# Task-1

Assignment 1: Automated Instance Management Using AWS Lambda and Boto3

Objective: In this assignment, you will gain hands-on experience with AWS Lambda and Boto3, Amazon's SDK for Python. You will create a

Lambda function that will automatically manage EC2 instances based on their tags.

Task: You're tasked to automate the stopping and starting of EC2 instances based on tags. Specifically:

- 1. Setup:
- Create two EC2 instances.
- Tag one of them as 'Auto-Stop' and the other as 'Auto-Start'.
- 2. Lambda Function Creation:
- Set up an AWS Lambda function.
- Ensure that the Lambda function has the necessary IAM permissions to describe, stop, and start EC2 instances.
- 3. Coding:
- Using Boto3 in the Lambda function:
- Detect all EC2 instances with the 'Auto-Stop' tag and stop them.
- Detect all EC2 instances with the `Auto-Start` tag and start them.
- 4. Testing:
- Manually invoke the Lambda function.
- Confirm that the instance tagged `Auto-Stop` stops and the one tagged `Auto-Start` starts.

#### Instructions:

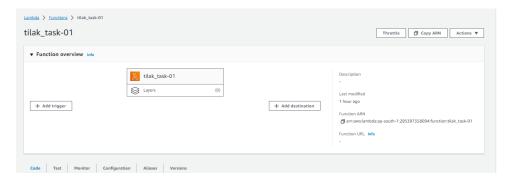
- 1. EC2 Setup:
- Navigate to the EC2 dashboard and create two new t2.micro instances (or any other available free-tier type).

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- 1. Create a Lambda Function to start and Stop the instance
- 2. Make sure you update the EC2-Instance with Tags
- 3. a. Name: State
- 4. b. Value: Auto\_Start and Auto\_stop
- 5. Check if the instances are auto starting and stopping as well.

## Step1:

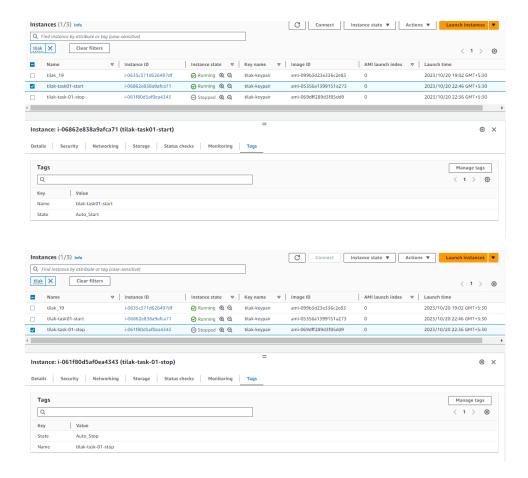
## Create a New lambda Function as shown in the below screenshot



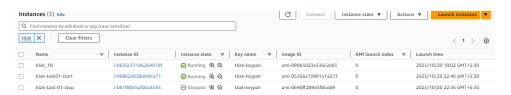
Below is the code updated in the Lambda function

```
lambda_function × Environment Var × Execution results ×
В
       import boto3
       def lambda_handler(event, context):
    # Create an EC2 client
            ec2 = boto3.client("ec2")
            # ***** Stopping the instances using tags *****
            # Define the tag filter
            tag_filter_stop = [{'Name': 'tag:State', 'Values': ['Auto_Stop']}]
            # Get a list of all instances matching the tag filter
response1 = ec2.describe_instances(Filters=tag_filter_stop)
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            # Check if there are any reservations in the response
if 'Reservations' in response1:
                 for reservation in responsel['Reservations']:
    for instance in reservation['Instances']:
        instance_id = instance['InstanceId']
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                           ec2.stop_instances(InstanceIds=[instance_id])
print(f"Stopped instance with ID: {instance_id}")
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                        # Print a success message
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                      print("Successfully stopped all instances matching the tag filter")
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               print("No instances matching the tag filter found for stopping")
            # ***** Starting the instances using tags *****
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            # Define the tag filter
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            tag_filter_start = [{'Name': 'tag:State', 'Values': ['Auto_Start']}]
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            # Get a list of all instances matching the tag filter
            response2 = ec2.describe_instances(Filters=tag_filter_start)
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            # Check if there are any reservations in the response
if 'Reservations' in response2:
    for reservation in response2['Reservations']:
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                       for instance in reservation['Instances']:
```

Now we will update the Tags for EC2 instance to Auto\_start and Auto\_Start the instances



Run the Code Manually to test the instances are starting and stopping.



Done