



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages



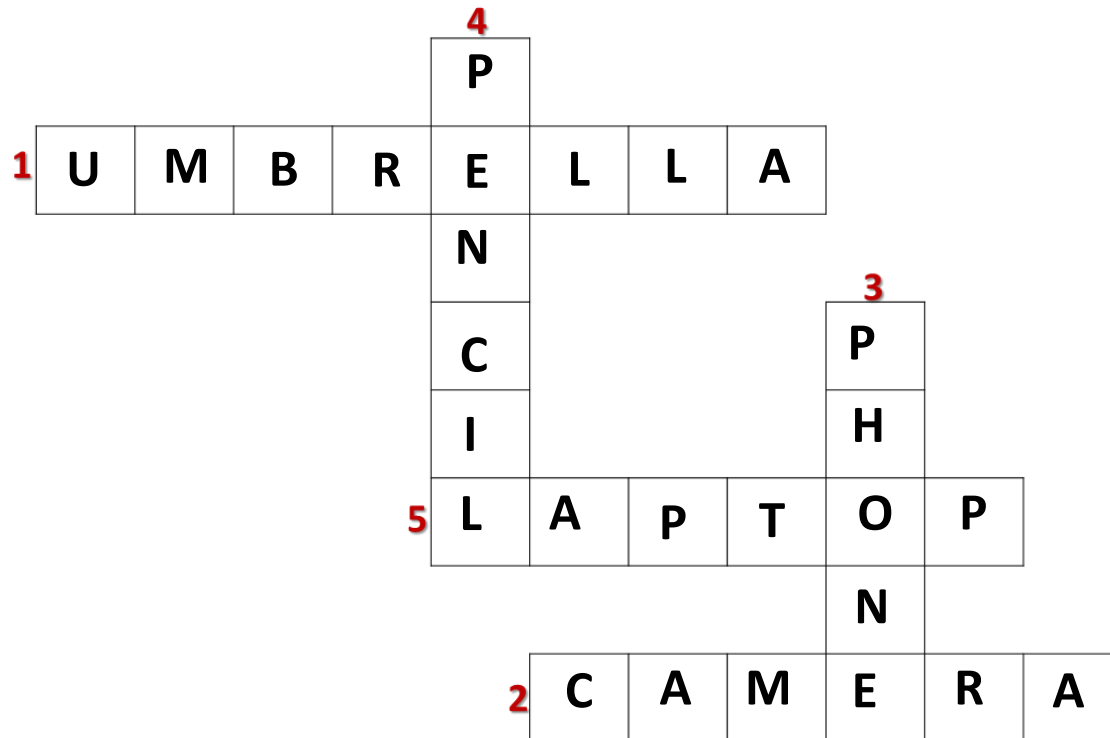
ENG101
Week - 3
16 – 20 October 2023

Week - III

- **A/An**
- **Singular and Plural Nouns**
- **This / That / These / Those (Demonstratives)**
- **Vocabulary (Classroom objects)**

[A/An]

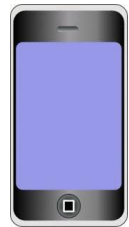
Write the names of the things



1



2



3



4



5

[A/An]

Can you remember the names of the things?

What is picture 1?

It's an umbrella.

What is picture 2?

It's a camera.

What is picture 3?

It's a phone / mobile phone.

What is picture 4?

It's a pencil.

What is picture 5?

It's a laptop.

[A/An]

Usage

- We use **a / an** + singular noun
- We use **a** + word beginning with a consonant.

e.g. **a** bag, **a** phone, **a** city, **a** class



What is it?

*It's **a** key.*



What is it?

*It's **a** watch.*



What is it?

*It's **a** pen.*

[A/An]

Usage

➤ We use **an** + word beginning with a vowel.

e.g. **an** email, **an** address, **an** apple



What is it?

*It's **an** orange.*



What is it?

*It's **an** ID card.*



What is it?

*It's **an** umbrella.*

[A/An]

A University / An hour



When to use *a* or *an* depends on how the word is pronounced.

'university' starts with a vowel, but *'university'* is pronounced like *'you'*.

