

1.2 Ben Pung

$$\sum_{i=1}^0 0.7 = 0$$

$$i=1$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^0 143 = 0$$

$$i=1$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{203} 3.14159 = 0$$

$$i=1000$$

$$\sum_{i=99}^{98} 2^{n/54} = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=100}^1 i = 0$$

$$2. \sum_{i=1}^n (2i+2) = 2 \sum_{i=1}^n i + 2 \sum_{i=1}^n 1 =$$

$$2 \left(\frac{n}{2} (n+1) \right) + 2n = \boxed{n^2 + 3n}$$

$$b. \sum_{i=1}^n (6i^2 + 2i) = 6 \sum_{i=1}^n i^2 + 2 \sum_{i=1}^n i =$$

$$6 \left(\frac{2n^3 + 3n^2 + n}{6} \right) + 2 \left(\frac{n}{2} (n+1) \right) =$$

$$2n^3 + 3n^2 + n + n^2 + n = \boxed{2n^3 + 4n^2 + 2n}$$

$$c. \sum_{i=1}^n (3^i + 5^i) = \sum_{i=1}^n 3^i + \sum_{i=1}^n 5^i = \frac{3^{n+1} - 3}{3-1} + \frac{5^{n+1} - 5}{5-1} - 2$$

$$= \frac{2(3^{n+1}) + 5^{n+1} - 11}{4}$$

$$d. \sum_{i=0}^n 7^i = \frac{7^{n+1} - 1}{7 - 1} = \boxed{\frac{7^{n+1} - 1}{6}}$$

$$e. \sum_{i=1}^n 2^i = - \sum_{i=0}^n 2^i + \sum_{i=0}^n 2^i = \frac{2^{n+1} - 1}{2 - 1} - 1 = \boxed{2^{n+1} - 2}$$

$$f. \sum_{i=0}^n 1^i = \boxed{n+1}$$

$$g. \sum_{i=0}^n 0^i = \boxed{0}$$