

P12-P14

- add
 - vt. 添加, 把...加起来
 - This could add value to their business in three ways.
- article
 - art-连接
 - n. 文章; (物品的) 一件
 - 物品的一件
 - ...instead of Shopping alone , one article of clothing at a time (次数) .
 - instead of == rather than 而不是 (选择前边而不选择后边)
- forest
 - n. 森林
- immediate
 - medi-中间的
 - adj. 立即的, 即刻的; 直接的; 紧靠的
 - 立即的, 马上的
 - Because electronic payments(电子支付) are immediate , they eliminate(v.消除) the float for the consumer.
 - 直接的
 - Interest rates have an immediate effect on the economy.
- sell
 - v. 卖, 出售
 - sell-sold-sold
 - seller n. 销售者
- send
 - vt. 送, 发送, 寄
 - send-sent-sent
- soon
 - adv. 不久; 早, 快 (与将来时连用)
 - recently 不久 (与过去时连用)
- amount
 - n. 数量, 总额 (不可数) ; vi 合计
 - number 可数
 - a large amount of 大量的: a large amount of personal data.
 - amount to 合计, 总计: Our debts amount to \$1000.
- earn
 - vt. 赚得, 获得
 - earn their living 谋生
 - ...earned (获得) him a modest reputation
 - earnings n. 薪水; 工资; 收入

- earner n. 挣钱者
- enjoy
 - vt. 享受 喜爱 +doing: enjoy reading
 - enjoyment n. 愉悦；快乐
 - enjoyable adj. 有乐趣的；使人快乐的
- grade
 - n. 等级；分数； vt. 把...分等级
- indeed
 - adv. 真正地，当然；确实（同一方面递进）
 - Are there divisive issues in America? Indeed , It is big enough to have a bit of everything.
 - furthermore/moreover 此外，进一步说（不同方面递进）
- link
 - v. 连接，联系
- month
 - n. 月，一个月的时间
 - monthly adj. 每月的，每月一次的
- smile
 - n. 微笑
 - grin 漏齿笑
 - laugh 大笑
- store
 - vt. 储存，贮藏 n. 商店
 - 储存
 - Many writers prudently store their data on disks. (磁盘)
 - 商店
 - The longer you stay in the store , the more stuff (商品，货物) you'll see , and the more stuff you see , the more you'll buy.
- style
 - n. 风格；样式；类型
 - lifestyle 生活方式
- teacher
 - tech-教，授
 - n. 教师
- third
 - num. 第三
 - n. 三分之一: a third, one third
 - first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth
- certain

- adj. 某一个，确定的 pron. 某些
- cert-搞清
 - certify 证明，证实
 - certificate n. 证书，文凭
- certainly adv. 确定，无疑
- certainty n. 确定性，必然的事
- air
 - n. 空气；天空；神态；
 - 神态, 气场
 - He is a musician with the air of kindness.
- anyone
- cancer
 - n. 癌症；
 - It causes cancer in humans.
- everything
- female
 - adj. 雌的，女性的
 - male
- fire
 - n. 火；射击；vt. 开枪；解雇 vi. 燃烧，着火
 - a fire-and-hire strategy 解雇和雇佣策略
- freedom
- giant
 - adj. 巨大的；伟大的
 - 大的 big == huge == large
 - n. 大公司
 - ...where tech giants like Microsoft are being attracted ...
- quickly
 - adv. 迅速地
 - quick adj. 迅速的
- rat
 - n. 老鼠（大，实验室中）
 - mouse 老鼠（小）
- web
 - n. 网；网络
 - world wide Web 万维网
- wrong
 - adj. 错误的，vt. 冤枉
 - wrongly adv. 不公正的，不道德的，错误的
- cut

