

p21-p23

- touch
 - vt. 触摸；触动；接触
 - touch on 触碰；涉及
 - McAfee indeed touched on this point in their book.
 - in touch with 与...相接触/ 联系
 - Healthy optimism means being in touch with reality.
- transportation
 - n. 交通工具，运输
 - transport v./n. 交通；运输
 - port 港口
 - export 出口
 - import 进口
 - 交通工具
 - Shippers(货主) have the option of switching to trucks or other forms of transportation.
 - 运输
 - New research on transportation biofuels(生物燃料) is already under way.
- trap
 - n. 陷阱；圈套；困境； vt. 设陷阱捕捉；使中圈套
 - tra- 拖着
 - 陷阱
 - Thus, poor countries might not be able to escape their poverty(贫困) traps.
 - 设陷阱捕捉
 - The researchers trapped the robots in cages.
- traveler
 - n. 旅行者，游客
- version
 - n. 版本；译本；说法
 - conversation n. 谈话
 - university n. 大学
- witness
 - n. 目击者；证据； vt. 目击；见证
 - Europe was witnessing the passing of the religious(宗教) drama(戏剧).
- manager
 - n. 经理；经纪人
 - **manage** v. 经营，管理；设法做
 - manage to do sth. 设法做某事（并取得成功）

- try to do (尚未取得成功)
 - We managed to reach the top of the mountain , and half an hour later we began to ascend(提升, asc) /descend(下降, desc)/decline(下降)/plunge(暴跌).
- management n. 经营, 管理
- aid
 - n./vt. 帮助 (官方)
 - Bolivar had received aid from Haiti(海地)...
 - aide n. 助手
- attack
 - v./n. 袭击; 抨击; n. (疾病)突然发作
 - 袭击; 抨击
 - Labour(劳动党) is under attack for opposing development.
 - heart attack 心脏病发作
- banker
- barber
 - n. 理发师 (男)
 - hairdresser 理发师 (女)
- brand
 - n. 烙印, 商标 ; vt. 打烙印于; 加商标于
 - 加标签于
 - We hail(夸耀) them as Americans, or brand them as aliens(外星人, 对应 Americans, 即外国人). 我们称他们为美国人, 或称他们为外国人
 - brandy n. 白兰地
- bus
- cash
 - n. 钱, 现款; vt. 把...兑现
 - cashless 没有现金的
 - 把...兑现
 - It takes several days before a check is cashed.
 - check n. 支票; v. 检查
- circuit
 - n. 电路, 线路; 巡回路线; 环行
 - circu- 圈, 环
 - A break in the circuit caused the lights to go out.
 - circuit judge 巡回法官
 - Federal Circuit 联邦巡回法院
- client
 - n. 客户; 委托人
- clothes
 - n. (pl.) 衣服, 服装

- 单复数同形
 - this/these clothes
 - I need to buy some clothes.
- 前方不能加a/an/数词
- cloth 布
 - Clean the windows with a soft cloth.
- clothing n. 衣服总称
 - We need warm clothing for the winter.
- complaint
 - n. 抱怨；诉苦
 - Students have voiced their complaints about homework.
 - voice one's complaint
- correct
 - adj. 正确的，对的； vt. 改正，纠正
 - adj. 正确的
 - Do not attempt(尝试) to compose(撰写) a perfectly correct draft(n. 草稿) the first time around.
 - 纠正
 - Dickens wrote to the artist and asked him to correct(v.) a drawing.
 - correctly adv. 正确地
 - incorrect adj. 不正确的；不准确的
 - incorrectly adv. 不正确地；错误地
- cycle
 - n. 循环；周期；
 - These brands have hijacked(劫持) fashion cycle. 这些品牌已经操控了时尚周期
 - bicycle n. 自行车
- differently
 - adv. 不同地；相异地
- drama
 - n. 戏剧；剧本；戏剧性事件
 - ...the drama was a form(形式) of literature(文学) which gave glory(荣耀) to Greece(希腊) and Roma(罗马)... 这种戏剧是一种文学形式，它使希腊和罗马获得荣耀
 - dramatic adj. 戏剧性的；巨大的
 - The same dramatic technological changes ...have also increased the risk...
- feed
 - vt. 喂养；为...提供食物
 - The income(收入) to feed yourself and your family has disappeared(消失了).
- finish
 - v. 完成，结束
 - fin- 结束，范围