'hour' starts with a consonant, but *'h'* is silent. *'hour'* is pronounced like *'our'*.

Jackson is a university student.

An hour is 60 minutes.

Singular & Plural Nouns

Regular Plurals

Singular	Plural	Spelling
a book an email one key	books emails keys	add -s
a watch a box a dish a dress	watches boxes dishes dresses	add -es after <i>ch, sh, s, x</i>
a country a city	countri es citi es	consonant + y → y -ies

Singular & Plural Nouns

Irregular Plurals

Singular	Plural
a man	men
a woman	women
a child	children
a person	people
a mouse	mice

➤ We don't use *a / an* with plural nouns

They are books. ~~They are a books.~~

➤ With two word-nouns, we add *-s*, *-es* or *-ies* to the second noun.

credit card, credit cards **NOT** ~~credits cards~~

Singular & Plural Nouns

Practice: Put in **A / An / Ø**

1. <u>A</u> mobile phone	5. <u>An</u> ID card
2. <u>A</u> computer	6. <u>Ø</u> umbrellas
3. <u>An</u> address book	7. <u>A</u> university student
4. <u>Ø</u> keys	8. <u>An</u> honest man

Singular & Plural Nouns

Practice: Complete the chart.

	Singular	Plural
<i>e.g.</i>	It's a pen.	<i>They are pens.</i>
1	<i>It's a notebook.</i>	They are notebooks.
2	It's a watch.	<i>They are watches.</i>
3	<i>It's an apple.</i>	They are apples.
4	It's a dictionary.	<i>They are dictionaries.</i>
5	It's a mouse.	<i>They are mice.</i>
6	<i>It's an ID card.</i>	They are ID cards.

This / These

Usage

We use *this* / *these* for things near you (here).

We use *this* with singular noun and *these* with plural noun.



This is my **book**.



These are my **books**.

This / These

Dialogues

Benedict: What **is this**?

Francis: **It's a** mobile phone.

Harry: Who **is this** girl?

Tommy: **She's** my daughter.

Kyke: What **are these**?

Robin: **They are** mobile phones.

Sasha: Who **are these** girls?

Abigail: **They are** my daughters.

That / Those

Usage

We use **that** with a **singular** noun and **those** with a **plural** noun.

We use **that** / **those** for things which **aren't near** you (there).



That is my teacher .

Those are my friends.

That / Those

Dialogues

River: What **is that**?

Rudy: It's **a** car key.

Logan: What **are those**?

Jess: They **are** car keys.

Jamie: Who **is that** man?

Alex: He's **my** uncle.

Jordan: Who **are those men**?

Carol: They **are** my uncles.

This / That / These / Those

near, far

➤ *this / that* = singular;

➤ *these / those* = plural

	Singular	Plural
Near	This	These
Far	That	Those

near : short distance

far : long distance

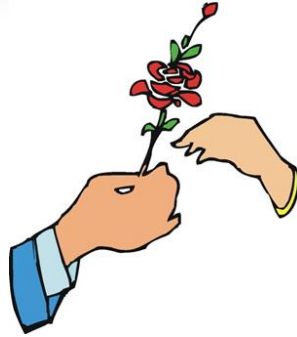
This / That / These / Those

as pronoun and adjective

this, that, these and those can be **adjectives** or **pronouns**.

This is for you.

(pronoun)



This flower is for you.

(adjective)

These are for you.

(pronoun)



These flowers are for you.

(adjective)

This / That / These / Those

Examples

Erin : ***This is*** my boss Sam Davis.

Ryan: Nice to meet you, Mr. Davis.



