

Echipa 1  
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## Etapa 1

$$nr_{grupuri} := 4$$

$$P_{ng} := 120 \quad [\text{MW}] \quad S_{C1} := 100 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\text{Circuit de racire inchis} \quad S_{S1} := 140 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$T_{pi} := 4700 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$U_1 := 110 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$U_2 := 400 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$i_{sc1} := 11 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{sc2} := 13 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\cos\phi := 0.85$$

$$S_{ng} := \frac{P_{ng}}{\cos\phi} = 141.176471 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\varepsilon_b := 0.09$$

$$\varepsilon_g := 0.02$$

$$S_{sp1} := (\varepsilon_b + \varepsilon_g) \cdot S_{ng} = 15.529412 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_{ev} := S_{ng} - S_{sp1} = 125.647059 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\beta_{sp1} := \frac{S_{sp1}}{25} = 0.621176 \Rightarrow \text{Aleg transformatorul de 25 [MVA]}$$

$$\text{Pentru: } S_{nTSP} := 25 \quad [\text{MVA}] \Rightarrow u_{kTSP} := 2.5 \quad [\%]$$

$$\Delta P_{kTSP} := 125 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0TSP} := 29 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$i_{0TSP} := 0.7 \quad [\%]$$

$$S_{nPORG} := 1.5 \cdot S_{nTSP} = 37.5 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\beta_{PORG} := \frac{S_{nPORG}}{40} = 0.9375 \quad 0.938 > 0.85 \Rightarrow \beta_{PORG} := \frac{S_{nPORG}}{63} = 0.595238$$

$$\text{Pentru: } S_{nTPORG} := 63 \quad [\text{MVA}] \Rightarrow u_{kPORG} := 12 \quad [\%]$$

$$\Delta P_{kPORG} := 265 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0PORG} := 55 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$i_{0PORG} := 1 \quad [\%]$$

$$\beta_{Snev} := \frac{S_{ev}}{160} = 0.785294 \Rightarrow S_{nevU1} := 160 \quad [\text{MVA}] \Rightarrow u_{kTBU1} := 12.5 \quad [\%]$$

U1

$$\Delta P_{kTBU1} := 550 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0TBU1} := 85 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$i_{0TBU1} := 0.5 \quad [\%]$$

$$S_{nevU2} := 200 \quad [\text{MVA}] \Rightarrow u_{kTBU2} := 12.5 \quad [\%]$$

U2

$$\Delta P_{kTBU2} := 560 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0TBU2} := 220 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$i_{0TBU2} := 0.5 \quad [\%]$$

$$S_{centrala} := n r_{grupuri} \cdot S_{ev} = 502.588235 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_{S2} := S_{centrala} - (S_{C1} + S_{S1}) = 262.588235 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

# Solutia I

Toate grupurile sunt conectate la U1

$$S_a := 4 \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 324.705882 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_b := (4 - 1) \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 183.529412 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_{c1.1} := 4 \cdot S_{ng} - 0.4 \cdot S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 408.705882 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$S_c$  - Cea mai mare putere ( $S_{ML}$ )

$$\beta := \frac{S_{c1.1}}{630} = 0.648739$$

V1.1: 1TRx630 [MVA] 100%

V1.2: 2TRx630 [MVA] 100%

V1.3: 2TRx250 [MVA] 50%

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V1.1: 1TRx630 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k1.1} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k1.1} &:= 1350 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{01.1} &:= 450 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{01.1} &:= 0.35 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V1.2: 2TRx630 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k1.2} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k1.2} &:= 1350 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{01.2} &:= 450 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{01.2} &:= 0.35 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V1.3: 2TRx250 [MVA] 50\%} \quad => \quad u_{k1.3} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k1.3} &:= 600 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{01.3} &:= 240 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{01.3} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

