

## p18-p20

- ocean
  - n. 海洋；(pl.)大量，许多(oceans of)
  - sea vs ocean
    - sea 接近陆地
    - ocean 远离陆地
  - the Pacific 太平洋
  - the Atlantic 大西洋
  - the Arctic 北冰洋
  - the Indian 印度洋
- poetry
  - n. 诗歌，诗集: This writer's poetry reflects his love of nature.
  - poet n. 诗人
  - poetic adj. 诗歌的，诗的
- railroad/railway
  - n. 铁路
  - rail n. 栏杆；轨道；铁路
  - ruler 尺子
- ready
  - adj. 准备好的；乐意的；现成的
  - readily adv. 简单地，乐意地
- six
- wear
  - vt. 穿；戴；面带；磨损
  - 磨损
    - The stones have been worn smoothly(顺利) by the constant flow of water.
  - wear-wore-worn
- worry
  - v. 担心；n. 担心
  - worry about 担心
  - People in developing countries worry about migration(移民).
    - immigration 移入民
    - emigration 移出民
- zone
  - n. 地区，区域
  - the new ultra-low(超低的) emission(排放) zone.
  - zone vs area 地区
    - area 没有固定边界
    - zone 有固定边界
- beauty

- n. 美丽
- beautiful adj. 美丽的
- beautifully adv. 美好地，漂亮地
- beautify v. 美化；使美丽
  - Claire worked to beautify the garden.
- birth
  - n. 出生
- channel
  - n. 渠道，途径；航道
  - Authors welcome the new channel for the publication.
- comfortable
  - adj. 舒服的，闲适的
  - comfort n./v. 舒适；慰问
- dollar
- drink
  - n. 饮料；v. 喝，饮
- elsewhere
  - adv. 到别处，在别处
- escape
  - vi. 逃跑；vt./n. 逃避，逃离
  - inescapably 不可避免的
    - The law(法律) (the court shapes) is inescapably political.
- fat
  - adj. 胖的；丰厚的
  - fat pay 丰厚的收入
- heavy
  - adj. 重的；繁重的
  - heavy rain 瓢泼大雨
  - heavy traffic 繁重的交通
  - heavy heart 沉重的心
  - heavy industry 重工业
  - ... makes heavy(心情的沉重) reading for publishers...
- homeless
  - adj. 无家可归的
  - the homeless 无家可归的人
- mile
  - mil- 千
  - n. 英里
  - milestone n. 里程碑
- native

- nat- 出生
  - adj. 出生地的；当地的；土著
  - north
  - obviously
    - adv. 明显地
    - **obvious**
      - adj. 明显的
      - vi == vis- 看
      - Surely it should be obvious to the dimmest(人：笨的；物：昏暗的) executive(管理人员)...
  - quarter
    - qua- 4
    - **n.** 四分之一；一刻钟；季度； vt. 将... 四等分
    - 四分之一
      - a quarter of web content
    - 一刻钟
      - in the third quarter
    - 将...四等分
      - She peeled(剥皮) and quartered an apple.
    - quarterly adj. 季度的，每季的
  - rapid
    - adj. 快的，快速的
    - rapid vs fast vs quick
      - fast: 运动状态的快 a fast car
      - quick: 动作迅速完成 quick look
      - **rapid**: 正式的迅速 rapid change
      -
- | fast ~ | quick ~  | rapid ~  |
|--------|----------|----------|
| car    | glance   | change   |
| train  | look     | growth   |
| bowler | reply    | increase |
| pace   | decision | decline  |
| lane   | way      | progress |
- round
    - adj. 圆的；取整数的 prep. 围绕；v. 环绕...而行；n. 回合；adv. 在周围，朝反方向的
    - prep. 围绕
      - They were all sitting round the table.
    - v. 环绕...而行

- We rounded the island at high speed.
- n. 回合
  - It launched(启动) a round of talks about how to save newspapers.
- 取整数的
  - round number of 2000
- 朝反方向的
  - She paused , but did not turn round.
- seller
  - n. 卖方，销售者
- smoke
  - n. 烟，烟尘； vi. 抽烟
  - ...the smell(n. 气味) of smoke , which might indicate the danger of fire.
- solar
  - adj. 太阳的，日光的
  - sol- 太阳；一个，单独
  - Wind and solar power accounted for more than 10 percent.
  - **accounted for** 占...比例（后边有数字）；解释
- strange
  - adj. 奇怪的，奇异的
- thin
  - adj. 瘦的，薄的，稀薄的
  - the thin ice 薄冰
  - the thin air 稀薄的空气
- total
  - adj. 全部的；完全的； n. 总计
- twenty
- unlike
  - prep. 不像，和...不同
  - Unlike animals , we stand upright.
  - dislike v. 不喜欢
- worst
  - adj./adv. 最坏的，最差的
  - bad, worse, worst
  - It was by far(到目前为止) the worst speech he had ever made.
- athlete
  - n. 运动员；体育家
- black
  - adj. 黑色的； vt. 使变黑； n. 黑色，黑色人种 ( pl. )
  - whites and blacks
- box

