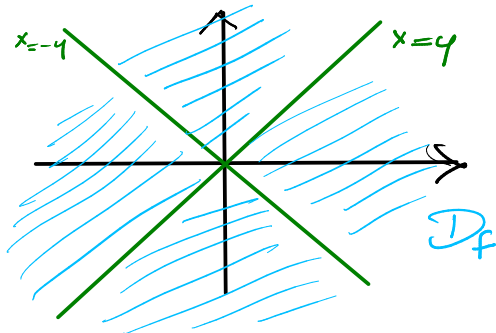


VAR FEUILLE 2.

Ex 1 $f(x,y)$ est une fraction rationnelle en 2 variables
elle est donc définie sur $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus Z$

où Z est l'ensemble d'annulation de son dénominateur

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 - y^2 = 0\} = \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 = y^2\} \\ &= \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x = \pm y\} \\ &= \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x = y\} \cup \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x = -y\} \end{aligned}$$



Remarque: D_f ouvert.

$$f: D_f \longrightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{et} \quad z \in \text{Im}(f) \iff \exists (x,y) \in D_f \mid z = \frac{x}{x^2 - y^2}$$

$$(x,y) \longmapsto f(x,y)$$

$$\iff \exists (x,y) \in D_f \mid z x^2 - x - z y^2 = 0$$

1^{er} cas: $z = 0$ alors $(x,y) = (0, \pi/4)$ convient

2^{er} cas: $z \neq 0$
* cherchons avec $y = 0$ ($x \neq 0$) car $(x,y) \in D_f = \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus Z$

$$z x^2 - x = 0 \quad \text{donc} \quad (z x - 1) x = 0$$

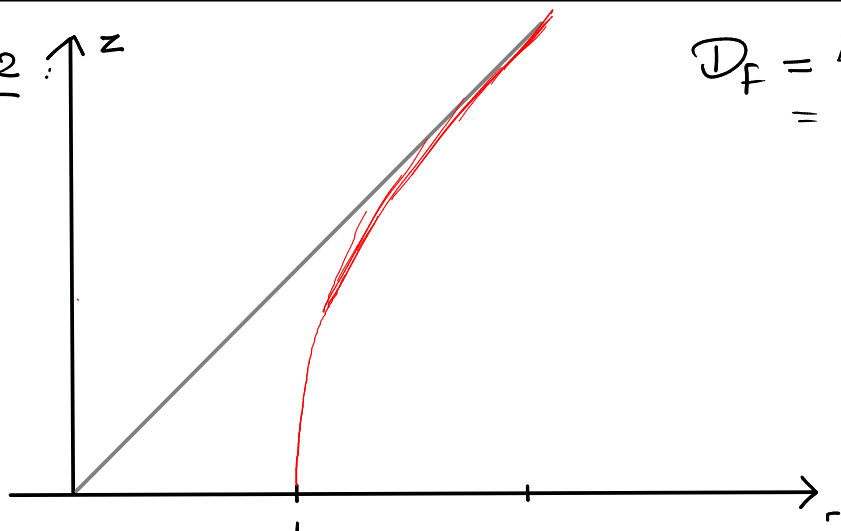
$$\text{donc} \quad x = 1/z \quad (1/z, 0) \in D_f$$

$$\text{on vérifie} \quad f(1/z, 0) = \frac{1/z}{(1/z)^2 - 0} = \frac{1/z}{(1/z)^2} = \frac{z^2}{z} = z \quad \text{ok.}$$

donc $z \in \text{Im}(f)$

FINALEMENT $\text{Im}(f) = \mathbb{R}$.

Ex 2



$$\begin{aligned} D_f &= \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 - 1 \in \text{Domaine}(\sqrt{\cdot})\} \\ &= \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \geq 1\} \end{aligned}$$

On passe en polaire :

$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$r > 0, \theta \in]-\pi, \pi]$$

$$f(x,y) = \sqrt{r^2 - 1}$$

$$D_{f \circ \gamma} = \{(r,\theta) \mid r \geq 1\}$$

Ex 3 On remarque $f(x,y) = (x-2)^2 + (y-3)^2$

On pose $\begin{cases} X = (x-2) \\ Y = (y-3) \end{cases} \quad f(x,y) = X^2 + Y^2$

donc $\Gamma_f =$ paraboloïde de révolution d'axe Oz
centre au point $(2,3,0)$

"RAPPEL" Courbe de niveau

Def. $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ on appelle
courbe de niveau $c \in \mathbb{R}$ de f
l'ensemble $\{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid f(x,y) = c\}$

Ex 4 1) $D_f = \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{(0,0)\}$

Tracer $f = 0$, $f = 1$, $f = -1$, $f = 5$