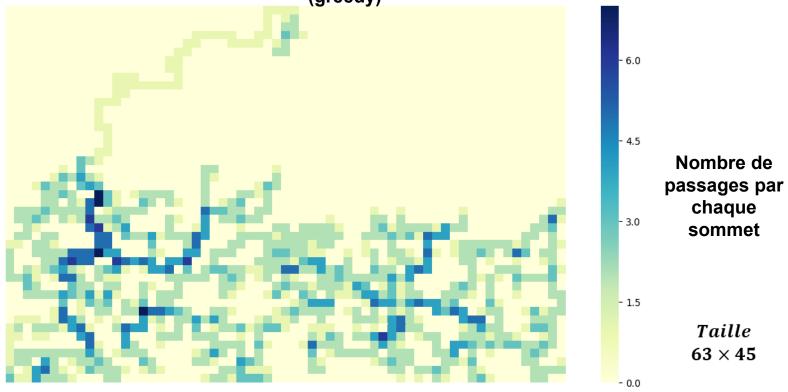
- I. Backtracking et Glouton.
- II. L'algorithme final 2 Opt
 - 1. Présentation
 - 2. Implémentation
 - 3. Amélioration (2-optsort)
- III. Limites et prochaines idées

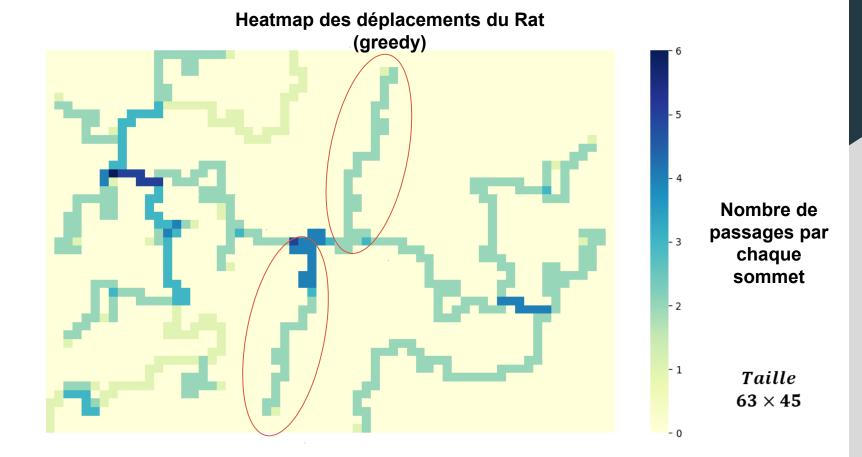
I- Backtracking et Glouton

Pour un même graphe (taille : 21x15)

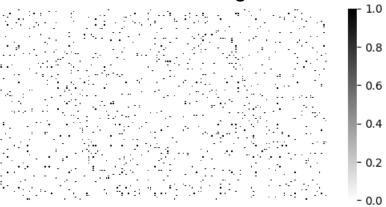


Heatmap des déplacements du Rat (greedy)

