

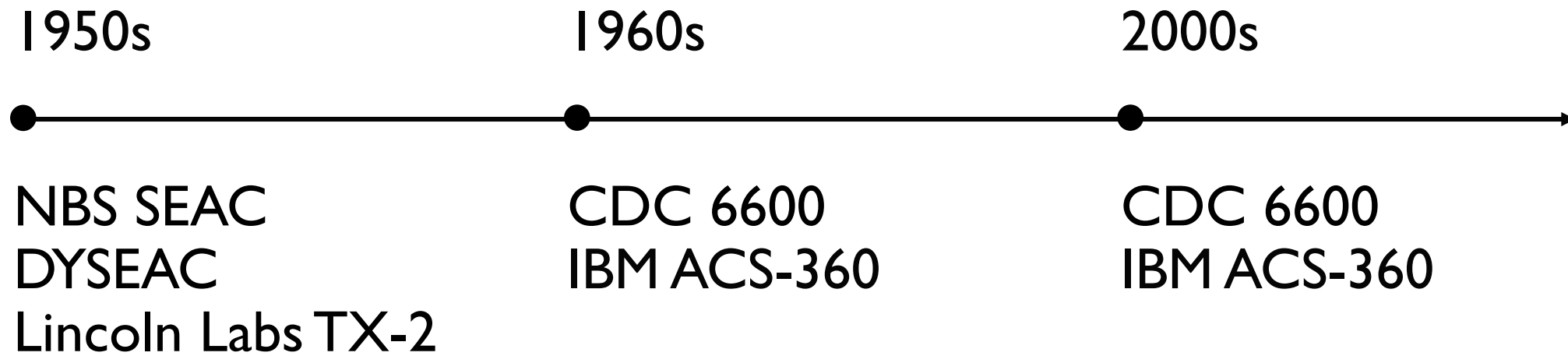
A journey of multithreading using WebAssembly

Boyan Mihaylov
@boyanio
boyan.io

“Many hands make light work”

