



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University  
Department of Foreign Languages



ENG102  
Week - 12  
20 – 24 May 2024

# Week 12

This week we will learn:

- **Adjectives**
- **Adverbs of manner**
- **Adjectives vs Adverbs**

## Vocabulary: Adjective of Feeling

*Match the adjectives and the pictures*

- ( 5 ) angry
- ( 3 ) frightened
- ( 1 ) hungry
- ( 4 ) thirsty
- ( 7 ) bored
- ( 8 ) happy
- ( 11 ) sad
- ( 12 ) tired
- ( 2 ) cold
- ( 9 ) hot
- ( 6 ) stressed
- ( 10 ) surprised



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



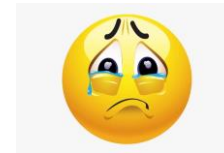
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9



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11



12

# Adjectives

## Usage

We use adjectives to describe nouns.

➤ after the verb to be :  
(*am / is / are, was / were, have/has been*).

This house **is** cheap.      This house ~~cheap~~ **is**.  
The weather **was** rainy yesterday.  
We **have been** busy for two days.

➤ Before a **noun**.

She is a beautiful girl.      She is a ~~girl~~ beautiful.  
It was a rainy day yesterday.  
He has met an old friend in the street.

➤ Adjectives are the same for  
*singular* and *plural nouns*.

He is a clever boy.  
They are clever boys.  
They are ~~clevers~~ boys.

## Let's Practice

Complete the sentences. Use two words from the list.

**Adjectives:** cold dangerous difficult expensive hot small

**Nouns:** animals cars city dog language lemonade



BMWs are expensive cars.

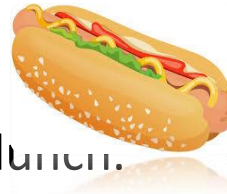


Crocodiles are dangerous animals.



I was hot, so I drank a

\_\_\_\_\_.



I will eat a hot dog for



small city

Bilecik is a \_\_\_\_\_.



difficult language

Chinese is a \_\_\_\_\_.

# Adjectives Describing People

## Appearance

**Woman:** beautiful, good-looking

**Man:** handsome, good-looking

**Hair:** Red, dark, blonde, long, straight, curly, wavy, bald, moustache, beard

**Eyes:** big, small, blue, hazel

**Height:** tall, short, medium height

**Weight:** thin, slim, (a bit) overweight

## Let's Practice

*Match the sentences with the pictures.*

1



2



3



4



5



- ( 5 ) He has a beard and a moustache. He's bald.
- ( 1 ) She's very tall and thin.
- ( 3 ) She has long wavy blonde hair and big blue eyes.
- ( 2 ) She is short and overweight.
- ( 4 ) He has red hair, a beard and a moustache.

## Adjectives Describing People

### Character

*Match the adjectives to the definitions and the opposites.*

*clever / lazy / funny / shy / friendly / talkative / kind*

*serious / extrovert / unkind / unfriendly / hard-working / quiet / stupid*

		<b><i>Adjective</i></b>	<b><i>Opposites</i></b>
<b>1</b>	A person who is open and warm	friendly	unfriendly
<b>2</b>	A person who talks a lot	talkative	quiet
<b>3</b>	A person who is good to other people	kind	unkind
<b>4</b>	A person who doesn't want to work	lazy	hard-working
<b>5</b>	A person who makes people laugh	funny	serious
<b>6</b>	A person who is quick at learning and understanding	clever	stupid
<b>7</b>	A person who can't talk easily to people he / she doesn't know	shy	extrovert



## Adjectives Describing People

*Choose the best alternative.*

1. My brother Sam is a bit \_\_\_\_\_. He loves eating too much.

- A) thin
- B) overweight**
- C) slim

2. My sister is \_\_\_\_\_ with short, dark hair.

- A) handsome
- B) long
- C) tall**

3. My boyfriend is very \_\_\_\_\_. He makes me laugh.

- A) funny**
- B) serious
- C) clever

4. My dad had long hair when he was young, but he's \_\_\_\_\_ now.

- A) bald**
- B) beard
- C) curly

5. Sue is very \_\_\_\_\_. In fact she never stops talking.

- A) shy
- B) quiet
- C) talkative**

6. I'm \_\_\_\_\_. I love meeting new people.

- A) kind
- B) extrovert**
- C) lazy

## Adverbs of Manner

### HOW TO SUCCEED IN LIFE?

<b>Talk</b>	—	<b>Softly</b>
<b>Breathe</b>	—	<b>Deeply</b>
<b>Dress</b>	—	<b>Smartly</b>
<b>Work</b>	—	<b>Patiently</b>
<b>Behave</b>	—	<b>Decently</b>
<b>Save</b>	—	<b>Regularly</b>
<b>Eat</b>	—	<b>Sensibly</b>
<b>Sleep</b>	—	<b>Sufficiently</b>
<b>Act</b>	—	<b>Fearlessly</b>
<b>Think</b>	—	<b>Creatively</b>
<b>Earn</b>	—	<b>Honestly</b>
<b>Spend</b>	—	<b>Intelligently</b>

# Adverbs of Manner

## Usage

- We use adverbs of manner to say how people do things.
- *Adverbs* usually go after the *verb* or *verb phrase*.

Sam always *behaves kindly* / *politely*.

I can't hear you. You're *speaking quietly*. Please *speak loudly*.

