

# **The Safety Dance: Wardriving the Public Safety Band**

**Robert Portvliet  
Brad Antoniewicz**

# About Us



**Rob**



**Brad**



Code of Federal Regulations

47

Part 0 to 100  
Revised as of October 1, 2011

Telecommunication

Containing a codification of documents  
of general applicability and future effect

As of October 1, 2011

With Illustrations

Published by the  
Office of the Federal Register  
National Archives and Records  
Administration

A Special Edition of the Federal Register

Communications Act of 1934

COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934

provide for the regulation of interstate and foreign communication by wire or  
radio and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America  
in Congress assembled,*

## TITLE I--GENERAL PROVISIONS

### SEC. 1. (47 U.S.C. 151) PURPOSES OF AND CREATION OF FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

It is the policy of the United States to regulate interstate and foreign commerce in communication by wire and radio so as to make it available, so far as is reasonable, to all the people of the United States, without discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, or sex, a rapid, efficient, Nation-wide, world-wide, and radio communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, in the national interest, for the purpose of promoting safety of life and property through the use of wire and radio communication, and for the purpose of securing a more effective execution of this policy by centralizing authority heretofore granted by law to several agencies and by granting additional authority with respect to interstate and foreign commerce in wire and radio communication, there is hereby created a commission to be known as the "Federal Communications Commission," which shall be constituted as hereinafter provided, and which shall execute and enforce the provisions of this Act.

### SEC. 2. (47 U.S.C. 152) APPLICATION OF ACT.

The provisions of this act shall apply to all interstate and foreign communication by wire or radio, and all interstate and foreign communication of energy by radio, which originates and/or receives in the United States and to all persons engaged in such communication in the United States in the transmission or such transmission of energy by radio, and to the transmission and regulation of all radio signals as hereinafter provided, and shall not apply to persons engaged in wire or radio communication or transmission in the Canal Zone or to wire or radio communication or transmission wholly outside the United States. The provisions of this act shall apply with respect to cable service, to all persons engaged within the United States in providing such service, and to the facilities of cable operators which relate to such service, as provided in title VI.

(b) Except as provided in sections 223 through 227, inclusive, and section 332, and subject to the provisions of section 301 and title VI, nothing in this Act shall be construed to apply or to give

WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN?



Code of Federal Regulations

47

Part 0 to 19

Revisions of October 1, 2010

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Communications Act of 1934

COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934

AN ACT To provide for the regulation of interstate and foreign communication by wire or radio, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

## TITLE I--GENERAL PROVISIONS

### SEC. 1. [47 U.S.C. 151] PURPOSES OF ACT, CREATION OF FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION.

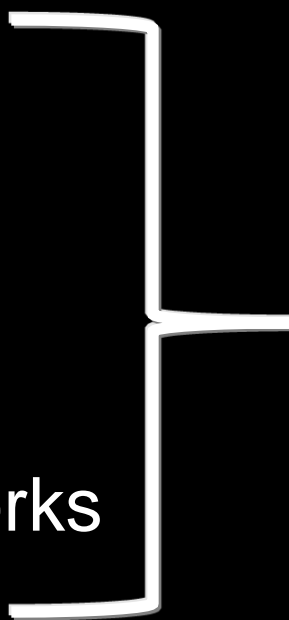
The purpose of regulating interstate and foreign commerce in communication by wire and radio so as to make available, so far as possible, to all the people of the United States, without discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, or sex, a rapid, efficient, Nation-wide, and world-wide communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, for the purpose of promoting national defense, for the purpose of promoting safety of life and property through the use of wire and radio communication, and for the purpose of securing a more effective execution of this policy by centralizing authority heretofore granted by law to several agencies and by vesting additional authority with respect to interstate and foreign commerce in wire and radio communication, there is hereby created a commission to be known as the "Federal Communications Commission," which shall be constituted as hereinafter provided, and which shall execute and enforce the provisions of this Act.