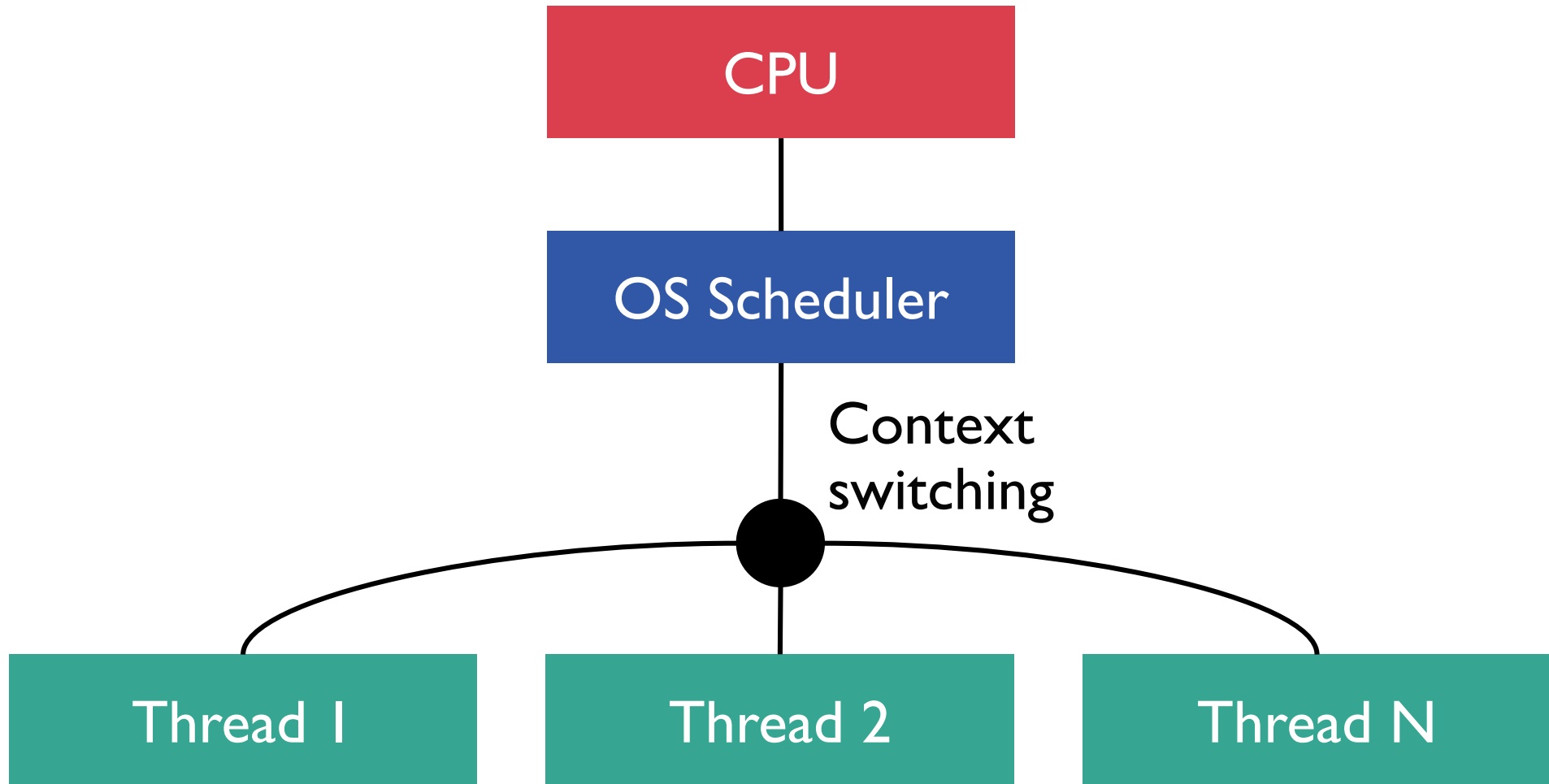


Partial timeline of multithreaded systems



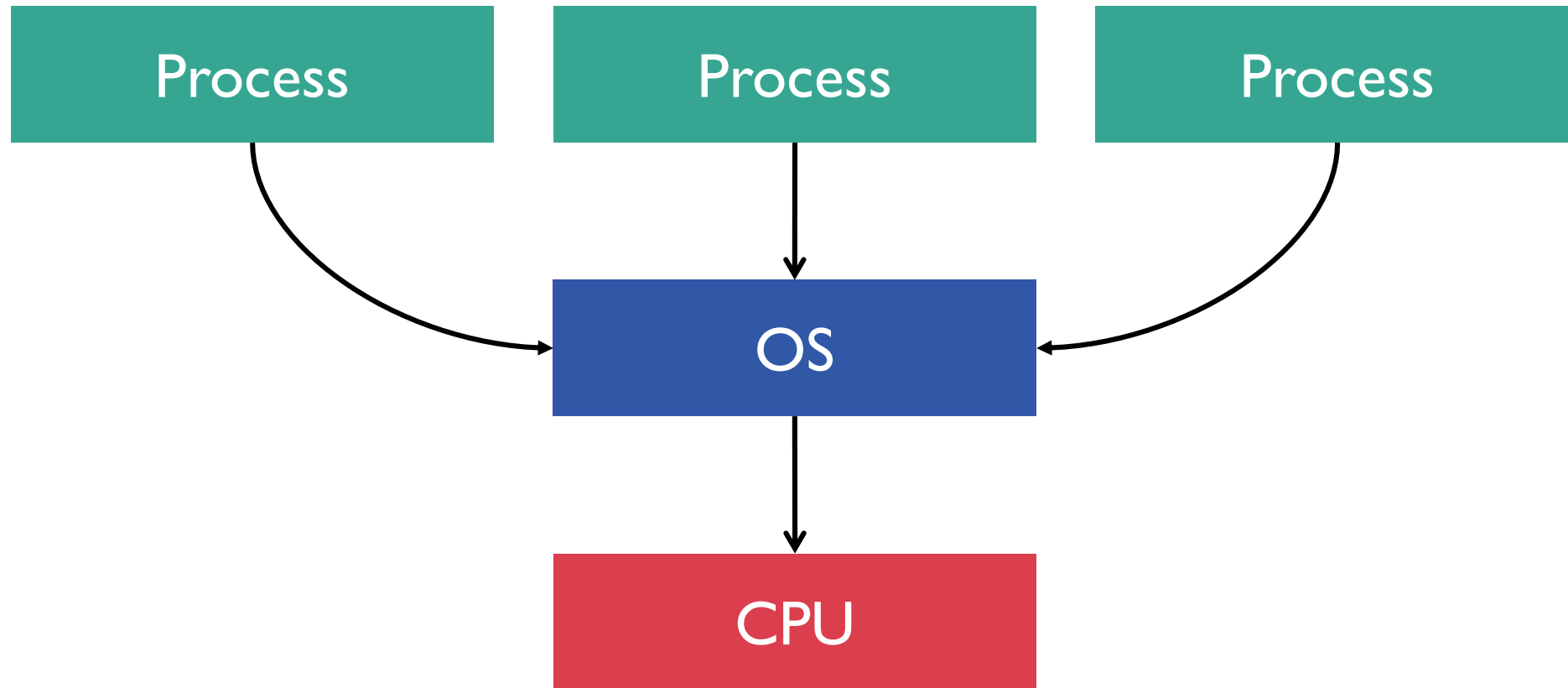
“[...] multithreading is the ability of a central processing unit (CPU) [...] to provide multiple threads of execution concurrently [...]”