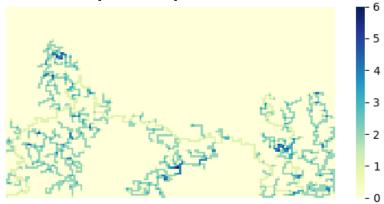




Pièces de fromage



Heatmap des déplacement du Rat



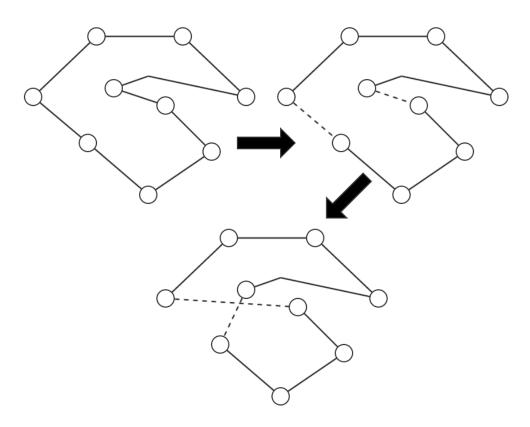


II- L'algorithme 2-opt

1. Présentation

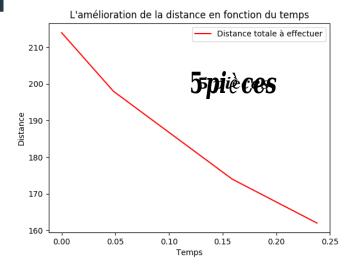
Le principe de l'heuristique de (204 opt Liou-Keimkenighan) est d'ammélioner une solution en faisant un certain nombre de flips successifs et on se restreint à ceux qui sont jugés «prometteurs», dans le sens suivant:

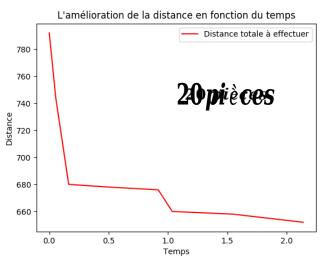
Um filip est « prometteur » si le court total du parcours est amélioré.

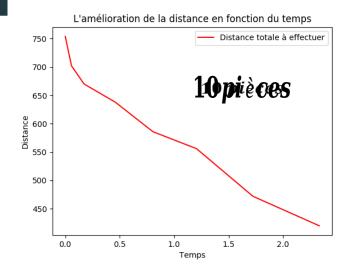


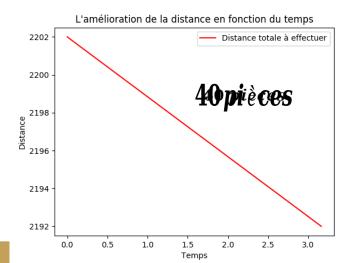
2. Implémentation

```
def run2opt(mazeMap,playerLocation,piecesOfCheese, timeAllowed):
improvement = True
bestRoute = piecesOfCheese
bestDistance = totalDistance(mazeMap, playerLocation, piecesOfCheese)
td = [bestDistance]
te = [0]
t0 = time.time()
while improvement and time.time()-t0 < timeAllowed/1000:
    improvement = False
    for i in range(len(bestRoute) - 1):
        for k in range(i+1, len(bestRoute)):
            newRoute = swap2opt(bestRoute, i, k)
            newDistance = totalDistance(mazeMap, playerLocation, newRoute)
             if newDistance < bestDistance:</pre>
                 td.append(newDistance)
                te.append(time.time()-t0)
                bestDistance = newDistance
                bestRoute = newRoute
                improvement = True
                break #improvement found, return to the top of the while loop
        if improvement:
            break
plt.plot(te, td, color = 'r', label='Distance totale à effectuer')
plt.xlabel('Temps')
plt.vlabel('Distance')
plt.legend()
plt.title("L'amélioration de la distance en fonction du temps")
plt.show()
return bestRoute
```

