



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages



ENG101
Week - 4
23 – 27 October 2023

Week - IV

- **Possessive Adjectives**
- **Possessive 's**
- **Family members**
- **Colours & Common Adjectives**

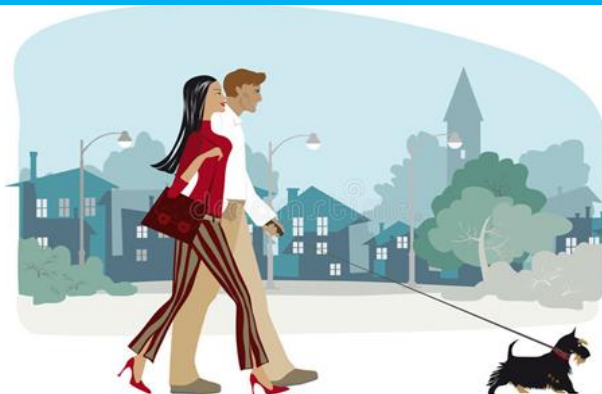
Possessive Adjectives

Example sentences



A: This is **my** toy.

B: No, it isn't **your** toy. It's **my** toy.



Those are Tim and Sue and that is **their** dog. **Its** name is Spike.

We are James and Helen. These are **our** children.
His name is Alex and **her** name is Mary.



Possessive Adjectives

The Table

	Subject Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives		
Singular	I	My	I'm from Turkey.	My name is Emre.
	You	Your	You're Polish.	Your name is Agata.
	He	His	He's from Paris.	His name is Paul.
	She	Her	She's Spanish.	Her name is Isabel.
	It	Its	It's a cat.	Its name is Simba.
Plural	We	Our	We're from Argentina.	Our names are Zoe and Paz.
	You	Your	You're German.	Your names are Bren and Emil.
	They	Their	They're from India.	Their names are Anika and Raj.

- **our** pens, **your** friends, **their** balls **NOT** ours pens, yours friends, theirs balls
- its = for singular things, animals or plants. Example: China is in Asia. **Its** capital city is Beijing.

Possessive Adjectives & Subject Pronouns

Practice: Circle the correct word

1. This is my / I house. ~~Its~~ / It is very small. Its / ~~It~~ number is 49.
2. Look! Tom is on ~~he~~ / his bike.
3. I have got a dog. ~~It's~~ / Its tail is short.
4. A: Are you / ~~your~~ doctors? B: No, I / we aren't.
5. ~~Our~~ / We are university students. Our / ~~We~~ school is in London.
6. She / ~~Her~~ is Sam's wife. ~~She~~ / Her name is Sandy.
7. A: How old is ~~you~~ / your grandfather? B: ~~His~~ / He's 87 years old.
8. A: Are these our / ~~we~~ books? B: Yes, they / ~~we~~ are.

Possessive Adjectives

Practice: Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective

1. A: We're Jane and Mark Miller. We have a reservation. B: You're in room 26. This is your room key.
2. I know a very good restaurant in Hawaii. Its name is Blue Lagoon.
3. I'm Sally and this is my husband, Brad.
4. Here are our coffees. The cappuccino is for you, the latte is for Tom and the Americano is for me.
5. They're Italian. Their surname is Romano.
6. That man is my nephew. He's with his girlfriend. She's Canadian. Her name is Kate.

Possessive 's and s'

Apostrophe rules for possessives

You can use “- *s*” after a person’s name to talk about possessions (family, things, etc.).

	Noun + 's or s'	noun
Singular	Sam's	bicycle
Plural	Sam and Emma's	house
	my parents'	friends
	my children's	toys

Joshua's motorbike is red.

Richard is Penelope's boyfriend.

Ruth is Jane and Mark's daughter.