I *speak English well*.                      I ~~spea~~k ~~well~~ English / I ~~well~~ ~~speak~~ English.

Erin is very clever. She can *solve difficult Math problems easily*.

# Adverbs of Manner

## Spelling

➤ We normally form *adverbs* by adding *-ly* to *adjectives* .

adjective	adverb	spelling
slow	<i>slowly</i>	+ <i>-ly</i>
quick	<i>quickly</i>	
bad	<i>badly</i>	
careful	<i>carefully</i>	
healthy	<i>healthily</i>	consonant + y: <del>y</del> + <i>-ily</i>
easy	<i>easily</i>	
possible	<i>possibly</i>	le ➡ <i>-ly</i>

## Adverbs of Manner

### Spelling

- Some adverbs are irregular. They can be *the same as the adjective* or a *different word*.

adjective	adverb	spelling
fast	<i>fast</i>	<i>irregular</i>
hard	<i>hard</i>	
early	<i>early</i>	
late	<i>late</i>	
good	<i>well</i>	

## Adverbs of Manner

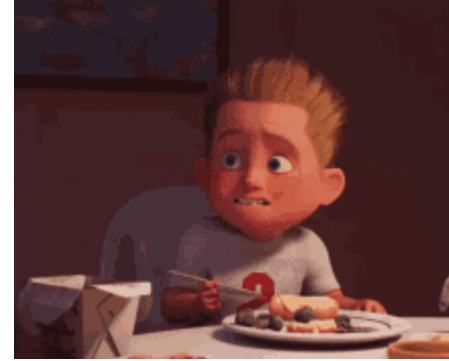
## Examples



My brother drives very *fast* and *dangerously*.



I'm tired today. I didn't sleep *well* last night.



Don't eat so *quickly*. It's not healthy.



He closed the door *slowly* and walked into the room *silently*.

## Let's Practice

*Complete the sentences with adverbs from the adjectives in the box below .*

fast / slow / good / bad / quiet / hard / easy / careful

- 1) Can you talk quietly, please? I'm trying to sleep.
- 2) She was the best student in the class and she passed all her exams easily.
- 3) He sat down carefully because the chair had three legs.
- 4) We played badly in the semi-final. We lost 4-1.
- 5) Don't drive fast when it's raining.
- 6) We are working hard because we have to finish the job tomorrow.
- 7) Old people often walk very slowly.
- 8) Roger Federer played very well in the match, so he took the trophy.

## Adjectives vs Adverbs

- Remember the differences between adjectives and adverbs;

*Adjectives* describe *nouns*, *Adverbs* describe *verbs*

I'm a *careful driver*. (*careful* is an adjective. It describes the noun, *driver*.)

I *drive carefully*. (*carefully* is an adverb. It describes the verb, *drive*.)

They're *happy* today.

They *are singing happily*.





## Adjectives vs Adverbs



She's a *good* dancer. She dances *well*.



He's a *fast* swimmer. He swims *fast*.



*Happy* children are playing *happily*.



Juan was born in London but his English isn't *fluent*.  
He doesn't speak English *fluently*.

## Let's Practice

Adjective or Adverb. Circle the correct form.

- 1) He wrote down the phone number *careful* / *carefully*.
- 2) My neighbours' children aren't very *polite* / *politely*.
- 3) We're studying *hard* / *hardly* because we have an exam.
- 4) I bought a *cheap* / *cheaply* bag in the sales.
- 5) The boss is very *angry* / *angrily* today. He's talking to Jack *angry* / *angrily*.
- 6) Fast food is very *unhealthy* / *unhealthily*.
- 7) Sportspeople usually eat *healthy* / *healthily*.
- 8) Gemma speaks Spanish *perfect* / *perfectly*.
- 9) I got up *late* / *lately* this morning.
- 10) I don't like the sea because I can't swim *good* / *well*.

**Let's learn more and have fun.**

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hngEvgUci8k&ab\\_channel=AllThingsGrammar](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hngEvgUci8k&ab_channel=AllThingsGrammar)



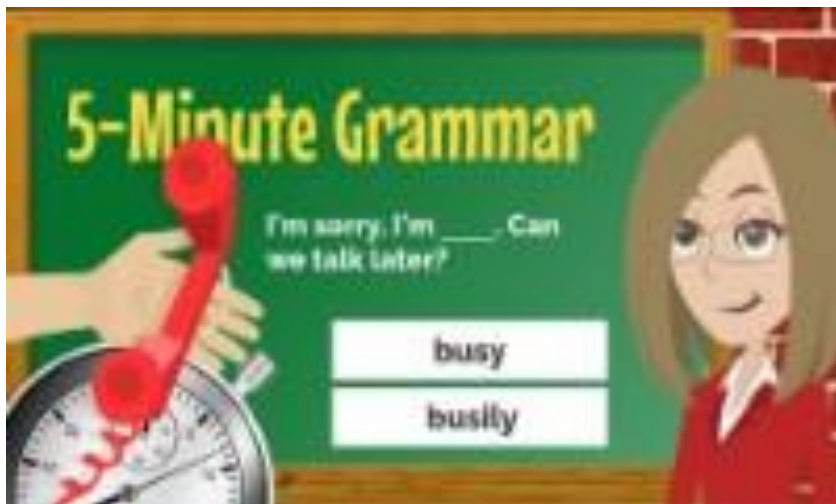
**Let's learn more and have fun.**

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**Let's learn more and have fun.**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VPYjEUGyN-0>



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goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.

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