

## p15-p16

- duty
  - n. 责任，义务
  - liability/obligation 责任，义务
- educate
  - vt. 教育，培养
  - educator n. 教育家
- minute
  - n. 分钟；一会；立刻；（pl.）会议记录
  - 会议记录
    - He'd been reading the **minutes** of the last meeting.
  - adj. 微小的，极少的
    - The leaf surface contains numbers of minute openings.
- monkey
- thousand
  - n. 一千 pl. 许许多多，成千上万
- warn
  - v. 警告，告诫
  - warn of 发出...的警告
    - ...to warn of the doom(厄运) of biomedical research.
  - warning n. 警告，告诫
- wealth
  - n. 财富，丰富
  - unfair wealth distribution
  - wealthy
    - A few wealthy people will own all the capital(资本).
- alone
  - all + one
  - adj./adv. 单独的，孤独的
  - Washington alone has the power. 只有华盛顿才有权力
- clean
- continent
  - n. 大陆，洲
  - the Old Continent 欧洲大陆
- dam
  - n. 堤，坝
- finally
  - adv. 最后，终于

- fin- 结束
- fish
  - n. 鱼；vi. 钓鱼
  - fishery n. 渔场
  - fisher n. 渔民，渔船
- girl
- lifestyle
  - n. 生活方式；工作方式
- movement
  - n. 运动
- phrase
  - n. 短语
  - The phrase “flagged up” is the closest in meaning to... 短语“flagged up”在意思上最接近于...
- player
  - n. 游戏者；运动员
- post
  - post- 词根：放置；邮递
  - post- 前缀：过去（+完整的单词 postgraduate）
  - n. 岗位；标杆；把...放入
  - 岗位
    - They were looking for a CEO post.
  - 把...放入，发布，公布
    - I started posting them on Twitter.
  - 带来
    - It would post a challenge to its farming industry.
  - 邮递
    - I'll send the original(起源的) to you by post.
  - postal adj. 邮政的，邮递的
- room
  - n. 空间
  - .. allow publishers some room to make money.
- weather
  - n. 天气，气象；v. 经受住，平安渡过
  - sunny weather
  - v. 经受住
    - to help families weather bad times
- widely

- adv. 普遍地，广泛地
- attempt
  - v./n. 尝试，试图
  - attempt to do sth 尝试做
    - In his work, he attempted to show how all aspects(方面) of culture changed.
  - tempt v. 诱惑
- annual
  - ann- 年
  - adj. 每年的，年度的； n. 年报，年刊
  - The new vaccine(n. 疫苗), which is different from the annual vaccine.
  - anniversary n. 周年纪念
- cheap
  - adj. 劣质的；便宜的；
  - affordable/inexpensive 便宜的
  - cheaply adv. 便宜地，廉价地
- church
  - n. 教堂
  - ...they're less likely to go to (the) church, do volunteer work
    - go to church 礼拜
    - go to the church 去教堂
  - Church 教派，教会
    - On the issue of freedom of religion and the position of the Church...
    - A of B of C C的B的A
- deep
  - adj. 深的；深刻的，深奥的
- difficulty
  - n. 困难，难事
  - difficult adj. 困难的
- hire
  - vt. 雇佣；租用
  - 聘请
    - Hire a personal stylist.
  - fire
- pain
  - n. 痛苦，疼痛
  - no pain, no gain 不劳无获
- plate
  - n. 盘子，碟子；金属板；板块
  - 板块

- The motion of the plates corresponds(对应) to that of the earth's interior(内部的).
- royal
  - adj. 皇家的, 王室的
  - aristo-贵族的
  - aristocratic 贵族的
- secretary
  - cert- 搞清
  - n. 秘书, 大臣, 部长
  - secret adj. 秘密的, 机密的 n. 秘密
  - certain adj. 肯定
- shape
  - n. 外形; 状态; vt. 形成, 使成形
  - reshape v. 重塑; 改组
- shock
  - n. 震惊, 震动
  - No shock there, considering...
    - no shock there 毫不震惊的是
  - shake v. 摇
- south
  - n. 南方
  - east 东方
    - new oriental 新东方
  - north 北方
  - west 西方
  - northwest 西北
  - southwest 西南
  - northeast 东北
  - southeast 西北
- stage
  - n. 阶段; 舞台; vt. 上演, 举办
  - 舞台
    - The actors of the RSC imitate(模拟) Shakespeare on and off stage.
  - 阶段
    - Our species(n. 物种) has reached the highest stage of evolution(n. 进化).
- sun
- wind
  - n. 风; v. 缠, 绕
  - Wind the bandage(绷带) around your finger.
- activity
  - n. 活动