- fill
- homework
- hope
 - v./n. 希望
 - hope to do
 - hopeful adj. 有希望的
 - hopefully adv. 有希望地
 - hopeless adj. 没有希望的；无望的
 - hopelessly adv. 绝望地
- mention
 - ment-想
 - vt./n. 提及，说起；vi. 提及，说起(mention of)
 - When mentioned (of) Dongsheng Zhang , we can think of going hiking.
- quite
 - adv. 相当；颇
 - quiet adj. 安静的
- serious
 - adj. 严重的；重大的；严肃的；认真的
 - 认真的，严肃的（人）
 - If we are serious about ensuring that our science...
 - 严重的，重大的（物）
 - in the face of a serious threat
- simple
- someone
- teach
 - vt. 教，讲授，教导 vi. 讲课
 - 可加人可加物
 - teach-taught-taught
- tool
 - n.工具，方法，手段
 - loot v.抢劫
- warm
 - adj. 温暖的；热情的；（色调）暖的；v. 使暖起来
 - warmth n.温暖
- experiment
- agency
 - n. 代理机构；（政府）专门机构(CIA)
 - travel agency
 - agent n. 代理商；经纪人
- beginning
 - n. 开始；起源
- eat
 - v. 吃，吃饭

- eat-ate-eaten
- eater n. 吃...的人/动物
- enter
 - vt. 进入, 参加, 登录 vi. 进入 (具体的进入)
 - entry n. 进入
 - entrance n. 入口 v./n. 进入 (抽象的进入 入学)
 - enter vs entrance
- male
 - adj. 男性的
 - male nurse 男护士
- per
 - 前缀: 全部, 贯穿
 - prep. 每, 每一
- road
 - n. 路, 道路
 - street 道路 (有商场)
- travel
 - n. 旅行 (长途)
- upon
 - prep. 在...上
 - upon == on
- white
 - adj. 白色的 n. 蛋白
- worse
 - adj./adv. 更坏的
 - bad/badly/ill-worse-worst
 - leaking patients' data is worse than selling it.
- zoo
- story
 - n. 故事, 小说; 报道
 - 报道
 - Journalists(记者) can make political stories.
- bird
 - n. 鸟; 禽
 - rare bird 表示少有的人, 奇葩
 - an odd bird 一个怪人
 - early bird 捷足先登的人
- head
 - n. 头; 领导; v. 领导; 使朝...行进 (head for)
 - 向...前进
 - If you head downhill (山下)

- score
 - n. 分数，刻痕； vt. 得分；给...评分；刻痕于 vi. 得分，记分
 - Many people scored worse on measures of fluid intelligence.
- size
 - n. 尺寸，大小
 - assess 评估
 - oversize
- wide
 - adj. 宽阔的；广泛的； adv. 尽可能远的
 - 广泛的
 - Common-sense change enjoys wide public support. 常识性的变革得到了公众的广泛支持
- yourself
- catch
 - vt. 抓住；赶上；感染；吸引；领会，听清楚
 - 吸引
 - What is graphically(形象的) and explicitly(明确的) depicted in the simple yet eye-catching drawing is that ...
 - 赶上 catch up
 - while still catching up in some spheres of modern life... 在现代生活的某些领域仍在努力追赶
- colleague
 - n. 同事
 - college
- easily
- exercise
 - 力量
 - n. 锻炼，练习
- hot
 - adj. 热的
 - hot pot 火锅
- hundred
 - num. 百； pl. 数以百计，许多
 - 具体数字“两无”(无s/无of), 模糊概念“两有”(有s/有of)
 - A hundred and eighty-five kilograms.
 - hundreds/thousands/millions of small rural village.
 - hundreds of thousands of acres(亩) 数以十万计的
- love
- print
 - vt. 印刷 n. 印刷品
 - printer n. 打印机

- race
 - n. 比赛, 竞争; 种族 v. 赛速度; 参加比赛
 - 洗完 face, 系上 lace, 迈开 pace, 参加 race
 - 速度赛
 - Parkrun is not a race but a time trail.
 - n. 种族
 - ease(缓和) conflicts between races and classes(阶级)
- rest
 - n. 其余的人或物
 - for the rest of us 对于我们其他的人
 - vi. 依靠 rest on/upon
 - Good governance rests on an understanding of...
- introduce
 - v. 介绍; 引进
 - The gardens of the homeless introduce from into an urban environment. 无家可归者的花园将人们引入城市环境
 - introduce sth. into 把...引进到
- baby
- dioxide
 - n. 二氧化碳
 - **carbon dioxide**
- eventually
 - adv. 最后地
 - eventual adj. 最后的
- flow
 - flo-fla-flu 流
 - n. 流动, 流量 vi. 流动
- gender
 - gen 产生, gene 基因
 - n. 性别
- healthy
 - adj. 健康的
 - health n. 健康
 - wealth n. 财富, wealthy adj. 富有的
- himself
- journalist
 - n. 记者
 - journal n. 期刊
- let

