



Bilecik Şeyh Edebali University
Department of Foreign Languages

ENG102
Week - 7
8 – 12 April 2024

Week – VI

Last week, we learnt

- **Quantifiers (How much, How many, A lot of, Many, Much, A Few, A Little).**
- **Definite Article The.**
- **No Article to Make Generalizations**

Week – VII

This week, we will learn

- **Future time: be going to**
- **Time expressions in future time**
- **Kahoot!**

Until now, we have covered:

Simple Present

Simple Present Tense Timeline



Until now, we have covered:

Present Continuous (Progressive)

Present Continuous Tense Timeline



She is singing a song now.

Until now, we have covered:

and Simple Past Tenses

Simple Past Tense Timeline



She phoned me yesterday.

“Future Time”: its structure, its uses.

We use future time to talk about an **action** or **condition** that **is going to begin** and **end** in the future.

They **are going to move** to Manchester **next month**

“be going to”

We use “be going to” when the decision made **before the moment of** speaking (planned)

Future time with “be going to”

‘Tomorrow, I am going to fly to New York at 8 o’clock.’

Be going to Future Tense Timeline



I am going to travel to Italy.

the structure: (+), (-), (?)

Affirmative (+)

| Subj. | be | going to | Main verb | |
|-------|-----|----------|---------------|---------------|
| I | am | going to | take a course | next semester |
| You | are | going to | fall | |

Negative (-)

| Subj. | be | Negation | going to | Main verb | |
|-------|-----|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|
| She | is | not | going to | join | the meeting at 5 |
| We | are | not | going to | play | football on Sunday |

Yes / No Question (?)

| Be | Subj. | going to | Main verb | |
|-----|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| Are | you | going to | come | with us? |
| Is | she | going to | cook | for us tomorrow? |

Wh- Question (?)

| Wh- Q. Word | be | Subj. | going to | Main verb | |
|-------------|-----|-------|----------|-----------|------------|
| When | are | you | going to | join | the army? |
| Where | is | she | going to | stay | in Brazil? |

be + going to - Usage: **plans**, **arrangements*** & **intentions****

We use **be + going to** when we have the **intention** to do something **before we speak**.

We have already **made a decision***** before speaking.

- I have won \$1,000. I am **going to buy** a new TV.
- We **are not going to see** my mother tomorrow.
- When **are you going to go** on holiday?

| | |
|-----|------------------------------------------------|
| * | plans |
| ** | something that you dream or wish to do. |
| *** | to make up your mind to do something |

be + going to - Usage: **predictions***

We often use **be going to + verb** to make a **prediction*** about the future.

Our prediction is based on **evidence****.

- **The sky is very black.** It **is going to snow**. [black sky]
- **It's 8.30!** You **are going to miss** the train! [the time]
- **I crashed the company car.** My boss **isn't going to be** very happy! [damaged car]
- **Be careful!** You **are going to fall**. [I can see that you might fall]
- **Look at those black clouds.** It **is going to rain**. [I can see that it will rain]

* to make a guess about something
** something that we see with our eyes

Prediction: notice the difference.

- You **will be** happy in the future.
- The sky is very black. It **is going to snow**. [black sky]

Exercises (be going to)

The words are scrambled. Unscramble them to make meaningful sentences in the future

- going / doctor / be / to / a / is / George **George is going to be a doctor**
- going / It's / not / tomorrow / be / hot / to **It's not going to be hot tomorrow**
- going / is / call / James / to / you. **James is going to call you**
- to / are / going / What / do? / you **What are you going to do?**
- to / mom / make / is / cake. / going / My / a **My mom is going to make a cake**
- Where / going / are / to / stay? / you **Where are you going to stay?**

Time expressions in future tense

- **next** week / weekend / Saturday / month / spring / year
- **in** 2030 / 2028
- 2 days / 3 years **later**
- **soon**
- **in** [two / three / five] [days / weeks / years]
- **tomorrow** / tomorrow [morning / evening / night]

Summary: “be going to”

Be going to + infinitive

**A decision before the moment of speaking
For our prior plans / decisions / intentions**

They are going to have a summer holiday in Italy this year. They’ve already booked their plane tickets.

**A prediction based on something we can see (or hear) now
(predictions based on evidence)**

Look at these **dark clouds**! It is going to rain.

Reading

Peru

Read the text and answer the questions

Hannah Montana is a famous actress. She is from the United States of America and she loves travelling. Hannah is planning to travel to Cuzco in Peru, she is going to travel next Friday and she's going to stay in Peru for three weeks. She is going to visit Sacsayhuaman and then Machu Picchu. She likes Peruvian culture, and she is going to eat a delicious Cuzco traditional food. Hannah has friends in Lima, so after Cuzco, she is going to go there and she is going to visit her friends, too. They live in San Luis and they are going to prepare a big welcome party for Hannah, they love her a lot and they are going to buy a lot of presents for her. After one week, she's going to travel to Arequipa. She is going to take a lot of pictures there and going to buy some souvenirs and take them back to the United States.

