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- trail
  - vi. (被)拖; vt. 跟踪, 追踪; n. 小径; 痕迹
  - tra- 拖着
  - 痕迹
    - The use of electronic means of payment leaves an electronic trail.
- coach
  - n. 教练; 长途汽车; vt. 训练, 指导
  - n. 教练
    - I'm a coach, and you're my team, and we're in this together.
  - vt.
    - ...to coach lawyers on the shifting(转移) landscape for patents(专利). 指导律师们应对不断变化的专利领域
- theater
  - n. 戏剧, 剧院
  - The professional companies prospered in their permanent theaters.
- backward
  - adj. 向后的; adv. 向后
- spring
  - n. 春天; vi. 涌现 (spring up)
  - spr- 迸发
  - spread v./n. 传播, 散布
- taste
  - n. 味道; 鉴赏力; 品味 vt. 品尝
  - 品味
    - He has an expensive taste of lifestyle.
  - distasteful adj. 令人讨厌的, 令人厌恶的
    - Accepting favors in return for opening doors is "distasteful".
- via
  - prep. 经由 == by
  - The current immigration(移民) system in the US has been fixed via political means(方法).
- vocabulary
  - n. 词汇量
  - voc- 说
- rude
  - adj. 粗鲁的, 不礼貌的
  - crude adj. 粗鲁的, 粗糙的; n. 原油, 石油

- rude vs crude
  - rude 定性
  - crude 行为
  - He is a rude man , because his behavior is crude.
- 原油
  - the price of crude oil
- block
  - n. 大楼；街区；障碍物； vt. 堵塞；阻碍
  - it is a block of sugar.
  - 街区
    - EU remains(依旧是) the world's largest trading block(贸易集团、贸易体).
  - 堵塞；阻碍
    - Some Congress members are trying to block the plan.
- twelve
- unclear
- gallery
  - n. 走廊；画廊，美术馆
- shut
  - v. 关，闭
  - shut out 把...拒之门外
    - ...shut out the feverish(狂热的、极度兴奋的) fashion world 把那个狂热的时尚世界关在门外
  - shut down 闭店，关门
    - As much of Mexico City shut down at the height of a panic(恐慌)...
  - shut up 闭嘴
    - We are shut up in schools.
- truck
  - n. 卡车
  - tra- == tru- 拖着
- linguist
  - n. 语言学家；通晓数国语言的人
  - lingu- 语言
    - bilingual adj. 双语的
- goods
  - n. 商品；货物
  - commodity 商品
  - commodity vs goods
    - commodity 批量生产的
    - goods 高质量

- maybe
  - adv. 大概，也许
  - may 情态动词
- weekly
  - adj./adv. 每周一次地；
- library
  - n 图书馆
- automobile/auto
  - n. 汽车
  - auto- 自动
  - motor/car/**vehicle** 汽车
    - Rules require auto companies to bring their vehicles into compliance. 法规要求汽车公司使他们的车辆符合法规要求
    - bring...into compliance 使...符合（规定、标准、法规）
- alcohol
  - n. 酒精；含酒精的饮料
- route
  - n. 路线，路程
  - Think about diving a route that's very familiar.
  - routine n. 常规，惯例
- childless
  - adj. 没有子女的
- insect
  - n. 昆虫，虫
  - sect- 切
    - section n. 章节
- mankind
  - n. 人类
- cast
  - vt. 投射；扔，投掷；n. 投，抛；铸型
  - casting a wistful(智慧的) glance
  - cast- 投
- tag
  - n. 标签，品牌；vt. 给...加标签
  - price tag 价签
  - 给...加标签
    - Tagging environmentalists(环保主义者) as “anti-science(反科学)” is justifiable(正当的).
- badly

- adv. 坏，差；严重的；有害的
- 与需要连用时翻译成迫切需要
  - Such a trend is badly needed.
- passive
  - adj. 被动的，消极的
  - pass- 感情
- motive
  - n. 动机，目的
  - mot- 动
  - Such measures['meʒər] have a couple of uplifting(令人振奋) motives.
  - motivated v. 刺激
    - Students are hardly motivated by monthly goals.
- taxpayer
  - n. 纳税人
- crowd
  - n. 人群；vt. 挤满；拥挤；vi. 聚集，挤
  - crowded adj. 拥挤的
- overcome
  - vt. 战胜，克服
  - overcome-overcame-overcome
- listen
  - vi. 听，听从
  - 听到 hear vs listen
    - hear 注重结果
    - listen 注重动作
- bright
  - adj. 明亮的；鲜艳的；聪明的；有希望的
- pioneer
  - n. 先驱者，创始人；vt. 开拓
  - pion- == pin- 针
- mouth
  - n. 口，嘴巴
  - mouse 老鼠
- vegetable
- surprisingly
  - adv. 惊人地
- punish
  - vt. 惩罚，处罚
  - Some people were to be punished by imprisonment(监禁) or even death.

