

管理卷

« (blockstorage-api-throughput.html) » (blockstorage-boot-from-volume.html) 🐛 (https://bugs.launchpad.net/cinder/+filebug?field.title=Manage%20volumes%20in%20Cinder&field.comment=%0A%0A%0AThis bug tracker is for errors with the documentation, use the following as a template and remove or add fields as you see fit. Convert [] into [x] to check boxes:%0A%0A- [] This doc is inaccurate in this way: ____%0A- [] This is a doc addition request.%0A- [] I have a fix to the document that I can paste below including example: input and output. %0A%0AIf you have a troubleshooting or support issue, use the following resources:%0A%0A - Ask OpenStack: http://ask.openstack.org%0A - The mailing list: http://lists.openstack.org%0A - IRC: 'openstack' channel on Freenode%0A%0A-----%0ARelease:%2012.0.1.dev9%20on%202018-03-08%2015:24%0ASHA:%20ca6e2fb1fb74150680bff605a241947fc88ddd51%0ASource:%20https://git.openstack.org/cgit/openstack/cinder/tree/doc/source/admin/blockstorage-manage-volumes.rst%0AURL: https://docs.openstack.org/cinder/queens/admin/blockstorage-manage-volumes.html&field.tags=doc)

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默认的OpenStack Block Storage服务实施是一种iSCSI解决方案，它使用Linux的逻辑卷管理器（LVM）（../common/glossary.html#term-logical-volume-manager-lvm）。

❗ 注意

OpenStack Block Storage服务不是像NFS卷的网络连接存储（NAS）那样的共享存储解决方案，您可以将卷连接到多个服务器。借助OpenStack块存储服务，您一次只能将卷附加到一个实例。

OpenStack Block Storage服务还提供驱动程序，使您可以使用多个供应商的后端存储设备以及基本LVM实施。这些存储设备也可以用来代替基本的LVM安装。

该高级过程向您展示了如何创建卷并将其附加到服务器实例。

创建卷并将其附加到实例

1. 通过/etc/cinder/cinder.conf文件配置OpenStack计算和OpenStack块存储服务。
2. 使用openstack volume create命令创建卷。该命令将LV创建到卷组（VG）中cinder-volumes。
3. 使用openstack server add volume命令将卷附加到实例。该命令创建一个暴露给计算节点的唯一IQN（../common/glossary.html#term-iscsi-qualified-name-ign）。
 - 运行实例的计算节点现在具有活动的iSCSI会话和新的本地存储（通常是/dev/sdX磁盘）。
 - Libvirt使用该本地存储作为实例的存储。实例获取新磁盘（通常是/dev/vdX磁盘）。

对于这个特殊的演练中，一个云控制器运行nova-api，nova-scheduler，nova-objectstore，nova-network和cinder-*服务。两个额外的计算节点运行nova-compute。演练使用自定义分区方案，可以分割出60 GB的空间并将其标记为LVM。网络使用FlatManager和NetworkManager 设置OpenStack计算。

网络模式不会干扰OpenStack块存储操作，但您必须设置网络才能使块存储正常工作。有关详情，请参阅联网（https://docs.openstack.org/neutron/latest/）。