### SEC. 2. [47 U.S.C. 152] APPLICATION OF ACT.

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# Outline

- Intro to Public Safety
- Spectrum Allocations
- Finding Public Safety Networks
- Protocols
- Interacting with Public Safety Networks



Focus on  
4.9GHz



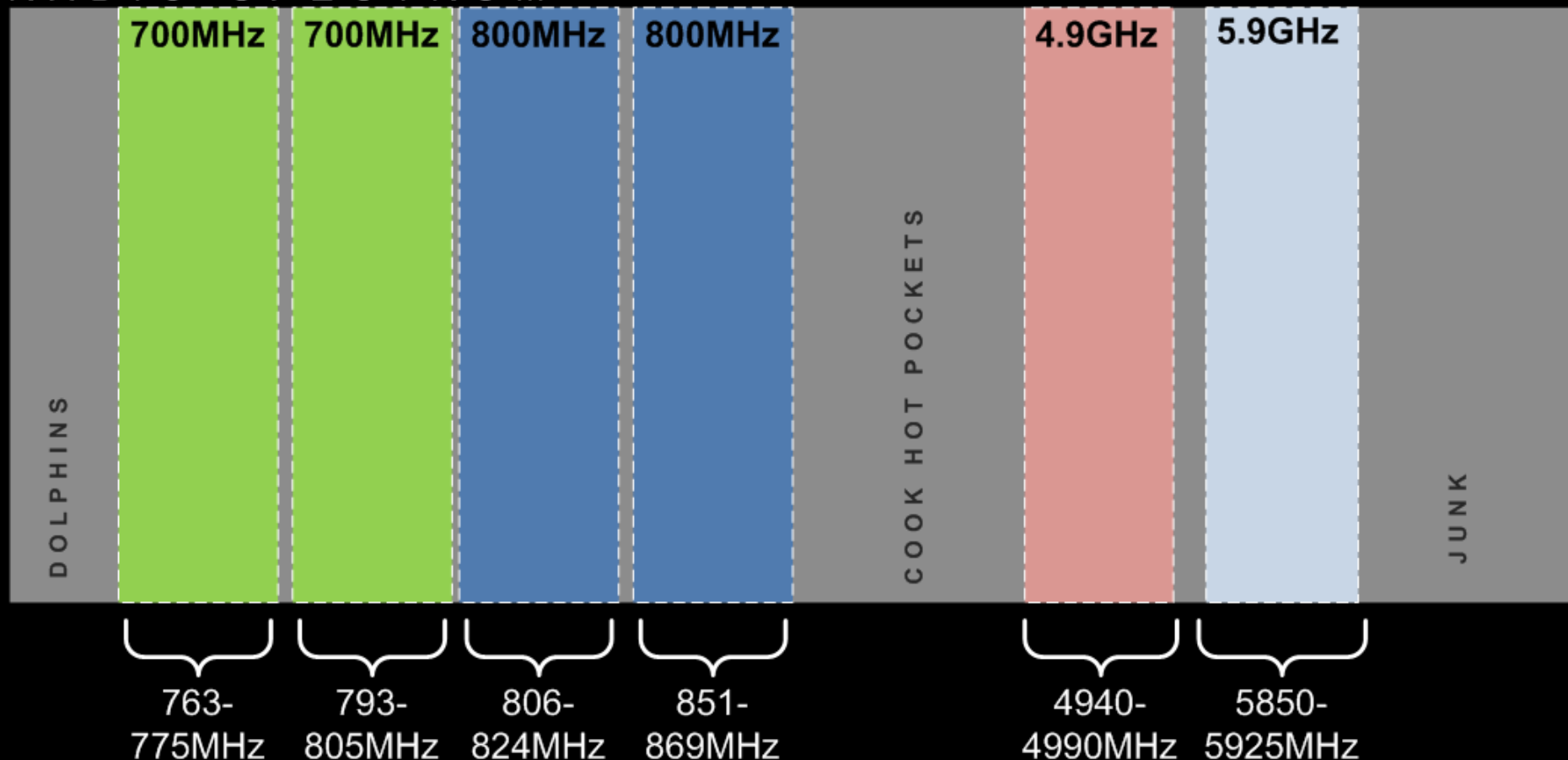
# The Public Safety Spectrum

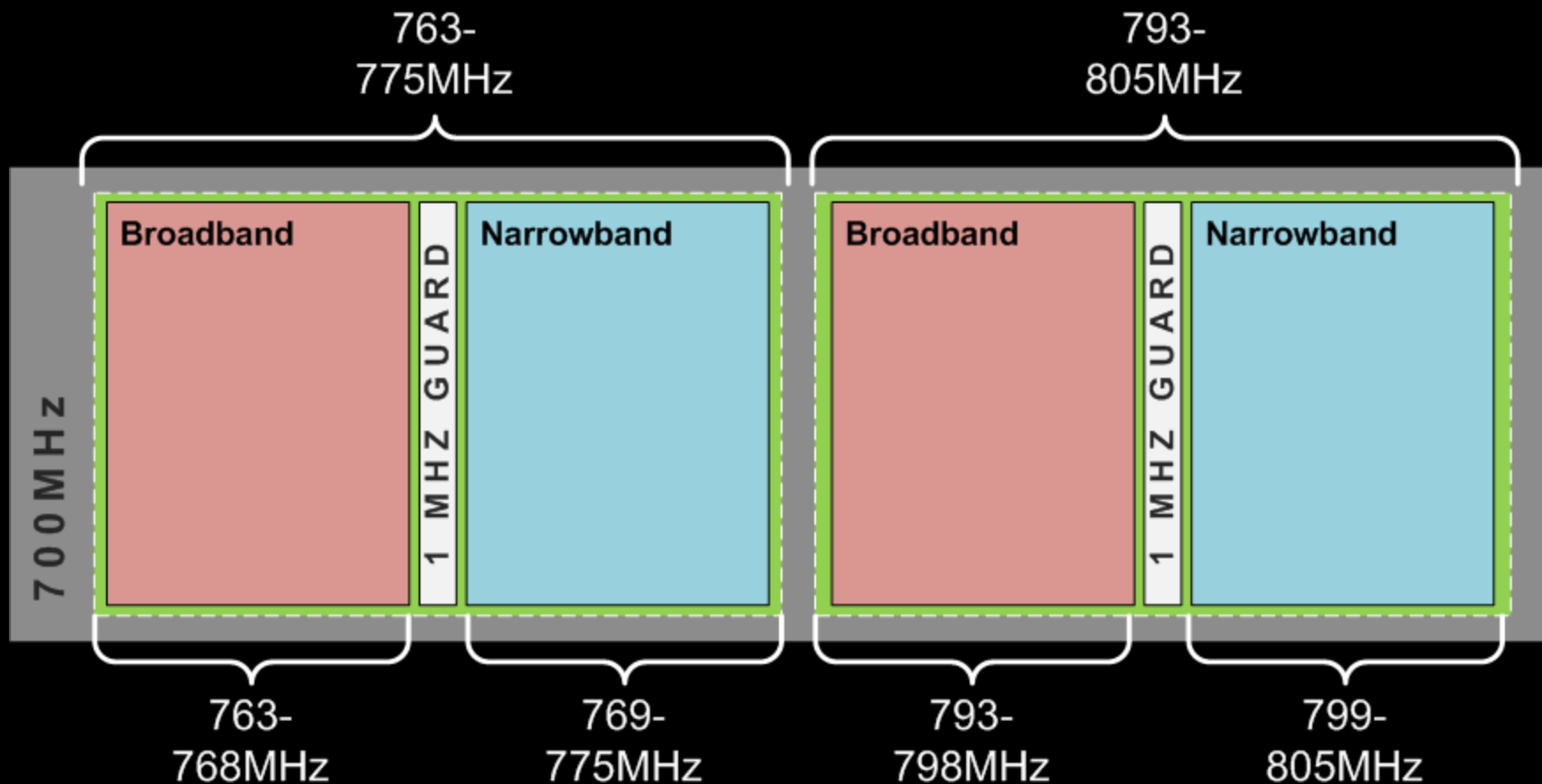


*"The sole or principal purpose of which is to protect the safety of life, health, or property"*

