

# Differences at baseline in the 2003 Kansas City Turnout Experiment

ELECTION  
(turnout, con-  
trol precincts)

2003 primary  
(13%)

2003 municipal  
(36.9%)

2002 general  
(65.2%)

2002 primary  
(21.6%)

2002 municipal  
(15.6%)

2001 special  
(26.9%)

2000 general  
(86.8%)

2000 primary  
(20%)

2000 municipal  
(14.4%)

1999 special  
(43%)

1999 municipal  
(31.8%)