## Solutia II

3 grupuri sunt conectate la U1 si unul la U2

$$S_a := 3 \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 183.529412 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_b := (3 - 1) \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 42.352941 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_c := 3 \cdot S_{ng} - 0.4 \cdot S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 267.529412 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$S_c$  - Cea mai mare putere ( $S_{ML}$ )

$$\beta := \frac{S_c}{320} = 0.836029$$

V2.1 -> 1TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V2.2 -> 2TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V2.3 -> 2TRx250 [MVA] 50%

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V2.1: 1TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k2.1} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k2.1} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{02.1} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{02.1} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V2.2: 2TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k2.2} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k2.2} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{02.2} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{02.2} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V2.3: 2TRx250 [MVA] 50\%} \quad => \quad u_{k2.3} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k2.3} &:= 600 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{02.3} &:= 240 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{02.3} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

## Solutia III

2 grupuri sunt conectate la U1 si 2 grupuri la U2

$$S_a := 2 \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 42.352941 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_b := (2 - 1) \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -98.823529 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_c := 2 \cdot S_{ng} - 0.4 \cdot S_{S1} - S_{C1} = 126.352941 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$S_c$  - Cea mai mare putere ( $S_{ML}$ )

$$\beta_I := \frac{S_c}{250} = 0.505412$$

V3.1 -> 1TRx250 [MVA] 100%

V3.2 -> 2TRx250 [MVA] 100%

V3.3 -> 2TRx200 [MVA] 50%

V3.1: 1TRx250 [MVA] 100%	=>	$u_{k3.1} := 12.5$	[%]
		$\Delta P_{k3.1} := 600$	[kW]
		$\Delta P_{03.1} := 240$	[kW]
		$i_{03.1} := 0.45$	[%]

V3.2: 2TRx250 [MVA] 100%	=>	$u_{k3.2} := 12.5$	[%]
		$\Delta P_{k3.2} := 600$	[kW]
		$\Delta P_{03.2} := 240$	[kW]
		$i_{03.2} := 0.45$	[%]

V3.3: 2TRx200 [MVA] 50%	=>	$u_{k3.3} := 12.5$	[%]
		$\Delta P_{k3.3} := 560$	[kW]
		$\Delta P_{03.3} := 220$	[kW]
		$i_{03.3} := 0.5$	[%]

## Solutia IV

Un grup este conectat la U1 si 3 la U2

$$S_a := 1 \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -98.823529 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_b := (1 - 1) \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -240 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_c := 1 \cdot S_{ng} - 0.4 \cdot S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -14.823529 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$S_b$  - Cea mai mare putere ( $S_{ML}$ )

$$\beta_I := \frac{|S_b|}{320} = 0.75$$

V4.1 -> 1TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V4.2 -> 2TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V4.3 -> 2TRx250 [MVA] 50%

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V4.1: 1TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k4.1} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k4.1} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{04.1} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{04.1} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V4.2: 2TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k4.2} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k4.2} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{04.2} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{04.2} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V4.3: 2TRx250 [MVA] 50\%} \quad => \quad u_{k4.3} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k4.3} &:= 560 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{04.3} &:= 220 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{04.3} &:= 0.5 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

## Solutia V

Toate grupurile sunt conectate la U2

$$S_a := 0 \cdot S_{ng} - S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -240 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_b := 0 \cdot S_{ng} - 0.4 \cdot S_{S1} - S_{C1} = -156 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$S_b$  - Cea mai mare putere ( $S_{ML}$ )

$$\beta := \frac{|S_a|}{320} = 0.75$$

V5.1 -> 1TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V5.2 -> 2TRx320 [MVA] 100%

V5.3 -> 2TRx250 [MVA] 50%

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V5.1: 1TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k5.1} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k5.1} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{05.1} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{05.1} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V5.2: 2TRx320 [MVA] 100\%} \quad => \quad u_{k5.2} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k5.2} &:= 700 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{05.2} &:= 320 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{05.2} &:= 0.45 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V5.3: 2TRx250 [MVA] 50\%} \quad => \quad u_{k5.3} &:= 12.5 \quad [\%] \\ \Delta P_{k5.3} &:= 560 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ \Delta P_{05.3} &:= 220 \quad [\text{kW}] \\ i_{05.3} &:= 0.5 \quad [\%] \end{aligned}$$

