

Method

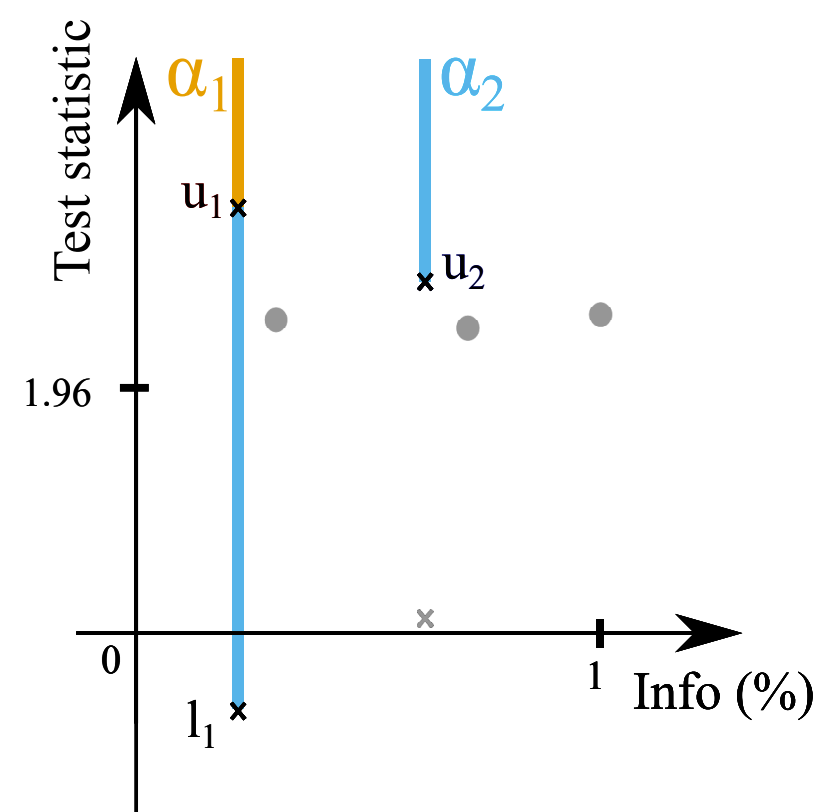
At the interim analysis (1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup>)