# “New” Frequencies

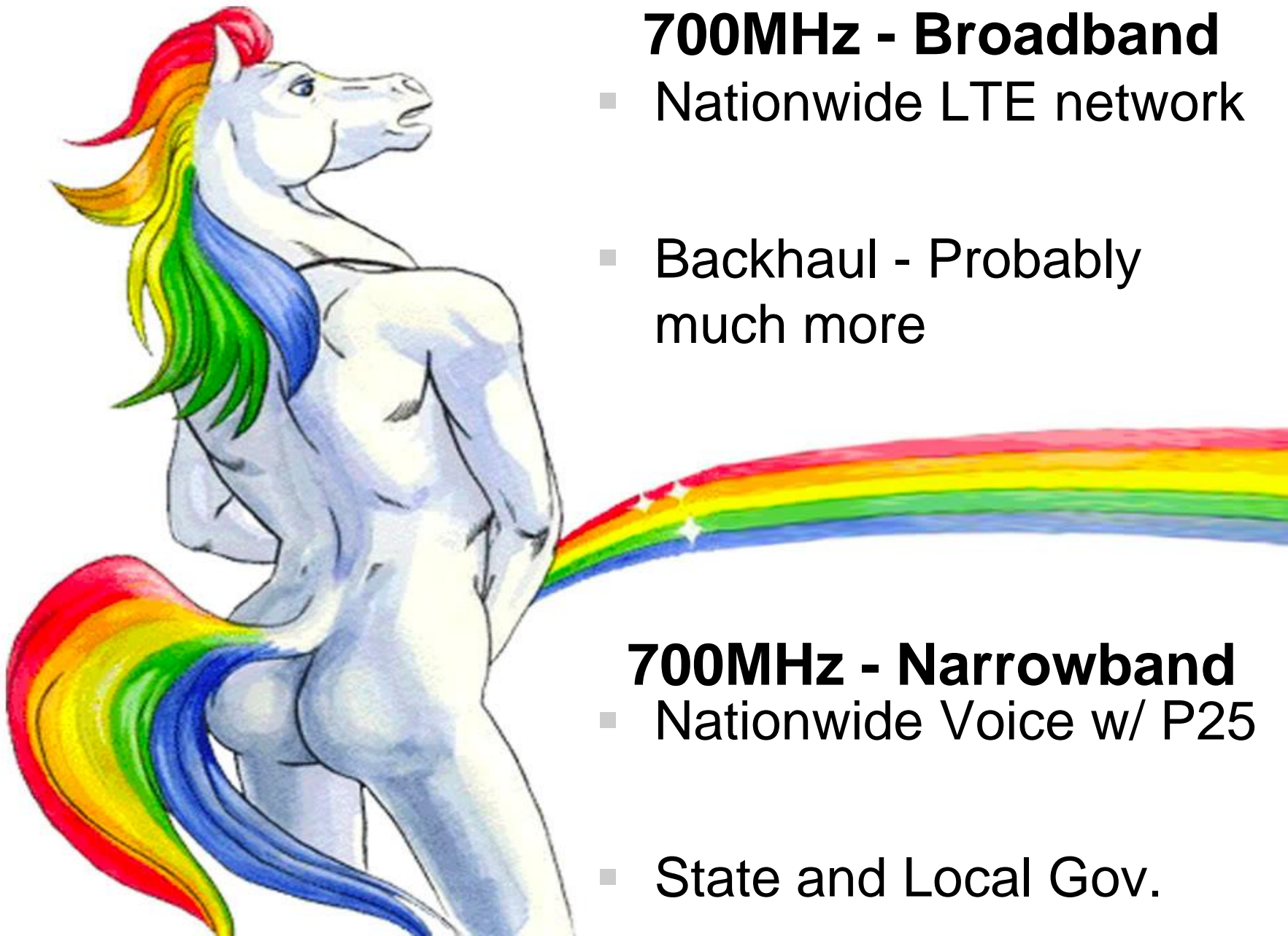
## RADIO SPECTRUM





- Reclaimed from Digital TV cutover
- Nationwide
- May Expand





## 700MHz - Broadband

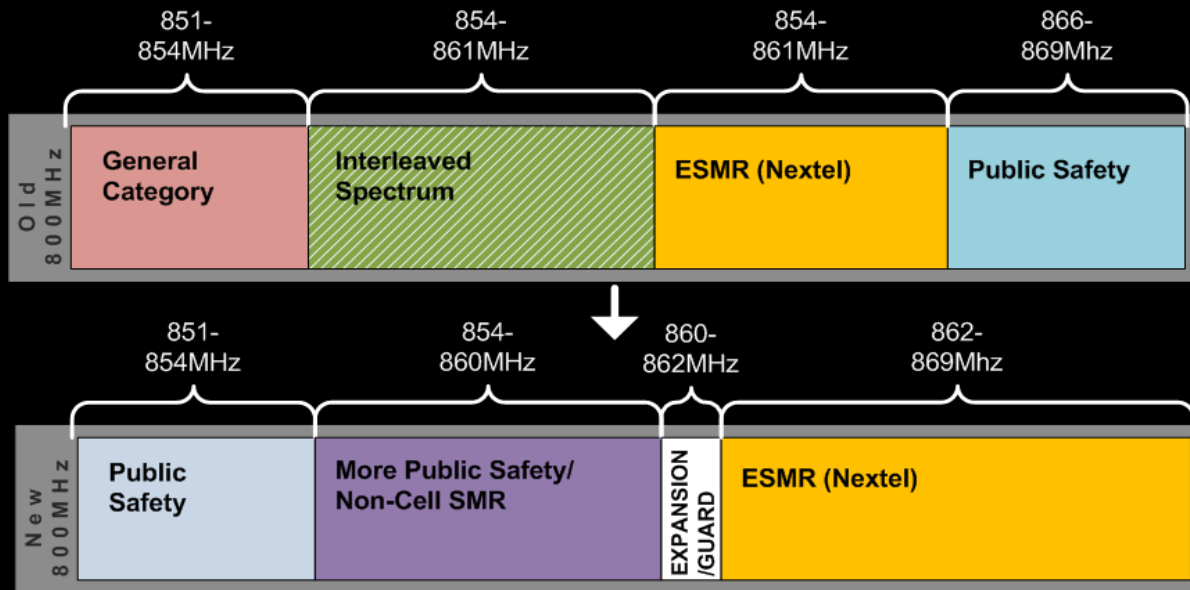
- Nationwide LTE network
- Backhaul - Probably much more