## Etapa 2

$$\begin{aligned} t_{st} &:= 20 \quad [\text{ani}] \\ &=> \quad T_{TST} := 7.46 \quad \text{ani} \\ a &:= 12 \quad [\%/an] \end{aligned}$$

$$C_P := 1500 \quad [€/KWinstalat]$$

$$C_{w110} := 0.05 \quad [€/KWinstalat]$$

$$C_{w400} := 0.04 \quad [€/KWinstalat]$$

$$C_{iT110} := 9 \quad [€/KVAinstalat]$$

$$C_{iT400} := 15 \quad [€/KVAinstalat]$$

$$C_{iATL} := 12 \quad [€/KVAinstalat]$$

### Soluta I - V1.1

$$C_{iTB110} := C_{iT110} \cdot 160 \cdot 1000 = 1.44 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_{iTB400} := C_{iT400} \cdot 200 \cdot 1000 = 3 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_{iATL} := C_{iATL} \cdot 630 \cdot 1000 = 7.56 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_{icel110} := 145500 \quad [\text{Euro}] \quad n_{cel110} := 5$$

$$C_{icel400} := 256000 \quad [\text{Euro}] \quad n_{TB110} := 4$$

$$C_{i110} := C_{icel110} \cdot n_{cel110} \cdot 1.65 + C_{iTB110} \cdot n_{TB110} = 6.960375 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_{i400} := 1.65 \cdot C_{icel400} \cdot 1 + C_{iATL} \cdot 1 = 7.9824 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_i := C_{i110} + C_{i400} = 1.494278 \cdot 10^7 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

$$C_{exan110} := \frac{3.3}{100} \cdot C_{i110} = 2.296924 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$C_{exan400} := \frac{1.5}{100} \cdot C_{i400} = 1.19736 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$C_{exan} := C_{exan110} + C_{exan400} = 3.494284 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$C_{exact} := C_{exan} \cdot T_{TST} = 2.606736 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$



## Etapa 3

$$c_p := 1500$$

$$c_{w110} := 0.05$$

$$c_{w400} := 0.04$$

$$T_{sm} := T_{pi} = 4.7 \cdot 10^3$$

Soluta I - V1.1

V1.1: 1TRx630 [MVA] 100%

$$T_{BU1} := 630 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\Delta P_{01.1} = 450 \quad [\text{KW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{k1.1} = 1.35 \cdot 10^3 [\text{KW}]$$

$$CPW_{anFeT_{TR1}} := \Delta P_{01.1} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w400} \cdot 8760 \right) = 2.481626 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$\tau := T_{sm} \cdot \frac{10000 + T_{sm}}{27500 - T_{sm}} = 3.030263 \cdot 10^3$$

$$CPW_{anBT_{TR1}} := \Delta P_{k1.1} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w400} \cdot \tau \right) \cdot \left( \frac{S_{c1.1}}{T_{BU1}} \right)^2 = 1.831099 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{anTR1} := CPW_{anBT_{TR1}} + CPW_{anFeT_{TR1}} = 4.312724 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$S_{nevU1} = 160 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\Delta P_{kTBU1} = 550 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0TBU1} = 85 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$CPW_{anFeT_{U1}} := \Delta P_{0TBU1} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w110} \cdot 8760 \right) = 54321.152815 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{anBT_{U1}} := \Delta P_{kTBU1} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w110} \cdot \tau \right) \cdot \left( \frac{S_{ev}}{S_{nevU1}} \right)^2 = 1.195892 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{anU1} := CPW_{anBT_{U1}} + CPW_{anFeT_{U1}} = 1.739103 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$S_{nevU2} = 200 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$\Delta P_{kTBU2} = 560 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$\Delta P_{0TBU2} = 220 \quad [\text{kW}]$$