At the decision analysis

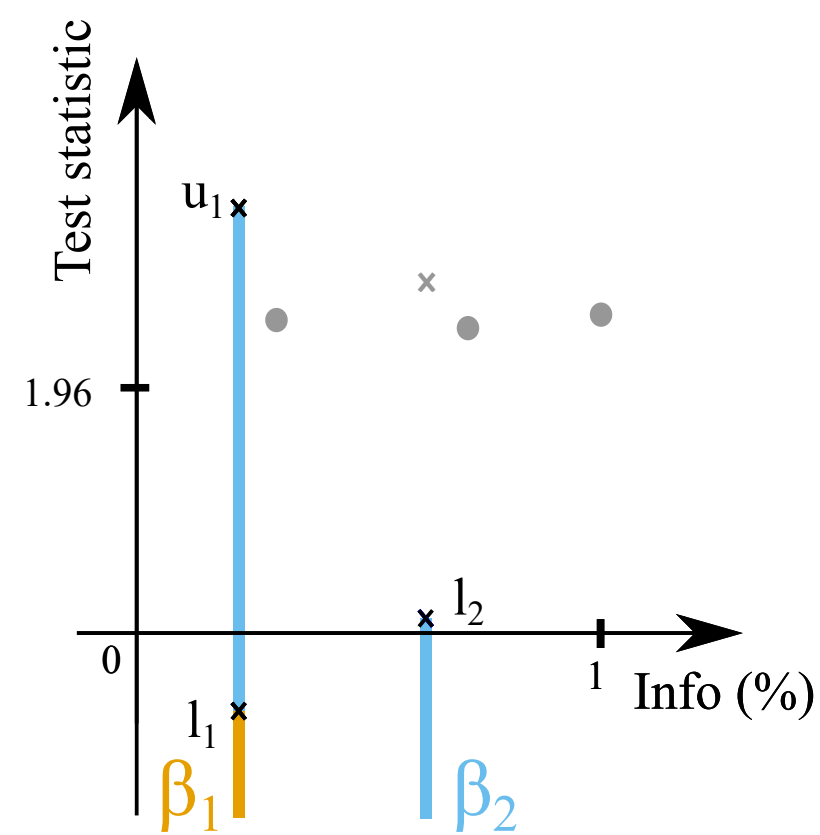
At the final analysis

1

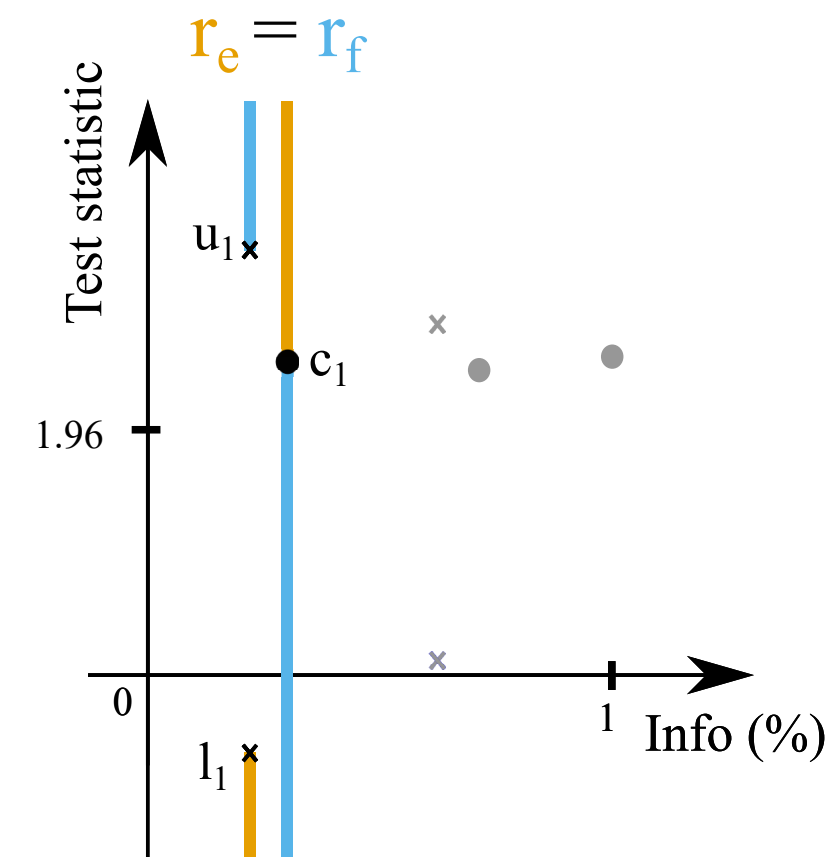
