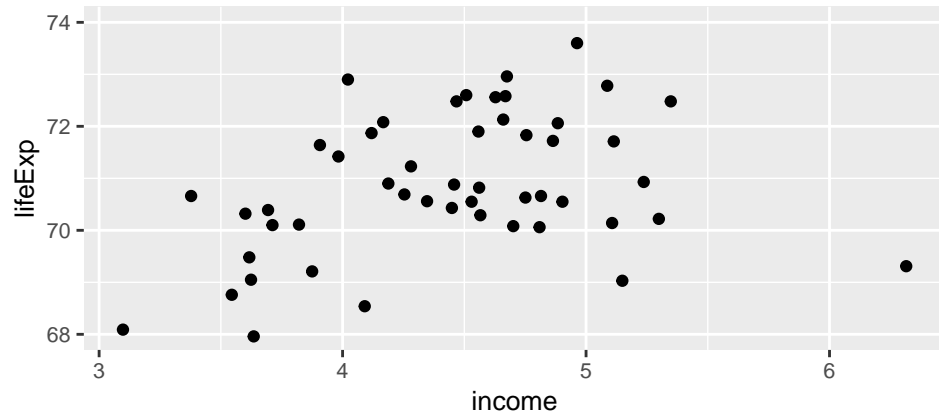
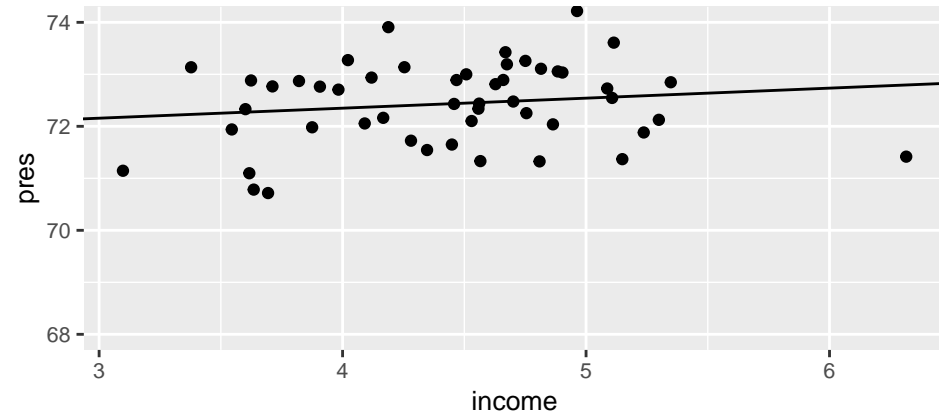


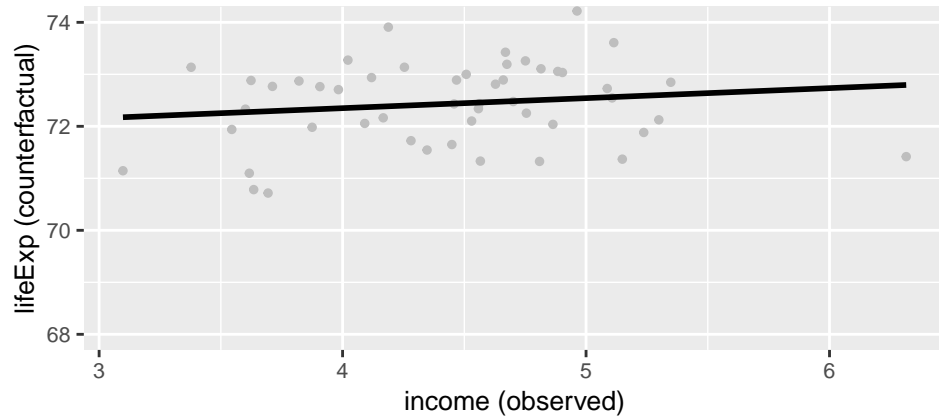
(A) observed



(B) partial residuals



(C): Counterfactual: illiteracy=0, murder=0, edu=(0,50]



(D): Counterfactual: illiteracy=1.17, murder=7.378, edu=(50,60]