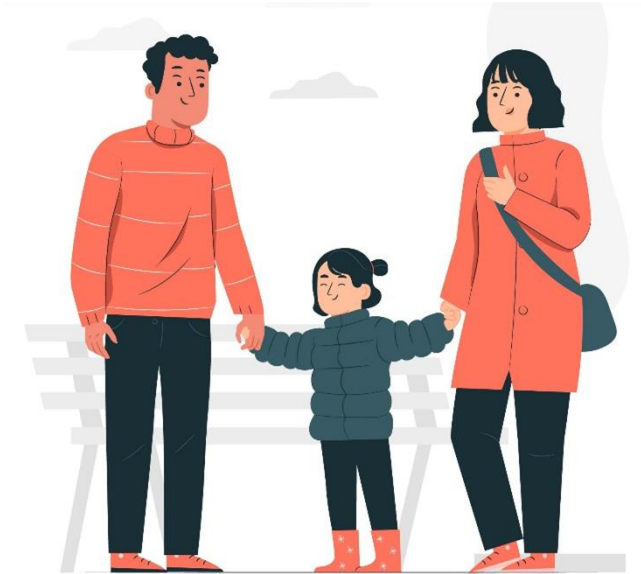
That bottle over there ***is*** empty.

This / That / These / Those

Examples



These are my parents.



Those people over there are my friend's parents.

This / That / These / Those

Examples



This is my mobile phone



That is your mobile phone on the bench over there.

This / That / These / Those

Practice: Complete with this / that / these / those

1. **Brice:** Hey Maria. **This** is Julia.
 Jesse: Nice to meet you Julia.

2. **Alex:** Look at **those** boys over there. They are my brothers.
 Harley: Oh. They're cute.

3. **Gabby:** **These** are my keys in my hand.
 Erin: So, **those** are my keys on the table.

4. **Kris:** Is **that** girl on the bench in our class?
 Lee: Yes, she is the new student from Australia.

Singular and Plural Nouns - This / That / These / Those

Practice: Make the sentences plural.

1) That child is very naughty.

Those children are very naughty.

2) That lady is a businesswoman.

Those ladies are businesswomen.

3) This boy isn't a student.

These boys aren't students.

4) Is this book interesting?

Are these books interesting?

Classroom objects

What is in a classroom?



1	Ruler	8	Notebook
2	Desk	9	Pencil Case
3	Chair	10	Scissors
4	Board	11	Eraser
5	Pens / Pencils	12	Book
6	School bag / Backpack	13	Calculator
7	Sharpener	14	Dictionary

Classroom objects

Let's play a game on classroom objects.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5GwDZ6p6Pv8>

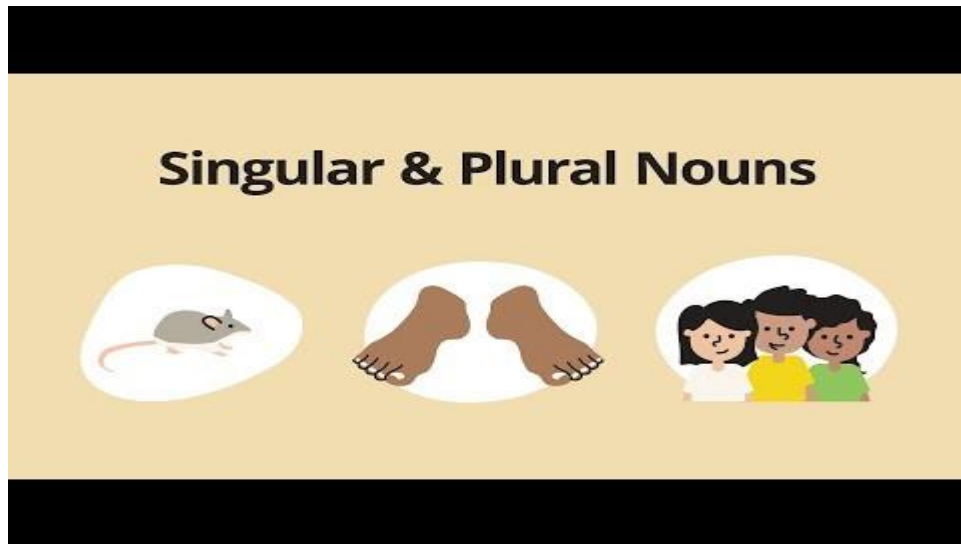


Extra Exercises

Singular and Plural Nouns

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L4B7XxuJO6A>



Extra Exercises

This / That / These / Those (Demonstratives)

Watch the YouTube video and practice

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BcxmWhY-zx8>



Week - III

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References

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goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