- active adj. 活跃的
- citizen
  - n. 市民，公民
- editor
  - n. 编辑，编者
  - edit vt. 编辑；剪辑
    - Moral(道德) awareness(意识) matters in editing a newspaper.
  - edition n. 版本
- fuel
  - n. 燃料；v. 给...加燃料
  - v. 给...加燃料
    - You'd think this might fuel the efficiency mind.
- mail
  - n. 邮件
- match
  - n. 匹配，比赛
  - Few culinary(否、烹饪的) pleasures can match it.
- root
  - n. 根部 v. 生根
  - take root in 扎根于
    - Which took root in Europe.
- screen
  - n. 屏风；屏幕 vt. 检查，掩蔽，放映；甄别
  - 屏幕
    - It's easy for parents to forget about their own screen use.
  - 检查
    - Less screening for more safety. 减少筛查，提高安全性
  - job screeners 面试官
- speech
  - n. 讲话，演说
  - speech contests
- wave
  - n. 波浪；波动
  - Scientists in one wave after another try to awaken us to the growing threat of global warming. 一波又一波的科学家试图唤醒我们，让我们意识到全球变暖日益增长的威胁
- whatever
- alphabet

- n. 字母表
- alpha + beta
- arrive
  - vi. 到达；来临（区别reached vt.）
  - arrive vs reach
    - reach vt.: I have reached my school.
    - arrive vi. + prp.
  - arrive in + 某个范围: arrive in ChangChun
  - arrive at + 具体的地点: arrive at ChangChun station
  - arrive at/in 达到，达成
    - It took us several hours to arrive at decision.
  - arrival n. 到达者，到达
- being
  - n. 存在；人；生物
  - a human being == a person 一个人
  - wellbeing n. 幸福
- card
- dangerous
  - adj. 危险的
  - danger n. 危险；危险事物，威胁
    - in danger 处于危险当中
    - The church reminded worshippers(信徒) that their souls(灵魂) were in danger.
  - dangerously adv. 危险地
- diet
  - et- 小东西
    - wallet 钱包
    - bullet 子弹
  - n. 日常饮食；vi. 节食
  - dietary adj. 与饮食相关的，饮食的
  - Mr.Song has studied the diet/dietary habits of 50000 men.
- double
  - di- 两个
  - adj. 双倍的，双重的
  - ... agricultural(农业) production in some regions will need to nearly double to keep pace...
- fly
  - vi. 飞；n. 苍蝇
  - fruit fly 果蝇
- friendly
- gift
  - n. 礼物，赠品；天赋，才能

- Merely(仅仅) helping a gift-giver gain access to other officials(官员)... 仅仅是帮助送礼者与其他官员接触...
- present vs gift
  - present 指精心包装的礼物
  - gift 广泛的礼物
- 天赋
  - gifted peoples 有天赋的种族
- helicopter
  - n. 直升机
- ill
  - adj. 有病的；不好的（前缀）
  - 不好的
    - The company is financially(财务上) ill-managed
  - illness n. 疾病
- join
  - v. 参加，加入
  - participate in 参与
- label
  - n. 标签，标记；vt. 贴标签于；把...称为
  - 标签，标记
    - mass-market(大众市场) labels such as Zara , H&M , and Uniqlo.
    - mass n. 一团; 大堆; 大量; 块; 民众; 大部分;
  - 把...称为 ( label...as )
    - Today we have a tendency(趋势) to label obesity(肥胖) as a disgrace(耻辱).
- manner
  - n. 态度，举止；风度；方法，方式
  - man- 手
  - His manner can best be described as being frank(坦率).
  - in a manner 以一种方式
- nowadays
  - adv. 现今，现在
- outline
  - n. 提纲，轮廓
- partly
  - adv. 在一定程度上，部分地
- planet
  - n. 行星
- plastic
  - pla- 平

- n. 塑料(常pl.) ; adj. 塑料的
- regular
  - adj. 有规律的；定期的；常规的，经常的
  - 常规的
    - The robot was the same size as a regular rat.
  - 定期的
    - Regular advertisements(广告) on radio and television.
- speed
  - n. 速度，迅速；vt. 加速；
  - vt. 加速
    - Academic(学术的) research has speeded the process.
- tough
  - adj. 困难的；强硬的；强壮的
  - 强硬的
    - It needs tougher enforcement.
  - 困难的
    - Think about how tough it is to get together 15 people.
- welcome
- adj. 受欢迎的
- Ms Denham's report is a welcome start.
- west
- western
  - adj. 西方的，西部的
- airline
- n. 航线
- burn
  - bur- 燃烧
  - v. 燃烧； n. 烧伤
  - This suggests that dimmer bulbs(暗淡) burn longer. 这表明，调暗的灯泡燃烧的时间更长
- complain
  - com- 共同，一起
  - vi. 抱怨，诉苦
  - People complained that buses were late and infrequent(罕见).
  - complaint n. 抱怨
    - Students have voiced their complaints about homework.
    - voice one's complaint 说明某人的抱怨
- couple
  - n. 夫妻；几个，一些 ( a couple of )