



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages



ENG101
Week - 12
25– 29 December 2023

Week –XII

- There is / There are (Affirmative, Negative & Question forms)
- Some / Any
- Prepositions of place

There is / There are

The Structure

| | Singular | Plural |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|
| (+) | There is a bath in the bathroom. | There are two beds in the room. |
| | There's one cinema in our town. | There are some pictures on the wall. |
| (-) | There isn't a phone. | There aren't two cinemas in the town. |
| | There isn't a shower. | There aren't any good films on TV tonight. |
| (?) | Is there a TV in your hotel room? | Are there any pictures on the wall? |
| (✓ / X) | Yes, there is. / No, there isn't. | Yes, there are. / No, there aren't. |

We use *there is* and *there are* to say that something or somebody is in a place.

There is / There are

Examples



There is **a / one university** in Bilecik.



There is **a TV** in my room.



There are **16 puppies** on the floor.



There are **twelve months** in a year.

There is / There are

Dialogue

Mr. Smith: Hi, we're Mark and Judith Smith. We have a reservation.

Receptionist: Welcome Mr. and Mrs. Smith. Your room number is 7. Let's go.



Receptionist: This is your room.

Mrs. Smith: It's very small.

Receptionist: Yes, but *there is a beautiful view*.

Mr. Smith: *There are two beds*. We wanted a double bed.

Receptionist: Sorry, *there aren't any rooms with a double bed*.

Mrs. Smith: *Is there a TV?*

Receptionist: *There isn't a TV* but *there are some books*.

Mr. Smith: *Are there any shops near here?*

Receptionist: *No, Sir, there aren't*. Enjoy your stay.



Some

How to use

- We use **some** with plural nouns.
- We use **some** in **positive sentences (+)** .
- Some = not an exact number.

There are **some** books on the shelf.

There are some ~~book~~ on the shelf.

There ~~is~~ some ~~book~~ on the shelf.

We need **some** apples for the cake.

We need some ~~apple~~ for the cake.

Any

How to use

- We use **any** with plural nouns.
- We use **any** in **negative sentences (-)** & **questions (?)**.

There aren't **any** books on the shelf.

We don't need **any** apples for the cake.

Are there **any** children in the park?

There aren't any ~~book~~ on the shelf.

There ~~isn't~~ any ~~book~~ on the shelf.

We don't need any ~~apple~~ for the cake.

Are there any ~~child~~ in the park?

~~Is~~ there any ~~child~~ in the park?

Some / Any

Examples



A: Are there any tomatoes in the fridge?

B: Yes, there are some tomatoes.

A: Are there any bananas in the fridge?

B: Yes, there are some.

A: Are there any green peppers in the fridge?

B: No, there aren't any green peppers.

A: Are there any oranges in the fridge?

B: No, there aren't any.

Some / Any

Examples



A: Mom, I'm hungry. **Are there any bananas?**

B: Sorry, **there aren't any bananas** but **there are some apples**.

A: Can I have one, please?

A: **Are there any eggs** in the fridge?

B: Yes, **there are some**. Maybe three eggs.

A: Good. I can make an omelette.



A: **Are there any people** in the conference room?

B: Yes, **there are some**.

A: So, we can start.

Let's Practice - Exercises

Write Sentences with *There is / There are*. Choose from the Boxes.

Example: *There are seven days in a week.*

1. There are eighty-one cities in Turkey.

2. There is a university in Bilecik.

3. There is an airport in Eskişehir.

4. There are eleven players in a football team.

5. There are twenty-nine letters in the Turkish Alphabet.

| |
|---------------------------|
| seven |
| 1. eighty one |
| 2. a |
| 3. an |
| 4. eleven |
| 5. twenty nine |

| |
|-----------------------|
| letters |
| days |
| players |
| airport |
| university |
| cities |

| |
|---------------------------------|
| Eskişehir |
| Bilecik |
| Turkey |
| a week |
| the Turkish Alphabet |
| a football team |

Let's Practice - Exercises

There is / There are

Complete the Sentences with *There is / There isn't / Is there* or *There are / There aren't / Are there*.

1. *There aren't* any lifts. Would you like rooms on the ground floor?
2. *There is* a balcony in the flat. It's very big.
3. *Is there* a sports centre in this town?
4. *There isn't* a TV in my room so, I can't watch TV.
5. *There are* some flowers in the garden. They smell wonderful.
6. A: *Are there* any free tables? B: Yes, sir, *there is* one by the window.
7. A: *Are there* any clothes shops near here? B: Yes, *there are* some in Park Street.

