1. It is a path that is relative to the current directory you are at
2. /(root)
3. os.getcwd() stands for get current working directory where python is currently running. Os.chdir() is used to traverse to a specified directory whose path is passed in the function
4. . Is the current directory where you are at and .. is the parent directory of the current directory.
5. C:\bacon\eggs -> dir, spam.txt -> base name.
6. 3 mode arguments are -

‘r’ - read mode starts reading the file

‘w’ - write mode

‘a’ - append mode

1. it treat the existing file as new empty file and discards its previous content
2. With readlines() you can get the content of entire file as line by line list. In read() everything will be read as a single entity.
3. It resembles as a dictionary value.