- finally
 - fine
 - final
- fishery
 - n. 渔场
- fun
 - adj. 有趣的
- green
 - adj. 绿色的；缺乏经验的
- helpful
- laughter 笑声
- listener
- multiple
 - adj. 复合的；多种多样的
 - multi- 多
 - multiform 多样的
- muscle
 - n. 肌肉；力量；实力；体力
- narrow
 - adj. 狭窄的；狭隘的；勉强的； v. 使变窄；缩小
 - a narrow concept 一个狭隘的概念
 - narrow victory 勉强胜利
 - v. 缩小
 - The gap must be narrowed.
- nineteen
- page
 - n. 页； vt. 给...标页码； vi. 翻书页
 - rage n. 愤怒
 - cage n. 笼子
 - 小小年纪age，会翻页码page，老板发怒rage，关进笼子cage
- pollution
 - n. 污染物，污染
- repeat
 - v. 重复
 - repeatedly adv. 一再，再三
- retail
 - v./n. 零售；v. 详说，述说
 - It originally retailed at \$23.5.
 - retailer n. 零售商
 - detail n. 细节
- scene

- n. 场面；情景；现象
- The team's victory(胜利) produced scenes of joy(喜悦) all over the country.
- sea
 - n. 海；海洋(靠近陆地的)
 - ocean
- tip
 - n. 末端；小费；小建议；vt. 使倾斜，倒入；给...小费
 - root tips 根末端
 - to insure promptness 保证服务迅速 -> 小费
 - 小建议
 - give them some tips for the tour(旅游)
- unusual
 - adj. 不平常的，少有的
 - usual adj. 平常的
 - unusually adv. 特别地，极，非常
- winter
 - n. 冬季
- pleasure
 - n. 高兴，愉快
 - Happiness is more than pleasure without pain.
 - more than + n. 不仅仅
 - more than + 数字 超过
- addition
 - n. 加；加法；增加物
 - in addition 此外，进一步说（不同方面的递进）
 - indeed adv. 真正地，当然；确实（同一方面递进）
 - additional adj. 额外的；附加的
- weak
 - adj. 虚弱的；能力弱的 灯光的微弱；稀薄的
 - who are physically weak or crippled(跛的)
 - the weak lecture 糟糕的演讲
 - weaken v. 使虚弱；减弱
 - ...weaken big tech companies
 - weakness n. 虚弱
 - week 星期，周
 - wake v. 醒来；唤醒
- pair
 - n. 一双；一对；一副；v. 配对
 - pairs of unrelated(无关) friends
 - v. 配对

- pairing them with better-behaved classmates
- storage
 - n. 储存, 保管
- delight
 - n. 高兴; 快乐; vt. 使高兴
 - gratification n. 高兴; 满足
 - delight and gratification
- officer
 - n. 军官; 官员
- slight
 - adj. 轻微的; 纤细的; 瘦弱的
- pencil
- restaurant
 - n. 餐馆; 饭店
- boring
 - adj. 没趣的; 令人厌倦的
 - bored adj. 厌倦的; 烦闷的
 - boring vs bored
 - boring 修饰物 boring game
 - bored 修饰人
- cry
 - vi. 哭; vt. 叫喊, 大喊大叫
 - cry out for 急需
 - The endless(无尽) legal battles cry out for Congress(国会) to act.
 - rallying cry 集结号
- red
- club
- telescope
 - n. 望远镜
 - tele- 远
 - telephone
- chemical
 - adj. 化学的; n. 化学制品
 - ...a woman's increased dose of stress chemicals... 女性体内压力化学物质的增加
- nine
- mood
 - n. 心情, 情绪
 - emotion n. 情绪
 - mood == emotion

- doom n. 厄运
- pink
 - adj. 粉红色的，桃红色的；n. 粉红色
 - pin n. 针
 - pink slip 解雇通知单
- toy
 - n. 玩具；vi. 漫不经心地考虑（toy with）；摆弄
 - He toys with paper.
 - 一个男孩boy，玩着玩具toy，非常高兴joy
- naturally
 - adv. 顺理成章地；自然地；当然地
 - We can manage the health problems that come naturally with age.
 - nature n. 自然；本质
 - by its nature 由其本质
- heat
 - n. 热；炎热；热度；v. 加热
- somewhat
 - adv. 稍微，有一点
- telephone/phone
 - n. 电话；v. 打电话
- audience
 - n. 听众，观众，读者
 - audi- 听
 - audit n. 审计，审查
 - Who are your most important audiences?
- satellite
 - n. 卫星；人造卫星
 - Jupiter 木星
- designer
 - n. 设计者；构思者
 - design v. 设计
- vitamin
 - n. 维生素
 - vit- 生命
 - **vital** adj. 生死攸关的，至关重要的
- spouse
 - n. 配偶
 - In Cambodia(柬埔寨), the choice of a spouse is a complex one for the young male.

