



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages



ENG102
Week - 1
26 February – 1 March 2024

Week – 1

- **Introduction of the Course**
- **Simple Present Tense (Revision)**
- **Present Continuous Tense (Revision)**
- **Simple Present vs Present Continuous Tense (Revision)**

Introduction of the Course

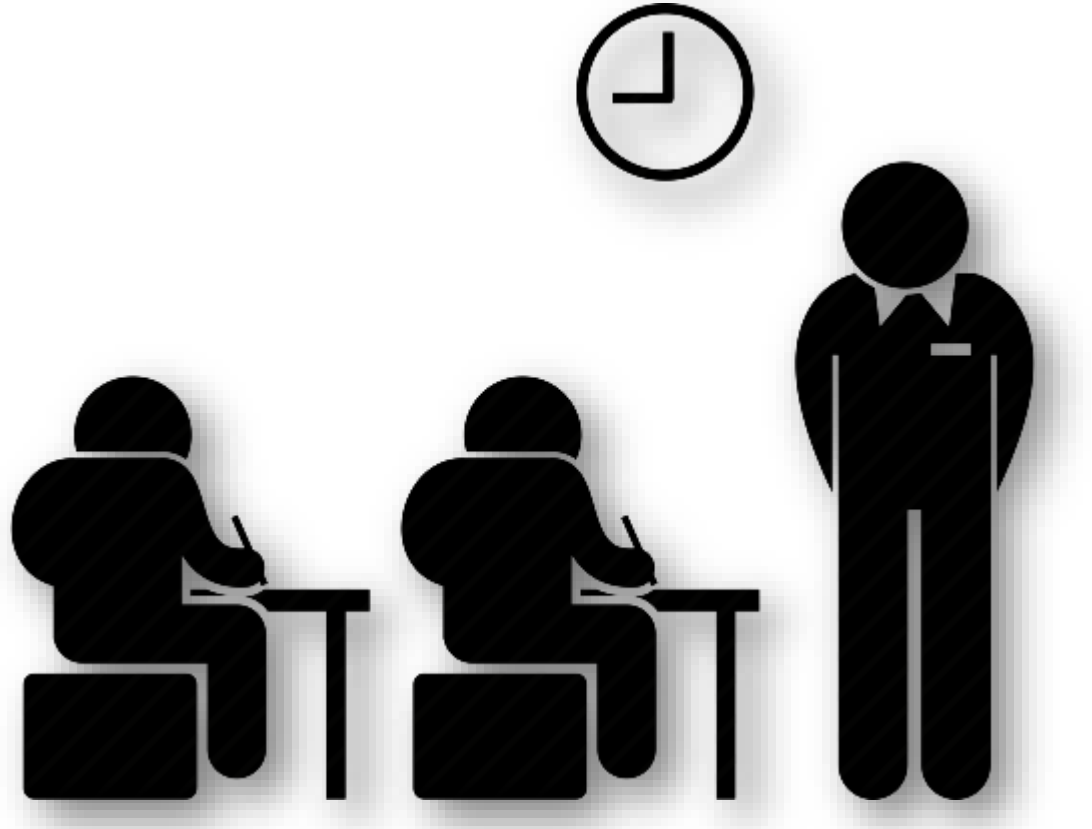
Academic Calendar: Just the important dates

26 th February 2024	Beginning of the semester
20 th - 28 th April 2024	Midterm Exams
27 th May – 2 nd June 2024	Midterm Exam Make-up
9 th June 2024	End of the courses
22 nd June - 2 nd July 2024	Final Exams
3 rd - 13 th July 2024	Resit Exams

NOTE: For the complete academic calendar, please visit: https://www.bilecik.edu.tr/main/Icerik/Akademik_Takvim_352c5