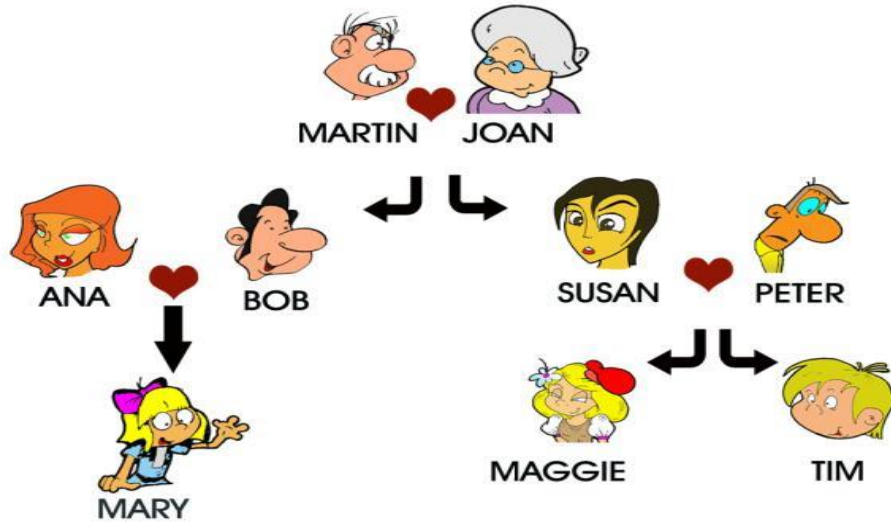
My sons' names are Alex and Nick.

Those women's dresses are very nice.

 Tom is Eric's brother. ('s = possessive – s) He's Japanese. His name's Nakata. ('s = is)

Family Members

Practice: Look at the family tree and complete the sentences with a family member from the chart



1. husband
2. wife
3. father
4. mother
5. parents
6. grandfather
7. grandmother
8. son

9. daughter
10. brother
11. sister
12. nephew
13. niece
14. uncle
15. aunt
16. cousin

Susan is Maggie's mother.

Martin is Tim's grandfather.

Bob is Maggie's uncle.

Maggie is Tim's sister.

Bob is Ana's husband.

Mary is Maggie's cousin.

Mary is Susan's niece.

Peter is Tim's father.

Tim is Susan's son.

Ana and Bob are Mary's parents.

Family Members

Practice: Read, think and answer

1. She is your mother's mother. She is your...

- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| a) mother | b) aunt |
| c) grandmother | d) sister |

2. He is your uncle's son. He is your...

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| a) nephew | b) cousin |
| c) twin | d) grandson |

3. She is your grandma's only daughter. She is your ...

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| a) brother | b) sister |
| c) mother | d) father |

4. He is your mother's son. He is your...

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| a) brother | b) sister |
| c) cousin | d) niece |

5. She is your father's sister. She is your...

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| a) sister | b) granny |
| c) mother | d) aunt |

6. He is your brother's son. He is your ...

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| a) nephew | b) cousin |
| c) niece | d) sister |

Song

Sing by ***Carpenters***

Watch the video and find the adjectives

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=suM4cVLg-CE>



Common Adjectives

Usage

➤ We use **adjectives** to describe nouns:

after the verb **to be** (**am, is, are**).

Example: This house **is cheap**.

The weather **is hot** today.

My shoes **are new**.

This house ~~cheap~~ **is**.

before a **noun**.

Example: She is a **smart girl**.

He's a **young man**.

They are **beautiful girls**.

She is a ~~girl~~ **smart**.

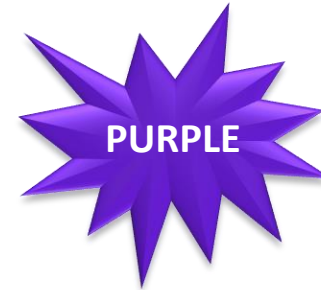
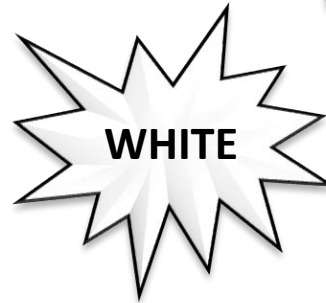
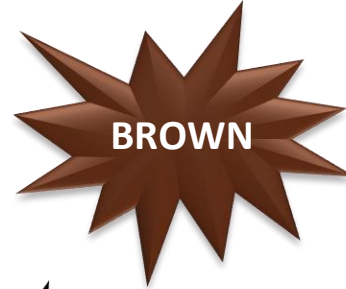
➤ **Adjectives** are the same for **singular and plural nouns**.

Example: He is a **young man**.

They are **young men**.

They are ~~youngs~~ **men**.

Colours



A: What is your favourite colour? B: It's **purple**.



A: What colour is your car? B: It's **red**.



A: What colour is an orange? B: An orange is **orange**.



A: What colour are your sister's eyes? B: They are **brown**.

