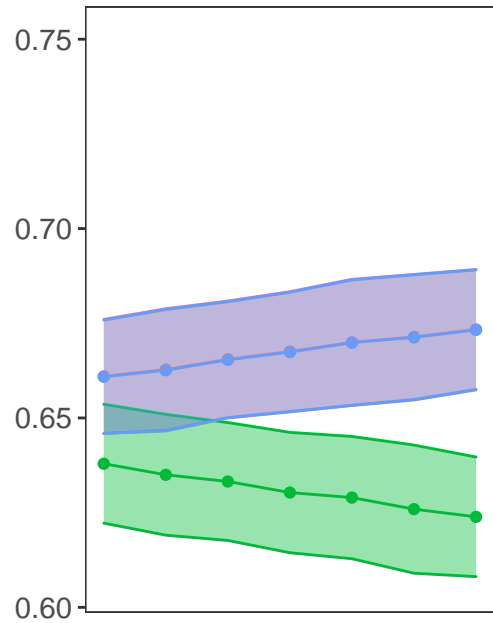
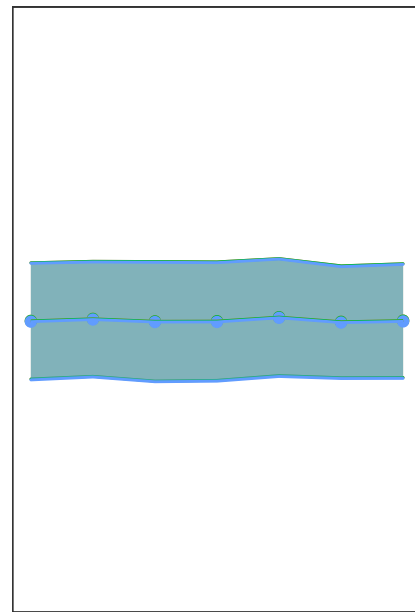


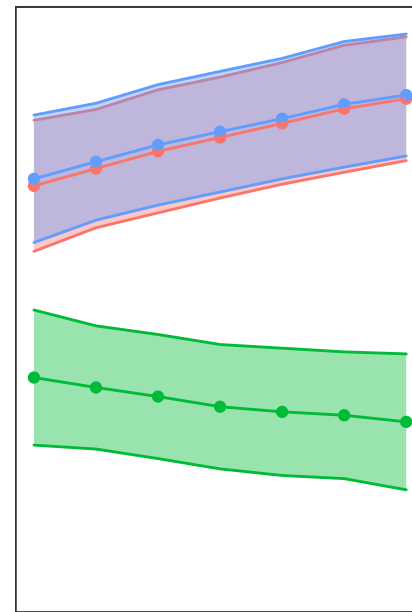
same process



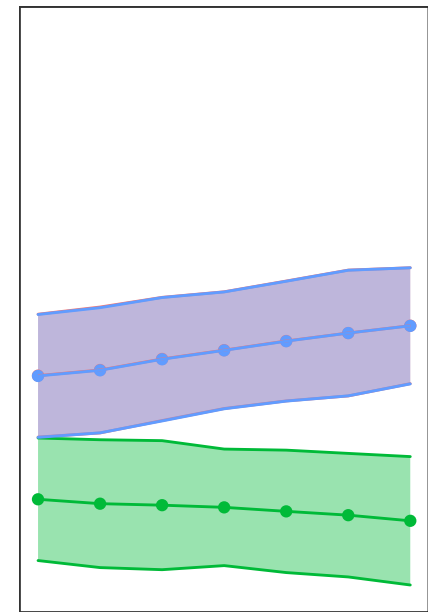
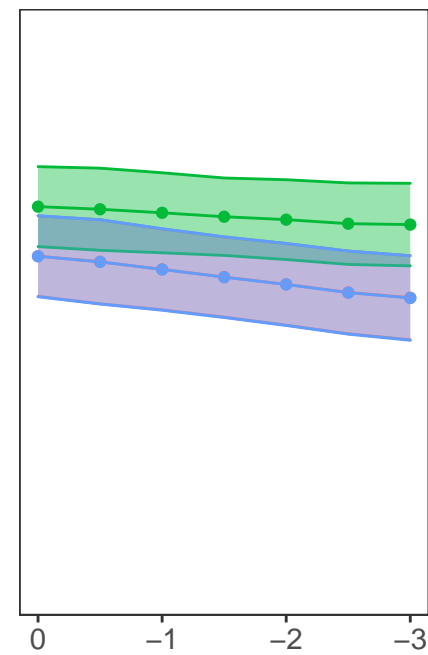
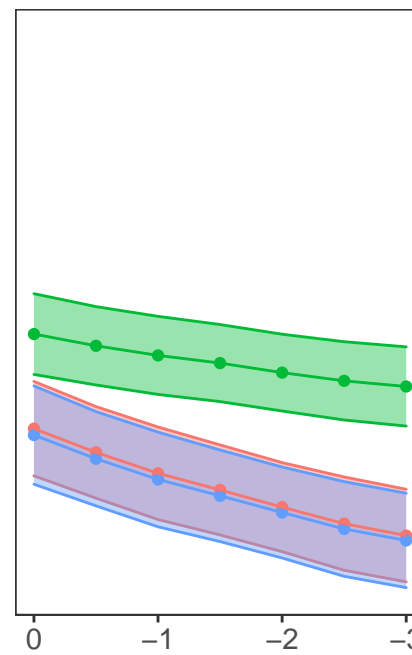
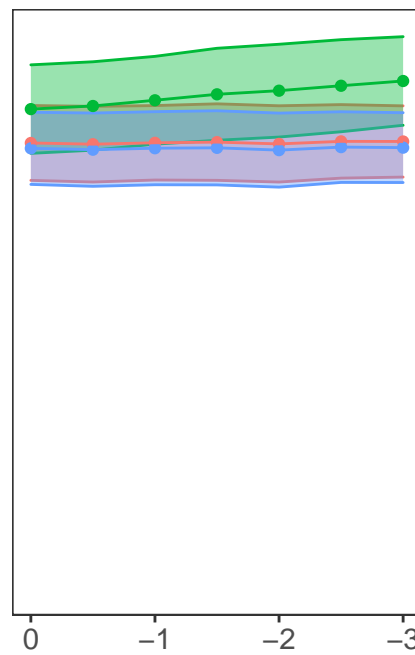
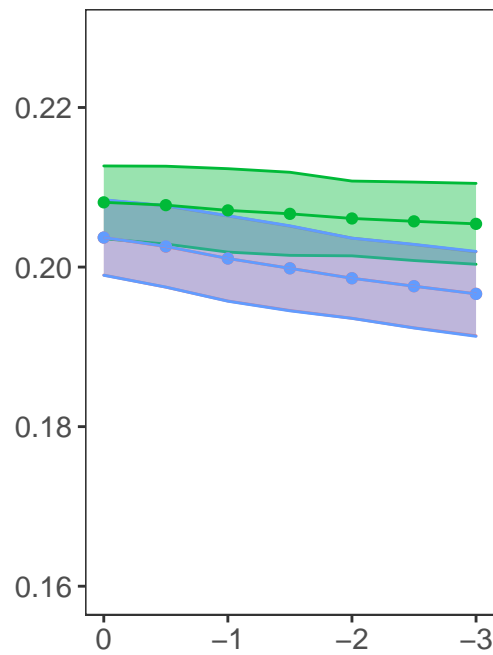
no treatment



constant treatment



effect modification

C-statistic
(AUC)Brier
score α_2

conventional conventional (no A0) g-formula