Efficacy boundary



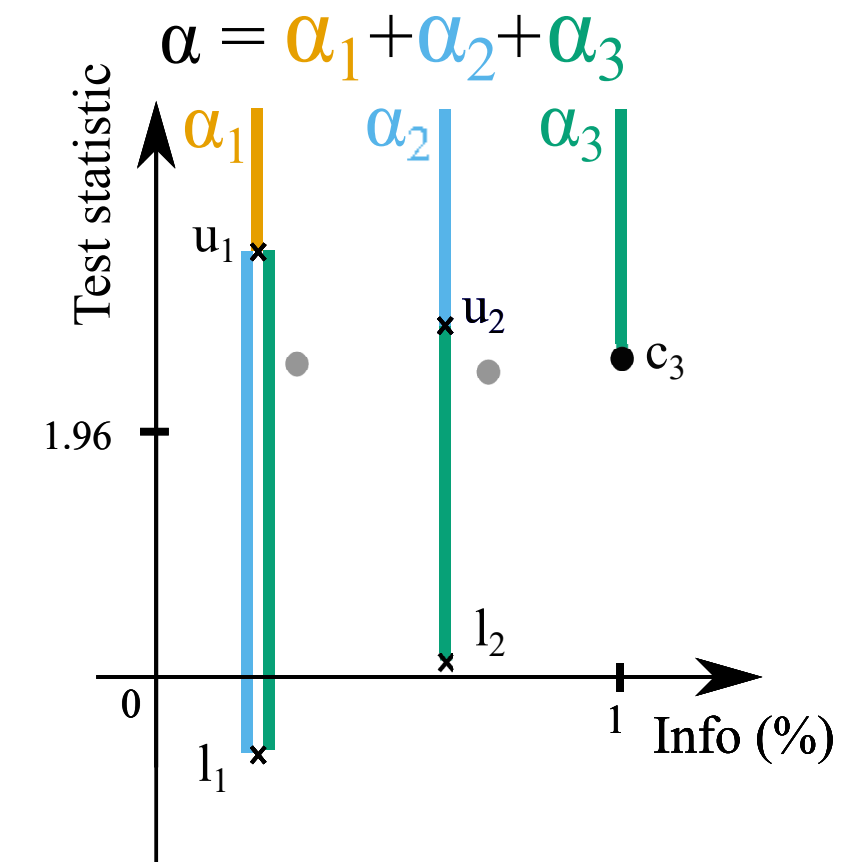
Futility boundary



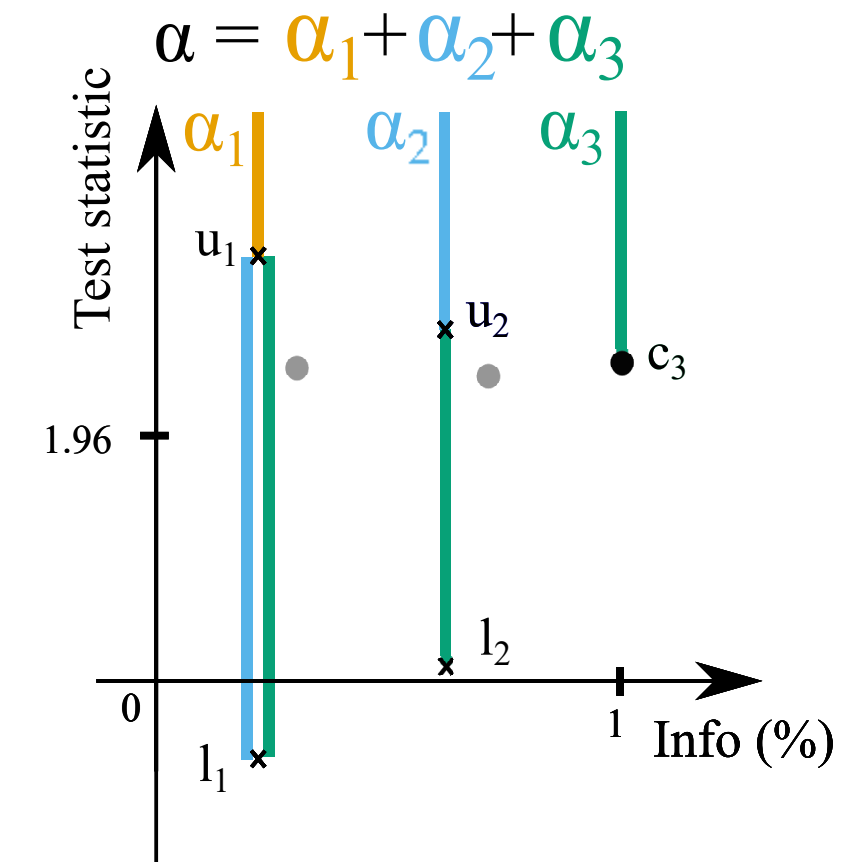
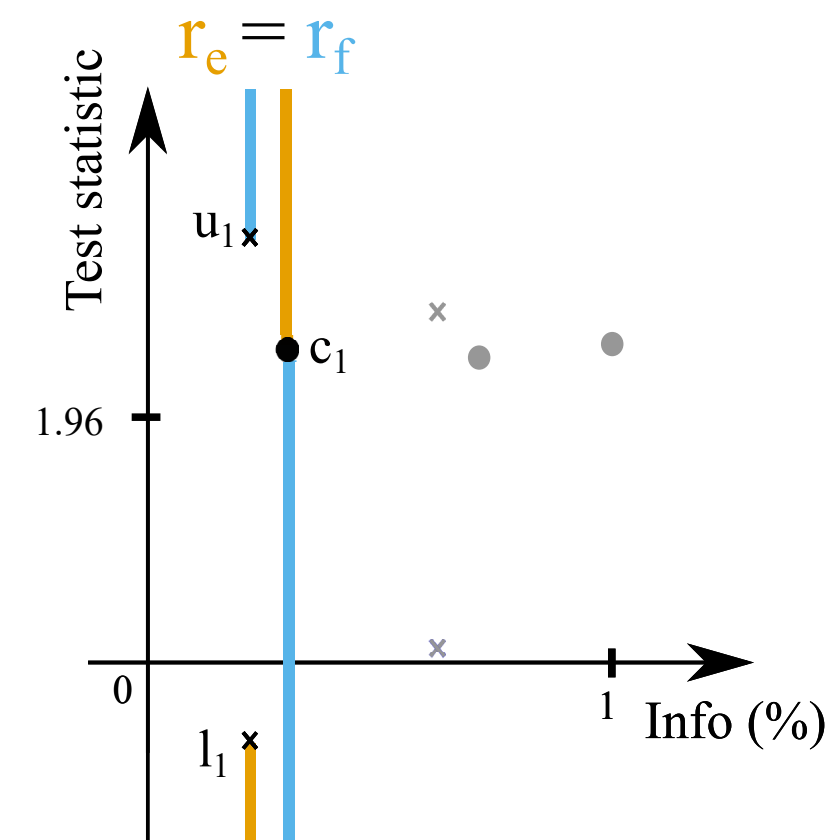