$$CPW_{an} FeT_{U2} := \Delta P_{0TBU2} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w400} \cdot 8760 \right) = 1.213239 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$\tau := T_{sm} \cdot \frac{10000 + T_{sm}}{27500 - T_{sm}} = 3.030263 \cdot 10^3$$

$$CPW_{an} BT_{U2} := \Delta P_{kTBU2} \cdot \left( \frac{c_p}{T_{TST}} + c_{w400} \cdot \tau \right) \cdot \left( \frac{S_{ev}}{S_{nevU2}} \right)^2 = 7.123115 \cdot 10^4 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{anU2} := CPW_{an} BT_{U2} + CPW_{an} FeT_{U2} = 1.925551 \cdot 10^5 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{an} := CPW_{anU2} \cdot 0 + CPW_{anU1} \cdot 4 + CPW_{anTR1} \cdot 1 = 1.126914 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro/an}]$$

$$CPW_{act} := CPW_{an} \cdot T_{TST} = 8.406777 \cdot 10^6 \quad [\text{Euro}]$$

## Puterea medie nelivrata

V1.1

$$S_{mednelivr} := \frac{S_{c1.1} \cdot T_{sm}}{8760} = 219.282836 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$t_{intrpl110} := 2 + 24 = 26 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrpl400} := 3.5 + 32 = 35.5 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrplTR} := 85 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrpl} := 85 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrnpl110} := 0.02 + 0.25 + 4.2 + 0.06 = 4.53 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrnpl400} := 0.35 + 0.1 + 13 + 0.07 = 13.52 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$t_{intrnplTR} := 7.5$$

$$t_{intrnpl} := t_{intrnpl110} + t_{intrnpl400} + t_{intrnplTR} = 25.55 \quad [\text{h/an}]$$

$$d_{SP} := 0.05$$

$$D_{anpl} := 0.1 \cdot S_{mednelivr} \cdot t_{intrpl} \cdot d_{SP} = 93.195205$$

$$D_{annpl} := S_{mednelivr} \cdot t_{intrnpl} \cdot d_{SP} \cdot 5 = 1.400669 \cdot 10^3$$

$$D_{an} := D_{anpl} + D_{annpl} = 1.493864 \cdot 10^3$$

$$D_{anact} := D_{an} \cdot T_{TST} = 1.114423 \cdot 10^4$$

$$CTA := C_i + CPW_{act} + C_{exact} + D_{anact} = 2.596743 \cdot 10^7 \quad [\text{euro}]$$

**V3.1 Este cea mai buna  
varianta**

# Etapa 4

## K1 pe 110kV

$$C_{u110} := 1.1 \quad U_{b110} := 110 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$C_{u400} := 1$$

$$S_b := 10 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_{sc1} := \sqrt{3} \cdot 10 \cdot 110 = 1.905256 \cdot 10^3 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$S_{sc2} := \sqrt{3} \cdot 15 \cdot 400 = 1.03923 \cdot 10^4 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$X_1 := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{sc1}} = 0.005774 \quad [-]$$

$$X_2 := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{sc2}} = 0.001058 \quad [-]$$

$$X_3 := \frac{u_{kTBU1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU1}} = 0.007813 \quad [-]$$

$$X_4 := \frac{u_{kTBU1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU1}} = 0.007813 \quad [-]$$

$$X_5 := \frac{u_{kTBU2}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU2}} = 0.00625 \quad [-]$$

$$X_6 := \frac{u_{kTBU2}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU2}} = 0.00625 \quad [-]$$

$$x''_d := 19.2$$

$$X_7 := \frac{x''_d}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{120} = 0.016 \quad [-]$$

