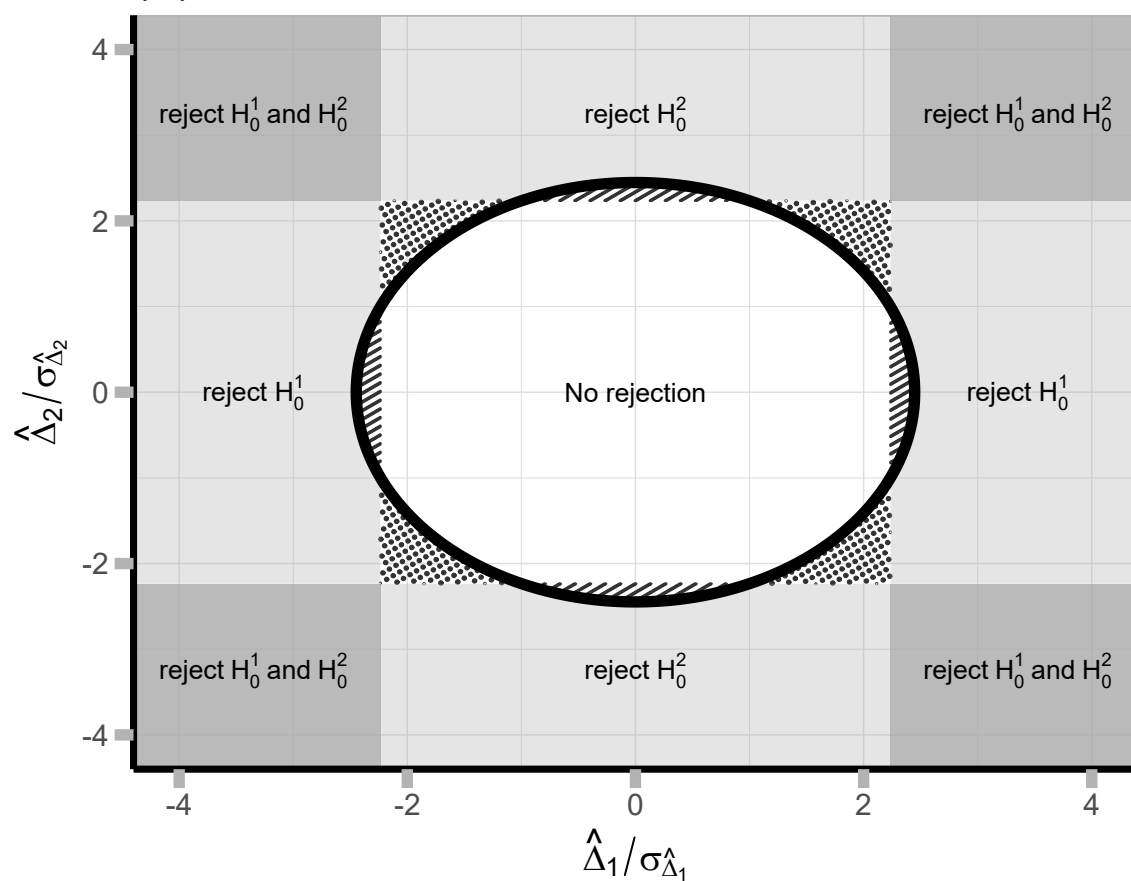


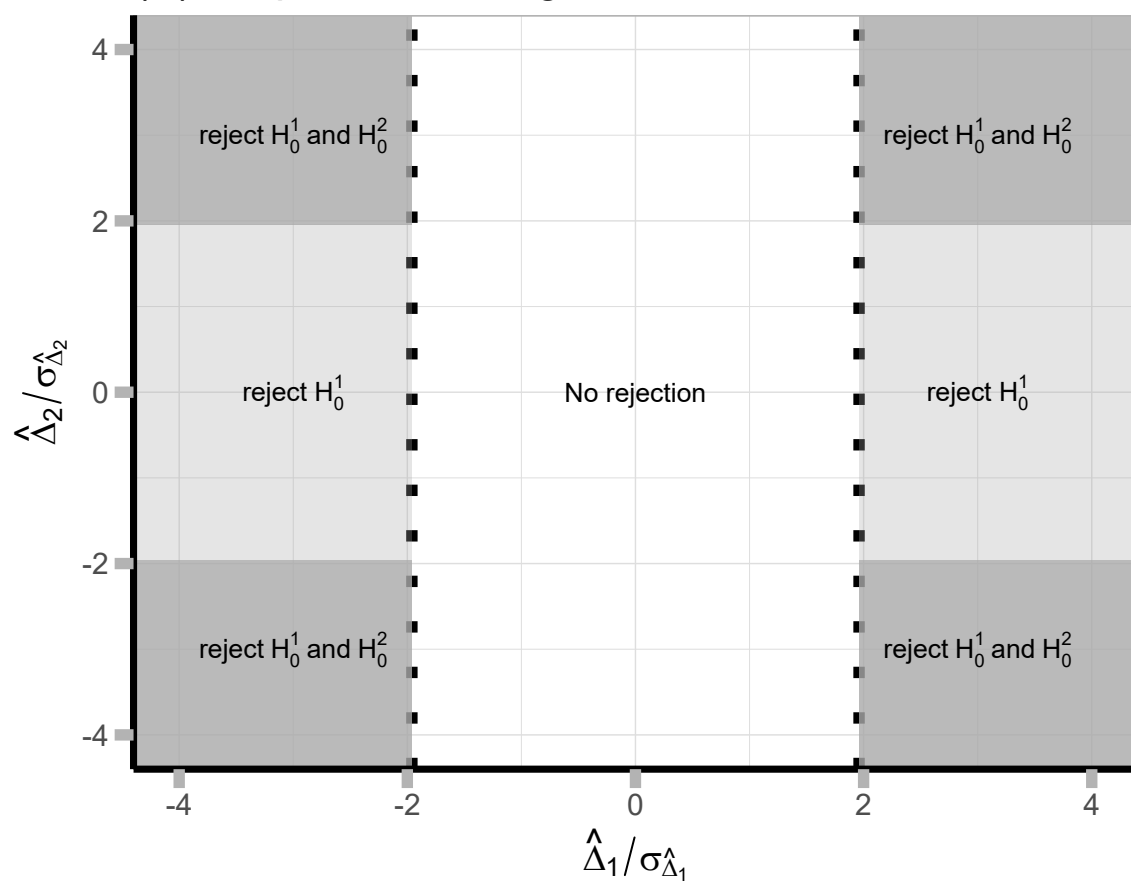
(A) Multivariate Wald test



critical quantile

- Chi-squared (df=2)
- Gaussian ($\alpha=0.025$)
- Gaussian ($\alpha=0.05$)

(B) Sequential testing



(C) Selective testing

