Barbara PASCAL

Curriculum Vitæ



Education

2020-	Post-doctoral researcher.	CRIStAL.	. University of Lille, France.

- 2017-2020 **PhD Thesis in Signal and image processing**, *Laboratoire de Physique*, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France.
- 2016-2017 **Master of Physics, concepts and applications** (*Second year*), École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, Lyon, France. With honors Rank 3rd (over 27).
- July 2016 *Agrégation de Mathématique*: highly competitive national exam to teach mathematics in high education, *École Normale Supérieure de Lyon*, Option: Scientific computing **Rank 52**th (over 300).
- 2014-2015 Master of Physics (First year), École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, Lyon, France, Rank 2nd (over 46).
- 2013-2014 **Bachelor of Physics** (*Third year*), École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, Lyon, France, With honors Rank 7th (over 45).
- 2010-2013 *Classe préparatoire scientifique*: two-year undergraduate intensive course in mathematics, physics and computer science, *Lycée Blaise Pascal*, Clermont-Ferrand, France, Option: Computer science.
- July 2010 *Baccalauréat*: general exam at the end of high school, *Lycée René Descartes*, Cournon d'Auvergne, France, *With honors* Scientific, Option: mathematics.

Research

- Oct. 2020 **Post-doctoral researcher**, *CRIStAL*, University of Lille, France, Under the supervision of Rémi Bardenet. Determinantal Point Processes, zeros of Gaussian Analytic Functions and Time-Frequency transforms.
 - Sept. **PhD Thesis in Signal and image processing**, *Laboratoire de Physique*, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon,
- $2017\hbox{-Sept.} \quad France, Under the supervision of Patrice Abry and Nelly Pustelnik.$
 - 2020 Regularized estimation of fractal attributes *via* convex minimization for texture segmentation. <u>Reviewers:</u> Bruno Torrésani and Gabriel Peyré.
- Apr.-July 2017 Master 2 internship in Signal and image processing, Laboratoire de Physique, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, Under the supervision of Patrice Abry and Nelly Pustelnik.

 Multifractal analysis and convex optimisation applied to texture segmentation.
 - May-July Master 1 internship in Mathematical Physics, Laboratoire de Physique, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, Under the supervision of Jean-Michel Maillet and Giuliano Niccoli.

 Integrable models, quantum R-matrices and links with classical integrability.
 - Nov.-Dec. **Mater practical work**, *Laboratoire de Physique*, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, Under the supervision of Antoine Naert, in collaboration with Juliette Monsel. Exchanges of energy with a dissipative thermostat.
 - June-July **Bachelor internship in Experimental Physics**, *Institut Lumière Matière*, Université Lyon 1, France, Under the supervision of Bruno Issenmann.

 Effect of vibrations on a liquid trapped in a porous medium.

Scientific production

Journal articles

3. B. Pascal, S. Vaiter, N. Pustelnik, and P. Abry,

"Automated data-driven selection of the hyperparameters for Total-Variation based texture segmentation," *Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision* (JCR), pp 1-30, 2021.

arXiv:2004.09434 [stat.ML]

2. **B. Pascal**, N. Pustelnik, and P. Abry,

"Strongly Convex Optimization for Joint Fractal Feature Estimation and Texture Segmentation,"

Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis (JCR), vol. 54, pp 303-322, 2021.

arXiv:1910.05246 [math.OC]

1. B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, P. Abry, J.-C. Géminard and V. Vidal,

"Parameter-free and fast nonlinear piecewise fitering. Application to experimental physics,"

Annals of Telecommunications (JCR), vol. 75, no. 11, pp 655-671, 2020.

arXiv:2006.03297 [physics.data-an]

Prepublications

5. P. Abry, G. Fort, B. Pascal, and N. Pustelnik,

"Temporal evolution of the Covid19 pandemic reproduction number: Estimations from proximal optimization to Monte Carlo sampling,"

Submitted, 2022. hal-03565440

4. **B. Pascal**, and R. Bardenet, "A covariant, discrete time-frequency representation tailored for zero-based signal detection,"

Submitted, 2022. hal-03553433

3. H. Artigas, B. Pascal, G. Fort, P. Abry, and N. Pustelnik,

"Credibility interval design for COVID19 reproduction number from nonsmooth Langevin-type Monte Carlo sampling,"

Submitted, 2021. hal-03371837

2. C.-G. Lucas, B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, and P. Abry,

"Hyperparameter selection for the Discrete Mumford-Shah functional,"

Submitted, 2021. hal-03356059

1. B. Pascal, P. Abry, N. Pustelnik, S. Roux, R. Gribonval, and P. Flandrin,

"Nonsmooth convex optimization to estimate the Covid-19 reproduction number space-time evolution with robustness against low quality data,"

Submitted, 2021. hal-03348154

Proceedings of international conferences

3. B. Pascal, V. Mauduit, P. Abry, and N. Pustelnik,

"Scale-free texture segmentation: Expert feature-based versus Deep Learning strategies," *EUSIPCO2020*, Amsterdam, Netherlands, January 18-22, 2021.