- vt. 允许，让
- 后加动词原型
- nurse
 - nur-培养
 - nurture v. 培养
 - n. 护士
 - nursery n. 托儿所，保育室
- street
 - n. 街道
- traffic
 - n. 交通；信息流量
- wait
 - vi. 等待(wait for sb.)；服务(wait on sb./sth.)
 - n. 等待，等待的时间
 - waiter n. 男服务员
 - waitress n. 女服务员
 - actor, actress
- conversation
 - n. 交谈
- aspect
 - n. 样貌；方面
 - First, scientific work(研究) tends to(往往) focus on some aspect of prevailing(盛行的) knowledge...
- farm
 - n. 农场
 - farmer n. 农场主，农民
- father
 - n. 父亲；先辈
 - founding fathers 美国开国元勋；美国1787宪法制定者
- fight
 - n. 战斗，打架
 - The courage to fight suffering(苦难) renders life worth living. 战胜苦难的勇气使生命值得活下去
 - night, right
- frequently
 - adv. 频繁地。经常
 - Mass-market (大众市场) labels (品牌，标签) urge consumers to shop for their clothes more frequently.
 - frequent adj. 经常发生的

- hardly
 - adv. 几乎不，简直不（否定）
 - Home is hardly a cozier(cozy adj. 舒适的 cozier, coziest) working environment.
- heart
 - n. 心脏
 - heat n. 热
 - heart attack 心脏病
 - heart beat 心跳
 - wholehearted 全心全意的
- highly
 - adv. 高度地，非常，很
 - high adj. 高的
- lie
 - vi. 躺；说谎
 - 在于 lie in/with
 - The problem of fake news lies in “misunderstanding of actual news”.
 - 谎言
 - That’s a lie that we have perpetuated. (延续)
 - 规则是说谎，不规则是躺；躺过就下蛋，下蛋就规则
 - 说谎
 - lie-lied-lied-lying
 - 躺
 - lie-lay-lain-lying
 - 下蛋
 - lay-laid-laid-laying
- near
 - adv. 近，在近处（可以指时间，空间，程度）
- net
 - n. 网； vt. 净赚； adj. 净的，纯的(remaining after all deductions(扣除))
 - 净赚（扣除所有成本）
 - It reported a net loss of \$5.6 billion.
- noise
 - n. 噪音，喧哗声
 - voice n. 声音
- ourselves
- pace
 - n. 步伐；速度
 - keep pace with 与...保持一致
 - This year’s increase in rail passengers fares has kept pace with inflation. 今年铁路

客运票价的上涨与通货膨胀保持同步

- pick pace 提速，加速
 - Human evolution picked pace in the last 30000 years.
- seven
- sleep
 - v. 睡眠
 - sleep-slept-slept
- smell
 - n. 气味； vt. 闻到
- team
 - n. 队，组队； v. 合作(team up)
- tree
- yourself
- field
 - n. 田地；运动场；领域
 - playing field 运动场
 - 领域
 - Academic inquiry , at least in some fields , may need...
- chart
 - n. 图表，航图，海图
- email
- factory
 - n. 工厂，制造厂
- fully
 - adv. 完全地，全部地
- pick
 - vi. 选择，挑选；采摘
 - I can pick a date from the past 53 years.
- rapidly
 - adv. 迅速地；快速地
 - rapid adj. 快速的
- sit
 - vi. 坐
 - sit-sat
- watch
 - v. 看，看守； n. 表；看管
 - see vs watch
 - see 强调看到的结果
 - watch 强调看的过程

- watcher n. ...观察家
 - star watcher
- wonder
 - v. 对...感到疑惑； n. 惊异；奇迹
 - 疑惑，惊异
 - Is it any wonder that ...
 - 对...感到疑惑，对...感到惊讶
 - Research on animal intelligence always makes me wonder just how smart humans are. 对动物智力的研究总是让我想知道人类到底有多聪明
 - wonderful adj. 极好的；惊人的
- train
 - n. 火车 v. 培训
 - a train of 一系列
- agent
 - n. 代理商；经纪人
 - You are buying direct , rather than through an agent
 - n. 动力
 - Rain and sun are the agents which help plants to grow.
- die
 - vi. 死亡；凋谢；非常渴望(die for)