

# SENG2200/6220 –Programming Languages & Paradigms

## Computer Lab for Week 10, Semester 1, 2020

### Objectives

This lab aims to build an understanding of concurrency and Java “synchronized”.

### Questions

1. What is the purpose of the synchronized keyword in Java?
2. Why does Java need two separate ways of setting up and invoking threads within a Java program? Outline the two methods.
3. Write a Java code to create two threads a and b, such that
  - a. Thread a: outputs from 1 to 52
  - b. Thread b: outputs from A to Z

Output a string in the form of

12A34B45C...4950Y5152Z

4. Write a Java code to demonstrate the producer/consumer problem. Print a log whenever a new item is produced or consumed. Item production/consumption is immediate. There is only ONE producer and consumer, respectively.
5. Modify Q4 code and add three consumers. Print a log whenever a new item is produced or consumed (here, with a consumer’s ID, e.g., thread ID). Are the consumers always in the same order to consume the items?
6. Write a Java code to create three threads, a, b and c. Make these threads **always** run in the following order:

Thread a  
Thread b  
Thread c  
Thread a  
Thread b  
Thread c  
...