2. B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, P. Abry, M. Serres, and V. Vidal,

"Joint estimation of local variance and local regularity for texture segmentation. Application to multiphase flow characterization,"

IEEE ICIP, Athens, Greece, October 7-10, 2018.

1. B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, P. Abry, and J.-C. Pesquet,

"Block-coordinate proximal algorithms for scale-free texture segmentation," *IEEE ICASSP*, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, April 15-20, 2018.

Proceedings of national conferences

- 2. T. Busser, B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, P. Abry, M. Serres, R. Philippe, V. Vidal,
 - **"Écoulement gaz-liquide dans un milieu poreux confiné: caractérisation par analyse d'images,"** *Rencontres du non-linéaire,* Lille, France, March 27th 2019.
- 1. B. Pascal, T. Busser, N. Pustelnik, P. Abry, and V. Vidal,
 - "Segmentation d'images texturées en grande dimension. Application à l'analyse d'écoulements multiphasiques," *GRETSI*, Lille, France, August 26 29, 2019.

Communications in international conferences

PDF material, Python notebooks and data available online

3. **B. Pascal**, and R. Bardenet, *Invited mini-cours* (https://github.com/bpascal-fr/mini-course_SP-and-GAF) "Point processes and spatial statistics in time-frequency analysis," *Stochastic Geometry Days*, Dunkerque, France, November 15-19, 2021.

2. B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, and P. Abry,

"Joint estimation of local variance and local regularity for texture segmentation," *Curves and Surfaces*, Arcachon, France, June 28 - July 4, 2018.

1. B. Pascal, N. Pustelnik, and P. Abry,

"Combining Local Regularity Estimation and Total Variation Optimization for Scale-Free Texture Segmentation," *SIAM IS*, Bologna, Italy, June, 5-8, 2018.

Summer schools

1. Sparsity for Physics, Signal and Learning (Attendance), Paris, France, June 24-27, 2019.

Softwares

- 2. **STEIN-PIECEWISE-FILTERING** (https://github.com/bpascal-fr/stein-piecewise-filtering) Toolbox for signal, multivariate signal and image denoising favoring piecewise smooth behaviors including an automated selection of hyperparameters *via* Stein-based strategies.
- 1. **GSUGAR** (https://github.com/bpascal-fr/gsugar) Automated and data-driven hyperparameter selection based on a generalized Stein estimator of the gradient of the quadratic error for texture segmentation (2D) or fractal process segmentation (1D).

Invited seminars

- Seminar of the Géométrie, Apprentissage, Information, Algorithmes (GAIA) pole, GISPA-Lab, Grenoble "Processing nonstationary data: representations, theory, algorithms and applications."
 December 16th 2021. Organizer: Guillaume Becq.
- 8. Seminar of the Signal IMage et Son (SIMS) team, LS2N, Nantes

"Processing nonstationary data: representations, theory, algorithms and applications." December 10th 2021. Organizer: Clément Huneau.

- 7. Statistics and Optimization seminar, Institut de Mathématiques de Toulouse
 - "Texture segmentation based on fractal attributes using convex functional minimization with generalized Stein formalism for automated regularization parameter selection"

October 12th 2021. Organizers: Mélisande Albert, Adrien Mazoyer, Pierre Weiss.

6. Workshop on Point Processes and Application,s CRIStAL & Laboratoire Paul Painlevé, University of Lille "A link between Majorana Stellar representation of pure spin states and Coulomb gas on the sphere" May 28th 2021. Organizer: Mylène Maida.

- 5. Séminaire Cristolien d'Analyse Multifractale (SCAM), Centre de Mathématiques, Créteil, France
 - "Segmentation de textures à partir d'attributs fractals par minimisation de fonctionnelle, with réglage automatique des hyperparamètres"

February 4th 2021. Organizers: Stéphane Jaffard and Stéphane Seuret.

- 4. Signal and Image seminar, Institut de Mathématiques de Marcheille (I2M), France
 - "Texture segmentation based on fractal attributes using convex functional minimization with generalized Stein formalism for automated regularization parameter selection."

November 27th 2020. Organizers: Caroline Chaux.