“[...] a thread of execution is the smallest sequence of programmed instructions that can be managed independently by a scheduler [...]”

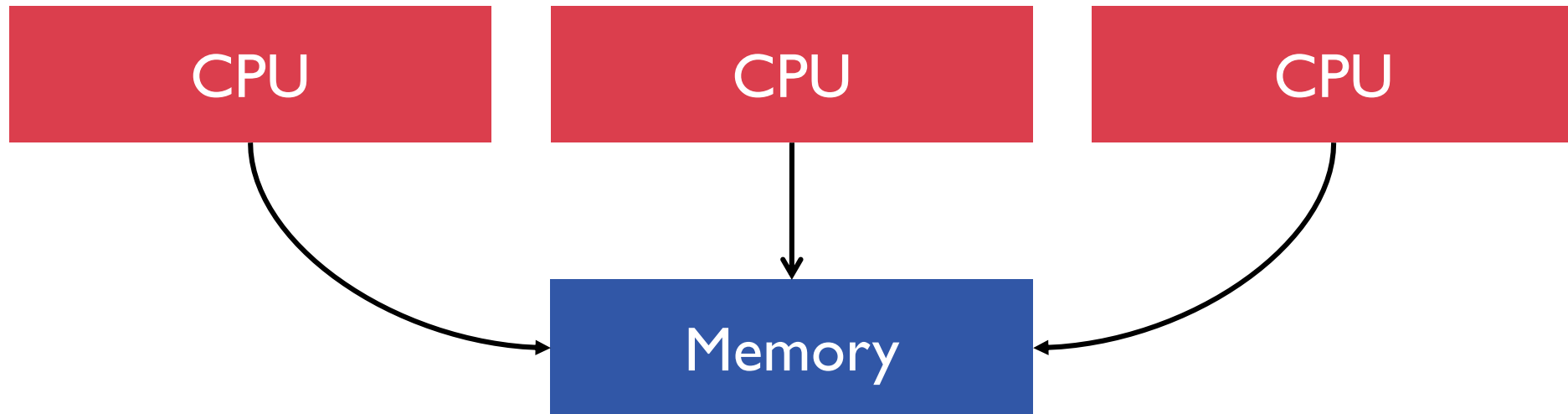


Multithreading
vs.
Multiprocessing
vs.
Multitasking

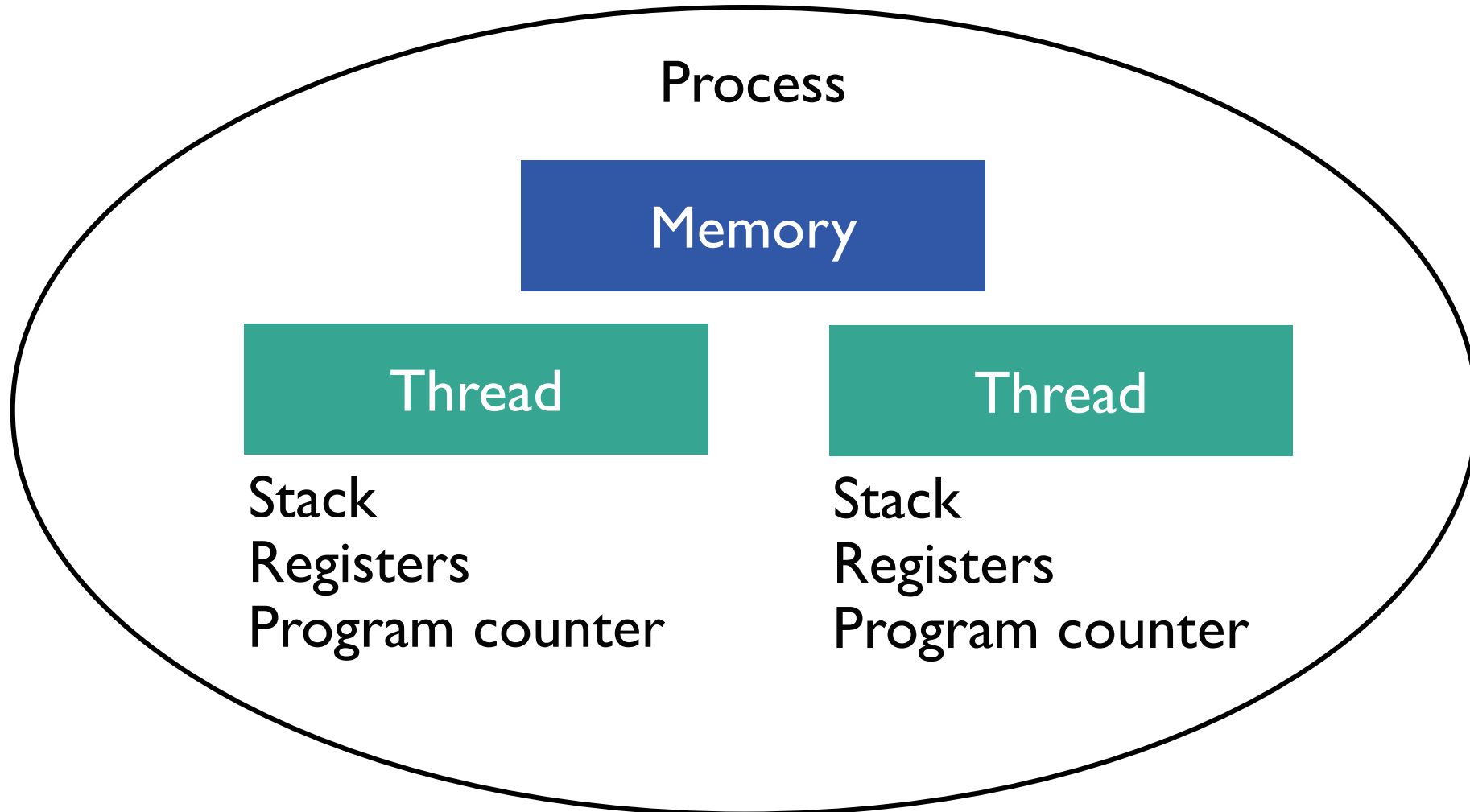
Multitasking



Multiprocessing



Multithreading



Use multithreading

Your code has a lot of I/O
or Network usage

You have a GUI

Use multiprocessing

Your code is CPU bound



Ned Batchelder

@nedbat



Some people, when confronted with a problem, think, "I know, I'll use threads," and then two they hav erpoblesms.

6:47 PM · Apr 23, 2012 · [Twitter Web Client](#)

1.6K Retweets **380** Likes

WebAssembly (WASM) is compiler
target for programs on the Web

```
C:\wasm>type index.c
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void) {  
    printf("Hello, cool people!\n");  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
C:\wasm>clang index.c
```

```
C:\wasm>a.exe
```

```
Hello, cool people!
```

```
C:\wasm>emcc -o a.js index.c
```

```
C:\wasm>node a.js
```

```
Hello, cool people!
```

Can we use multithreading
with WebAssembly?