- n. 箱, 盒; 包厢; vi. 拳击 ( boxing )
- box office 售票厅
- busy
  - adj. 繁忙的; 热闹的
- error
  - n. 错误, 差错
  - The top reason for the fake news phenomenon(现象) is “reade error”.
  - erroneous adj. 错误的
    - ...reveal(揭示) its erroneous nature(本质).
- familiar
  - adj. 熟悉的; 随便的, 放肆的
  - unfamiliar 不熟悉的
  - New skills and unfamiliar business models are needed too. 还需要新的技能和不熟悉的商业模式
- final
  - fin- 结束; 范围
  - adj. 最后的; 决定性的
  - finally adv. 最终地, 最后地
- fine
  - adj. 极好的; 好的; 健康的; vt. 处以...罚金; n. 罚金
  - 罚金
    - a \$85000 fine and six months in prison(监狱).
- front
  - n. 前面; 领域
  - fashion front 时尚领域
  - the financial front 金融领域
- hit
  - v. 打, 击; v. 到达
  - beat 打
  - 打击
    - ...manufacturing(制造业) has taken a significant(adj. 重要的; 显著的) hit during recent decades...
  - 到达
    - Many people hit middle age.
  - hit, hit, hit, hitting
- huge
  - adj. 巨大的, 庞大的
  - hugely adv. 极度; 非常; 深深地; 大大地
- newly
  - adv. 最近地

- newly
  - adv. 最近，新近
- panel
  - n. 面，板；专门小组，评判小组；仪表盘
  - solar panel 太阳能面板
  - board 木板，董事会
  - 专门小组，评判小组
    - The latest was a panel from the National Academy of Sciences. 最新的是来自国家科学院的一个小组
- perfect
  - adj. 完美的
  - perfectly adv. 完全地；非常；十分(== very)
    - It is perfectly ordinary(普通的) as you will see.
- piece
  - n. 片，块；vt. 拼合，拼凑
  - **a piece of + 不可数 n.**
    - a piece of boiled beef/cake/cucumber
  - 拼合，整合 piece together
    - Pearson has pieced together the work(研究成果) of hundreds of(数以百计的) researchers.
- postal
  - adj. 邮政的，邮递的
- pride
  - n. 自豪
  - take pride in 以...为豪
    - Stratford, says Friedman, takes pride in its independent(独立的) voice.
  - proud adj. 自豪的 be proud of
    - Stratford is most proud of its nonconformist(不墨守成规的) image.
- province
  - pro- 向前
  - n. 省；领域，范围
- quote
  - v. 引用，n. 引文，引语
  - 引用
    - The author quotes the example of our ancestors.
  - 出现在阅读题题干是例证题标志(cite)
  - quota n. 定额
- rail

- n. 栏杆，铁路
- retailer
  - n. 零售商，零售店
  - retail v./n. 零售 adj. 零售的
    - It originally retailed at \$23.50.
- secret
  - adj. 秘密的，机密的
  - secretary n. 秘书，大臣
- sex
- suddenly
  - adv. 突然，猛然
  - sudden adj. 突然的，意外的
- tie
  - vt. 栓，扎；使有联系； n. 联系；平局 vi. 不分胜负
  - be tied to 与...相关
    - “A substantial(重大的，大量的) part(很大一部分)” of executive(管理人员) pay is now tied to performance(表现 -> 业绩).
- verbal
  - adj. 口头的；用文字的；动词的(verb)
- voice
- walk
- winner
  - n. 获胜的人，优胜者
- actor
  - n. 男演员；行动者
- ahead
  - adv. 在前面；向前；提前，预先
  - Planning ahead should eliminate(排除, 消除) wastage(浪费)...
- apparently
  - adv. 显然地
  - He paused, apparently lost in thought. 他停顿了一下，显然陷入了沉思
- born
  - adj. 天生的（往往用于被动语态、过去时）
- buyer
  - n. 买主，买方
  - seller 卖方，销售
- cold
  - adj. 寒冷的；冷淡的； n. 感冒；寒冷
  - I have got a cold
- everyday