Common Adjectives

Practice: Match the pictures with the adjectives



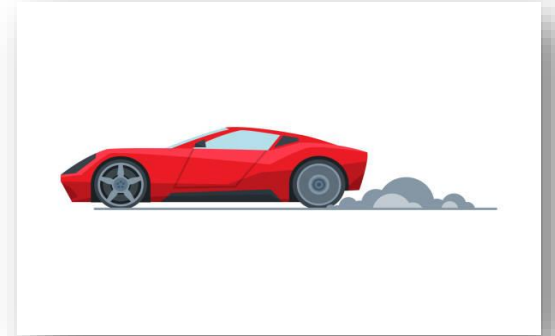
A



B



C



D



E



F

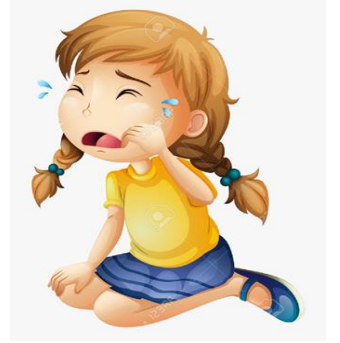
1. a **fast** car **D**
2. an **old** house **F**
3. **happy** children **E**
4. a **young** and **beautiful** girl **C**
5. a **rich** and old **woman** **A**
6. an **angry** and **ugly** cat **B**

Common Adjectives - Opposites

Practice: Choose the correct adjective

She is not happy. She is sad.

sad
sweet
smart



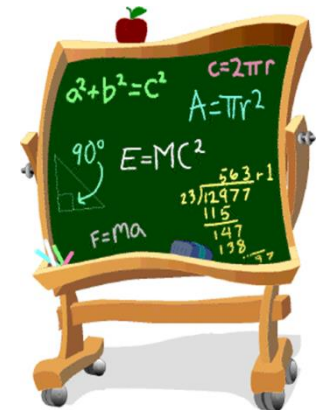
Her hands are not clean. They are dirty.

cold
dirty
big



Math is not easy. It is difficult.

small
big
difficult



Common Adjectives - Opposites

Practice: Choose the correct adjective



Giraffes are tall.

Penguins are short.

fast
tall
short
slow



Rabbits are fast.

Turtles are slow.

Common Adjectives - Opposites

Practice: Match the adjectives with the opposites

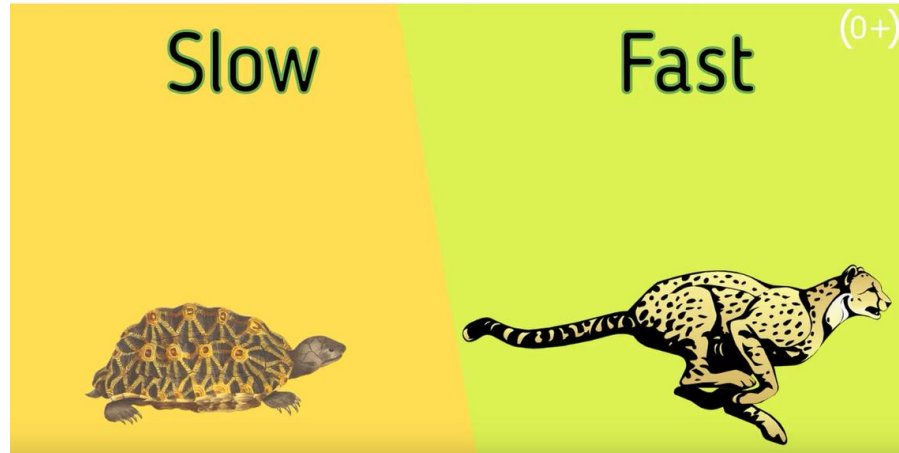
- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. fast | <u>slow</u> |
| 2. new | <u>old</u> |
| 3. unhappy | <u>happy</u> |
| 4. quiet | <u>busy</u> |
| 5. dangerous | <u>safe</u> |
| 6. old | <u>young</u> |
| 7. ugly | <u>beautiful</u> |
| 8. rich | <u>poor</u> |

- | |
|--------------|
| a. busy |
| b. old |
| c. slow |
| d. poor |
| e. beautiful |
| f. young |
| g. safe |
| h. happy |

Opposite Adjectives

Watch the video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7WLunVlwP30>



Possessive Adjectives

Watch the video and practice

<https://en.islcollective.com/video-lessons/possessive-adjectives-learn-practice>

my

family 		car 
(I)		

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References

Images and information used in this presentation are retrieved from

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goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