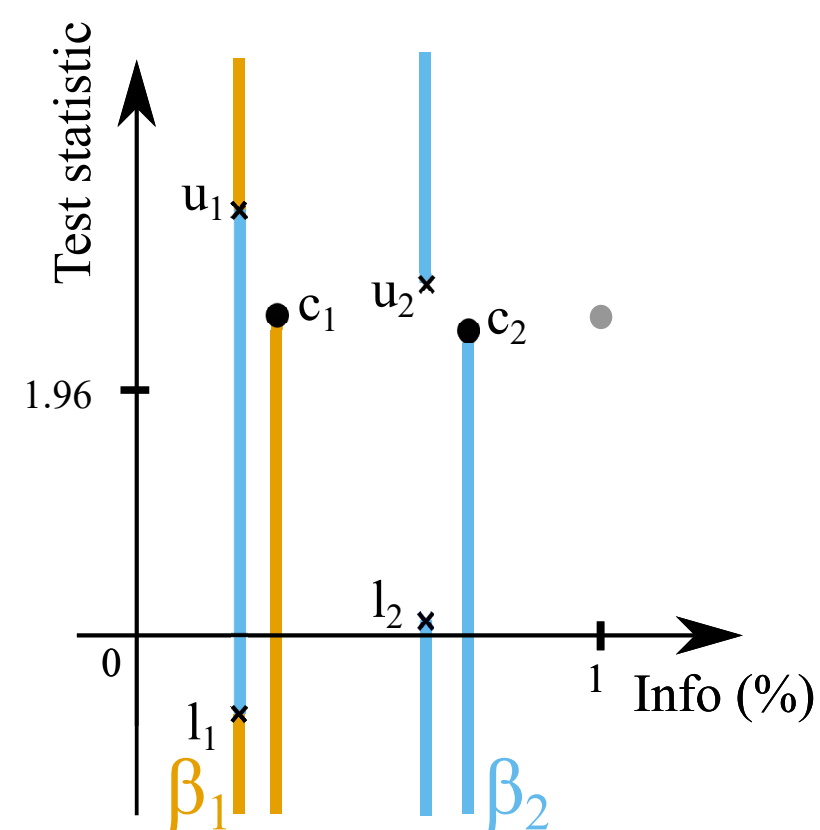
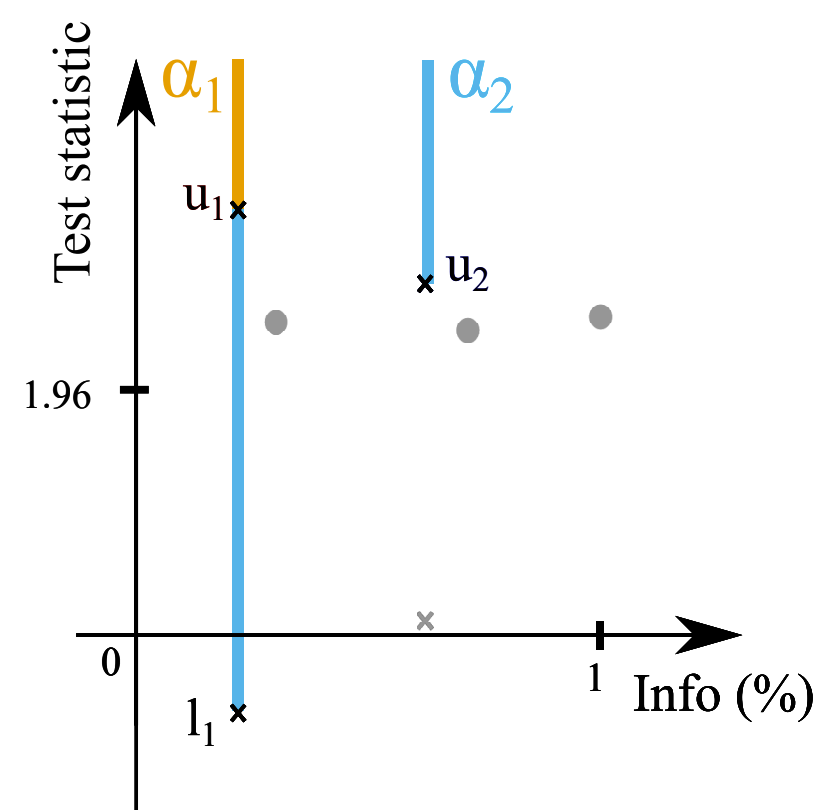
Decision boundary



Decision boundary



2



3

