

- the
 - 特指: 指代某个特定的, 特别的, 特殊的对象. Pass me the book. He is the tallest in our classroom.
 - 用于比较级: the 比较级... the 比较级 “越...越...”: The harder you work, the greater progress you will make.
 - 独指 (天地西方普): the earth, the sun, the Pacific Ocean, the West Lake, the guitar, the piano, on the left, on the south, the Great Wall
 - 类指(后加形容词): the young, the old, the Greens
 - 固定搭配: by the end, in the end, all the time
- of
 - A of B: B 的 A
 - the love of a mother.
 - the role of the teacher
- to
 - to do: 目的
 - look forward to 期待
 - devote oneself to 投身于
 - have access to 和...接触
 - contribute to 贡献于, 导致
 - thanks to 多亏了
 - be similar to 和...相似
 - be related to 和...相关
 - be used to 习惯于
 - be addicted to 沉溺于
 - do harm to 对...有害
 - lead to 导致
 - attribute to 归因于
 - stick to 坚持
 - pay attention to 关注
 - be admitted to 被...录取
 - be exposed to 面临
- a/an
 - 元头an, 辅头a; 不看字母看发音: an umbrella, a university, an hour, a house
- and
 - The program has provided enough food and medicine.
 - That means going home for dinner and then working long.
- in
 - prep. => prep. + n.: in the box, in 1989, in Jan, speak in English, write in ink,
 - She was not lacking in courage.
 - adv. => 修饰名词之前的所有成分
- be
 - am, is, are: I am, He is, A dog is, you are, they are
 - was, were
 - link v. => 主系表: This is an interesting game. She is beautiful.
 - aux. v.
 - 构成进行时态 be doing: I am teaching English.
 - 构成被动语态 be done: Keys are used for locking.
 - 和不定式连用表示将来的安排 be to do: The main purpose of industry *is to create* wealth.
- that
 - adj.: I like that girl.
 - pron.: I dislike that.
 - adv.: I can't walk that far.

• it

○

| 一二三人称 | | 人称代词 | | 物主代词 | | 反身代词 |
|-------|----|------|------|-------|--------|------------|
| | | 主格 | 宾格 | 形容词性 | 名词性 | |
| 第一人称 | 单数 | I | me | my | mine | myself |
| | 复数 | we | us | our | ours | ourselves |
| 第二人称 | 单数 | you | you | your | yours | yourself |
| | 复数 | | | | | yourselves |
| 第三人称 | | he | him | his | his | himself |
| | | she | her | her | hers | herself |
| | | it | it | its | its | itself |
| | 复数 | they | them | their | theirs | themselves |

pron.:

- 一二形代第三宾
- She gave me a book.
- I gave her a kiss.
- This is my book.
- This book is mine.
- I teach myself English.
- We must finish the task by ourselves.

• for

- He was tall for an eight-year-old.
- The Spanish case provides arguments both for and against monarchy.
- We listened eagerly, for he brought news of our families.

• are

• he

• you

• have

- aux. v.: I have finished my homework.
- vt.: I have some homework.
- have to do 不得不: I have to finish my homework.

• as: 正如

- adv. & prep., 接单词, 作为; 像: You need to be able to work as part of a team.
- conj. 接句子, 当...时; 因为
 - I used to go everywhere with my mother, as I was the youngest.
 - As he got older, his memory got worse.

• with: 带有, 因为

- Mental health allows us to view others with sympathy.
- university men with literature ambitions
- I never felt overwhelmed with/for the amount of information my brain absorbs.

• on

- Mark your answers on ANSWER SHEET 1.
- effects on the environment
- may wish to move on
- 在...的时候, +天: on a cold winter's day

• by

- prep. 被, 通过, 不迟于
 - It is sponsored by 163 countries.
 - She was given a pen by her father.
 - By most recent measures, the UK's GDP has been the envy of the Western world.
 - by 表示在规定时间内完成, 动作未必是持续的; until 表示时间点完成并持续做某事
 - Some of the "core skills" will change by/until 2022.

• not

• its

• this

- can
 - modal v.
 - +动词原型: I can finish my homework.
 - 否定直接在后面加 not: I can not finish my homework.
 - We've only got cans of beef.
- from
 - prep. 远离, 出自:
 - These range from around \$500 to \$5000.
 - protecting it from being defamed
 - prevent suspects from deleting their phone contents
 - prohibit suspects from using their mobile phones
- more
 - many, much 比较级: These gave banks more freedom.
 - 与多音节单词构成比较级: more famous; more exciting
 - She is more beautiful than her mother.
- or
 - Hurry up, or you will be late.
- but
 - The crew of the ship gave them nothing but bread to eat.
 - None but he knew the truth.
- at
 - +地点(小)/时间(小): arrived in ChangChun, arrived in ChangChun state, at five o'clock
- one
- your
- will
 - Will you send this letter for me, please?
 - In spite of what happened he never lost the will to live.
 - She willed her eyes to stay open.
- willing adj. 愿意的、乐意的
 - Passengers will not be willing to pay more.
- do
 - aux. v. Do you love me?
 - 加强语气 I do love you.
 - vt. I am doing homework
- people
 - two people/many people
- which
 - I don't know which one
 - There are two extra choices, which do not fit in any of the blanks.
 - I don't know which is the best one.
 - Which is the following would be the best title for the text?
 - 问哪个 which/whichever
 - 问原因 why: Why did most Victorians look stern in photographs?
 - 问哪里 where/wherever: Where are you from?
 - 问什么 what/whatever: What is essential to California's plan.
 - 问时间 when/whenever: When's food? I'm starving!
 - 问是谁 who/whom/whoever:
 - who would have thought to find you here?
 - whom/who do the police suspect?
 - 问谁的 whose: Whose car were they in?
 - 问怎样 how: How to Innovate Our Work Practices?
 - 谁用 who, 啥 what, 距离就要用 how far, 哪里 where, 为何 why, 何时用 when 很哇塞, 哪个 which 加入、物, 谁的 whose 长得酷, 最后如何 how 帮助
 - +ever 翻译成“无论...” why 除外
- good
 - adj. 大量的: a good number

