

Profiling in Go

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Agenda

- What is profiling?
- Collecting profiles
- Analyze profiles
- Profile types
- Execution tracer



Repository

<http://bit.ly/profiling-bos-go>

What is profiling?

What is profiling?

- **Definition:**
 - Profiling is the dynamic analysis of a running software application
- **Improve speed and / or memory usage**
- **Profiling helps to understand:**
 - Number of allocations
 - Size of allocations
 - Slow method calls
 - Blocking code
- **Expensive**

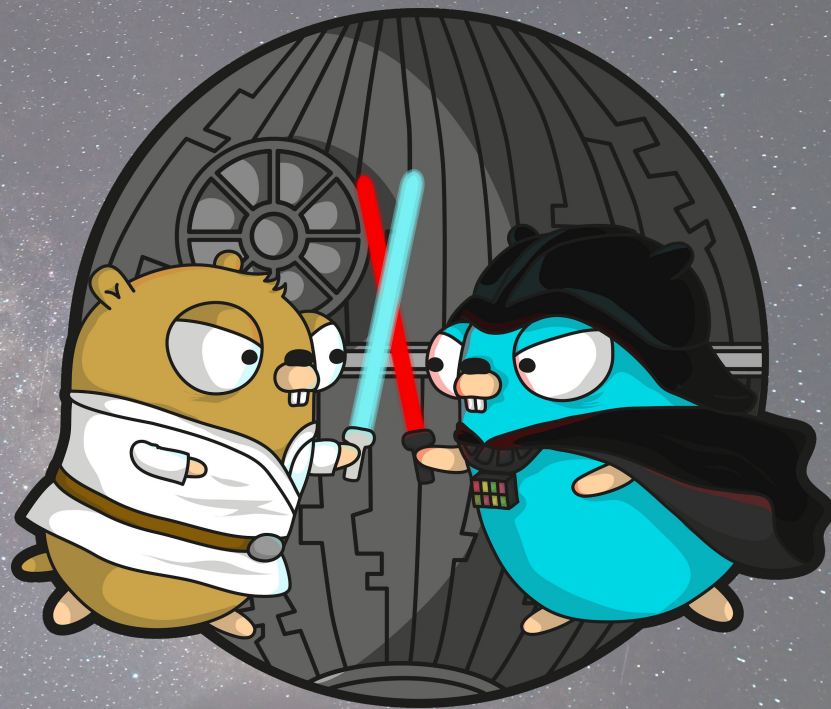
What is profiling?

- **Sampling**

- Data collected at certain points
- Things can be missed
- Less expensive

- **Tracing**

- Data is collected continuously
- Everything is collected
- Very expensive



Collecting profiles

Collecting profiles

- **runtime/pprof package**
 - low level tool
 - different interfaces to configure profiling
- **github.com/pkg/profile**
 - Convenience wrapper for runtime/pprof package
 - `defer profile.Start(ProfileType, Path).Stop()`
- **pprof is included in testing package**
- **net/http/pprof package**
 - Collection via http interface
 - Sampling time can be specified
 - <https://golang.org/pkg/net/http/pprof/>