Introduction of the Course: Assessment and evaluation

Exams



Midterm Exam:	40%
Final Exam:	60%

Revision of the Syllabus

SYLLABUS		
Week	Topic	Date
1	Introduction of the course, Simple Present vs. Present Continuous Tense (Revision)	26 February - 1 March 2024
2	Verb BE (Present and Past)	4 - 8 March 2024
3	Simple Past Tense with regular and irregular verbs	11 - 15 March 2024
4	There is / are, there was/ were, using a/an vs. some/any (with countables)	18 - 22 March 2024
5	Nouns: Countable and Uncountable. Using A/An vs. Some/Any. Nouns of Measurement with Uncountable Nouns	25 - 29 March 2024
6	Using A lot of, Many, Much, A Few, A Little.	1 - 5 April 2024
7	Future Time: be going to	8 - 12 April 2024
8	Modals: Can / Could (Ability, Request, Permission, Probability)	15 - 19 April 2024
9	Modals: Must (Mustn't) / Have to (Don't have to)	29 April - 3 May 2024
10	Present Perfect (already/ just/ yet)	6 - 10 May 2024
11	Present Perfect (for/ since), Present Perfect vs. Simple Past Tense	13 - 17 May 2024
12	Adjectives and Adverbs.	20 - 24 May 2024
13	The Comparative	27 - 31 May 2024
14	The Superlative (with Present Perfect)	3 - 7 June 2024

Simple Present Tense

A journey of thousand miles begins with a single step.



Simple Present Tense

Affirmative

Affirmative	
I We You They	read watch study have do
He She It	reads watches studies has does

- I **go** to the gym every Saturday.
- We **have** dinner at seven.
- Tina and Jack **do** homework in the evening.
- Raj **has** breakfast before going to school.
- Emma **watches** cartoons every day.
- Izzy **does** yoga every morning.

Simple Present Tense

Negative

Negative		
I	do not / don't	
We		read
You		watch
They		study
He	does not / doesn't	have
She		do
It		

- I don't go to the gym every Saturday.
- We don't have dinner at seven.
- Tina and Jack don't do homework in the evening.
- Raj doesn't have breakfast before going to school.
- Emma doesn't watch cartoons every day.
- Izzy doesn't do yoga every morning.

Simple Present Tense

YES / NO Question

YES / NO Question		
Do	I	read? watch? study?
	we	
	you	
Does	they	
	he	have?
	she	do?
	it	

A: Do you read books?

B: Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

A: Do your parents live in L.A.?

B: Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

A: Does Peter work in a bank?

B: Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.

A: Does Joanne do sport?

B: Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.

Simple Present Tense

Wh- Question

Wh- Question			
What	do	I	read? watch? study? have? do?
Where		we	
When		you	
Who		they	
Why	does	he	
How		she	
How often		it	

A: What **do** you **play** on your computer?

B: I **play** games on my computer.

A: Where **do** you **meet** your friends?

B: I **meet** them at the bus stop.

A: What time **do** your sons **get up**?

B: They **get up** at half past seven.

A: What time **does** your son **get up**?

B: He **gets up** at half past seven.

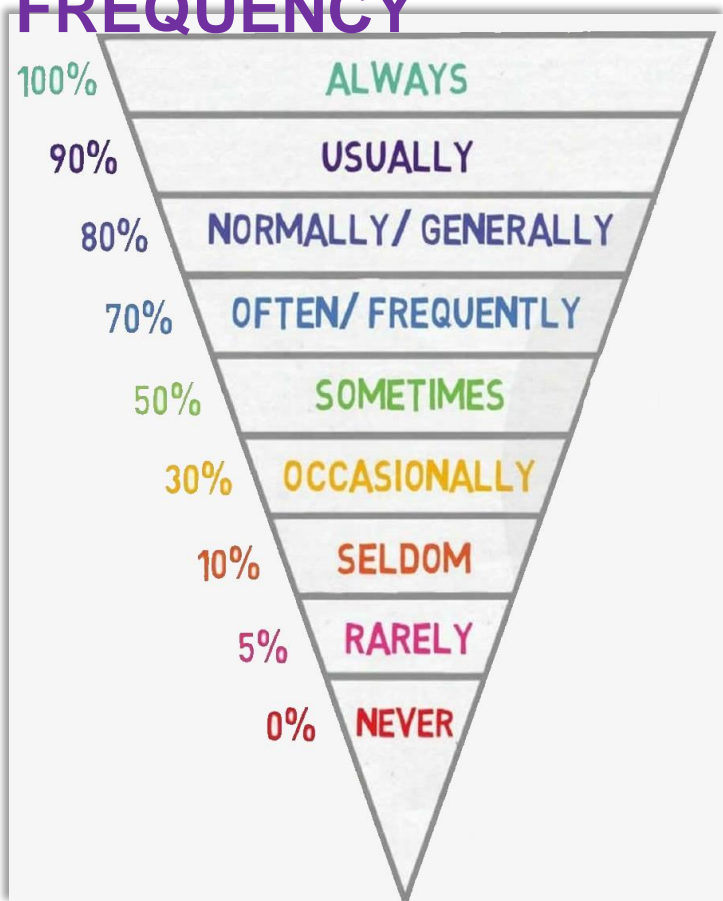
A: How **does** your daughter **go** to school?

