

P9-P11

- difficult
 - difficulty n.
- digital
 - adj. 数字的, 数码的: digital device
 - digit n. 数字, 数位 (7位数)
 - number 数量:
 - amount 数量
 - The number/amount/digit of experiments is increasing.
- fast
- return
 - 归还: Accepting favors in return for opening doors is “distasteful”.
 - 恢复: Train services have returned to normal after the strike of the flu.
 - n. pl. returns 收益: concrete returns for gift-givers
- toward
 - prep. 向, 朝
- earth
 - n. 地球: The Earth was at the centre of our universe.
 - n. 陆地, 地面: The apple fell down toward the earth.
 - n. 土
- happiness
 - n. 幸福
- loss
- poor
 - adj. 贫乏的: People are, on the whole, poor at considering background information.
 - People are, on the whole, poor at considering protecting the environment. 总体而言, 人们对保护环境的考虑还不够
 - on the whole 总体而言 (插入语)
 - poorly adv. 糟糕地, 不如意
- actual
 - adj. 实际的
 - actually adv. 的确, 事实上
 - The actual/actually population is increasing much faster.
- away
 - adv. 远处
 - far away 在远处
- five
- picture
 - describe the pictures briefly
 - n. 局面: For younger families, the picture is not any better.
 - v.: The overweight are sometimes pictured in the media with their faces covered.
- run
 - vt. 经营, 管理, 运行: Permission to run a nuclear plant(核电厂) is a public trust.
 - ran, run, running
 - runner
- top
 - n. 顶部, 上不

- on **the** top
- war
- driver
- music
- office
 - n. 处, 所, 局, 官职
 - officer n. 官员, 高级职员: state officers
 - official
 - adj. 官方的: maintain Catholicism(天主教) as the official religion.
 - n. 官员: Official must not be allowed to play favorites.
 - officially adv. 正式地, 官方地
- short
- strong
 - adj. 坚强的: strong woman
 - adj. 强烈的: strong feeling
- tax
- thus
 - therefore, so 因此
- whose
- dream
- free
 - adj. 免费的
 - 作为尾缀表没有:
 - work-free world 没有工作的世界
 - smoking-free 无烟区
 - freedom n. 自由
 - freely adv. 无拘无束地, 自由地
- gap
 - n. 空白: to fit into each of numbered gaps
 - n. 差距: There is a gap in working-class jobs.
 - gap year
- journal
 - n. 杂志, 期刊
- nearly
 - adv. 整洁的, 干净的: You should write nearly on the ANSWER SHEET.
- next
- already
 - adv. 早已, 已经: The French measures have already.
 - still 正在做, 进程中: I am still doing my homework.
 - yet 还没有开始: I have not done my homework yet.
- bank
 - banker n. 银行家
- hand
 - vt. 递, 给: one monkey was handed a grape.
- internet
 - n. 因特网
- middle
- outside

- reach
 - vt. 触达: Influentials have moew channels to reach the public(公众).
 - vi. 到达: We reach for them midlessly.
 - n. 范围: expanded the reach of science.
- remember
- simply
 - adv.
 - simple adj.
- stand
 - vi. 站立
 - n. 立场: political stand
- stop
- training
 - n. 训练, 培养
 - train n. 火车 v. 训练, 培养
- action
- beyoud
 - prep. 越出, 远于: It is essential to consider factors beyoud GDP.
- full
 - adj.
 - fill v. 填满
 - empty, full
 - fully adv. 完全地, 全部地
- several
 - adj. 几个, 若干
 - +可数名词复数: several books
- speak
 - speak + 语言
 - speak to sb.
 - speak vs say vs talk
 - say + 内容
 - talk
 - +to/with sb.
 - talk about sth.
 - speak/say/talk Hello
 - speak/say/talk Chinese
 - speak/say/talk about the phenomenon
 - spoke, spoken
 - speaker n. 演讲者, 扬声器
- water
- act
 - n. 法令: twenty-seven Acts of Parliament(国会) govern this field...
- bad
- clearly
 - adv. 清楚地
- forget
 - you forget to pause and appreciate the things you have.
- general

