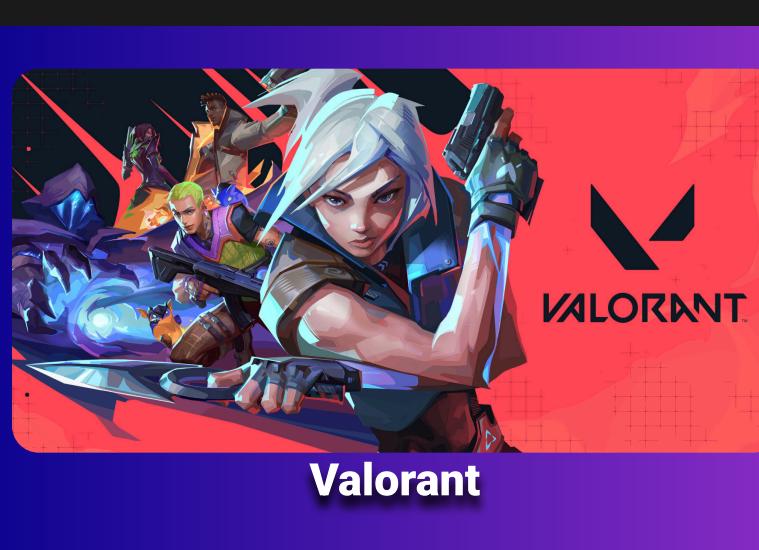


# ESPORTIFY

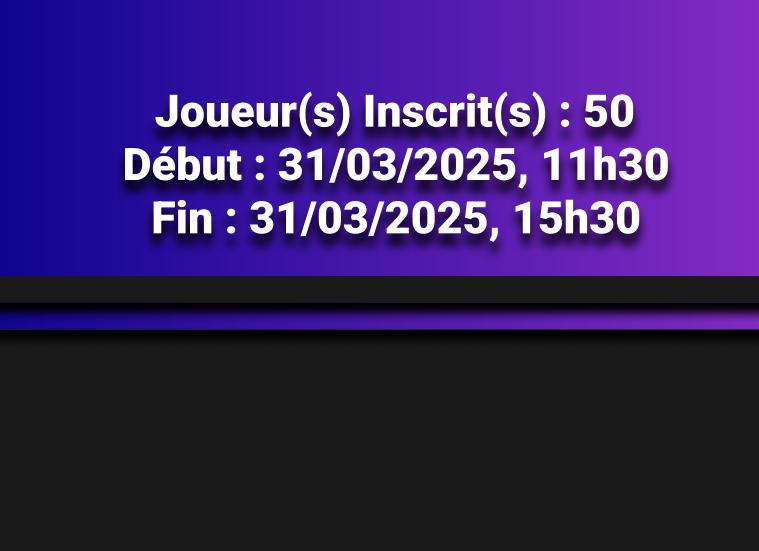
A promotional image for Call of Duty: Black Ops 6. It features a soldier in a crouching position, wearing a black beanie and a dark jacket, holding a rifle with a scope. The background is dark and industrial, with orange glowing elements and the game's title displayed prominently in the center.

**eur(s) Inscrit(s) : 20**  
**: 05/04/2025, 16h30**  
**05/04/2025, 20h30**

A screenshot from Super Mario Galaxy. Mario and Luigi are riding a flying Goomba on a large, multi-colored floating platform made of various colored blocks. The background shows a dark space-like environment with stars and distant planets.



## strike: Global



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