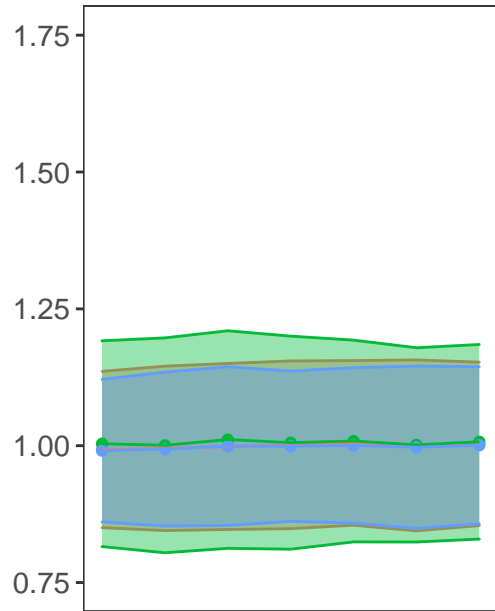
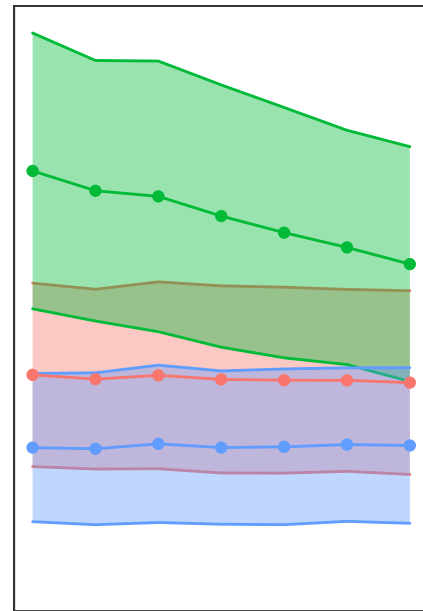


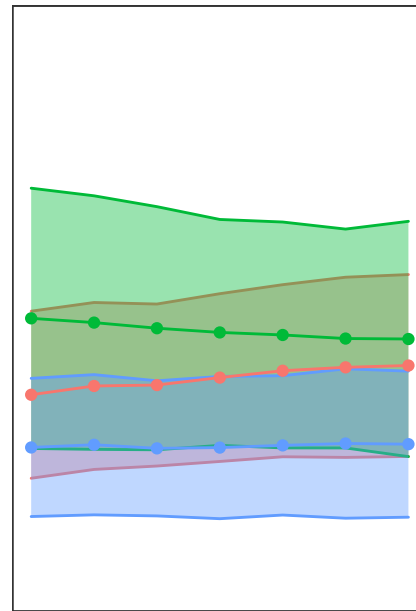
same process



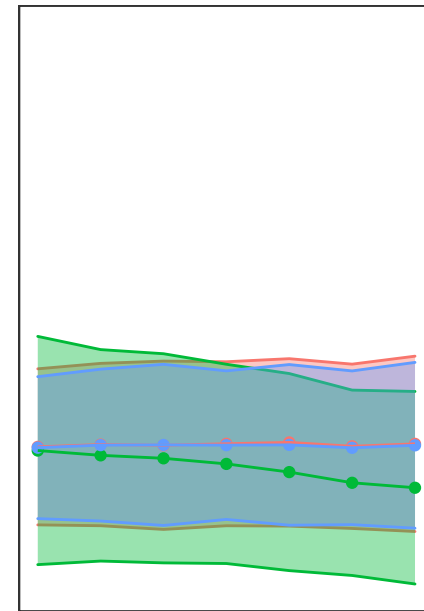
no treatment



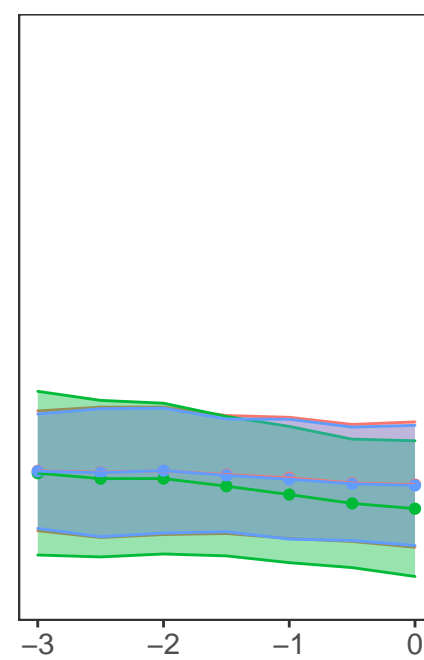
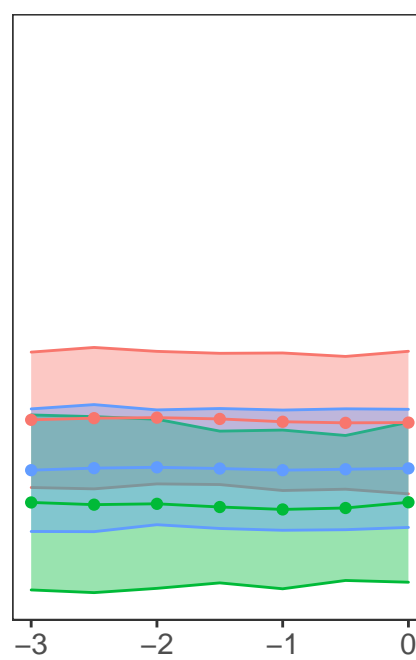
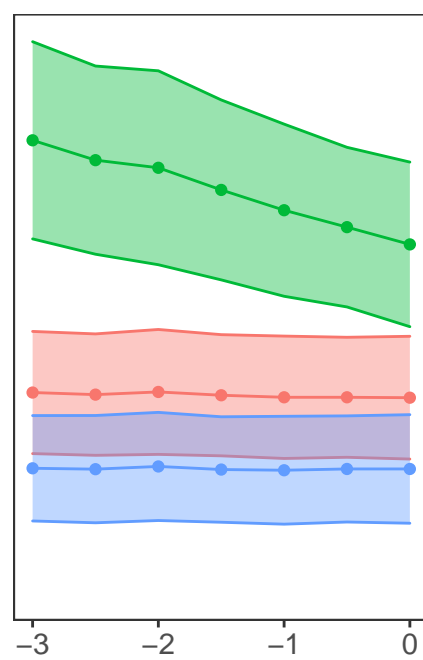
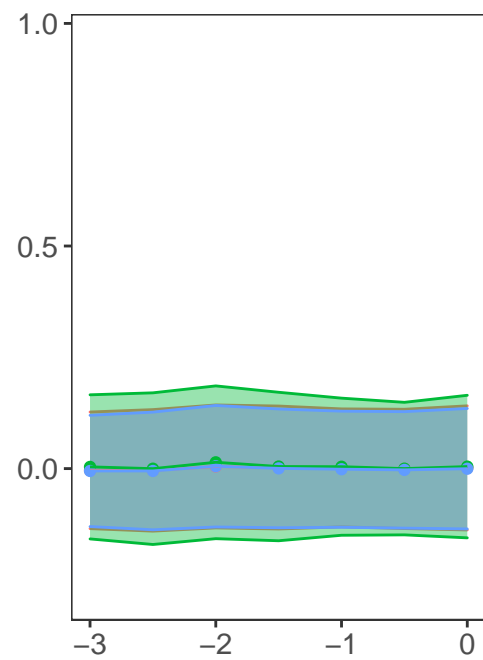
constant treatment



effect modification



Slope



Intercept

 α_2

conventional conventional (no A0) g-formula