## 700MHz - Narrowband

- Nationwide Voice w/ P25
- State and Local Gov.

# 800MHz

- “Reconfiguration” in progress
- PS Dedicated for voice (P25)



# 4.9GHz

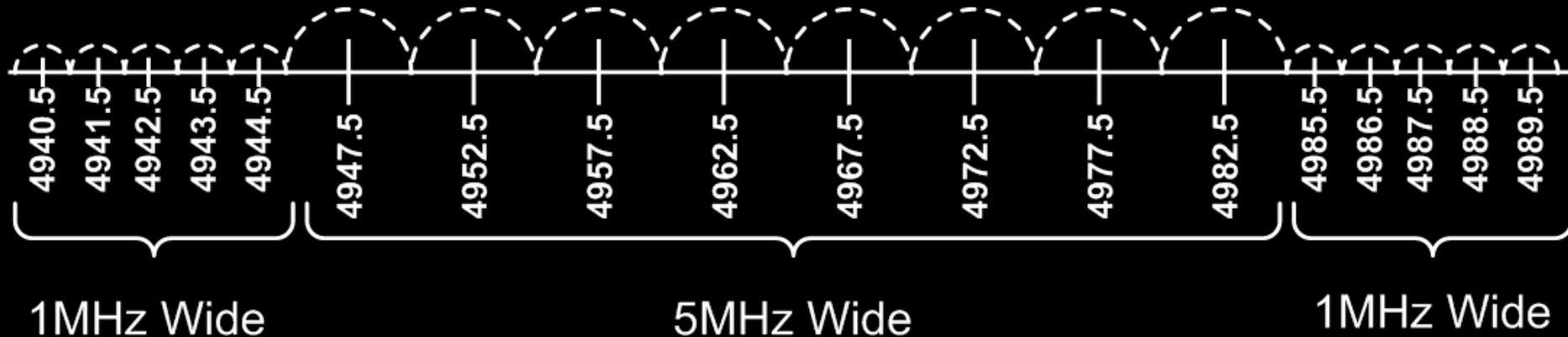
**Come along! You belong!**  
**Feel the Fizz!**



- General Use Spectrum
- Has been used for:
  - Video surveillance
  - RNC/DNC/G20
  - Access to Police cruisers
  - Emergency warning systems...