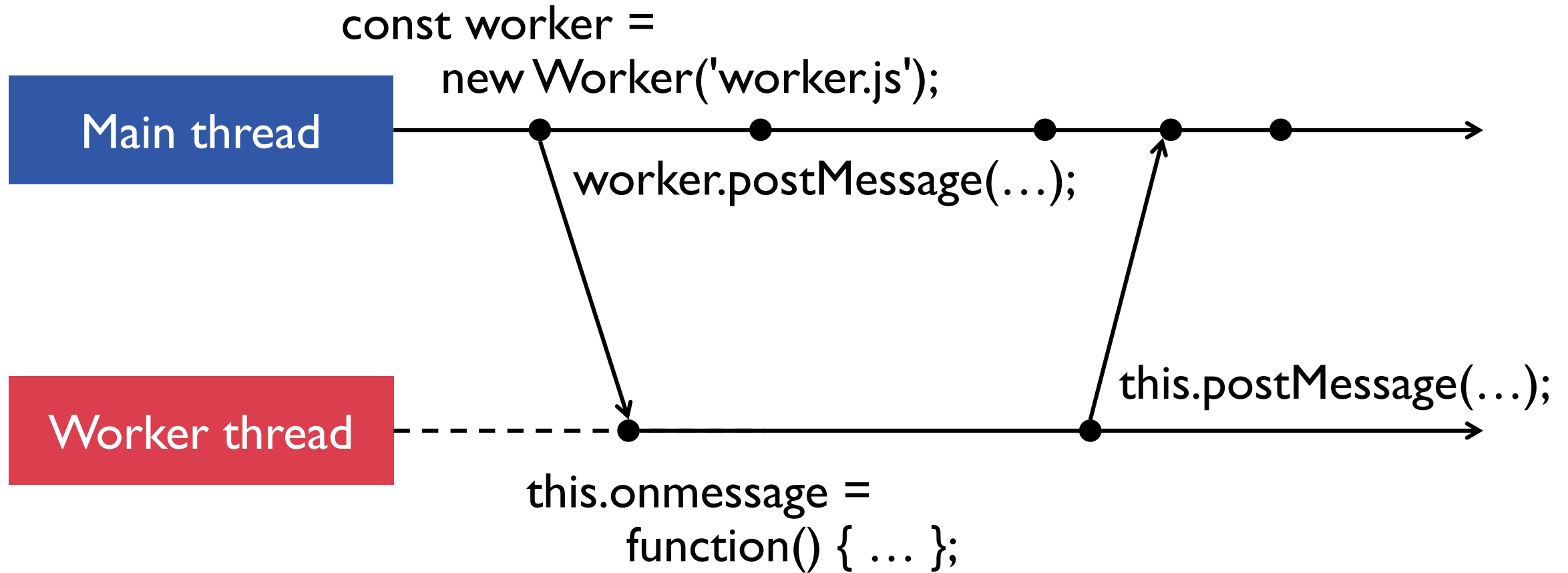
JavaScript is single-threaded

Calls to WebAssembly are blocking

```
const wasm = await fetch('app.wasm');  
const buffer = await wasm.arrayBuffer();  
const { instance } =  
    await WebAssembly.instantiate(buffer);  
  
// This is a blocking call  
instance.exports.calculate();
```

Web Workers are a simple means
for web content to run scripts in
background threads.

Web Workers



When a message is passed
between the main thread and
worker, it is cloned, not shared.



Browsers implement
WebAssembly 1.0 (MVP).

Post-MVP features are
on the roadmap.

WebAssembly threads proposal:

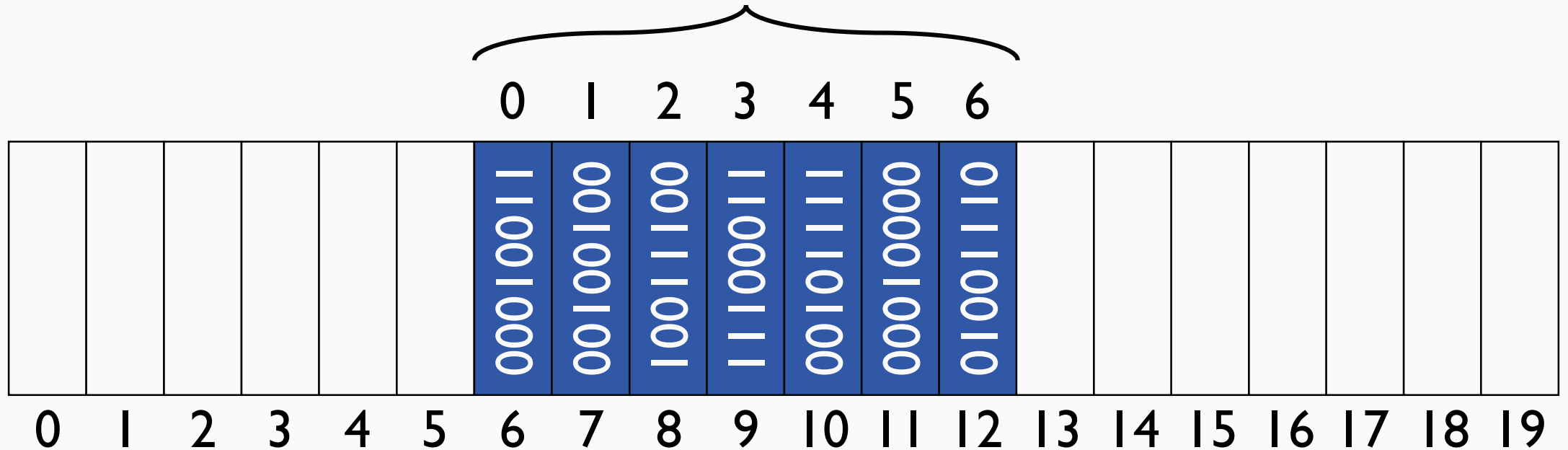
Shared linear memory

Atomic operations

Wait / Notify operators

WebAssembly linear memory

What WebAssembly sees



What JavaScript sees

Creating linear memory in JavaScript

```
const memory = new WebAssembly.Memory({  
    initial: 1,  
    maximum: 1  
});  
const imports = {  
    env: { memory }  
};  
const { instance } =  
    await WebAssembly.instantiate(buffer, imports);
```


Using linear memory in WebAssembly

```
(module
  ;; Import 1 page (64Kib) of memory
  (import "env" "memory" (memory 1 1))
  ...
)
```

Creating shared linear memory in JavaScript

```
const memory = new WebAssembly.Memory({  
    initial: 1,  
    maximum: 1,  
    shared: true  
});  
const imports = {  
    env: { memory }  
};  
const { instance } =  
    await WebAssembly.instantiate(buffer, imports);
```

Using shared linear memory in WebAssembly

```
(module  
  ;; Import 1 page (64Kib) of shared memory  
  (import "env" "memory" (memory 1 1 shared))  
  ...  
)
```

WebAssembly shared memory uses
SharedArrayBuffer under the hood

Web Workers with SharedArrayBuffer

Main thread

```
const buffer = new SharedArrayBuffer(8);  
const view = new Uint8Array(buffer);  
view[0] = 1;  
const worker = new Worker('worker.js');  
worker.postMessage({ buffer });
```

Worker thread

```
this.onmessage = ({ data }) => {  
  const buffer = data.buffer;  
  const view = new Uint8Array(buffer);  
  // Prints 1  
  console.log(view[0]);  
};
```

Security concerns of shared memory





Alon Zakai

@kripken



Replying to [@WasmWeekly](#)

WebAssembly is not at risk, but multithreading in WebAssembly is in the same state as SharedArrayBuffer in JavaScript (not going to be enabled until the security issues are handled)

6:29 PM · Jan 5, 2018 · [Twitter Web Client](#)

“SharedArrayBuffer is now re-enabled
in Chrome versions where Site
Isolation is on by default.”



Shared Array Buffer - OTHER

Usage % of all users  ?
Global 30.75%

Type of ArrayBuffer that can be shared across Workers.

Current aligned Usage relative Date relative Apply filters Show all ?