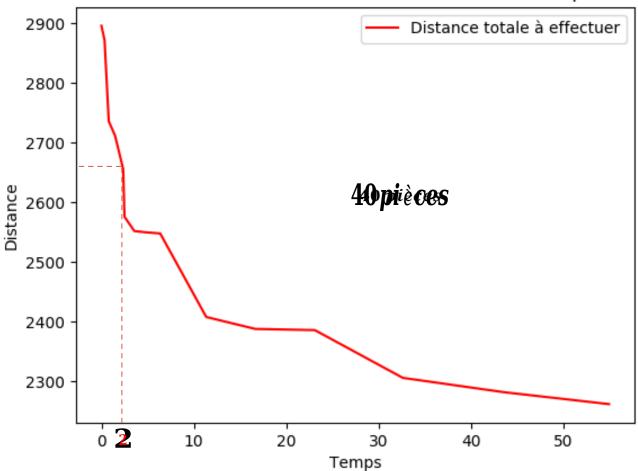








L'amélioration de la distance en fonction du temps



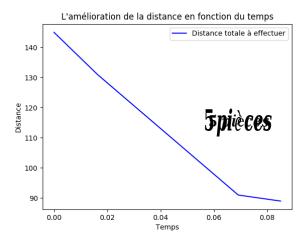
3 - Amélioration 2 opt-sort

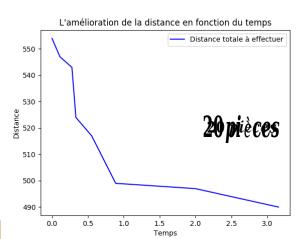
Sans boue, sans mur

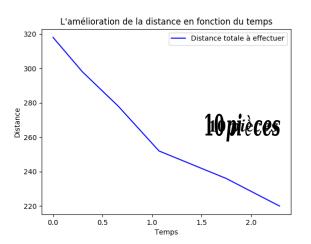


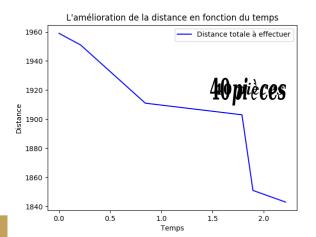
Avec boue, avec mur





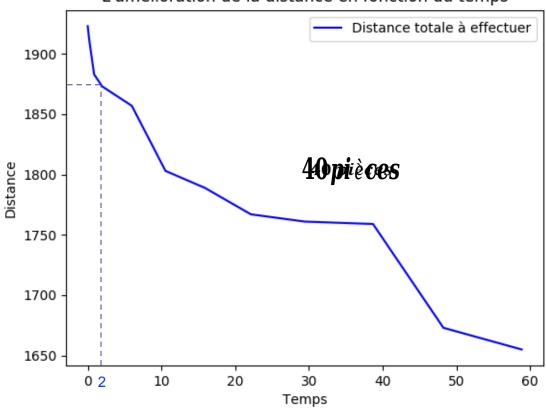




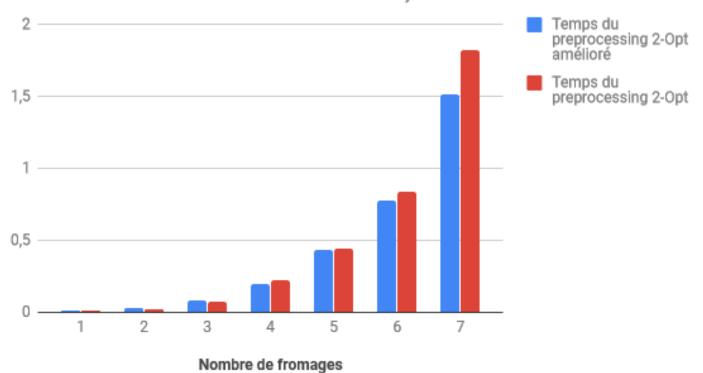


III - Limites et améliorations

L'amélioration de la distance en fonction du temps



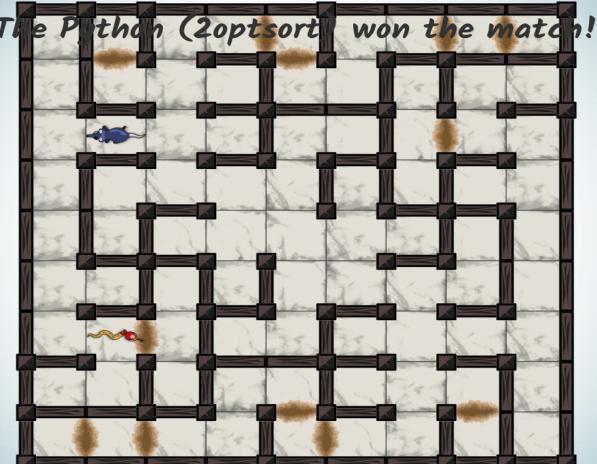
La progression du temps du preprocessing (2-Opt et 2-Opt amélioré)





greedy Score: 4

Moves: 41 Miss: 0 Mud: 22





2optsort Score: 5

Moves: 41 Miss: 0 Mud: 22