- adj.(+n.) 每天的，日常的
  - Many everyday tasks take a surprising toll on the environment.
    - take toll on 对...造成损害
- every day adv.
  - We unconsciously(无意识的) imitate(模拟) the behavior we see ever day.
- fruit
  - n. 水果；成果
  - fruitless 没有成果的
- gas
  - n. 气体；煤气；汽油
  - gas station 加油站
  - greenhouse gases 温室气体
- glass
  - n. 玻璃；(pl. glasses) 眼镜
- hide
  - vt. 隐藏，躲藏
- host
  - n. 主人，东道主；许多
  - 许多 a host of
    - Hugs(拥抱) can bring a host of health benefits to your body and mind.
- humor/humour
  - n. 幽默，诙谐
  - sense of humor 幽默感
  - sense of happiness 愉悦感
  - sense of sadness 悲伤感
  - sense of responsibility 责任感
- hurt
  - vt. 使...伤心；伤害； n. s伤害
  - I have hurt her heart.
- mode
  - n. 方式，样式
- nor
  - conj./adv. 也不
  - neither nor 既不...也不
    - We neither understand nor respect each other.
- ought to
  - modal v. 应该
- reply



- ply- 重叠
- v./n. 回答；答复
- I am looking forward to you reply.
- smart
  - adj. 聪明的；智能的
  - smart phone
- software
  - n. 软件
  - hardware n. 硬件
- spirit
  - spir- 呼吸
  - n. 精神
  - competitive spirit 竞争精神
    - pet- 追求
  - cooperative spirit 合作精神
  - innovative spirit 创新精神
    - nov- 新
    - novel adj. 新颖的
- star
- thirty
- urban
  - urb- 城市
    - suburb adj. 城郊的
  - adj. 城市的
  - rural adj. 农村的
- wholesaler
  - n. 批发商
  - wholesale n. 批发
  - retailer n. 零售商
- yes
- date
  - do- 给予
    - donate v. 赠送
  - n. 日期；约会
  - out of date 过时
    - But the discussions now seem out of date.
  - outdated adj. 过时的；陈旧的（在阅读题选项中经常是错误选项）
  - update vt. 更新，使现代化； n. 最新报告
- again
  - adv. 再一次，有一次

- artist
  - n. 艺术节；美术家
- ceremony
  - n. 仪式，典礼 == ritual
  - graduation ceremony
- chain
  - n. 链条；连锁店
  - 连锁店
    - The ruling is a victory(胜利) for big chains with a presence(在场) in many states. 这一裁决是许多州大型连锁企业的胜利
- chairman
  - n. 主持人；主席
- cook
  - v. 烹调，煮； n. 厨师
  - cooker n. 炊具
- danger
  - n. 危险；危险物
  - in danger
- dead
  - adj. 死亡的；萧条的
- draft
  - n. 草稿； vt. 起草
- everybody
- expensive
  - adj. 昂贵的
  - expense n. 费用
  - pens- 花费
- famous
  - adj. 著名的，出名的
  - fame n. 名声；声誉
    - Their pursuits(追求) are not fame or wealth.
- forever
  - adv. 永远地；始终
  - New technology has been eating jobs forever.
- greatly
  - adv. 非常，很；大大地
  - Social class greatly helps enrich educational experiences.
- household
  - n. 家庭； adj. 家庭的，家用的

- family n. 家庭
- infant
  - fant- 说话
  - n. 婴儿；adj. 婴儿的
  - infancy n. 婴儿期；幼儿园
- inside
  - prep./adv./n./adj. 里面
  - the inside of your bedroom
- King
  - n. 君主，国王
  - queen n. 女王
- latter
  - adj. 后者的；n. 后者
  - late, latter
- leisure
  - n. 空闲时间；悠闲
  - leisure time
- meal
  - n. 膳食；一餐；一顿饭
- motion
  - mot- 动
  - n. 运动；移动（不可数）
- neither
  - adv. 两者都不
  - neither nor 既不...也不
  - either...or 要么..要么
- night
- ordinary
  - adj. 普通的；平凡的
  - The journalist(记者) must understand the law more profoundly(深刻地，深奥地) than an ordinary citizen(公民).
  - common 普通的
  - extraordinary adj. 非凡的，卓越的
- partner
  - n. 配偶；搭档；合伙人
- quota
  - n. 定额；限额
  - Norway adopted(采用) a nationwide corporate(公司的) gender quota. 挪威采取了全国性的公司性别配额
- soccer

- n. 足球
- association football 足球
- southern
  - adj. 南方的；南部的
- surface
  - n. 表面；外观