## Using the ccg-latex.sty file Cem Bozşahin May 17, 2021

Include this line somewhere in the latex preamble:

```
\usepackage{ccg-latex}
```

I will show examples with increasingly high-level ccg-latex code.

Examples with the  $\c \n \$  derivations} command. The  $\$  is already in math mode.

John	likes	Mary
$S/(S \backslash NP) \overline{(S \backslash NP_{3s})/NP} \overline{(S \backslash NP) \backslash ((S \backslash NP)/NP)}$ : $\lambda p. p john' : \lambda x \lambda y. like' xy : \lambda p. p mary'$		
$: \lambda p.pjohn'$	$: \lambda x \lambda y. like' xy$	$: \lambda p. p mary'$
$\overline{S \backslash NP : \lambda y.like'mary'y}$		
S:like'mary'john'		

The ccg-latex code is:

```
\cgex{3}{John & likes & Mary\\
\cgf!\nes{3}\\
\cgf{S\fs(S\bs NP)} & \cgf{(S\bs\cgs{NP}{3s})\fs NP}
    & \cgf{(S\bs NP)\bs((S\bs NP)\fs NP)}\\
\lf{\lambda p.p\,\so{john}}
& \lf{\lambda x\lambda y.\so{like}xy} & \lf{\lambda p.p\,\so{mary}}\\
&\cgres{2}{\cgba}\\
&\cgres{2}{S\bs NP \lf{\lambda y.\so{like}\so{mary}y}}\\
% note that \cgres is by default in \cgf font
\cgline{3}{\cgfa}\\
\cgres{3}{S \lf{\so{like}\so{mary}\so{john}}}
}
```

Same example with lower-level ccg-latex commands for lexical assumption lines, and with shorthanded type-raising notation using subscript and superscript. NB. they are typeset in math mode without needing \$..\$.

```
\frac{\text{John}}{NP_{3s}^{\uparrow}} \frac{\text{likes}}{(S \backslash NP_{3s})/NP} \frac{\text{Mary}}{S \backslash (S/NP)}
: \lambda p.pjohn' : \lambda x \lambda y.like' xy : \lambda p.pmary'
\frac{S/NP : \lambda x.like' xjohn'}{S : like' mary' john'}
```

The ccg-latex code is:

```
\cgex{3}{John & likes & Mary\\
% uses the alias \cat rather than \cgf above--same result
\cgul & \cgul & \cgul\\
% manually repeats the columns for comparison with \cglines above
\cat{\cgss{NP}{3s}{\uparrow}}
& \cat{(S\bs\cgs{NP}{3s})\fs NP} & \cat{S\bs(S\fs NP)}\\
\lif{\lambda p.p\,\so{john}}
& \lif{\lambda x\lambda y.\so{like}xy} & \lif{\lambda p.p\,\so{mary}}\\
\cgline{2}{\cgfc}\\
\cgres{2}{S\fs NP \lif{\lambda x.\so{like}x\so{john}}}\\
% note that \cgres is by default in \cgf font
\cgline{3}{\cgfa}\\
\cgres{3}{\cat{S} \lif{\so{like}\so{mary}\so{john}}}}
% using \cat inside \cgres is nae problem
}
```

An example with double slashes (for morphology, etc.)

```
\frac{\text{dismiss}}{VP_{\inf}/NP: \lambda x \lambda y. dismiss' xy} \frac{-\text{ed}}{((S \backslash NP_{agr})/NP) \backslash (VP_{\inf}/NP): \lambda p \lambda x \lambda y. past'(Pxy)} - (S \backslash NP_{agr})/NP: \lambda x \lambda y. past'(dismiss' xy)}
```

ccg-latex code (using \cgf instead of \cat, which do the same, and native latex math for LF, which does the same as \lf{..}). NB. empty subscripts, if you feel like it, or if you keep changing the categories as I do).

```
\cgex{3}{dismiss& -ed\\
\cgf{\cgs{VP}{inf}\fs\cgs{NP}{}
$:\lambda x\lambda y.\so{dismiss}\,x\,y$}&
\cgf{((\cgs{S}{}\bs\cgs{NP}{agr})\fs NP)\bss(\cgs{VP}{inf}\fs NP)
$:\lambda p\lambda x\lambda y.\so{past}(P\,xy)$}\\
\cgline{2}{\cgba}\\
\cgres{2}{\cgf{(\cgs{S}{}\bs\cgs{NP}{agr})\fs\cgs{NP}{}}
$:\lambda x\lambda y.\so{dismiss}\,x\,y)$}}
}
```

