

p30-p31

- pool
 - n. 水池；vt. 汇聚，把...集中在一起
 - a way of pooling assets
- yours
- myself
- convenient
 - adj. 方便的，便利的，近处的
 - con- 共同
 - The credit card enables its owner to obtain(获得) more convenient services than other people do.
 - convenience n. 方便
- postwar
 - adj. 战后的
 - post- 词根：放置，邮递
 - 前缀：向后
 - postmodern adj. 后现代的
 - post-high school education 高中教育后
 - post-Brexit world 英国脱欧之后的时间
 - Brexit (Briton + exit) 英国脱欧
- rethink
 - v. 重新考虑
- grandparent
 - grandfather
- shoulder
 - n. 肩膀；vt. 承担；扛
 - shoulder to shoulder 肩并肩
 - Two disabled(adj. 残) men are ruining shoulder to shoulder.
 - 承担；扛
 - To some extent(在某种程度上) the housing sector must shoulder the blame.
- freely
 - adv. 不受限制地；自由地
- shoot
 - vi. 射击，拍摄
 - 射击
 - They can't see you, so they can't shoot you.
 - 拍摄
 - Photographers are shooting their pictures.
 - shoot - shot - shot

- reshape
 - v. 重塑
- tuition
 - n. 教学，指导；学费 [tu'ɪʃn]
- subheading
 - n. 副标题，小标题
 - sub- 在...之下
 - sur- 在...之上
- bread
 - n. 面包；生计，谋生之道
 - bur- == br- 烤，燃烧
 - 生计，谋生之道
 - They are both bread winners(赢得面包的人 -> 挣钱养家的人) and housewives.
- basketball
- hair
 - n. 头发，毛发
- camp
 - n. 野营，营地；vi. 露营 [kæmp]
 - Suppose your university is going to host a summer camp for high school students.
 - summer camp 夏令营
- lag
 - vi. 拖后腿，走得慢 [læɡ]
 - Graduates from elite(精英) universities tend to lag behind the others due to(由于) decreased opportunities.
 - leg n. 腿
- loser
- coal
 - n. 煤块 [kʊl]
 - cold
- drought
 - n. 干旱；旱灾 [draʊt]
- guess
 - v./n. 猜测；推测
- reorganize
 - v. 重组，整顿
 - organize v. 组织；安排
 - work -> ork- == org- 和工作有关
- dirt

- n. 尘土，污垢；丑闻，丑事
- 穿上shirt(衬衫)，脱下skirt(裙子)，扔进dirt(尘土)
- shall
 - v. 将会，将要(== will)；必须，应该
 - 将会，将要（只能第一人称）
 - I shall define him as an individual.
 - 应该
 - I will be your God and you shall be my people.
- chew
 - v. 咀嚼，嚼碎 [tʃu:]
- trillion
 - num. 万亿；兆
 - billion 十亿
 - million 百万
 - 1(trillion),000(billion),000(million),000(thousand),000
- terrible
 - adj. 极度的；可怕的；糟糕的
 - A clean copy fresh off(刚刚完成/出炉) a printer may look terrible.
 - terri- 恐怖
 - terror n. 恐怖；可怕的人；恐怖的事
 - terrorist n. 恐怖分子
 - -ist ...的人，专业的人
 - terrorism n. 恐怖主义
 - -ism ...主义
- pound
 - n. 磅（重量）；英镑；v. 猛烈敲击
 - pend- 悬挂；花销
- nasty
 - adj. 令人讨厌的；险恶的；下流的
- gold
 - n. 黄金；金色；adj. 金质的；金色的
 - gold rush 淘金热
 - golden adj. 金色的；金制的
- shore
 - n. 海滨；vt. 支持，支撑(shore up)
 - The government used subsidies(津贴) to shore (up) farm prices.
 - share
- funny
 - adj. 滑稽的；稀奇的；可笑的，稍感不适的

- bury
 - vt. 掩藏, 掩埋 ['beri]
 - bur- == br- 燃烧
 - Archaeologists(考古学家) also may locate(定位) buried remains by using technologies.
- cucumber
 - n. 黄瓜 ['kju:kʌmbər]
- suburb
 - n. 市郊; 郊区
 - urban
- enemy
 - n. 敌人; 敌国 ['enəmi]
 - They can identify(辨认) friends to cooperate with and enemies to avoid. 他们能够辨认出可以合作的朋友, 以及需要回避的敌人
- gate
 - n. 大门; 入口; 登机口
- nobody
- skip
 - n./vi. 跳, 蹦跳; 跳过
 - Students can easily skip half their homework.
 - ship n. 船
- pollute
 - vt. 污染, 弄脏
 - Some of the contents of this gas pollute the atmosphere(大气层).
 - pollution n. 污染物
- charitable
 - adj. 慈善事业的; 慈善团体的
 - charity n. 慈善事业
 - care- 关心
 - Buying gifts or giving to charity is often more pleasurable than purchasing(购买) things for oneself.
- fossil
 - n. 化石; 老顽固 ['fɑ:sl]
 - pos- == fos- 放置
 - The fossil record shows that many species(物种) have endured(持续存在/忍受/经受住) for millions of years.
- float
 - flow + boat
 - v. 浮动, 漂浮
 - ...smells which float through the air.
- shrink