- adj. 普遍的, 一般的
- n. 将军
- in general 一般而言: In general, nearly all the students feel good about the class.
- together
 - gather n./v. 聚集, 集合: They gather all the data they can.
- underline
 - vt. 强调, 使突出: President Trump had underline fossil fuels.
 - vt. 下划线: The underline sentence (Para.1) most probably shows that the court.
- record
 - accord v. 自愿
 - n.: a company's record in CSR.
 - v.: record sales on the cash register.
- everyone
- land
 - n. 陆地
- message
- plant
 - n. 工厂, 植物: nuclear power plant 核电厂
 - vt. 种植: People may clear land to plant more rice.
- reader
- robot
- drug
 - n. 药物
 - n. 毒品, 与 alcohol(酒精)/tobacco(烟草) 连用
 - Many homeless adults are addicted to alcohol or drug.
- event
 - n. 事件, 大事 a thing that happens, especially sth **important**
 - event vs affair vs incident 事件
 - affair 同event
 - incident sth that happens, especially sth unusual or **unpleasant**
- here
- lever
 - n. 杠杆
 - vt. 撬动
 - Give me a lever and I will lever the earth.
- model
 - He turned from a problem child into a model student.
- receive
- sometimes
 - adv. 有时, 间或: Sometimes the heart is smarter than the head.
 - sometime adv. 某个时候 adj. 以前的
 - sometime in the future
- step
 - n. 措施: take some steps to address(解决) our urgent housing need.
- task
 - There are a lot of tasks to be done.
- user
- practice/practise

- n. 练习
- n. 实践: This practice does not address the real worry.
- fear
 - n. 恐惧
 - vt. 害怕: They fear losing control of Mauna Kea.
- foreign
 - adj. 外国的
 - foreigner n. 外国人
- within
 - prep. 在（某段距离）之间，在（某段时间）之内
 - 同 in
- carbon
 - n. 碳
 - carbon dioxide 二氧化碳
- happy
- hour
 - an hour
 - hourly adj. 每小时的
- moment
 - n. 时刻，瞬间: Think about the present moment.
 - take a moment 花些时间: We can take a moment before buying.
- nearly
 - adv. 几乎，差不多
- nothing
 - What is there on the desk? Nothing.
- oil
 - n. 石油
- pass
- side
 - n. 方面，一方
 - on one side 一方面
 - on another side 另一方面
- town
 - downtown n. 市中心
- above
 - prep. 在...上方
 - above vs over vs on
 - above 无接触上方
 - over 无接触垂直上方
 - on 有接触上方
 - He sits above/over/on the sofa.
- along
 - prep. 沿着: go along this road
- behind
 - prep. 在..后面，落后于
- death
 - n. 死亡
 - die

- dying n. 濒临死亡: modern medicine has prolonged the physical agony of dying.
- doctor
 - doctor degree 博士学位
 - Dr. Song
- gain
 - vt. 获得: no pain, no gain 不劳无获
 - vt. 增添: I had **gained weight(增重)** in the form of muscle mass...
 - n. pl. gains 好处: to reap considerable gains.
- itself
- light
 - n. 光, 光线, 灯
 - adj. 明亮的, 轻的
 - vt. 点燃, 照亮
 - moonlight 月光
 - sunlight 日光
 - streetlight 街灯
 - slight adj. 轻微的
 - enlighten v. 启发
 - highlight v. 强调
 - lightly adv. 轻柔地, 轻微地
- really
- recently
 - adv. 最近: The Labour party(劳动党) had recently announced...
- sound
 - adj. 合理的, 健全的: The court's ruling is legally sound.
- sport
- television/TV
- therefore
 - adv. 因此: Therefore, it is important to study(研究) humans.
- usually
 - adv. 通常地
 - usual adj.
- whole
 - adj. 全部的, 全体的, 完整的
 - n. 全部, 全体
 - wholesale n. 批发
- across
 - prep. 穿过, 横过
 - adv. 在对面
 - cross v.
 - Look left and right before you across/cross the road.
 - It helps spread Hawaiian culture across/cross the world.
- actually
- billion
- else
 - 只能放在不定代词(sb./anybody/anyone)和特殊疑问词后: Everybody else loses.
- hear
 - hear from 收到...的信: I am looking forward to hearing from you.

- hear about/of 听说: What's this I hear about you getting married?
- daily
- due
 - adj. 到期的: interest due 到期利息
 - adj. 应得的, 应支付的: Information protection should be given due attention.
 - **due to == because of** 由于: a rise in airline travel due to the improving economy and low oil price.
- key
 - The key to reforming(改革) higher education(高等教育)...
 - adj. 主要的
 - vt.: key in 键入
 - lets visitors key in job criteria.
- material
 - n. 材料, 原料, 素材: They were built with materials popular at that time.
 - adj. 物质的, 重要的: Satisfaction with these material purchases wears off fairly quickly.
- push
- shop
- slow
- either
 - adj. (两者之中)任一, 每一的。修饰单数名词: Either classmate should get respect.
 - adv. 也(用于否定句中): I don't know either.
 - also 用于肯定句中
 - prep. (两者之中)任何一个: You may take either of the two.
 - neither 两者都不
- mother
- surprise
 - surprisingly adv. 惊人地
- writer