Analyze profiles

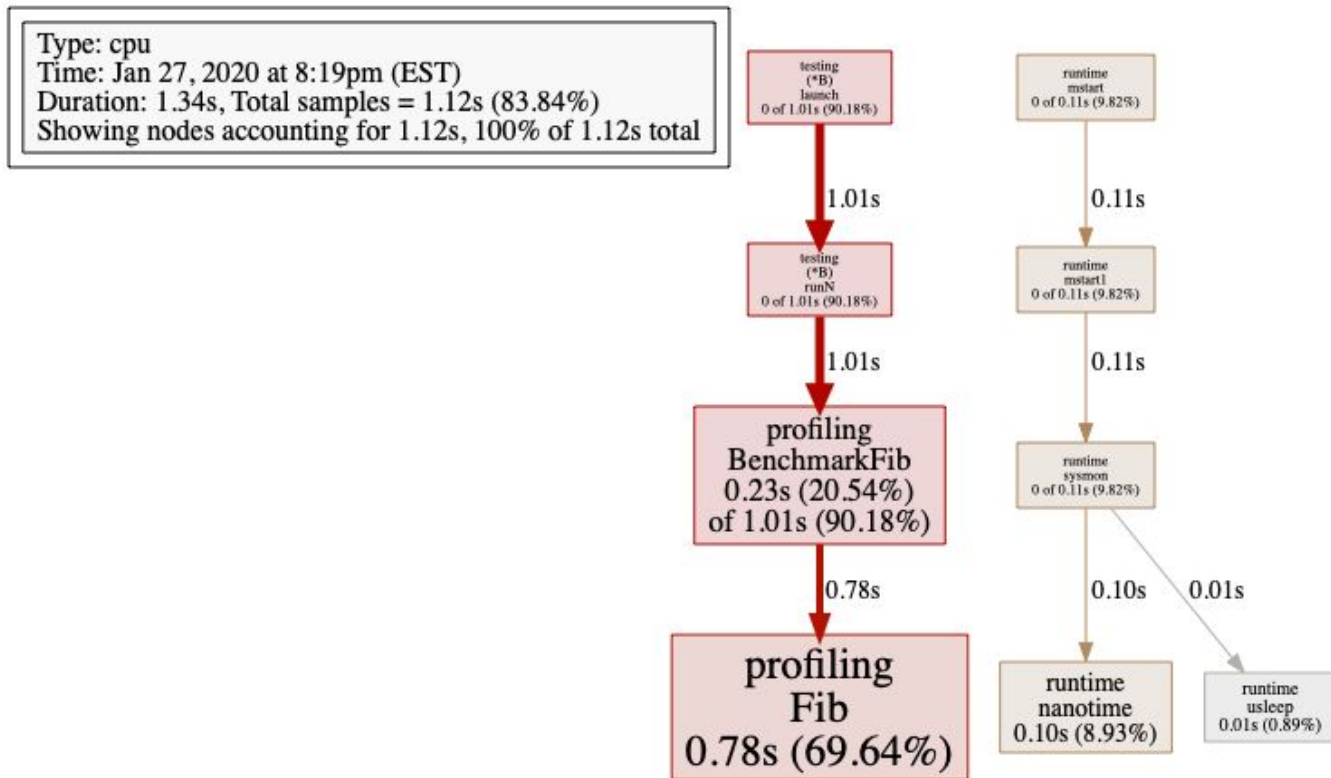
Analyze profiles

- **Profiles can be analyzed by pprof subcommand**
 - `go tool pprof`
 - `/path/to/profile`
 - <http://localhost:6060/debug/pprof/heap>
 - `go tool pprof -http=:8080`
 - provides web interface
- **Useful commands inside pprof:**
 - `Top`
 - `topN`
 - `list regexp`
 - `web / svg/ pdf / png / gif`
- **Useful tools inside web interface**
 - Flame Graph
 - Graph
 - Source
 - Top



Analyze profile

Graph



Analyze profile

Top

```
bjoern@Caspar ~/repos/playground/profiling go tool pprof cpu.profile
Type: cpu
Time: Jan 27, 2020 at 8:19pm (EST)
Duration: 1.34s, Total samples = 1.12s (83.84%)
Entering interactive mode (type "help" for commands, "o" for options)
(pprof) top
Showing nodes accounting for 1.12s, 100% of 1.12s total
      flat flat% sum%      cum cum%
   0.78s 69.64% 69.64%   0.78s 69.64% playground/profiling.Fib
   0.23s 20.54% 90.18%   1.01s 90.18% playground/profiling.BenchmarkFib
   0.10s  8.93% 99.11%   0.10s  8.93% runtime.nanotime
   0.01s  0.89% 100%    0.01s  0.89% runtime.usleep
         0      0% 100%    0.11s  9.82% runtime.mstart
         0      0% 100%    0.11s  9.82% runtime.mstart1
         0      0% 100%    0.11s  9.82% runtime.sysmon
         0      0% 100%    1.01s 90.18% testing.(*B).launch
         0      0% 100%    1.01s 90.18% testing.(*B).runN
(pprof) █
```