- It does nobody any good.
- 1. 货物: providing common goods
- make -> made, made
 - You make me happy
- about
 - prep.: We are much more rigid about immigrants.
 - adv.: about 2 million departed
 - Her books were lying about on the floor.
- than
 - +比较对象
 - This habit can sometimes hurt more than it helps. (先翻译比较对象, 后翻译比较内容)
- should
 - 过去时可以表示委婉的语气

| 现在时 | 过去时 | 含义 |
|-------|--------|-------|
| must | 无 | 必须 |
| can | could | 可能 |
| will | would | 将会/意愿 |
| shall | should | 应该 |
| may | might | 可能 |

- there
 - pron. 与 be 连用, 表示“有”
 - There is a girl in she shop.
 - There is some milk in the cup.
 - There is a cat and two dogs on the floor.
- what
 - adj. 引导感叹句翻译成“多么”, what + a/an + (adj.) + 单数可数名词 + 主语 + 谓语!
 - What a waste of paper it is!
 - What a great player he is!
 - 引导名词性从句翻译成“...那样的事物(或人)”
 - You can't remember what you're doing.
 - 特殊疑问词翻译成“什么”
- answer
 - Read the following four texts. Answer the questions...Mark your answers on the ANSWER SHEET.
- text
- say
 - vt. 说
 - adv. 比方说: When he feels down - say, after giving a bad lecture.
- other
 - adj. 不能+可数名词单数
 - other bananas
 - other paper
 - ~~other banana~~, another banana

- pron.
 - do you have another?
 - Do you have others?
 - I want the other.
 - I want the others.
- who
- if
 - conj. 引导条件状语从句, 如果 ; 假如: If you have surplus vegetables you'll do a vegetable soup.
 - conj. 引导名词性从句, 是否: Soon you'll feel comfortable asking if they've any ham for soups.
 - He's a good driver, if a little over-confident.
- new
 - news n. 新闻
- time
 - 1. 时间: I have some time
 - on time 按时
 - in time 及时
 - at the same time 与此同时
 - all the time 总是
 - by the time
 - 1. 次数、倍数: three times
- follow
 - It is advisable to follow the FSA advice.
 - his power to follow an abstract train of thought想法 was very limited
- write
 - writer
- may
- year
- all
- when
 - conj. 在...时 时间状语从句
- would
- point
 - Introduce the key points of your presentation.
 - Happiness is not a point of future.
 - You want to point to where it's useful for employees to go to.
 - points out that there are enough people.
- most
 - adj.: Most jobs are multidimensional
- part
 - 1. 部分
 - 1. (使)分开: She hated being parted from the children.
- we
- into
 - go into the room/in the classroom
- some 某些
 - adj.: some water, some people
 - adv. 大约: some two years
- many
 - adj. + 可数名词复数: There are many people.
 - pron.: Many of the students have great results.
 - much
 - adj. + 不可数名词: I have much money.
 - pron.: Much of the air is fresh.
- read
 - Section II Reading Comprehension.

- reader
 - readership: 全体读者
- they
- only
 - 我们都坚持下来了，only 李明
- no
 - no vs not: 名词前用 no，其他词前用 not
 - not at all
 - I have no time.
 - She is not happy.
 - I did not like him.
 - There is no water.
- up
 - adv.: 向上，起来
 - put up 举起，张贴，搭建
 - set up 建立，创立
 - wake up 醒来，唤醒，侥幸
 - look up 向上看，查阅
 - cheer up 使...振作
 - show up 出席，露面
 - make up 编造，构成，化妆
 - pick up 捡起，搭便车
 - fix up 修理
 - keep up 保持
 - adv. 做到底
 - give up 放弃
 - take up 占据
 - stay up 熬夜不睡
 - end up 以...结束
- out
 - adv. 在外
 - out of date
 - out of wilderness
- such
 - adj. 这样的，如此的
 - so(adv.) vs such(adj.)
 - such a fool
 - so beautiful
 - so many books
 - such workers
 - such/so...that... 如此以至于
- need
 - modal v.:
 - I need to get a cup of tea.
 - I need finish my JDC reciting.
 - n.: The handsome English teacher is my need.
- so
 - That's can make the conversation so memorable.
 - But it did so.
 - conj.: so I decided that it was not the right path for me.
- way