要将Compute设置为使用卷，请确保已经安装了块存储1vm2。本指南介绍如何排除安装故障并备份计算卷。

- 从卷引导 (blockstorage-boot-from-volume.html)
- 配置NFS存储后端 (blockstorage-nfs-backend.html)
- 配置多个存储后端 (blockstorage-multi-backend.html)
 - 启用多个存储后端 (blockstorage-multi-backend.html#enable-multiple-storage-back-ends)
 - 配置块存储调度程序多后端 (blockstorage-multi-backend.html#configure-block-storage-scheduler-multi-back-end)
 - 卷类型 (blockstorage-multi-backend.html#volume-type)
 - 用法 (blockstorage-multi-backend.html#usage)
- 备份块存储服务磁盘 (blockstorage-backup-disks.html)
- 迁移卷 (blockstorage-volume-migration.html)
- 备份和恢复卷和快照 (blockstorage-volume-backups.html)
- 导出和导入备份元数据 (blockstorage-volume-backups-export-import.html)
- 使用LIO iSCSI支持 (blockstorage-lio-iscsi-support.html)
- 配置和使用体积号码秤 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html)
 - 启用卷号码秤 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html#enable-volume-number-weigher)
 - 配置多个存储后端 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html#configure-multiple-storage-back-ends)
 - 卷类型 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html#volume-type)
 - 用法 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html#usage)
- 一致性组 (blockstorage-consistency-groups.html)
- 为调度程序配置和使用驱动程序过滤器和称重 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html)
 - 什么是驱动程序过滤器和称重器以及何时使用它 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#what-is-driver-filter-and-weigher-and-when-to-use-it)
 - 启用驱动程序过滤器和称重 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#enable-driver-filter-and-weighing)
 - 定义您自己的过滤器和善良功能 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#defining-your-own-filter-and-goodness-functions)
 - 支持过滤器和善良功能的操作 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#supported-operations-in-filter-and-goodness-functions)
 - 创建自定义功能时的可用属性 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#available-properties-when-creating-custom-functions)
 - 主机统计为后端 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#host-stats-for-a-back-end)
 - 特定于后端的功能 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#capabilities-specific-to-a-back-end)
 - 请求的音量属性 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#requested-volume-properties)
 - 请求的卷类型的额外规格 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#extra-specs-for-the-requested-volume-type)
 - 请求的卷类型的当前QoS规格 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#current-qos-specs-for-the-requested-volume-type)
 - 驱动程序过滤器和称重器使用示例 (blockstorage-driver-filter-weighing.html#driver-filter-and-weigher-usage-examples)
- 速率限制卷拷贝带宽 (blockstorage-ratelimit-volume-copy-bandwidth.html)
 - 配置卷拷贝带宽限制 (blockstorage-ratelimit-volume-copy-bandwidth.html#configure-volume-copy-bandwidth-limit)
- 精简配置中的超额预订 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html)
 - 配置超额预订设置 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html#configure-oversubscription-settings)
 - 功能 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html#capabilities)
 - 音量类型额外规格 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html#volume-type-extra-specs)
 - 卷复制额外规格 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html#volume-replication-extra-specs)
 - 容量过滤器 (blockstorage-over-subscription.html#capacity-filter)

- [容量秤 \(blockstorage-over-subscription.html#capacity-weigher\)](#)
- [图像卷缓存 \(blockstorage-image-volume-cache.html\)](#)
 - [配置内部租户 \(blockstorage-image-volume-cache.html#configure-the-internal-tenant\)](#)
 - [配置图像卷高速缓存 \(blockstorage-image-volume-cache.html#configure-the-image-volume-cache\)](#)
 - [通知 \(blockstorage-image-volume-cache.html#notifications\)](#)
 - [管理缓存的图像卷 \(blockstorage-image-volume-cache.html#managing-cached-image-volumes\)](#)
- [音量支持的图像 \(blockstorage-volume-backed-image.html\)](#)
 - [配置音量支持的图像 \(blockstorage-volume-backed-image.html#configure-the-volume-backed-image\)](#)
 - [创建一个支持卷的映像 \(blockstorage-volume-backed-image.html#creating-a-volume-backed-image\)](#)
- [获取功能 \(blockstorage-get-capabilities.html\)](#)
 - [使用煤渣客户端 \(blockstorage-get-capabilities.html#usage-of-cinder-client\)](#)
 - [禁用服务 \(blockstorage-get-capabilities.html#disable-a-service\)](#)
 - [REST API的使用 \(blockstorage-get-capabilities.html#usage-of-rest-api\)](#)
 - [卷类型访问扩展的用法 \(blockstorage-get-capabilities.html#usage-of-volume-type-access-extension\)](#)
- [通用卷组 \(blockstorage-groups.html\)](#)

注意

要启用加密卷，请参阅[创建加密卷类型中 \(https://docs.openstack.org/cinder/latest/configuration/block-storage/volume-encryption.html#create-an-encrypted-volume-type\)](#)的设置说明。

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🔍 问题吗？(HTTP://ASK.OPENSTACK.ORG)

- 煤渣12.0.1
 - (../index.html)
 - 安装指南 (../install/index.html)
 - 升级过程 (../upgrade.html)
- 煤渣管理 (index.html)
 - 增加块存储API服务吞吐量 (blockstorage-api-throughput.html)
 - 管理卷
 - 排查安装问题 (blockstorage-troubleshoot.html)
 - 通用过滤器 (generalized_filters.html)
 - 备份块存储服务磁盘 (blockstorage-backup-disks.html)
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- 迁移卷 (blockstorage-volume-migration.html)
- 卷多重连接：启用将卷连接到多个服务器 (blockstorage-volume-multiattach.html)
- 配置和使用体积号码秤 (blockstorage-volume-number-weigher.html)
- 报告服务列表中的后端状态 (blockstorage-report-backend-state.html)

- Cinder服务配置 (../configuration/index.html)
- 示例配置文件 (../sample_config.html)
- 示例策略文件 (../sample_policy.html)
- 可用的驱动 (../drivers.html)
- 命令行界面参考 (../cli/index.html)
- cinder-manage用法 (../man/cinder-manage.html)
- 贡献者指南 (../contributor/index.html)
- 词汇表 (../common/glossary.html)

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