1) Where is Hannah going to travel?

- a) She is going to travel to Madrid
- b) She is going to travel to San Luis
- c) She is going to travel to Peru
- d) She is going to travel to the United States

2) What is Hannah going to do in Lima?

- a) She is going to visit Santa Claus
- b) She is going to buy some souvenirs
- c) She is going to stay in a hotel
- d) She is going to go to San Luis

Reading

Peru

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1) Which one of the following alternatives **IS NOT** correct?

a) She is going to travel next Friday
cake.

b) Hannah has friends in Arequipa.

c) She is going to visit Sacsayhuaman and then Machu Picchu.

d) She likes Peruvian culture; she is going to eat traditional food.
America.

2) Which one of the following alternatives **IS** correct?

a) Hannah's friends live in San Juan de Miraflores and they are going to prepare a

b) She is not going to visit Sacsayhuaman and then Machu Picchu.

c) She is going to buy some souvenirs and take them back to the United States.

d) Hannah Montana is a famous actress. She is from the United States of South

Reading

Peru

Number the correct sequence of Hannah's plans.

| Sequence | Hannah's Plans |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5 | Hannah is going to travel to Arequipa. |
| 6 | Hannah is going to take a lot of pictures, she is going to buy some souvenirs |
| 3 | Hannah is going to eat a delicious Cuzco traditional food |
| 4 | Hannah is going to visit her friends |
| 2 | Hannah is going to visit Sacsayhuaman and then Machu Picchu |
| 1 | Hannah is going to travel next Friday |

Hannah Montana is a famous actress. She is from the United States of America and she loves travelling. Hannah is planning to travel to Cuzco in Peru, she is going to travel next Friday and she's going to stay in Peru for three weeks. She is going to visit Sacsayhuaman and then Machu Picchu. She likes Peruvian culture, and she is going to eat a delicious Cuzco traditional food. Hannah has friends in Lima, so after Cuzco, she is going to go there and she is going to visit her friends, too. They live in San Luis and they are going to prepare a big welcome party for Hannah, they love her a lot and they are going to buy a lot of presents for her. After one week, she's going to travel to Arequipa. She is going to take a lot of pictures there and going to buy some souvenirs and take them back to the United States.

Exercises

Fill in the blanks with **be going to** and **a verb from the list**

play

do

take

ride

visit

swim

rain

1- Emma is going to take her English exam next week.

2- David is going to do his homework after school.

3- It is very hot today. I am going to swim in the lake.

4- We are going to visit our parents this week. We haven't seen them for a long time.

5- John and his brother are going to ride their bikes.

6- Her sister is going to play the violin at the concert.

7- Look! There are dark clouds in the sky. It is going to rain .

Exercises

Match the sentences

1-They are playing really well.

7

(.....) a. He is going to stop the match.

2- I feel awful.

5

(.....) b. It is going to be rainy

tomorrow.

6

3- They invited a lot of people to the party.

4

(.....) c. They are going to fall asleep.

4- We have a lot to do.

1

(.....) d. It is going to be a hard day.

5- I listened to the weather forecast tonight.

(...3.)

e. They are going to win again.

6- The kids are tired out.

2

(.....) f. It's going to be very crowded.

7- The referee is looking at his watch.

(.....) g. I'm going to be ill.

Exercises

Choose the best answer

1- My grandparents are going to visit us _____ .

- a) Now **b) tomorrow** c) yesterday d) everyday

2- A: Did you write the letters? B: Oh, I am sorry. I _____ them in a minute.

- a) write b) writing **c) am going to write** d) wrote

3- Tomorrow is Sarah's birthday. Her cousin and I _____ her a present.

- a) am going to give b) give **c) gives** **d) are going to give**

4- A: _____ you _____ the derby match on TV? B: I don't think so.

- a) Did / watch **b) Are / going to watch** c) Do / watch d) Were / watch

5- He is riding his bike very fast. He is going to _____ an accident.

- a) have** b) has c) had d) having

Kahoot!