$$X_8 := X_7 \quad X_9 := X_7 \quad X_{10} := X_7$$

$$X_{11} := \frac{u_{k3.1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{250} = 0.005 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{12'19} := 2 \cdot \frac{u_{kTSP}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nTSP}} = 0.02 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{TPORG} := \frac{u_{kTPORG}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nTPORG}} = 0.019048 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{21} := X_3 + X_7 = 0.023813$$

$$X_{22} := X_4 + X_8 = 0.023813$$

$$X_{23} := X_5 + X_9 = 0.02225$$

$$X_{24} := X_6 + X_{10} = 0.02225$$

$$p := 1 + X_{11} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{X_2} + \frac{1}{X_{23}} + \frac{1}{X_{24}} \right) = 6.173213$$

$$X_{30} := p \cdot X_2 = 0.006534$$

$$X_{31} := p \cdot X_{23} = 0.137354$$

$$X_{32} := p \cdot X_{24} = 0.137354$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad X_{nS1} := X_1 \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 7.505553 \quad >3$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad X_{nG1} := X_{21} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.299197 \quad <3$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad X_{nG2} := X_{22} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.299197 \quad <3$$

$$\text{G3:} \quad X_{nG3} := X_{31} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 1.725813 \quad <3$$

$$\text{G4:} \quad X_{nG4} := X_{32} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 1.725813 \quad <3$$

$$\text{S2:} \quad X_{nS2} := X_{30} \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 8.494453 \quad >3$$

$$i_b := \frac{S_b}{\sqrt{3} \cdot U_{b110}} = 0.052486$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad i_{p0S1} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_1} = 10 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S1} := i_{p0S1}$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad i_{p0G1} := 3.48 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 2.524474 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G1} := 2.33 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 1.690237 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G2:} \quad i_{p0G2} := 3.48 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 2.524474 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G2} := 2.33 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 1.690237 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G3:} \quad i_{p0G3} := 0.585 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.424373 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G3} := 0.636 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.461369 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G4:} \quad i_{p0G4} := 0.585 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.424373 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G4} := 0.636 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.461369 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{S2:} \quad i_{p0S2} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_{30}} = 8.835829 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S2} := i_{p0S2}$$

$$i_{p0total} := i_{p0S1} + i_{p0G1} + i_{p0G2} + i_{p0G3} + i_{p0G4} + i_{p0S2} = 24.733523 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty total} := i_{p\infty S1} + i_{p\infty G1} + i_{p\infty G2} + i_{p\infty G3} + i_{p\infty G4} + i_{p\infty S2} = 23.139042 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{soc} := \sqrt{2} \cdot 1.8 \cdot i_{p0total} = 62.961271 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$m := 0.05 \quad n := 0.71$$

$$raport := \frac{i_{p0total}}{i_{p\infty total}} = 1.068909$$

$$i_{et} := i_{p0total} \cdot \sqrt{(m+n)} = 21.562185 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

Alegem din tabelul A10.2

$$U_{nk1} := 110 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$I_{nk1} := 1600 \quad [\text{A}]$$

$$I_{rupk1} := 31.5 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$I_{1dk1} := 80 \quad [\text{kAmax}]$$

$$I_{1t} := 63 \quad [\text{kAs}]$$

Dispozitiv de actionare: 3 MOP

## K2 pe 400kV

$$C_{u110} := 1.1 \quad C_{u400} := 1 \quad U_{b400} := 400 \quad [\text{kV}] \quad S_b := 10 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$X_{21} := X_3 + X_7 = 0.023813 \quad X_{23} := X_5 + X_9 = 0.02225$$

$$X_{22} := X_4 + X_8 = 0.023813 \quad X_{24} := X_6 + X_{10} = 0.02225$$

$$p := 1 + X_{11} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{X_1} + \frac{1}{X_{21}} + \frac{1}{X_{22}} \right) = 2.285973$$

$$X_{30} := p \cdot X_1 = 0.013198$$

$$X_{31} := p \cdot X_{21} = 0.054435$$

$$X_{32} := p \cdot X_{22} = 0.054435$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad X_{nS1} := X_{30} \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 17.157492 \quad > 3$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad X_{nG1} := X_{31} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.683956 \quad < 3$$