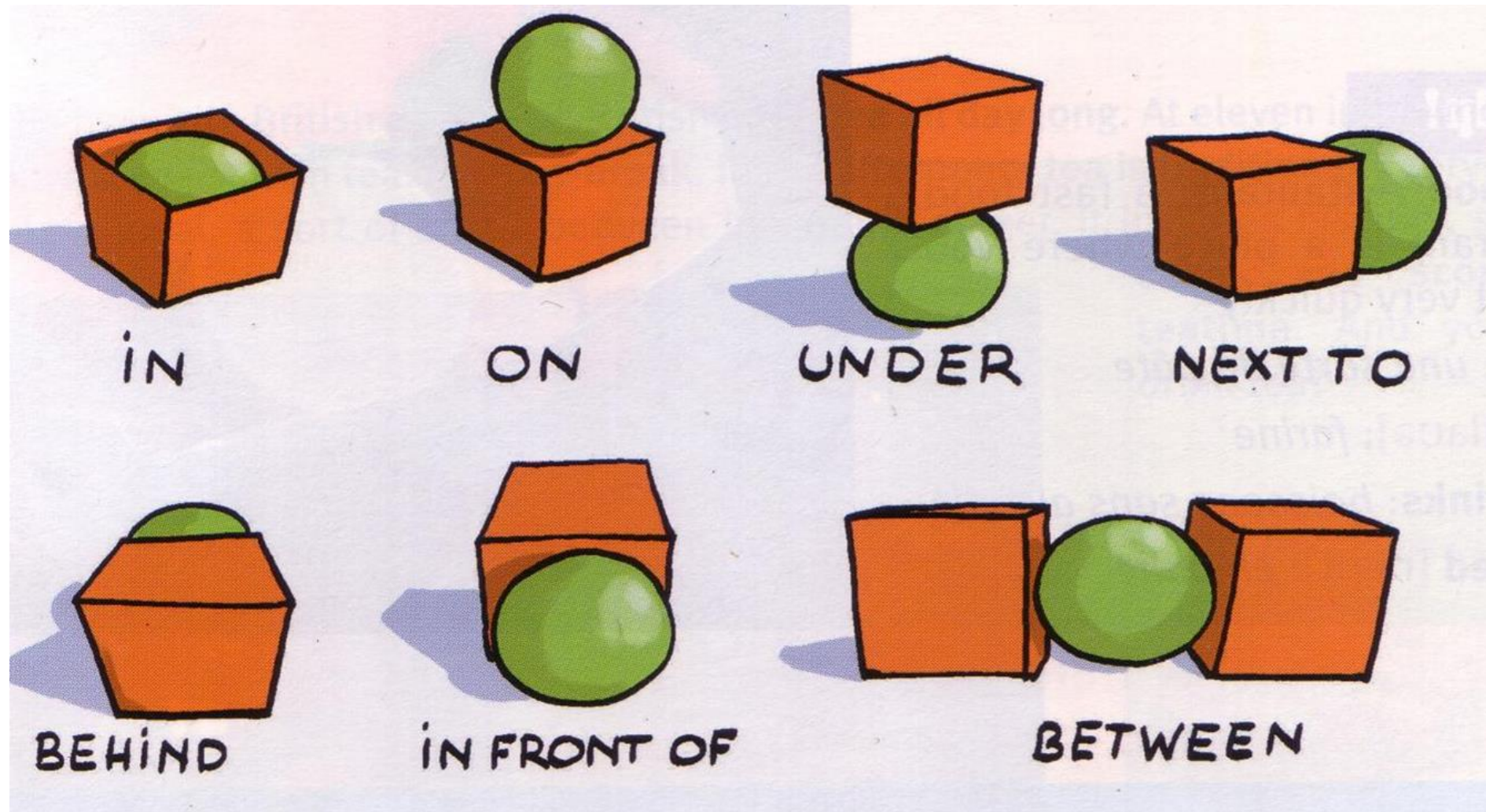
Let's Practice - Exercises

A / An / Some / Any

Complete the Sentences with *a / an / some* or *any*.

1. There aren't any oranges in the fridge.
2. There are some students in the school yard.
3. Look! There is a boy in the tree.
4. Is there an elephant in the zoo?
5. Are there any chairs in the garden?
6. There isn't a cash machine near here.
7. There are some nice dresses in this shop.
8. Are there any book shops near here?

Prepositions of Place



Prepositions of Place



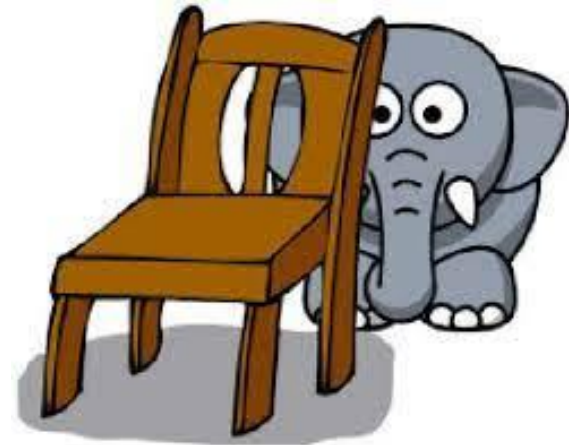
There is a dog **in** the box.