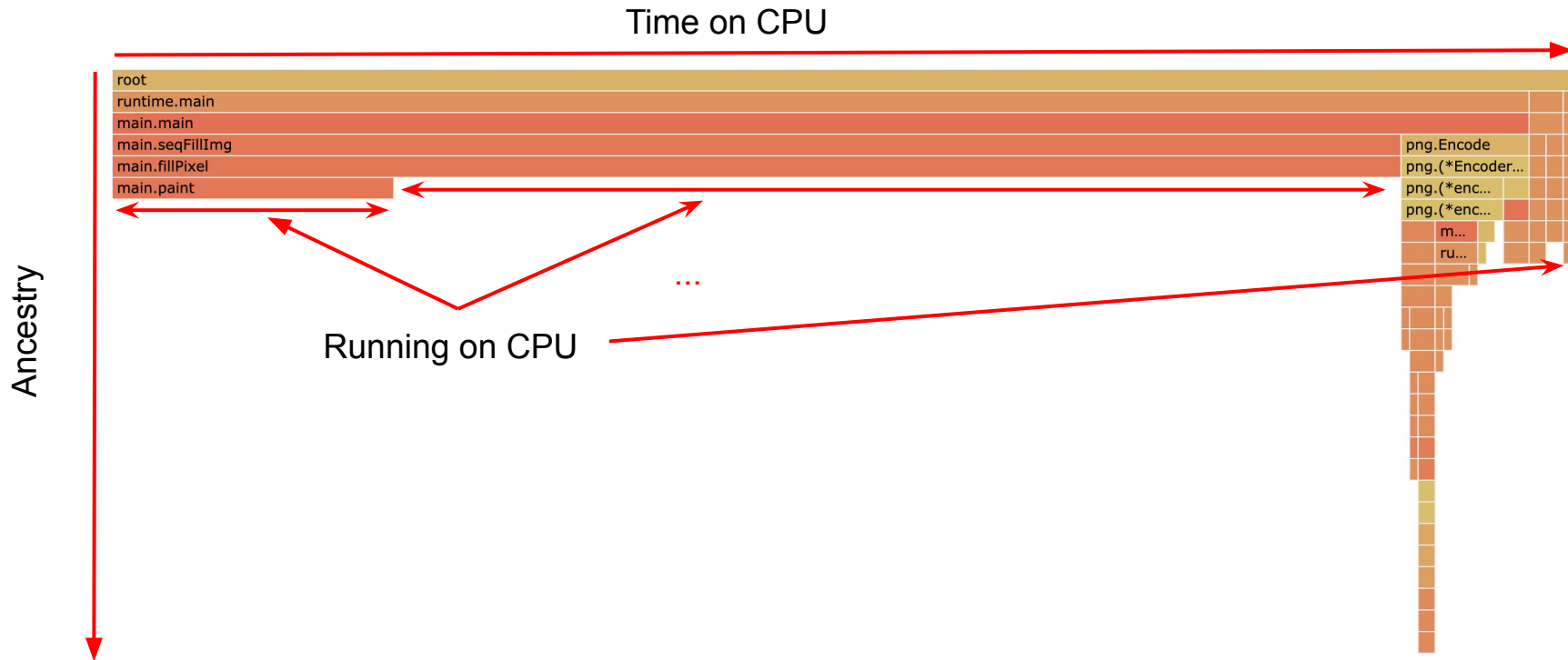
Analyze profile

List

```
bjoern@Caspar ~/repos/playground/profiling go tool pprof cpu.profile
Type: cpu
Time: Jan 28, 2020 at 2:52pm (EST)
Duration: 1.23s, Total samples = 990ms (80.18%)
Entering interactive mode (type "help" for commands, "o" for options)
(pprof) list profiling.Fib
Total: 990ms
ROUTINE ===== playground/profiling.Fib in /Users/bjoern/repos/playground/profiling/fib.go
 780ms      780ms (flat, cum) 78.79% of Total
  .         .      24:  }
  .         .      25:}
  .         .      26:
  .         .      27:func Fib(n int) int {
  .         .      28:     a, b := 0, 1
 470ms      470ms      29:     for i := 0; i < n; i++ {
 170ms      170ms      30:         a, b = b, a+b
  .         .      31:     }
 140ms      140ms      32:     return a
  .         .      33:}
(pprof) █
```

Analyze profile

Flamegraph



Profile types

Profile types

- **CPU profile**
- **Memory profile**
- **Block profile**
- **Mutex profile**

Profile types

CPU

- **Most common profile**
- **10 ms sampling interval**
- **The more times a function appears in the sample the more time it takes on the runtime**
- **Shows how much time is spent in a specific function**
- **Usage:**
 - **go test package:** `go test [-bench=...] -cpuprofile`
 - **profile package:** `defer profile.Start(profile.CPUProfile, profile.Path(".")).Stop()`

Profile types

CPU

- **Example**
 - https://github.com/bpoetzschke/go_profiling/cpu

Profile types

Memory

- **Records the stack trace when a heap allocation is made**
- **1 sample / 1000 allocations**
- **Not recommended to find memory leaks**
- **Comes in two varieties**
 - `alloc_objects / alloc_space`
 - Number / Size of total bytes
 - `inuse_objects / inuse_space`
 - Number / Size of live bytes
- **Usage:**
 - `go test package: go test [-bench=...] -memprofile`
 - `profile package: defer profile.Start(profile.MemProfile, profile.Path(".")).Stop()`