B: She **goes** to school by bus. / She **gets** a bus.

Simple Present Tense

Adverbs of Frequency (*How often something takes place*)

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY



- I sometimes play games on my phone.
- He always works late.
- We often eat out on Saturdays.
- She never eats Chinese food.

- We don't usually have dinner at seven.
- Kate doesn't always have breakfast before going to work.

- A: Do you usually get up early?
B: Yes. I always get up at seven.

- A: How often does your son have lunch at home?
B: He rarely has lunch at home. He usually goes to a cafe with his friends.

Simple Present Tense

When do we use **simple present tense**?

We use *Present Simple* for

- **habits**
- **repeated activities**
- **scientific facts / general truths**

I always **drink** coffee after lunch.

I **wake up** at 6 in the morning.

The sun **rises** in the east.

At sea level, water **boils** at 100° C

Simple Present Tense

Practice

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://youtu.be/nvVdIJ0las0>



Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Revision



If you are depressed, you are living in the past.

If you are anxious, you are living in the future.

If you are at peace, you are living in the present.

Lao Tzu

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Affirmative & Negative

Affirmative & Negative		
I	am / am not	studying eating living coming running
He	is / is not	
She		
It		
We	are / are not	
You		
They		

- I'm not listening to music I'm studying.
- Tina and Jack are going to Turkey this summer. They aren't going to Italy.
- Emma isn't watching TV now. She's playing in the garden.

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

YES / NO Question

YES / NO Question		
Am	I	
Is	he	studying?
	she	working?
	it	living?
Are	we	coming?
	you	running?
	they	

A: Are you reading a book about history?

B: Yes, I am. / No, I am not.

A: Are your parents working this weekend?

B: Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

A: Is Peter studying medicine?

B: Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Wh- Question

Wh- Questions			
What Where When Who Why	am	I	study ing ? eat ing ? live ing ? come ing ? run ning ?
	is	he	
		she	
		it	
		we	
	are	you	
		they	

A: What **are** you **doing** on your computer?
B: I'm **playing** a game.

A: Why **are** Nigel and Sue **laughing**?
B: They **are** **watching** a sitcom.

A: Who **is** Jason **going** to the cinema with?
B: He's **going** to the cinema with his friends from school.

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

When do we use **present continuous tense**?

We use *Present Continuous Tense* for

- **things happening now** I **am** watch**ing** the Titanic **now** (or **at the moment**).
- **temporary situations** She **is** stay**ing** with her aunt **at the moment** (these days).
- **future plans** We **are** hav**ing** an exam **next Friday**.

Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Practice

Watch the YouTube video and practice

https://youtu.be/AKzG_ZS-Ydg



Present Continuous Tense vs. Simple Present Tense

Simple Present Tense *for habits (repeated activities), and scientific facts (general truths).*

Frequency adverbs:

always, usually, often, sometimes, never etc.

Frequency structures:

once / twice / three times / four times etc. }+ a day/ a week/ a month/ a year

Every }+ day/ week/ month/ year/ Saturday/ five years etc.

Present Continuous Tense *for actions happening now, temporary habits and situations.*

now, at the moment, just now, right now, nowadays, these days

Future Meaning:

tomorrow, in two days / a week / five months / ten years etc.

This }+ morning, afternoon, evening, weekend, Sunday, week, month etc...