- 3. Image, Optimization and Probabilites (IOP) seminar, Institut de Mathématiques de Bordeaux, France "How scale-free texture segmentation turns out to be a strongly convex optimization problem?" March 12th 2020. Organizers: Arthur Leclaire and Camille Male.
- 2. Seminar of the SIGMA team, CRIStAL Lille, France
 - "How scale-free texture segmentation turns out to be a strongly convex optimization problem?" March 3rd 2020. Organizers: Pierre-Antoine Thouvenin and Vincent Itier.
- 1. Image and Signal Processing Seminars, ICTEAM, Université Catholique de Louvain
 - "How scale-free texture segmentation turns out to be a strongly convex optimization problem?" December 10th 2020. Organizer: Laurent Jacques.

Internship supervision

May-July *École Polytechnique* 3rd year internship, *Institut de Mathématiques de Toulouse*, Hugo Artigas, co-supervised with Gersende Fort, Nelly Pustelnik and Patrice Abry.

Intervals of credibility for the Covid-19 Reproduction rate.

Apr.-Aug. **Final year engineer intership**, *Laboratoire de Physique*, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, Bap-2021 tiste Desnos, co-supervised with Nelly Pustelnik and Patrice Abry.

Unfolded proximal algorithms for deep learning texture segmentation.

July-Sept. Master 2 research internship, Laboratoire de Physique, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France,

2020 Charles-Gérard Lucas, co-supervised with Patrice Abry and Nelly Pustelnik.

- Multivariate interface detection using Mumford-Shah-like functionals.
- June-July **Engineer intership**, *Laboratoire de Physique*, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France, Loris Helmlinger, 2019 co-supervised with Nelly Pustelnik.

Texture segmentation on temporal series of multiphasic flow images: attribute-oriented approaches v.s. deep learning.

Commitments to the scientific community

- o Activité de peer reviewing
 - IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing.
 - IEEE Signal Processing Letters.
- o Groupe de lecture Équipe SIGMA du CRIStAL

"Determinantal Point Processes: theoretical bases and applications"

Réunions bi-mensuelles en mode hybride sur d'un article de recherche présenté par un membre du groupe. Maintien d'une archive des séances passées (articles, présentation, résumés, notes) à destination du groupe.

Sept. 2021 - **Organizer**.

Oct. 2020 - July 2021 Co-organizer with Arnaud Poinas.

o Working group CRIStAL & Paul Painlevé laboratory

"Point processes and applications"

Weekly meetings to discuss major results in stochastic geometry and their applications.

Oct. 2020 - Regular attendance.

o PhD students and post-doctoral researchers seminar SigMA Team, CRIStAL Monthly meetings, in hybrid mode if necessary, for a presentation on a scientific or academic topic of broad interest. Sept. 2021 -Co-organizer with Pierre Palud. Jan. 2020 - July 2021 Co-organizer with Quentin Mayolle. Scientific communication and initiatives toward the wide audience o Guide for the Académie des Sciences à Lyon, Musée des Confluences (February, 13-14 2020). Accompaniment of high school classes through different scientific workshops. o Participation to the *Révise ton bac with la BmL!* program, in partnership with the association ENSeigner (April - June 2019). Workshops to prepare the baccalauréat (high school final exam) proposed in Lyon public $\overline{libraries}$. Teaching École Centrale Lille Core training of engineering degree $(3^{rd}$ year of bachelor) Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1 Master of Applied Mathematics and Statistics From the lecture notes of Nelly Pustelnik École Normale Supérieure de Lyon Formation à l'Enseignement, Agrégation et Développement Professionnel: Master degree for teaching in high school o Préparation à l'agrégation de mathématiques: intensive preparation to the french examination for becoming high – Training for oral exam - Supervision and evaluation of the preparation and presentation of lessons Classes préparatoires à l'enseignement supérieur (CPES) *Master of Physics, concepts and applications* – Autoregressive processes, spectral v.s. parametric estimation - Optimal filtering - Non-stationary signals - Deconvolution and image processing Bachelor of Physics

- Spectral estimation

- Statistical tests

- Random variables

Random processes and estimation

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Create a documentUsing BibTeX to generate a bibliography		– Insert tables, figures and mathematical formula				
Master Com	plex Systems - IXXI					
		er)				
– Statistical – Disordere	l ensembles – Phase transition ed systems	ns				
	Linguistic skills					
French	Mother language					
English	Professional level			Read, written, spoken		
Spanish	Rudiments					
	Programming and office automation skills					
Matlab	Deep knowledge	Pyhton	Numpy, Scipy, Keras			
Latex	Deep knowledge, TikZ	Inkscape	Standard use			

OS Windows, macOS, Linux (Basics)