```
1 #include <GL/glew.h>
 2 #include <GL/glut.h>
 3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
 6 static char* vsSource = "#version 120 \n\
 7 in vec4 aPosition; \n\
8 in vec4 aColor; \n\
9 out vec4 vColor; \n\
10 uniform float udist; \n\
11 void main(void) { \n\
     gl Position.x = aPosition.x + udist; \n\
     gl_Position.yzw = aPosition.yzw; \n\
14
     vColor = aColor; \n\
15 }";
16
17 static char* fsSource = "#version 120 \n\
18 in vec4 vColor; \n\
19 void main(void) { \n\
    gl_FragColor = vColor; \n\
21 }";
22
23 GLuint vs = 0;
24 GLuint fs = 0;
25 GLuint prog = 0;
26
27 char buf[1024];
28 float dist = 0.0f;
29
30 GLfloat vertices[] = {
31
       -0.2, -0.2, -0.2, 1.0, // 0
32
       -0.2, -0.2, +0.2, 1.0, // 1
33
       -0.2, +0.2, -0.2, 1.0, // 2
34
       -0.2, +0.2, +0.2, 1.0, // 3
35
       +0.2, -0.2, -0.2, 1.0, // 4
       +0.2, -0.2, +0.2, 1.0, // 5
36
       +0.2, +0.2, -0.2, 1.0, // 6
37
38
       +0.2, +0.2, +0.2, 1.0, // 7
39 };
40
41
42 GLfloat colors[] = {
43
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
       0.0, 1.0, 0.0,
44
45
       0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
46
47
       0.0, 1.0, 0.0,
48
       0.0, 0.0, 1.0,
49
       1.0, 0.0, 0.0,
50
       0.0, 1.0, 0.0
51 };
52
53 GLushort indices[] = { // 36 points, 12 triangles
54
       0, 4, 6,
55
       6, 2, 0,
56
       4, 5, 7,
```

```
...\LEC13_program\upload_LEC13.1_translate_DrawElements.c
 57
         7, 6, 4,
 58
         1, 3, 7,
 59
         7, 5, 1,
 60
         0, 2, 3,
 61
         3, 1, 0,
 62
         2, 6, 7,
         7, 3, 2,
 63
         0, 1, 5,
 64
 65
         5, 4, 0,
 66 };
 67
 68 void myinit(void) {
 69
         GLuint status;
 70
         printf("***** Your student number and name *****\n");
 71
 72
         vs = glCreateShader(GL_VERTEX_SHADER);
 73
         glShaderSource(vs, 1, &vsSource, NULL);
 74
         glCompileShader(vs);
 75
         glGetShaderiv(vs, GL_COMPILE_STATUS, &status);
 76
         printf("vs compile status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
           "false");
 77
         glGetShaderInfoLog(vs, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
         printf("vs log = [%s]\n", buf);
 78
 79
         fs = glCreateShader(GL_FRAGMENT_SHADER);
 80
         glShaderSource(fs, 1, &fsSource, NULL);
 81
 82
         glCompileShader(fs);
         glGetShaderiv(fs, GL_COMPILE_STATUS, &status);
 83
 84
         printf("fs compile status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
 85
         glGetShaderInfoLog(fs, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
 86
         printf("fs log = [%s]\n", buf);
 87
 88
         prog = glCreateProgram();
 89
         glAttachShader(prog, vs);
 90
         glAttachShader(prog, fs);
 91
         glLinkProgram(prog);
 92
         glGetProgramiv(prog, GL_LINK_STATUS, &status);
 93
         printf("program link status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
           "false");
         glGetProgramInfoLog(prog, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
 94
 95
         printf("link log = [%s]\n", buf);
         glValidateProgram(prog);
 96
         glGetProgramiv(prog, GL_VALIDATE_STATUS, &status);
 97
 98
         printf("program validate status = %s\n", (status == GL_TRUE) ? "true" :
           "false");
         glGetProgramInfoLog(prog, sizeof(buf), NULL, buf);
 99
100
         printf("validate log = [%s]\n", buf);
101
         glUseProgram(prog);
102
103
         GLuint loc;
104
         GLuint vbo[1];
105
         // using vertex buffer object
106
         glGenBuffers(1, vbo);
         glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vbo[0]);
107
108
         glBufferData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 2 * 8 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), NULL,
```

```
\verb|...\LEC13_program| upload_LEC13.1\_translate\_DrawElements.c|
```

```
GL STATIC DRAW);
         glBufferSubData(GL ARRAY BUFFER, 0, 8 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), vertices);
109
110
         glBufferSubData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 8 * 4 * sizeof(GLfloat), 8 * 4 * sizeof
           (GLfloat),
111
             colors);
112
113
         loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aPosition");
114
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
115
         glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, (GLvoid *)0);
116
         loc = glGetAttribLocation(prog, "aColor");
117
118
         glEnableVertexAttribArray(loc);
         glVertexAttribPointer(loc, 4, GL FLOAT, GL FALSE, 0, (GLvoid *)(3 * 4 *
119
           sizeof(GLfloat)));
120
121 }
122
123 void mykeyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
124
         switch (key) {
125
         case 27: // ESCAPE
126
             exit(0);
127
             break;
128
         }
129 }
130
131
132
133 void myidle(void) {
134
         dist += 0.0001f;
135
         if (dist > 1.5)
136
             dist = 0.0f;
137
138
         // redisplay
139
         glutPostRedisplay();
140 }
141
142
143 void mydisplay(void) {
144
         GLuint loc;
145
         glClearColor(0.7f, 0.7f, 0.7f, 1.0f); // gray
146
147
         glClear(GL COLOR BUFFER BIT);
148
149
         loc = glGetUniformLocation(prog, "udist");
150
         glUniform1f(loc, dist);
151
152
         glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 12 * 3, GL_UNSIGNED_SHORT, indices);
153
154
         glFlush();
155
         glutSwapBuffers();
156 }
157
158 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
         glutInit(&argc, argv);
159
         glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB);
160
161
         glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
```

```
...\LEC13_program\upload_LEC13.1_translate_DrawElements.c

162 glutInitWindowPosition(2 0):
          glutCreateWindow("*** Your Student Number and Name ***");
glutDisplayFunc(mydisplay);
163
164
165
           glutIdleFunc(myidle);
          glutKeyboardFunc(mykeyboard);
166
167
          glewInit();
          myinit();
168
          glutMainLoop();
169
170
           return 0;
171 }
172
```

4