Present Continuous Tense vs. Simple Present Tense

Simple Present Tense

The baby **sleeps** in the afternoon **every day**.

It **snows** heavily here **in January**.

She **always has** dinner at 8 p.m.

I **go** fishing **at weekends**.

We **go** to Spain for holiday **every summer**.

Present Continuous Tense

Be quiet! The baby **is sleeping**.

It **is snowing** heavily **at the moment**.

She **is having** dinner **now**.

I **am going** fishing **this weekend**.

We **are going** to Spain for holiday **this summer**.

Let's Practice - Exercises

Present Continuous Tense vs. Simple Present Tense

Circle the correct verb form

1. We **always** go out / are going out on Friday nights.
2. Jorge **waits** / is waiting for his flight **right now**.
3. Angela **sometimes** works / is working in a restaurant.
4. That's my sister **over there**. She **wears** / is wearing a blue sweater.
5. Roberto **writes** / is writing an email to his sister **at the moment**.

Let's Practice - Exercises

Complete the Sentences with *Simple Present* or *Present Continuous Tenses*.

1. Don't make noise! I am studying (study).
2. Every day, John drives (drive) to work.
3. Jonathan is working (work) hard these days.
4. Look! It is snowing (snow). Let's make a snowman.
5. It is a nice day today. The sun is shining (shine).
6. Jennifer usually wears (wear) jeans but today she is wearing (wear) a skirt.

Reading

My work experience

Read the blog. Complete the sentences with ONE word.

Matteo Lopez *studies* at university and *works* in a café. Every day, he *writes* a blog about his work experience and his life.

Monday, 12th October

Every morning, I *get up* at 7 o'clock and *go* to the café. It's not a big café. This morning only four people *are working* here. Usually I *work* in the kitchen doing small jobs, but today *I'm working* in the café cleaning tables and serving customers. Right now *I'm having* lunch. I always *have* lunch at the café because the food is delicious and it isn't expensive. Usually after lunch I *go* to university to study, but today *I'm staying* at work in the afternoon because we are really busy. At university *I'm studying* business and I *want* to work in an office.

I *like* my job because every day I *meet* new people and that is interesting. Also, I *don't need* to wear special clothes. Today *I'm wearing* a T-shirt and jeans. The only thing I *don't like* is getting up early in the morning.

I *have* a girlfriend. Her name is Monica and she *works* in a school. She *wants* to be a teacher. Today she *isn't working* as *she's travelling* to the USA to visit her sister. At the moment she's at the airport waiting for her flight.

I usually *see* her every day and sometimes we *go* to the cinema together. We *love* watching action films.

- 1) Matteo usually works in the kitchen.
- 2) Today he is serving customers.
- 3) He usually goes to university in the afternoon.
- 4) Today Matteo is wearing a T-shirt and jeans.
- 5) Monica is travelling to the USA today.

Reading

My work experience

Read the text and type **T** for true and **F** for false

Matteo Lopez *studies* at university and *works* in a café. Every day, he *writes* a blog about his work experience and his life.

Monday, 12th October

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I *like* my job because every day I *meet* new people and that is interesting. Also, I *don't need* to wear special clothes. Today *I'm wearing* a T-shirt and jeans. The only thing I *don't like* is getting up early in the morning.

I *have* a girlfriend. Her name is Monica and she *works* in a school. She *wants* to be a teacher. Today she *isn't working* as *she's travelling* to the USA to visit her sister. At the moment she's at the airport waiting for her flight.

I usually *see* her every day and sometimes we *go* to the cinema together. We *love* watching action films.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) The café is small. True | 6) He is studying business at university. True |
| 2) Today Matteo is working in the kitchen. False | 7) Matteo doesn't really like his job. False |
| 3) He always has lunch at the café. True | 8) He likes getting up early in the morning. False |
| 4) The food at the café is delicious. True | 9) Monica is at the airport waiting for a flight. True |
| 5) Matteo usually works in the afternoon. False | 10) Matteo and Monica never go to the cinema together. False |

Week – 1

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- **Present Continuous Tense (Revision)**
- **Simple Present vs Present Continuous Tense (Revision)**



goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