Garfield is sleeping **on** the pillow.



Jerry is running **in front of** Tom.



The elephant is **behind** the chair.

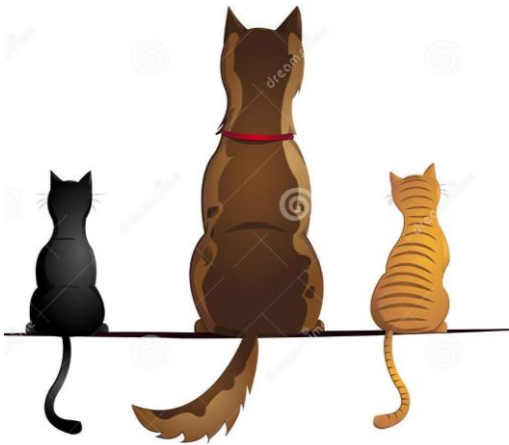
Prepositions of Place



The cat is standing **next to** the dog.



The ducks are sitting **under** the umbrella.



There is a dog **between** the cats.



The cat is **between** the boy **and** the girl.

Prepositions of Place

Practice: Complete the sentences with *in / on / under / next to / in front of / behind / between*.



1. The clock is on the wall
2. The ball is under the table.
3. The cat is next to the armchair.
4. The table is between the chair and the armchair.
5. The rug is in front of the armchair.
6. The lamp is between the vase and the book.
7. The flowers are in the vase.
8. The book is on the table.
9. The baby is behind the armchair.
10. The chair is next to the table.

Prepositions of Place

| <i>Where are you now?</i> | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>I am</i> | <i>at</i> | <i>in</i> | <i>on</i> |
| | home work school university | bed the kitchen my car London the park the street a restaurant a cafe a museum a shop a hotel | a bus a train a plane |

Prepositions of Place: *in* / *on* / *at*



She's *in* bed. She's sleeping.



She's *in* her car. She's driving to work.



He's cooking dinner *in* the kitchen.



Children are playing *in* the park.



They're *on* the train. They're going to Rome.



They are *at* school.



They're *in* the museum.



They're sitting *in* a cafe.

Let's Practice - Exercises

Prepositions of Place: *in / on / at*

Complete with *in / on / at*.

Amelie lives ¹ *in* Rome. She works ² *in* a shop, but she doesn't go to work every day. Today she isn't ³ *at* work or she isn't ⁴ *at* home. At the moment she's ⁵ *on* a plane.

She is flying to London to meet her boyfriend, Juan. He lives ⁶ *in* London and he studies medicine ⁷ *at* university.

Prepositions of Place

English Pronunciation: Prepositions of Place

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kq65VGkVwC8>

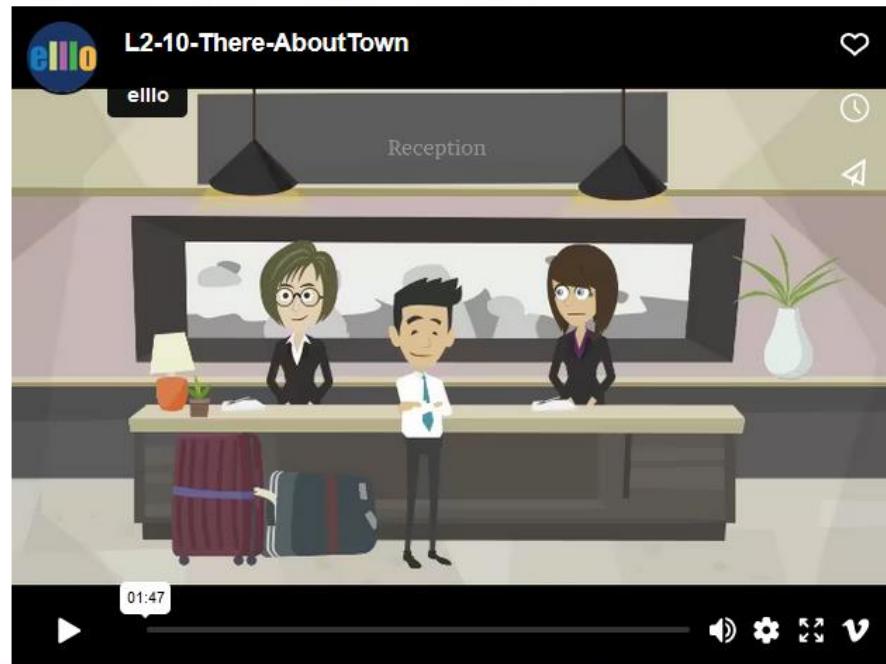


Extra Exercises

There is / There are

<http://soundgrammar.com/learn/L2-CEFR-A1/L2-10-There-is-There-are.htm>

Listen to short conversations using there is, there are.



Week –XII

- There is / There are (Affirmative, Negative & Question forms)
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goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
