



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages



ENG101
Week - 8
27 November – 1 December 2023

Week - VIII

- **Imperatives**
- **Object pronouns**

Imperatives

How to make the imperatives

Imperatives are verbs used to give orders, commands, warning or instructions, and to make a request (if you use "please") .



Imperatives

How to make the imperatives

To make the imperative, use the infinitive of the verb without 'to':

- Come here!
- Sit down!
- Please take a seat.
- Wait here please.

Imperatives

Negative imperatives

To make a negative imperative, put 'do not' or 'don't' before the verb.

- Don't go.
- Don't walk on the grass!
- Don't drink that water. It's dirty.
- Don't make noise.

Imperatives

Imperatives with verb «be»

We often use be or don't be + adjective.

- Be careful.
- Be quiet!
- Don't be afraid.
- Don't be silly.

Imperatives

Usage

To give orders / commands



Wake up now!



Don't talk!

To give directions / instructions



Go ahead and turn left.



Mix eggs and sugar.

Imperatives

Usage

To give advice



Stay at home and rest.
You look pale.



Don't eat too much.
You'll get fat.

To give warning



Look out when you're crossing
the street.



Don't sit on the bench.
It's wet paint.

Imperatives

Usage

To give a request



Help me with this homework,
please.



Please don't go.

To make an invitation



Come in and sit down.
Make yourself at home.



Have some tea. It's still hot.

Imperatives

Usage

On notices and signs



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Push the door./ Pull the door.



Do not /Don't run.



Stop.
Do not /Don't enter.

Imperatives

Practice: Dialogue practice

Driving Safely

Woman: **Slow down, please!** I'm nervous.

Driver : **Relax.** I'm a good driver.

Woman: **Watch out** for that bicycle! **Be careful!**

Driver : **Don't worry.** **Listen** to the music.

Woman: There's a red light. **Stop!**

Driver : **Close your eyes.** I'm driving this cab.

Woman: **Turn right!** No, **turn left!** No, right.

Driver : OK, here we are. Next time, **please take** a bus.



Imperatives

Let's imperatives

Let's is a contraction of “let us.” You use it to make suggestions about what you and someone else should do.

To make suggestions: *Let's + verb (infinitive)*

Let's meet tomorrow.

The weather is fantastic. *Let's walk* in the park.

To make negative suggestions: *Let's not + verb (infinitive)*

Let's not argue any more.

Let's not talk about me. *Let's talk* about you.

Imperatives

Practice: Dialogue practice

Teacher: Hi, children. **Sit down** and **open your books** , please.

Dennis: **Let's play a game**, teacher!

Teacher: Well, maybe later. Now **let's start** the lesson. **Please turn to page 21.**



Imperatives

Practice: Read the recipe below to practice imperatives

MEDITERRANEAN SALAD

Ingredients:

250g cherry tomatoes
1 medium cucumber
150g Feta cheese
3 tablespoons of olive oil
1 tablespoon of vinegar
salt and pepper

Method:

- Cut** tomatoes in halves, **slice** the cucumber and **place** them in a bowl.
- Mix** oil, vinegar, garlic, salt and pepper, **pour** it over the vegetables.
- Add** feta cheese on top. Your salad is ready to serve.



Imperatives

Practice: Complete the sentences with a (+) or (-) imperative of a verb from the list

open / close / eat / go / listen / sit / speak / worry / play

1. It's very cold in here. (+) Close the window, please.
2. (-) Don't eat those eggs. I want to make an omelette.
3. (-) Don't play the guitar. The baby is in bed.
4. (+) Speak slowly, please. I don't understand you.
5. You look very tired. (+) Go to bed.
6. (+) Sit down and (+) open your book at page 26.
7. (-) Don't worry ! It isn't a problem.
8. (-) Don't listen to Bill. He always says stupid things.

Imperatives

English Pronunciation: Learn imperatives through movies and TV series

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ftJDWFGDoLo>



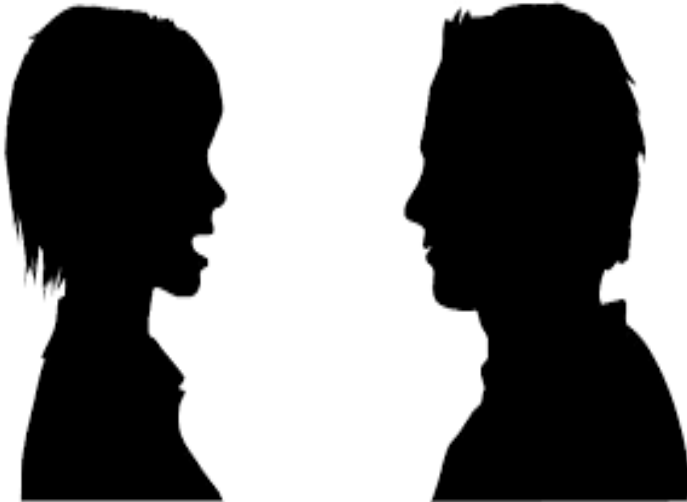
Object Pronouns

Subject vs. Object Pronouns

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	OBJECT PRONOUNS
I'm your teacher.	Listen to me .
You 're beautiful.	I love you .
She never listens.	Don't talk to her .
He has lunch in my cafe.	I see him every day.
It is a nice shirt.	I like it very much.
We aren't friends.	They don't speak to us .
You are my children.	I'm proud of you .
They are good books.	I want to read them .