How to play

If you have two devices

- two computers

or

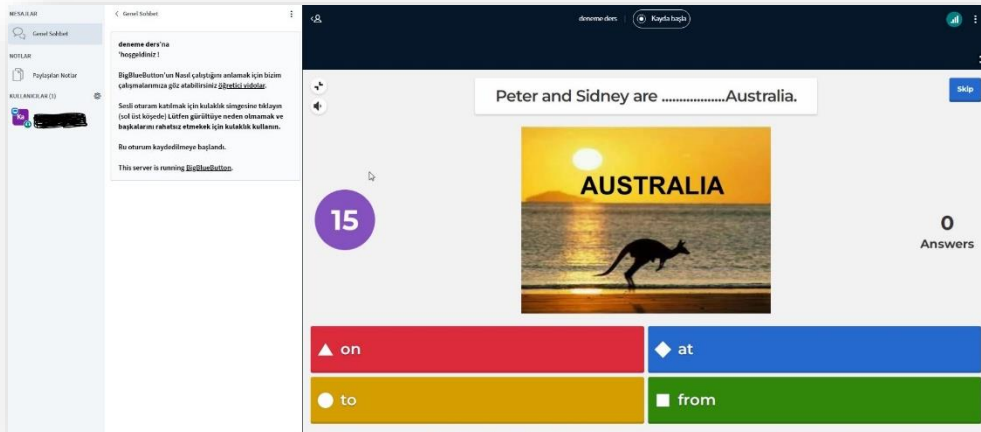
- two mobile phones

or

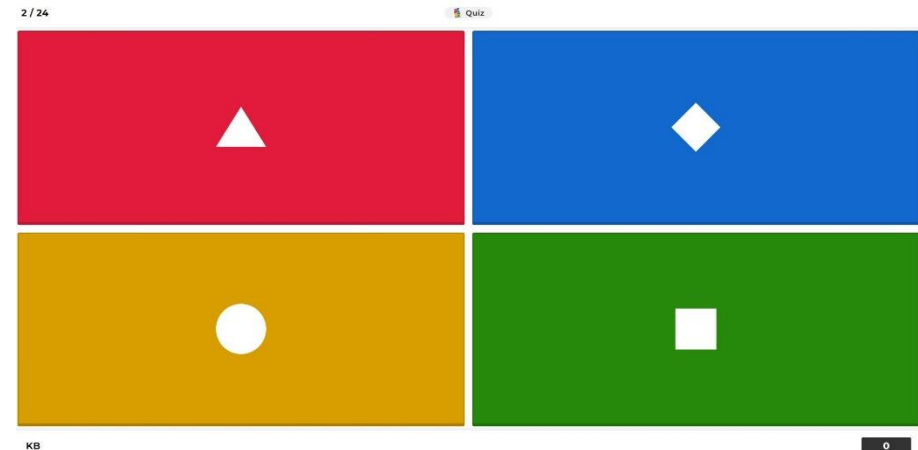
- a computer and a mobile phone

it is better. You can borrow a friend's device as a second device.

First device/screen (LMS)
you see the questions.



Second device / screen (www.kahoot.it),
you choose the correct option.



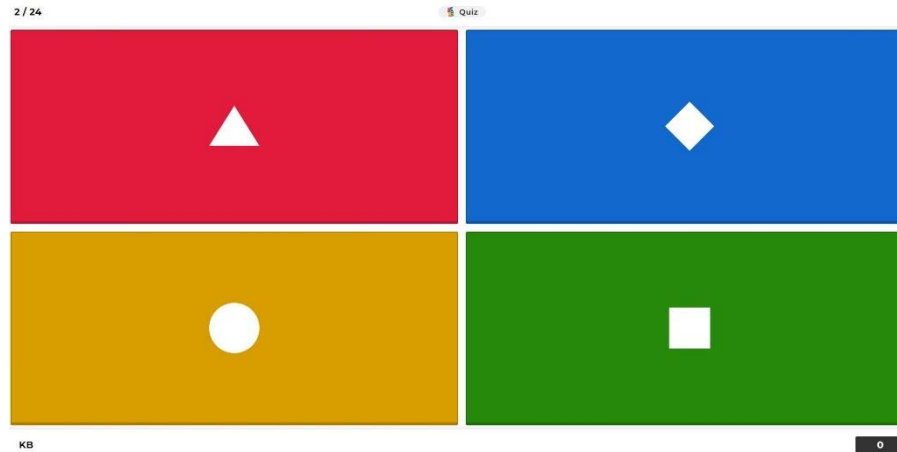
If you don't have a second device, just don't worry.

Kahoot!

How to play

- Go to www.kahoot.it
- Enter the pin code you see on the LMS
- Choose a nickname which describes you the best

- You are in the game. Now, you will see a question on a screen with options:



- There is a time limit to answer the question: 15 or 20 seconds.
- Choose the best option (red, blue, yellow, green)
- If you choose the correct answer in the shortest time, you get the highest score.

GOOD LUCK

It's



time!

<https://create.kahoot.it/details/507141de-cb2f-44fe-8961-053a4c03fef6>

Week – VII

This week, we learnt

- Future time; will & be going to
- Time expressions in future time



goodbye

SEE YOU NEXT WEEK.