- cartoon
  - n. 漫画；动画片
- praise
  - n./vt. 赞美，称赞
    - Japanese education is praised for helping the young climb the social ladder(阶梯).
  - raise 举起，提升
- slightly
  - adv. 略微；稍微
  - ...so talk tentatively and slightly
- stone
  - n. 石头
- photo/photograph
  - n. 照片，相片
  - picture 图画，照片
- instrument
  - n. 仪器，器械，工具；乐器
  - stru- 建造
    - structure n. 结构
    - construct v. 构造
  - 仪器
    - Hot spots provide the measuring instruments.
  - 乐器
    - classical instruments 古典乐器
- valley
  - n. 山谷，溪谷
  - Silicon Valley 硅谷
- fold
  - n. 褶皱；v. 折叠
  - unfold v. 展开，打开
- flu/influenza
  - n. 流感
  - flow 流
  - epidemic adj. 流行的；n. 流感
- nose
- surgery
  - n. 外科，外科手术
  - sur- 在..之上
  - surgeon n. 外科医生

- dose
  - n. 剂量，一剂；一份
    - More than three million doses were to be made available in early October 2009...
  - dot 点
- span
  - n. 一段时间；跨度
  - His digit span had risen from 7 to 20.
  - expand v. 扩大；增加
- deem
  - vt. 认为，视为
  - 视为: deem == think == consider
  - Mauna Kea is deemed as an ideal astronomical(天文) site.
- costly
  - adj. 昂贵的，代价高的
  - cost n. 成本，v. 花费
- god
- hall
  - n. 门厅；大厅
  - music hall
- bone
  - n. 骨，骨骼
- doom
  - vt. 命定，注定； n. 厄运，劫数
  - 厄运
    - Policymakers could avoid the forecasted(预测) doom and may even see progress.  
政策制定者可能避免预测中的厄运，甚至还能看到进展
  - mood n. 心情，情绪
- sacrifice
  - n./vt. 牺牲；献祭
- pour
  - vt. 倒，灌；注；vi. 倾泻
  - It never rains but it pours. 祸不单行
  - 全身心投入
    - Imagining you are pouring your heart out to someone.
  - They spend the night pouring cash into(投入大量资金到某个项目、产业或地方) the hotels and restaurants. 他们整晚把钱花在酒店和餐馆上
- doubtful
  - adj. 拿不定主意的，不确定的；怀疑的
  - dou- 两个
    - double

- doubt n. 怀疑
- 出现在阅读题的作者态度题中是必错选项
- disaster
  - n. 灾难，大祸
- tourist
  - n. 旅游者，观光者
  - tour v. 旅游，游历
  - tourism n. 旅游业，观光业
- worthy
  - adj. 值得的 (worthy of) ; 值得尊敬的
  - worth n. 价值，意义； adj. 值得的
    - be worth doing sth. 值得做sth.
      - It is worth making an important distinction(区别).
  - worthless adj. 没用的，无价值的
- newsroom
  - n. 新闻编辑室
- blow
  - v. 吹；吹气；爆炸； n. 打击
  - 吹气
    - What happens when the wind doesn't blow or the sun doesn't shine ?
  - 打击
    - ...avoiding(避免) a blow to their reputations(声誉)...
- arm
  - n. 手臂，扶手； (pl.) 武器； vt. 装备
  - 武装
    - He used the weapons(武器) to arm his men.
- phase
  - n. 阶段，时期；
  - phase == period 时期
  - in this overwhelming(极大的、巨大的、压倒性的) significant(重要的) phase
- shame
  - n. 羞耻；可耻的人或事
  - It would be a shame to raise prices too much.
- queen
- favorite/favourite
  - adj. 特别喜爱的 n. 偏袒；特别喜爱的人或事
  - 偏袒 play favorites
    - Official must not be allowed to play favorites in providing information...

- supermarket
- bold
  - adj. 勇敢的；鲁莽的；黑体的
  - ...bold imagination and scientific accuracy(准确性).
- steadily
  - adv. 稳定地；稳固地
  - steady adj. 稳定的；持续的
    - Its funding(资金) has enjoyed a steady increase.
    - ste- == sta- 站
- theme
  - n. 题目；主题
  - There are a number of consistent(一致的、始终如一的) themes.
- row
  - n. 排，行；v./n. 划船
  - the troublemakers(麻烦制造者) in the back row
- band
  - n. 乐队；带；vt. 用带绑扎
  - band-aid 邦迪创可贴；临时补救
- solely
  - adv. 仅；只；唯；单独地
  - sol- 太阳，独自
    - solar adj. 太阳的
  - Few Americans attribute this solely to such obvious causes. 很少有美国人把这完全归因于如此明显的原因
    - attribute...to... 把...归因于...
- inner
  - adj. 内部的，核心的
- paycheck
  - n. 付薪水的支票；薪水