- vi. 收缩；退缩；畏缩；起皱； vi. 使起皱
- The price rise of crude(原油) leads to the shrinking of heavy industry.
- movie
 - n. 电影
 - the movies 电影院
- politically
 - adv. 政治上
 - policy n. 政策
 - political adj. 政治的
- sick
 - adj. 患病的；想吐的；腻烦的；厌恶的(sick of)
 - 生病的
 - A warm embrace(拥抱 == hug) might even help you avoid getting sick this winter.
- circle
 - n. 圆圈；圈子，界； vt. 围绕，环绕
 - circ- 圈；环
 - circuit v. 巡回审判
 - circular adj. 圆圈的，环的
 - You may have a circle of friends...
- whenever
 - conj. 无论何时，每当
 - Whenever I recite(背诵) words , I will think of my vocabulary teacher.
- perfectly
 - adv. 完全地，十分
- grocery
 - n. 食品杂货店 ['groʊsəri]
- creature
 - n. 生物，人，动物 ['kri:tʃər]
 - They are good-natured , cooperative creatures.
 - create v. 创造，产生
 - cre- 产生
- lucky
 - adj. 幸运的
 - lucky dog 幸运儿
 - luck n. 运气；好运
 - lock v. 锁
- personnel
 - n. 人员，员工；人事部门
 - a/an personnel

- servant
 - n. 仆人
 - serv- 服务，保留
- alive
 - adj. 活着的；存在的；有活力的
 - ...stay alive , but have fewer children.
- square
 - n. 广场；平方；正方形；adj. 平方的；直角的 [skwer]
 - quar- 四
 - quarter 四分之一
 - 平方
 - BMI equals body mass(体重) divided by(除以) the square of height.
- fifth
- honest
 - adj. 诚信的，正直的
 - If you're not sure , ask for honest feedback from trusted friends.
 - dishonest adj. 不诚实的；骗人的；欺骗性的
 - honestly adv. 诚实地；正当地
- poll
 - n. 民意测验；选举投票
- youth
 - n. 青春，青少年时代(不可数)；青年(可数) [ju:θ]
 - lead more youths into criminal behavior
 - young adj. 年轻的
- ride
 - v. 骑车，骑马；n. 骑马旅行；搭便车；乘车旅行
 - 骑车，骑马
 - Princes(王子) and princesses(公主) have day-jobs and ride bicycles , not horses(马匹).
 - She took some friends for a ride in the family car.
- pause
 - vi./n. 暂停，中止 [pɔ:z]
- soft
 - adj. 软的；柔软的；轻柔的；柔和的；温和的；不含酒精的
 - soft passage 轻柔的乐章
- mine
 - pron. 我的； n. 矿山；地雷； vt. 开矿；在...布雷
 - He works at the mine.
 - undermine v. 破坏
 - Providing too little security undermines public support.

- ring
 - n. 戒指；环；铃声；打电话
- son
- tear
 - v. 撕裂；撕；n. 眼泪；泪珠
 - tear - tore - torn
 - 撕
 - He tore the letter in two.
 - 眼泪
 - They become sad when the tears begin to flow.
- tobacco
 - n. 烟草，烟叶 [tə'bækəʊ]
- thesis
 - n. 论文；论题 (pl. theses) ['θi:sis]
 - theme + analysis
- bother
 - vt. 打扰；使不安
 - This has long bothered Policymakers in poor countries.
 - brother n. 兄弟
- brown
 - adj. 棕色的，褐色的； n. 褐色
 - br- == bur- 燃烧
- depict
 - vt. 描绘，描写，描述 [dɪ'pɪkt]
 - de 前缀 向下
 - pic- 描绘
 - picture
 - as it depicts in the chart/picture...
- runner
- lane
 - n. 小路，车道
- puritan
 - n. 禁欲者；苦行僧；清教徒 ['pjʊrɪtən]
- floor
 - n. 地板，地面
 - 地面 floor vs ground
 - floor 屋内地面
 - ground 室外地面
- timer

◦ n. 计时器；定时器；時計