$$\text{G2:} \quad X_{nG2} := X_{32} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.683956 \quad < 3$$

$$\text{G3:} \quad X_{nG3} := X_{23} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.279565 \quad < 3$$

$$\text{G4:} \quad X_{nG4} := X_{24} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.279565 \quad < 3$$

$$\text{S2:} \quad X_{nS2} := X_2 \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 1.376018 \quad < 3$$

$$i_b := \frac{S_b}{\sqrt{3} \cdot U_{b400}} = 0.014434$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad i_{p0S1} := C_{u400} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_{30}} = 1.093626 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S1} := i_{p0S1}$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad i_{p0G1} := 1.48 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.268407 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G1} := 1.52 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.275661 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G2:} \quad i_{p0G2} := 1.48 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.268407 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G2} := 1.52 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.275661 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$G3: \quad i_{p0G3} := 3.75 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.680085 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G3} := 2.39 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.433441 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$G4: \quad i_{p0G4} := 3.75 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.680085 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G4} := 2.39 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.433441 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$S2: \quad i_{p0S2} := 0.73 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.13239 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S2} := 0.805 \cdot C_{u400} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400} = 0.145992 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p0total} := i_{p0S1} + i_{p0G1} + i_{p0G2} + i_{p0G3} + i_{p0G4} + i_{p0S2} = 3.122999 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty total} := i_{p\infty S1} + i_{p\infty G1} + i_{p\infty G2} + i_{p\infty G3} + i_{p\infty G4} + i_{p\infty S2} = 2.657821 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{soc} := \sqrt{2} \cdot 1.8 \cdot i_{p0total} = 7.949857 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$m := 0.05 \quad n := 0.71$$

$$raport := \frac{i_{p0total}}{i_{p\infty total}} = 1.175022$$

$$i_{et} := i_{p0total} \cdot \sqrt{(m+n)} = 2.722567 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

Alegem din tabelul A10.2

$$U_{nk1} := 400 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$I_{nk1} := 1600 \quad [\text{A}]$$

$$I_{rupk1} := 31.5 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$I_{ldk1} := 80 \quad [\text{kAmax}]$$

$$I_{1t} := 63 \quad [\text{kAs}]$$

Dispozitiv de actionare: 3 MOP



## K3 pe 110kV

$$C_{u110} := 1.1 \quad U_{b110} := 110 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$C_{u400} := 1$$

$$S_b := 10 \quad [\text{MVA}]$$

$$S_{sc1} := \sqrt{3} \cdot 10 \cdot 110 = 1.905256 \cdot 10^3 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$S_{sc2} := \sqrt{3} \cdot 15 \cdot 400 = 1.03923 \cdot 10^4 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$X_1 := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{sc1}} = 0.005774 \quad [-] \quad X_3 := \frac{u_{kTBU1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU1}} = 0.007813 \quad [-]$$

$$X_2 := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{sc2}} = 0.001058 \quad [-] \quad X_4 := \frac{u_{kTBU1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU1}} = 0.007813 \quad [-]$$

$$X_5 := \frac{u_{kTBU2}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU2}} = 0.00625 \quad [-]$$

$$X_6 := \frac{u_{kTBU2}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nevU2}} = 0.00625 \quad [-]$$

$$x''_d := 19.2$$

$$X_7 := \frac{x''_d}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{120} = 0.016 \quad [-]$$

$$X_8 := X_7 \quad X_9 := X_7 \quad X_{10} := X_7$$

$$X_{11} := \frac{u_{k3.1}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{250} = 0.005 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{12'19} := 2 \cdot \frac{u_{kTSP}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nTSP}} = 0.02 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{TPORG} := \frac{u_{kTPORG}}{100} \cdot \frac{S_b}{S_{nTPORG}} = 0.019048 \quad [-]$$

