```
1 #include <GL/glew.h>
 2 #include <GL/glut.h>
 3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
 6 static char* vsSource = "#version 120 \n\
 7 attribute vec4 aPosition; \n\
8 attribute vec4 aColor; \n\
9 varying vec4 vColor; \n\
10 uniform float udist; \n\
11 void main(void) { \n\
   gl Position.x = aPosition.x + udist; \n\
     gl_Position.yzw = aPosition.yzw; \n\
vColor = aColor; \n\
15 }";
16
17 static char* fsSource = "#version 120 \n\
18 varying vec4 vColor; \n\
19 void main(void) { \n\
   gl_FragColor = vColor; \n\
21 }";
22
23 GLuint vs = 0;
24 GLuint fs = 0;
25 GLuint prog = 0;
26
27 char buf[1024];
28 GLuint vbo[2], vao[2];
29
30 GLfloat vertices[] = {
31
       -0.5, -0.5, 0.0, 1.0,
32
       +0.5, -0.5, 0.0, 1.0,
33
       -0.5, +0.5, 0.0, 1.0,
34 };
35 GLfloat colors[] = {
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
36
       0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 1.0,
37
38
       0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
39 };
40 GLfloat vertices2[] = {
41
       -0.8, -0.8, 0.0, 1.0,
42
       +0.2, -0.8, 0.0, 1.0,
43
       -0.8, +0.2, 0.0, 1.0,
44 };
45 GLfloat colors2[] = {
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
46
47
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
48
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
49
50 };
51
52
53 void myinit(void) {
       GLuint status;
54
55
       printf("***** Your student number and name *****\n");
56
```

```
...e_lecture\0422_LEC12\LEC12_pgm\LEC12.3_translate_vao.c
57
        vs = glCreateShader(GL VERTEX SHADER);
58
        glShaderSource(vs, 1, &vsSource, NULL);
59
        glCompileShader(vs); // compile to get .OBJ
60
        glGetShaderiv(vs, GL_COMPILE_STATUS, &status);
61
        printf("vs compile status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
          "false");
62
        glGetShaderInfoLog(vs, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
        printf("vs log = [%s]\n", buf);
63
64
65
        fs = glCreateShader(GL_FRAGMENT_SHADER);
        glShaderSource(fs, 1, &fsSource, NULL);
66
67
        glCompileShader(fs); // compile to get .OBJ
        glGetShaderiv(fs, GL COMPILE STATUS, &status);
68
69
        printf("fs compile status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
          "false");
        glGetShaderInfoLog(fs, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
70
71
        printf("fs log = [%s]\n", buf);
72
        // prog: program
73
        prog = glCreateProgram();
74
        glAttachShader(prog, vs);
75
        glAttachShader(prog, fs);
76
        glLinkProgram(prog); // link to get .EXE
77
        glGetProgramiv(prog, GL_LINK_STATUS, &status);
78
        printf("program link status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
          "false");
79
        glGetProgramInfoLog(prog, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
        printf("link log = [%s]\n", buf);
80
81
        glValidateProgram(prog);
82
        glGetProgramiv(prog, GL_VALIDATE_STATUS, &status);
        printf("program validate status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
83
          "false");
84
        glGetProgramInfoLog(prog, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
        printf("validate log = [%s]\n", buf);
85
86
        glUseProgram(prog);
87
88
        glGenVertexArrays(2, vao);
89
        glBindVertexArray(vao[0]);
90
91
        glGenBuffers(2,
          92
        glBindBuffer(GL ARRAY BUFFER, vbo[0]);
        glBufferData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 2 * 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), NULL,
93
          GL STATIC DRAW);
        glBufferSubData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 0, 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), vertices);
94
        glBufferSubData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), 3 * 4 * sizeof
95
          (GLfloat),
96
            colors);
97
98
        GLuint loc;
99
        loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aPosition");
100
        glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
        glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, (GLvoid*)0);
101
        loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aColor");
102
103
        glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
        glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, (GLvoid*)(3 * 4 *
104
          sizeof(GLfloat)));
```

```
...e_lecture\0422_LEC12\LEC12_pgm\LEC12.3_translate_vao.c
```

```
3
```

```
105
106
         glBindVertexArray(vao[1]);
107
         glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vbo[1]);
108
         glBufferData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 2 * 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), NULL,
109
           GL STATIC DRAW);
         glBufferSubData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0, 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), vertices2);
110
         glBufferSubData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 3 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), 3 * 4 * sizeof
111
           (GLfloat),
112
             colors2);
113
         loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aPosition");
114
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
115
116
         glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, (GLvoid*)0);
         loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aColor");
117
118
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
         glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, (GLvoid*)(3 * 4 *
119
           sizeof(GLfloat)));
120
121
122 }
123
124 void mykeyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
125
         switch (key) {
126
         case 27: // ESCAPE
             exit(0);
127
128
             break;
129
         }
130 }
131
132 float dist = 0;
133 void mydisplay(void) {
134
135
136
         glClearColor(0.7f, 0.7f, 0.7f, 1.0f); // gray
137
         glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
         GLuint loc;
138
139
140
         loc = glGetUniformLocation(prog, "udist");
141
         glUniform1f(loc, dist);
142
143
144
         glBindVertexArray(vao[0]);
145
         glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 3);
146
         glBindVertexArray(vao[1]);
147
148
         glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 3);
149
150
         glFlush();
151
         glutSwapBuffers();
152
153 void myreshape(int x, int y)
154 {
155
         glViewport(0, 0, x, y);
156
      }
157
```

```
158
159 void myidle(void)
160 {
161
        dist += 0.0001f;
162
         if (dist > 1.0)
163
            dist = 0;
         printf("dist %f\n", dist);
164
165
        glutPostRedisplay();
166 }
167 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
168
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
         glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT DOUBLE | GLUT RGB);
169
170
        glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
171
        glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);
        glutCreateWindow("*** Your Student Number and Name ***");
172
        glutDisplayFunc(mydisplay);
173
174
        glutKeyboardFunc(mykeyboard);
175
        glutReshapeFunc(myreshape);
176
        glutIdleFunc(myidle);
177
178
        glewInit();
179
        myinit();
180
        glutMainLoop();
181
        return 0;
182 }
183
```