Here is one example with features galore, from Emmon Bach:

```
 \frac{\text{Mary} \quad \text{musn't} \quad \text{have}}{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{1sg\text{-pl}} VP_{1sg\text{-pl}}/VP_{\text{en}}} \\ \frac{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{1sg\text{-pl}} VP_{1sg\text{-pl}}/VP_{\text{en}}}{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{\text{en}}} \\ > B \\ \frac{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{\text{ing}}}{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{\text{pass}}} > B \\ > B \\ \frac{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}}}{S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP} > B
```

ccg-latex code:

```
{\footnotesize
Mary \cgex{6}{musn't & have & been & being & arrest & -ed\\
  \csines{6}
  \cgf{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{1sg-pl}}
  & \cgf{\cgs{VP}{1sg-pl}\fs\cgs{VP}{en}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{en,ing}\fs\cgs{VP}{ing}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{pass,ing}\fs\cgs{VP}{pass}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{inf}\fds NP}
   \cgf{\cgs{VP}{pass}\lds(\cgs{VP}{inf}\fs NP)}\
   \cgline{2}{\cgfc} &\&\&\cgline{2}{\cgba}\\\label{cgba}
 \cgres{2}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{en}}
 &&&\cgres{2}{\cgs{VP}{pass}}\\
   \c {3}{\c c} \
 \cgres{3}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{ing}}\\
 \left(4\right)\left(cgfc\right)\
 \cgres{4}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{pass}}\\
 \c {6}{\c fa}
 \cgres{6}{\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP}
}}
```

Same example with \begin{ccg}{n}{data}{derivations}\end{ccg}. No gloss line on top, and lexical assumption lines are drawn by default.

```
 \frac{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{1sg-pl}}{(S_{\overline{\text{pres}}} \backslash NP)/VP_{1sg-pl}/VP_{\text{en}}} \frac{\text{been}}{VP_{1sg-pl}/VP_{\text{ing}}} \frac{\text{being}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}},ing}/VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}}} \frac{\text{arrest}}{VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}} \backslash NP} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}}} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}}} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}}} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{pass}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}} \backslash (VP_{\overline{\text{inf}}}/NP)} \frac{\text{-ed}}{VP_{\overline{\text{inf}
```

ccg-latex code:

```
{\footnotesize
\begin{ccg}{6}{musn't & have & been & being & arrest & -ed}
 {
 \cgf{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{1sg-pl}}
 & \cgf{\cgs{VP}_{1sg-pl}\fs\cgs{VP}_{en}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{en,ing}\fs\cgs{VP}{ing}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{pass,ing}\fs\cgs{VP}{pass}}
   &\cgf{\cgs{VP}{inf}\fds NP}
   \cgf{\cgs{VP}{pass}\lds(\cgs{VP}{inf}\fs NP)}\
   \cgline{2}{\cgfc} &\&\&\cgline{2}{\cgba}\\
 \cgres{2}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{en}}
 &&&\cgres{2}{\cgs{VP}{pass}}\\
   \c {3}{\c {cgfc}}
 \cgres{3}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{ing}}\\
 \c {4}{\c fc}\
\cgres{4}{(\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP)\fs\cgs{VP}{pass}}\\
 \c {6}{\c fa}
 \cgres{6}{\cgs{S}{pres}\bs NP}
\end{ccg}
}
```

Another example, to show glossing in the beginning. The end gloss is typeset by \mc, for multi-column, centered.

It uses \begin{ccgg}{n}{data}{gloss}{derivations}\end{ccgg}.

```
\frac{\text{ver-dir}}{\text{give-caus}} \frac{\text{-ti.}}{\text{-caus}} \frac{\text{-ti.}}{\text{-past}}
\frac{VP_{\text{inf}} \backslash NP_{\text{dat}} \backslash NP_{\text{dat}} \backslash NP_{\text{acc}}}{: \lambda x \lambda y \lambda z. \text{give'} yxz} \frac{(S \backslash NP_{\text{nom}} \backslash NP_{\text{case}}) \backslash VP_{\text{inf}}}{: \lambda p \lambda x \lambda y. \text{cause'} (px) y}
\frac{S \backslash NP_{\text{nom}} \backslash NP_{\text{dat}} \backslash NP_{\text{dat}} \backslash NP_{\text{acc}}}{: \lambda x_1 \lambda x_2 \lambda x_3 \lambda x_4 \lambda x_5. \text{cause'} (\text{cause'} (\text{give'} x_1 x_2 x_3) x_4) x_5}
'made to let give', from Turkish
```

ccg-latex code:

```
\begin{ccgg}{3}{ver-dir & -t & -ti.}{give{-caus} & {-past}}
{
\cgf{\cgs{VP}{inf}\bs\cgs{NP}{dat}\bs\cgs{NP}{dat}\bs\cgs{NP}{acc}}
& \cgf{(S\bs\cgs{NP}{nom}\bs\cgs{NP}{case})\bs\cgs{VP}{inf}}\\
\lf{\lambda x\lambda y\lambda z.\so{give}yxz}
& \lf{\lambda p\lambda x\lambda y.\so{cause}(px)y}\\
\cgline{2}{\cgbc$^3$}\\
\cgres{2}{S\bs\cgs{NP}{nom}\bs\cgs{NP}{dat}\bs\cgs{NP}{dat}}\\
\cgres{2}{S\bs\cgs{NP}{acc}}\\
\cgres{2}{\lf{\lambda x_1\lambda x_2\lambda x_3\lambda x_4\lambda x_5.\\
\cgres{2}{\lf{\lambda x_1\lambda x_2\lambda x_3\lambda x_4\lambda x_5.\\
\so{cause}(\so{cause}(\so{give}x_1x_2x_3)x_4)x_5}}\\[\lambda to let give', from Turkish}\}
\end{ccgg}
```