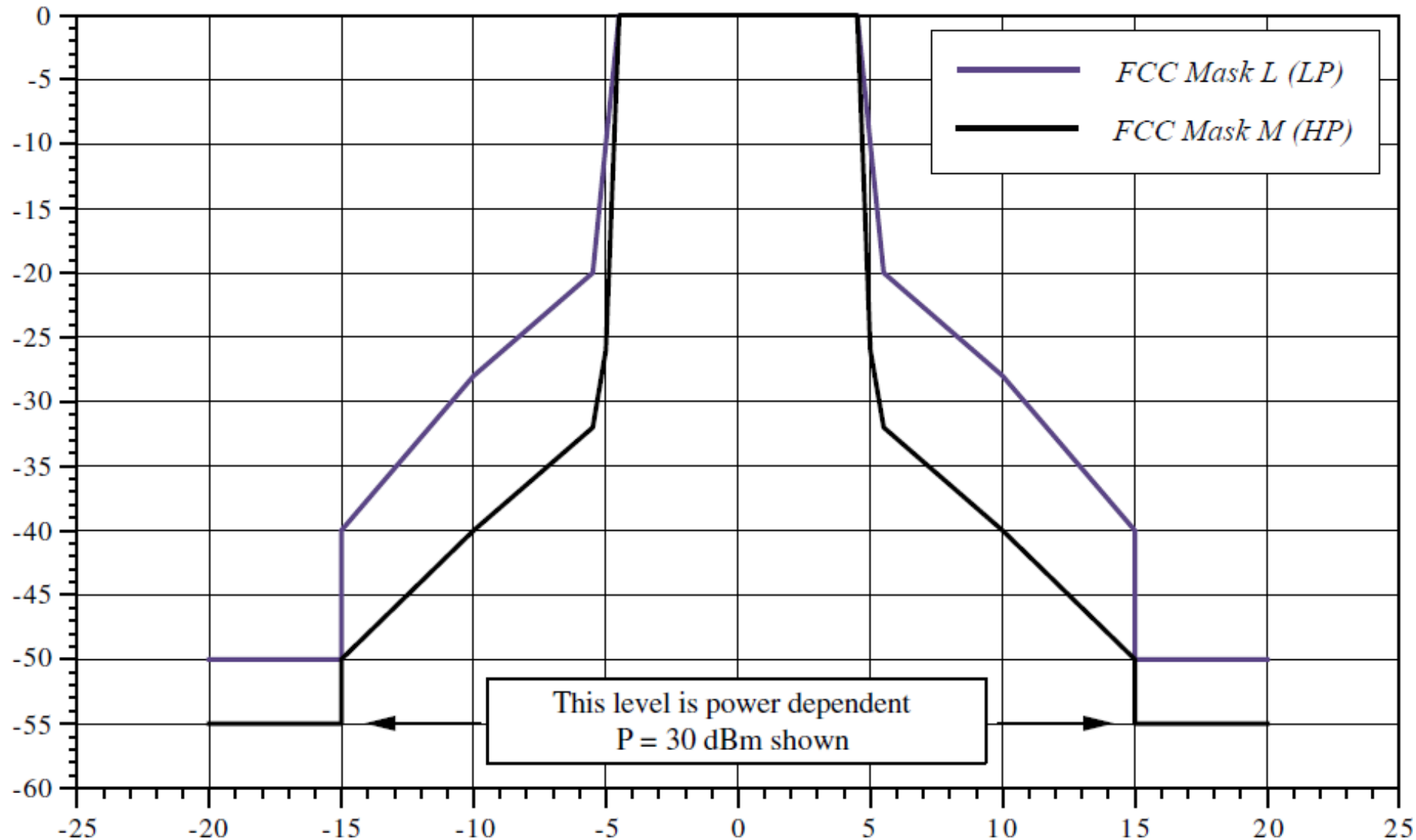
- ..SCADA
- Aircrafts
- AMR

# 4.9GHz



- Recommended for Low Power
- Required for High Power
- Can be grouped
  - NPSTC offers recommendations

# 4.9GHz – Emission Masks





# 5.9GHz – Intelligent Transportation Systems





# Finding a Dance Partner



 **FUGLY.COM**

# Radio Reference (700/800)

Firefox

Champaign County METCAD MDICE Tr...

www.radioreference.com/apps/db/?sid=4403

Google

Bookmarks

Talkgroups on this system can be patched to [Starcom21](#) talkgroups (if needed) during emergencies.

## System Frequencies

Red (c) are primary control channels | Blue (a) are alternate control channels | Site Map(s): [FCC Callsigns](#) [RR Locations](#)

RFSS	Site	Name	Freqs							
1 (1)	001 (1)	Simulcast	851.06250	851.55000	851.80000	852.10000	852.56250a	853.13750a	853.52500a	853.82500c

## System Talkgroups

[List All in one table](#) [Show New Talkgroups](#)

### METCAD Talkgroups ▶

DEC	HEX	Mode	Alpha Tag	Description	Tag
21001	5209	E	METCAD 1	METCAD - Operations 1	Emergency Ops
21002	520a	E	METCAD 2	METCAD - Operations 2	Emergency Ops
21003	520b	E	METCAD 3	METCAD - Operations 3	Emergency Ops
21004	520c	E	METCAD 4	METCAD - Operations 4	Emergency Ops
21005	520d	E	METCAD EOC	METCAD - County EOC Net	Emergency Ops
21007	520f	D	RADIOSRV	METCAD - Radio Service Technicians	Public Works
21101	526d	D	MOTOROLA	Motorola System Technicians	Public Works

### Interoperability Talkgroups ▶

TG 22503 INC 4 is the primary police TG for sporting events, parades, concerts or other events