$$X_{21} := X_3 + X_7 = 0.023813$$

$$X_{22} := X_4 + X_8 = 0.023813$$

$$X_{23} := X_5 + X_9 = 0.02225$$

$$X_{24} := X_6 + X_{10} = 0.02225$$

$$p := 1 + X_{11} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{X_2} + \frac{1}{X_{23}} + \frac{1}{X_{24}} \right) = 6.173213$$

$$X_{30} := p \cdot X_2 = 0.006534$$

$$X_{31} := p \cdot X_{23} = 0.137354$$

$$X_{32} := p \cdot X_{24} = 0.137354$$

$$p := 1 + X_3 \cdot \left( \frac{1}{X_1} + \frac{1}{X_{22}} + \frac{1}{X_{31}} + \frac{1}{X_{32}} + \frac{1}{X_{30}} \right) = 3.990639$$

$$X_{40} := p \cdot X_1 = 0.02304$$

$$X_{41} := p \cdot X_{22} = 0.095027$$

$$X_{43} := p \cdot X_{31} = 0.54813$$

$$X_{44} := p \cdot X_{32} = 0.54813$$

$$X_{42} := p \cdot X_{30} = 0.026076$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad X_{nS1} := X_{40} \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 29.951955 \quad >3$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad X_{nG1} := X_7 \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 0.201035 \quad <3$$

$$\text{G2:} \quad X_{nG2} := X_{41} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 1.193987 \quad <3$$

$$\text{G3:} \quad X_{nG3} := X_{43} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 6.887095 \quad >3$$

$$\text{G4:} \quad X_{nG4} := X_{44} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{S_b} = 6.887095 \quad >3$$

$$\text{S2:} \quad X_{nS2} := X_{42} \cdot \frac{13000}{S_b} = 33.898296 \quad >3$$

$$i_b := \frac{S_b}{\sqrt{3} \cdot U_{b110}} = 0.052486$$

$$\text{S1:} \quad i_{p0S1} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_1} = 10 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S1} := i_{p0S1}$$

$$\text{G1:} \quad i_{p0G1} := 5 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 3.627118 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G1} := 2.57 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 1.864339 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G2:} \quad i_{p0G2} := 1.19 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.863254 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G2} := 0.94 \cdot C_{u110} \cdot \frac{S_{ev}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 110} = 0.681898 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$\text{G3:} \quad i_{p0G3} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_{43}} = 0.105331 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G3} := i_{p0G3}$$

$$\text{G4:} \quad i_{p0G4} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_{44}} = 0.105331 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty G4} := i_{p0G4}$$

$$\text{S2:} \quad i_{p0S2} := C_{u110} \cdot \frac{i_b}{X_{42}} = 2.214139 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty S2} := i_{p0S2}$$

$$i_{p0total} := i_{p0S1} + i_{p0G1} + i_{p0G2} + i_{p0G3} + i_{p0G4} + i_{p0S2} = 16.915173 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{p\infty total} := i_{p\infty S1} + i_{p\infty G1} + i_{p\infty G2} + i_{p\infty G3} + i_{p\infty G4} + i_{p\infty S2} = 14.971038 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$i_{soc} := \sqrt{2} \cdot 1.8 \cdot i_{p0total} = 43.059 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$m := 0.05 \quad n := 0.71$$

$$raport := \frac{i_{p0total}}{i_{p\infty total}} = 1.12986$$

$$i_{et} := i_{p0total} \cdot \sqrt{(m+n)} = 14.746306 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

Alegem din tabelul A10.2

$$U_{nk1} := 110 \quad [\text{kV}]$$

$$I_{nk1} := 1600 \quad [\text{A}]$$

$$I_{rupk1} := 31.5 \quad [\text{kA}]$$

$$I_{ldk1} := 80 \quad [\text{kAmax}]$$

$$I_{1t} := 40 \quad [\text{kAs}]$$

Dispozitiv de actionare: 1 MOP