- trip
- request
- unable
 - adj. 未能，无法
- March
 - 三月
- cap
 - n. 帽子；盖，罩；最高限额；vt. 覆盖；胜过，超过
 - 最高限额
 - ...if the cap were lifted(上限), increasing GDP by 0.6%. 如果取消上限，GDP将增加0.6%
 - 胜过
 - What an amazing story. Can anyone cap that?
- euro
 - n. 欧元
 - Europe n. 欧洲
- reporter
 - n. 记者
 - report n./v. 报道；报告
 - We often hear media reports that a hacker(黑客) has been able to access a computer database.
- soldier
 - n. 士兵，军人
- stuff
 - n. 原料，材料(== thing)；vt. 填进，塞满
 - stuffed animals 动物玩偶
- diary
 - n. 日记本
 - di- 日子
 - diet n. 日常饮食；vi. 节食
- pretty
 - adv. 相当，很；adj. 漂亮的
 - a pretty girl(n.)
 - Most folks(伙计们) still feel pretty comfortable(adj.).
- grammar
 - n. 语法（书）
 - gram- 刻；写
 - program n. 程序

- diagram n. 图表
- cool
 - adj. 凉爽的, 冷淡的
- dinner
 - n. 正餐, 主餐
- radio
 - n. 无线电广播
 - rad- 根
 - eradicate v. 根除
 - The information was transmitted by radio.
- evil
 - adj. 邪恶的, 有害的; n. 邪恶, 罪恶
- lecture
 - n./v. 演讲, 训诫
 - lect- == less- 说
 - He reminds himself that not every lecture can be a Nobel(诺贝尔) winner.
- slowly
 - adv. 慢速的
- film
 - n. 电影; 胶卷(正式)
 - movie n. 电影
- thank
 - vt. 感谢; n. (pl. thanks) 感谢
- twice
 - adv. 两倍; 两次
 - Cats sleep twice as much as people.
- pull
 - v. 拉
- closely
- beautiful
- rush
 - vt. 匆忙的; 冲
 - rush to 急忙做
 - The TSA(运输管理局) is now rushing to get new screeners(审查员 -> 安检人员).
- arrival
- lunch
- unknown
 - adj. 未知的, 不祥的
- meat

- n. 肉
- summer
 - n. 夏天
- onto
 - prep. 到...上
 - on vs onto
 - on 静态
 - onto 动态
- introduction
 - n. 介绍, 引言
 - introduce v. 引进, 引言; 介绍
 - produce v. 生产
 - reduce v. 减少
 - introduce into
 - The gardens of the homeless introduce form into an urban environment. 无家可归者的花园为城市环境引入了形式
- motorist
 - n. 驾车者, 开车的人
 - mot- 动
 - motor n. 发动机
 - motion n. 移动
- guard
 - n. 卫兵; vt. 守卫; 看守
 - guardian n. 保护者; 守卫者
 - -ian 专业的人
 - historian 历史学家
- genius
 - n. 天才, 天赋
 - gen- 产生
 - generate
- airport
 - n. 机场, 航空港
- table
 - n. 桌子; 表格
 - timetable 时间表
 - describe the table 描述一下表格
- speaker
- husband
- quantity
 - n. 量, 数量

- quality n. 质量；品质
 - **a quantity of sth./quantities of sth.** 一些，一系列（sth. 可不可数都可以）
 - a large quantity of clothes 大量衣服
 - large quantities of CO2 大量的二氧化碳
- quantitative adj. 量的；定量的
 - We need to do some quantitative analysis of the drugs.
- ten
- chair
 - n. 椅子；主席；vt. 主持会议
- visitor
- topic
 - n. 题目；话题；主题
 - topic 出现在阅读题中往往是主旨题的标志
- bag
- bottom
 - n. 底部；末尾；臀部；adj. 最低的