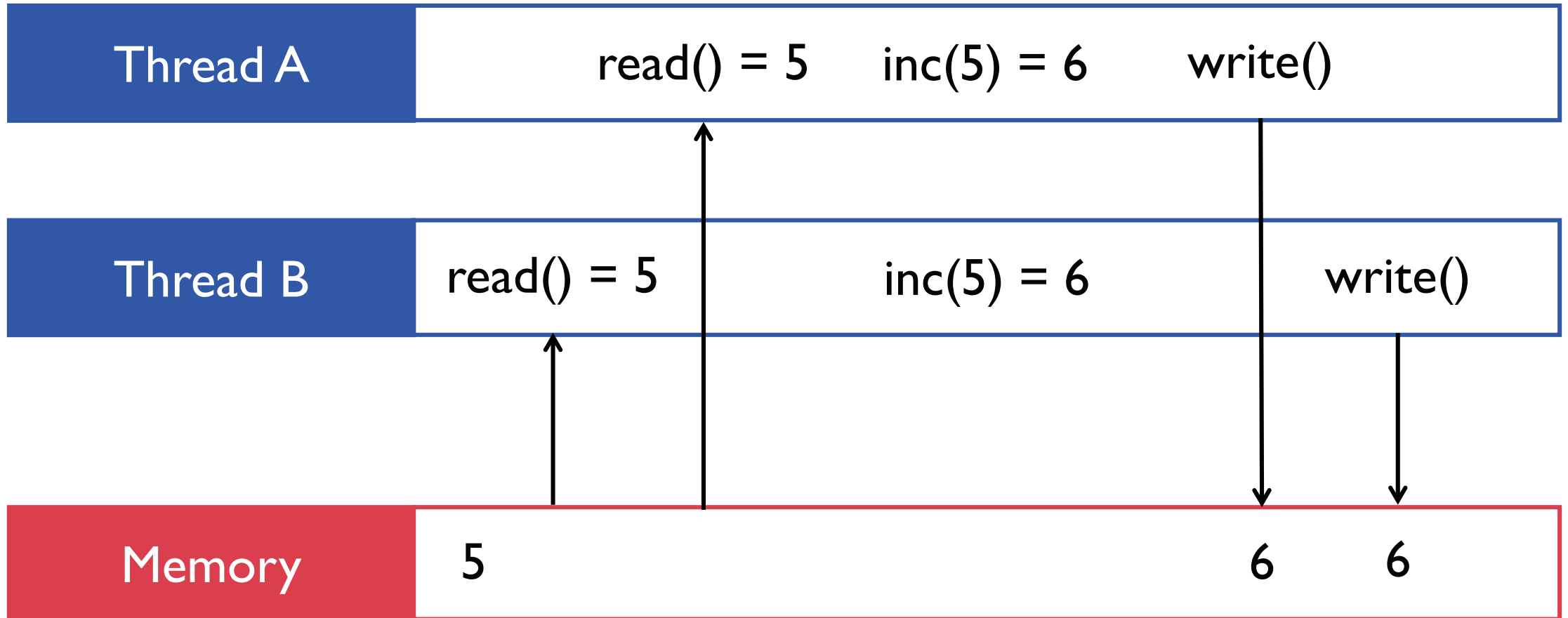
IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Opera Mobile *	Chrome for Android	Firefox for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet	C
			4-59											
	12-15	2-56	¹ 60-67	3.1-10	10-46	3.2-10.2								
6-10	¹ 16-17	¹ 57-68	68-76	¹ 10.1-12.1	¹ 47-60	¹ 10.3-12.3		2.1-4.4.4	12-12.1				4-8.2	
11	¹ 18	¹ 69	77	¹ 13	¹ 62	¹ 13	all	76	46	¹ 76	¹ 68	12.12	9.2	
	76	¹ 70-71	78-80	¹ 13.1-TP		¹ 13.1								

Notes Known issues (0) Resources (4) Feedback

¹ Has support, but was disabled across browsers in January 2018 due to Spectre & Meltdown vulnerabilities.

Why we need atomic operations



Atomic operations

- Load / Store
- Read-Modify-Write
- Compare exchange

Wait / Notify operators

`:: Wait for the other agent to finish with mutex`

`(i32.atomic.wait`

`(local.get $addr) ; mutex address`

`(i32.const 1) ; expected value: 1 -> locked`

`(i64.const -1)) ; timeout, infinite`

`:: Notify agents that are waiting on this lock`

`(atomic.notify`

`(local.get $addr) ; mutex address`

`(i32.const 1)) ; notify up to 1 waiter`

Wasm Workers

WebAssembly shared linear memory with atomic operations in Web Workers

Completed in 2498ms

Worker 0 colored 19 cells

Worker 1 colored 19 cells

Worker 2 colored 18 cells

Worker 3 colored 7 cells

Worker 4 colored 18 cells

Total 81 cells colored

Matrix width: Matrix height: Workers:

Wasm Workers

<https://boyan.io/wasm-workers/>

@boyanio

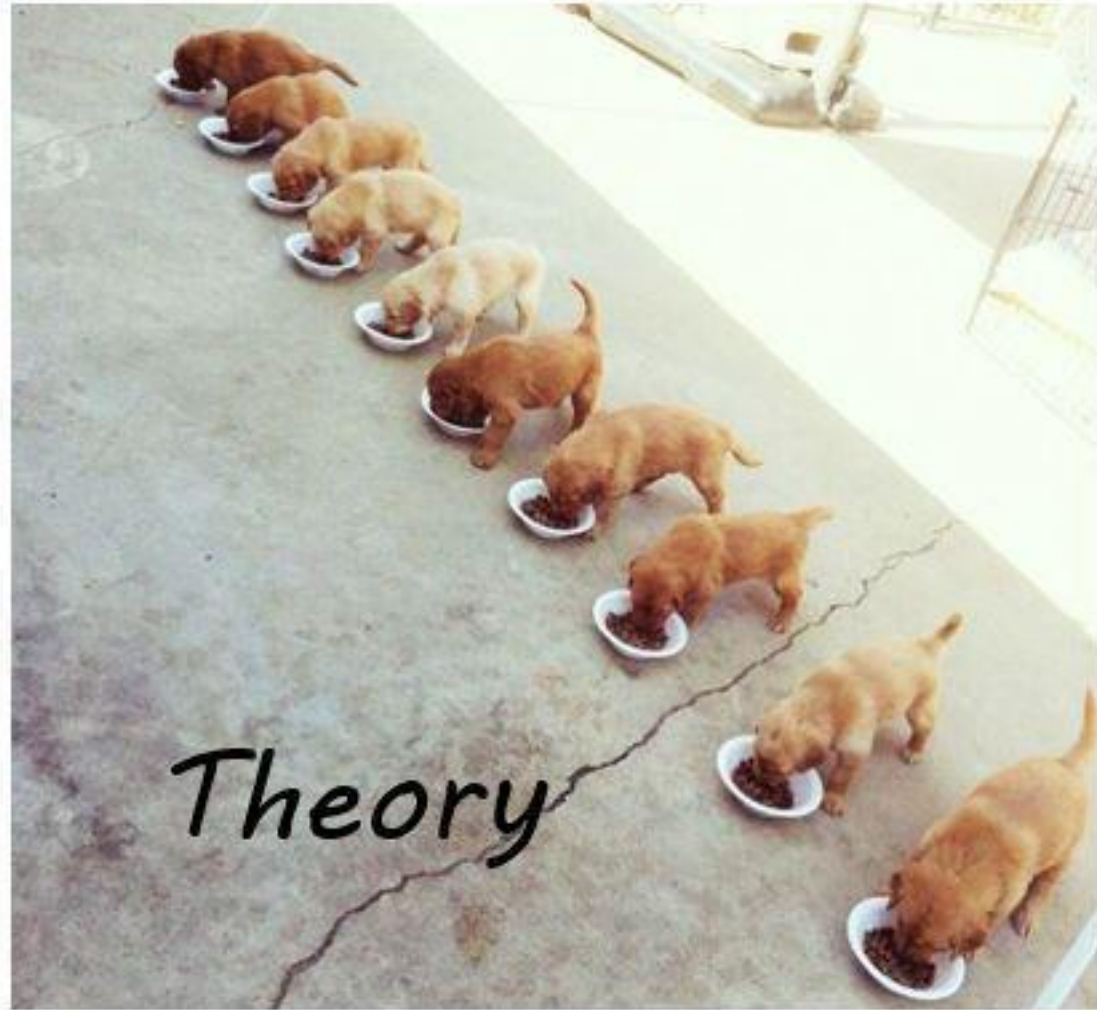
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81



Open Source LLVM to JavaScript compiler

```
emcc main.c -o main.html `  
-s USE_PTHREADS=1 `  
-s PTHREAD_POOL_SIZE=2
```


Multithreaded programming



The future of Web
belongs to those,
who compile

Boyan Mihaylov / @boyanio / boyan.io