# CAPRAD (700/800/4.9)

Firefox

CAPRAD 700MHz Plans

caprad.org/caprad/f\_main.RegionalPlan700?p\_cRegId=8&p\_cOpt=1&p\_cAreaId=999

Matthew Sobol | Log Out | FAQ | Help

**CAPRAD** COMPUTER ASSISTED PRE-COORDINATION RESOURCE AND DATABASE SYSTEM

700 MHz Public Safety Spectrum

Home 700 Mhz 800 Mhz 4.9 GHz ICP

REGION 8 : New York - Metropolitan

SELECT AREA: -ENTIRE REGION- VIEW REGION

PLANNING APPLICATIONS

NEW REGION

RESOURCES

Planning Data

- Channel Allotments
- Licenses
- Sites
- TV Stations
- Admin. Info

GO

Planning Information

- Status
- Comments
- Spectrum Summary
- Reports
- Plan Documents

Region 8 - New York - Metropolitan

# FCC License Search (700/800/4.9/5.9)

Firefox

Connecting...

wireless2.fcc.gov/UlsApp/UlsSearch/searchAdvanced.jsp

Adobe Connect Centr...

Bookmarks

Type ☐ Developmental ☐ Demonstration

**Date Information**

Date Type

Select a fixed date range

Date From  to   
(Date Format: MM/DD/YYYY)

**Frequencies**

☐ All Frequencies

Frequency ☐ Exact  MHz

☒ Range  MHz to  MHz

**Customize Your Results**

Results Display  matches per page sorted by  in  order

☐ Exact Matches Only

☐ Exclude Leases

\*Please be aware that some combinations of search criteria may result in a longer wait.

Waiting for wireless2.fcc.gov...

# FCC License Search (700/800/4.9/5.9)

Firefox

ULS License - Public Safety 4940-4990 M... +

wireless2.fcc.gov/UlsApp/UlsSearch/licenseLocSum.jsp?licKey=2879527

how to hack optimus pri

Bookmarks

FCC Federal Communications Commission

FCC Home | Search | Updates | E-Filing | Initiatives | For Consumers | Find People

## Universal Licensing System

FCC > WTB > ULS > Online Systems > License Search [FCC Site Map](#)

Public Safety 4940-4990 MHz Band License - WQGJ817 - City of Kerrville - SCADA [HELP](#)

### Locations Summary

[New Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#) [Map License](#) **!?!?!?**

MAIN		ADMIN		LOCATIONS		FREQUENCIES	
Call Sign	WQGJ817	Radio Service	PA - Public Safety 4940-4990 MHz Band				
2 Total Locations 10 Locations per Summary Page		Locations Displayed: <a href="#">All</a>   <a href="#">Fixed</a>   <a href="#">Mobile</a>   <a href="#">Itinerant</a>   <a href="#">Temp Fixed</a>   <a href="#">6.1m</a>					
<a href="#">SC</a> = Special Condition <a href="#">TP</a> = Termination Pending							
Location	Transmitter Address / Area of Operation		Latitude, Longitude		Status		
<a href="#">1 - Temporary Fixed</a>	<a href="#">SC</a>	KERR County, TX					
<a href="#">2 - Mobile</a>	<a href="#">SC</a>	KERR County, TX					



# FCC License Search (700/800/4.9/5.9)

Firefox

Uls License - Public Safety 4940-4990 M... +

wireless2.fcc.gov/UlsApp/UlsSearch/licenseFreqSum.jsp?licKey=3297237

blue waffle disease

Adobe Connect Centr...

FCC > WTB > ULS > Online Systems > License Search

FCC Site Map

Public Safety 4940-4990 MHz Band License - WQNW346 - NEW YORK CITY TRANSIT AUTHORITY

**Frequencies Summary** ? HELP

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#) [Map License](#)

**MAIN** **ADMIN** **LOCATIONS** **FREQUENCIES**

Call Sign	WQNW346	Radio Service	PA - Public Safety 4940-4990 MHz Band
2 Frequencies for all locations 20 Frequencies per Summary Page		Filter Frequencies By Location: All Locations <input type="button" value="GO"/>	

☒ = Special Condition ☐ = Termination Pending Define View: **General** | [Buildout](#) | [COSER](#) | [Emission](#) | [IRAC](#)

Frequency	Loc#	Ant#	Freq ID	Station Class	Units	Paging Rec.	Output Power	Maximum ERP
<a href="#">004950.00000000</a>	<a href="#">1</a>	1	1	FXB	1		0.250	6.000
<a href="#">004970.00000000</a>	<a href="#">1</a>	1	2	FXB	1		0.250	6.000

2 Frequencies for all locations  
20 Frequencies per Summary Page

Filter Frequencies By Location:  
All Locations



# Using Google To Find Implementations

Firefox 4.9ghz nypd - Google Search

google.com https://www.google.com/search?q=4.9ghz+&ie=utf-8&oe=utf-8&aq=t& meaning of life | 42 Suggest...

