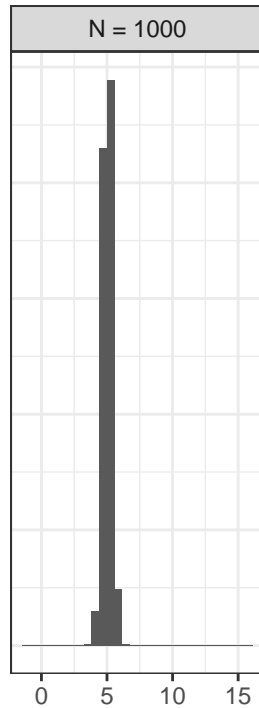
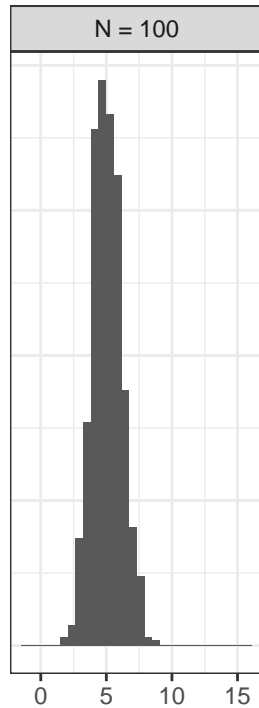
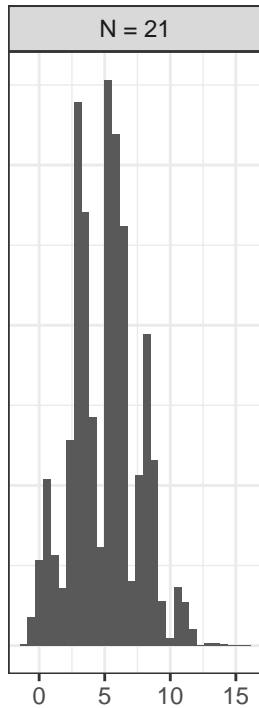
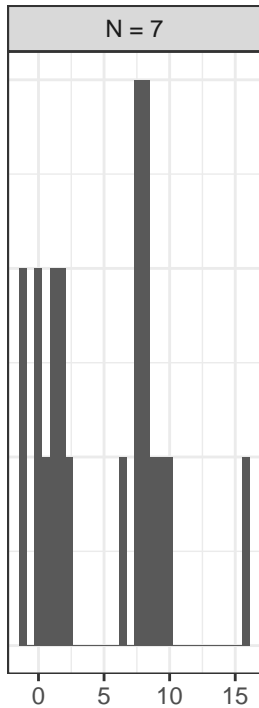


Probability



Diff-in-Means estimates