Profile types

Memory

- **Example**
 - https://github.com/bpoetzschke/go_profiling/memory

Profile types

Block

- **Good for determining concurrency bottlenecks**
- **It shows you when goroutines could be faster but they were blocked**
- **Only as last resort**
- **Note: Needs to be enabled**
- **Usage:**
 - **go test package:** `go test [-bench=...] -blockprofile`
 - **profile package:** `defer profile.Start(profile.BlockProfile, profile.Path(".")).Stop()`

Profile types

Block

- **Example**
 - https://github.com/bpoetzschke/go_profiling/block

Profile types

Mutex

- **Similar to Block profiling**
- **Shows how much time was spent for waiting for locks**
- **Helps to reduce mutex contention**
- **Note: Needs to be enabled**
- **Usage:**
 - **go test package:** `go test [-bench=...] -mutexprofile`
 - **profile package:** `defer profile.Start(profile.MutexProfile, profile.Path(".")).Stop()`

Profile types

Mutex

- **Example**
 - https://github.com/bpoetzschke/go_profiling/mutex

Execution tracer

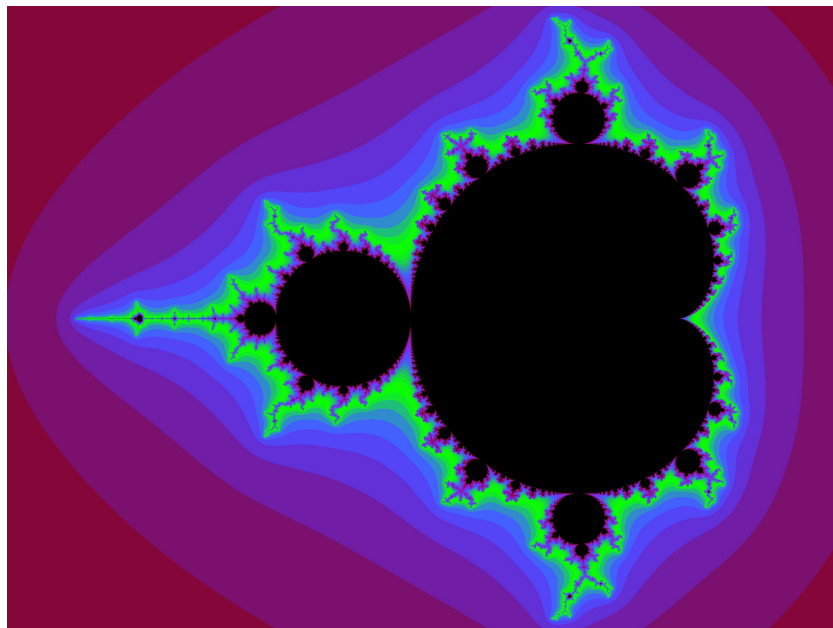
Execution tracer

- **Captures a wide range of execution events:**
 - Goroutine information
 - heap allocations
 - CPU utilization
 - GC
- **Syscalls / channels / lock**
- **Provides nanosecond precision**
- **Helps finding contention when running concurrent applications**
- **Requires Chrome Browser < Version 80!**
- **Usage**
 - go test package: `go test [-bench=...] -trace`
 - profile package: `defer profile.Start(profile.TraceProf, profile.Path(".")).Stop()`
 - Analyze trace: `go tool trace`

Execution tracer

- **Mandelbrot Example:**

- https://github.com/bpoetzschke/go_profiling/tracing





Resources

- <https://dave.cheney.net/high-performance-go-workshop/gophercon-2019.html>
- <https://jvns.ca/blog/2017/09/24/profiling-go-with-pprof/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N3PWzBeLX2M>
- https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1n6bse0JifemG7yve0Bb0ZAC-IWhTQjCNAclbInn2ANY/present?slide=id.g10679bf2dc_0_49
- <https://matoski.com/article/golang-profiling-flamegraphs/>
- <https://rakyll.org/mutexprofile/>
- <https://segment.com/blog/allocation-efficiency-in-high-performance-go-services/>
- <https://flaviocopes.com/golang-profiling/>
- <https://golang.org/pkg/runtime/pprof/#Profile>