Object Pronouns

Practice: Dialogue practice



Jack: Do you know Andy?

Erin: Sure, he's my colleague., I work with **him**. Why?

Jack: Well, nothing. I want **him** to help **me**, that's all.

Erin: I have his phone number. Call **him**!

Jack: Ok, thanks!

Object Pronouns

Practice: Let's put *Subject* or *Object Pronouns*.

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	OBJECT PRONOUNS
I	me
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
You	you
They	them

-
1. I want to see **her**, but she doesn't want to see me.
 2. **They** want to see **me**, but I don't want to see **them**.
 3. **She** wants to see **him**, but he doesn't want to see her.
 4. **We** want to see **them**, but they don't want to see us.

Object Pronouns

Practice: Choose the best alternative.

1. I'm thirsty. Please give _____ water.

you

me

2. I send _____ a letter every month.

him

he

3. George cooks fish for _____ every day.

them

they

4. Please show _____ the trains.

us

we

5. This orange is for _____.

she

you

6. **A:** Who has the box? **B:** Daniel has _____.

him

it

7. Thomas and Betty like _____.

he

him

8. Dad drives _____ to school every morning.

me

I

9. Look at _____! She's dancing well.

her

him

10. The books are heavy. I can't carry _____.

them

they

Object Pronouns

Practice: Complete the Sentences. Use *Subject Pronoun* or *Object Pronoun*.

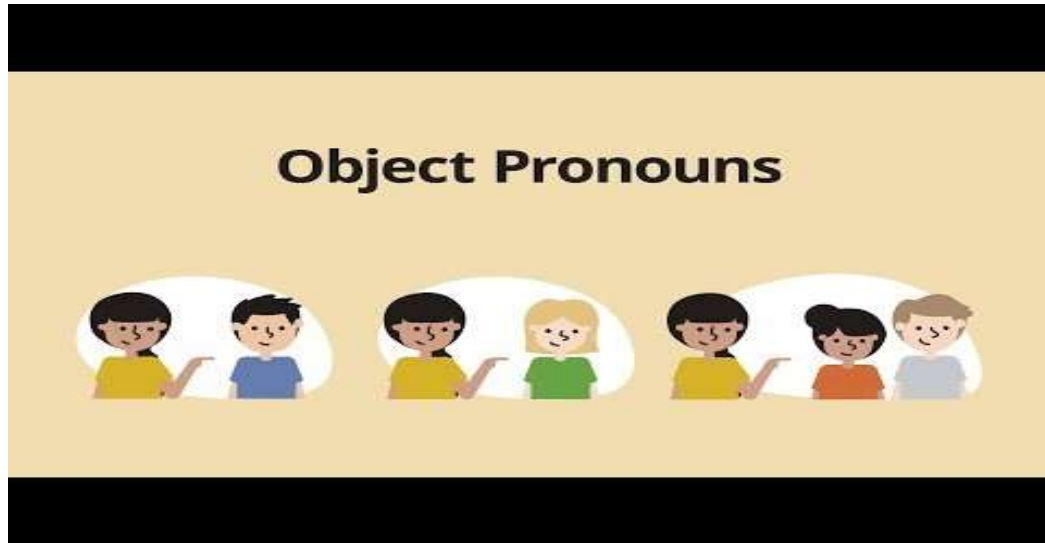
1. Who is **that woman**? Why are you looking at her?
2. A: Do you know **that man**? B: Yes, I work with him.
3. I don't like **cats**. I'm afraid of them.
4. I can't find **my keys**. Where are they?
5. **We** are going out. You can come with us.
6. I have a **new computer**. Do you want to see it?
7. **Tim** likes **Sarah**, but she doesn't like him at all.
8. **I**'m hungry. Can you make me a sandwich?
9. **My sister and I** have **a dog**, Spike. We like it very much.
10. A: These flowers are for you, mom. B: Thank you honey.

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	OBJECT PRONOUNS
I	me
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
You	you
They	them

Object Pronouns

English Pronunciation: Practice using object and subject pronouns

Watch the YouTube video and practice



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aqJMbCvduhY>



Object Pronouns

English Pronunciation: Practice using object and subject pronouns

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XUIL5mFH5y4>



Song

Hey Jude by **Beatles**

Watch the video and Practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pcqDfTrk5LA>



Hey Jude by *The Beatles*

Hey Jude, *don't make it bad.*

Take a sad song and *make it better.*

Remember to let her into your heart,

Then you can start to make it better.

Hey Jude, *don't be afraid.*

You were made to go out and get her.

The minute you let her under your skin,

Then you begin to make it better.

And anytime you feel the pain, hey Jude, refrain,

Don't carry the world upon your shoulders.

For well you know that it's a fool who plays it cool

By making his world a little colder.

Hey Jude, *don't let me down.*

You have found her, now *go and get her.*

Remember to let her into your heart,

Then you can start to make it better.

So *let it out and let it in*, hey Jude, begin,

You're waiting for someone to perform with.

And don't you know that it's just you, hey Jude, you'll do,

The movement you need is on your shoulder.

Hey Jude, *don't make it bad.*

Take a sad song and make it better.

Remember to let her under your skin,

Then you'll begin to make it

Better better better better better better, oh.

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SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