+You Search Images Maps Play YouTube News Gmail Documents Calendar More

Google 4.9ghz nypd

Search About 2,090 results (0.16 seconds)

**Web**

**[PDF] NYPD 4.9-GHz Letter**  
[www.dhss.ny.gov/oiec/committees/.../NYPD-4.9GHz-Letter.pdf](http://www.dhss.ny.gov/oiec/committees/.../NYPD-4.9GHz-Letter.pdf)  
File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - Quick View  
0. 'New or. 'He \_ a. POLICE DEPARTMENT. Electronics Section. 50-16 59" Place. Woodside, NY 11377. November 6, 2006. FCC Region Eight Planning ...

**[PDF] NYPD 4.9-GHz License**  
[www.dhss.ny.gov/oiec/committees/.../NYPD-4.9GHz-License.pdf](http://www.dhss.ny.gov/oiec/committees/.../NYPD-4.9GHz-License.pdf)  
File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - Quick View  
Licensee: NEW YORK, \_ \_ Page 1 \_ of 2. Federal Communications Commission. Wireless Telecommunications Bureau. 203. RADIO STATION ...

**[PDF] 4.9GHz Applications and Technology Workgroup Presentation ...**  
[www.publicsafetycommunications.org/.../\\_2a\\_2a\\_20Public\\_20Updat...](http://www.publicsafetycommunications.org/.../_2a_2a_20Public_20Updat...)  
File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - View as HTML  
Customers worldwide, trial proven with FDNY and NYPD. •Performance ... Beta trials of 4.9Ghz version, compliant with FCC and DSRC. Masks, begin 01/05 ...

**[PDF] 700 MHz Broadband Public Safety Applications And Spectrum ...**

Plano, TX Change location Show search tools

# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points

Firefox

Alvarion VL AU 5.4 / 4.9 Ghz variuos type...

www.ebay.com/itm/ws/eBayISAPI.dll?ViewItem&item=270738350575

Adobe Connect Centr...

ebay®

Welcome! Sign in or register.

CATEGORIES ELECTRONICS FASHION MOTORS TICKETS DEALS CLASSIFIEDS

Back to search results | Computers/Tablets & Networking > Home Networking & Connectivity > Other

**Alvarion VL AU 5.4 / 4.9 Ghz variuos types used + POE Used + SEC 4.9 and 5.4**

See original listing

Item condition: **Manufacturer refurbished**

Ended: Jul 05, 2012 00:33:45 PDT

Price: **US \$250.00** [ 5 sold ]

Shipping: **FREE Economy Shipping**

Item location: Ca

Seller: w

See suggestions | Sell one like this

**SOLD**

Firefox

BELAIR NETWORKS BELAIR100 100 4.9 5...

www.ebay.com/itm/ws/eBayISAPI.dll?ViewItem&item=160823991791&ssPageName=ADME

Adobe Connect Centr...

ebay®

Welcome! Sign in or register.

CATEGORIES ELECTRONICS FASHION MOTORS TICKETS DEALS CLASSIFIEDS

Back to search results | Computers/Tablets & Networking > Enterprise Networking, Servers > Other

**This listing was ended by the seller because the item is no longer available.**

**BELAIR NETWORKS BELAIR100 100 4.9 5.9 GHZ PTP PMP Wi-Fi WARRANTY FREE SHIPPING**

See original listing

Item condition: **Used**

Ended: Jun 21, 2012 08:33:59 PDT

Price: **US \$229.95** [ 1 sold ]

Shipping: **FREE Standard Shipping**

ul, Minnesota, United States

works ( 1042 ★ ) | Seller's other items

Share: [email] [f] [t] [p]

Firefox

Belair 100 dual radio high end wireless a...

cgi.ebay.com/ws/eBayISAPI.dll?ViewItem&item=170861471234

Adobe Connect Centr...

ebay®

Welcome! Sign in or register.

CATEGORIES ELECTRONICS FASHION MOTORS TICKETS DEALS CLASSIFIEDS

Back to My eBay | Computers/Tablets & Networking > Home Networking & Connectivity > Boosters, Extenders & Antennas

**This listing was ended by the seller because the item is no longer available.**

**Belair 100 dual radio high end wireless access point**

See original listing

Item condition: **Used**

Ended: Jun 19, 2012 22:52:47 PDT

Price: **GBP 80.00**  
Approximately US \$125.06

Shipping: **Read item description or contact seller for details.**

Item location: **bognor regis West Sussex, GB, United Kingdom**

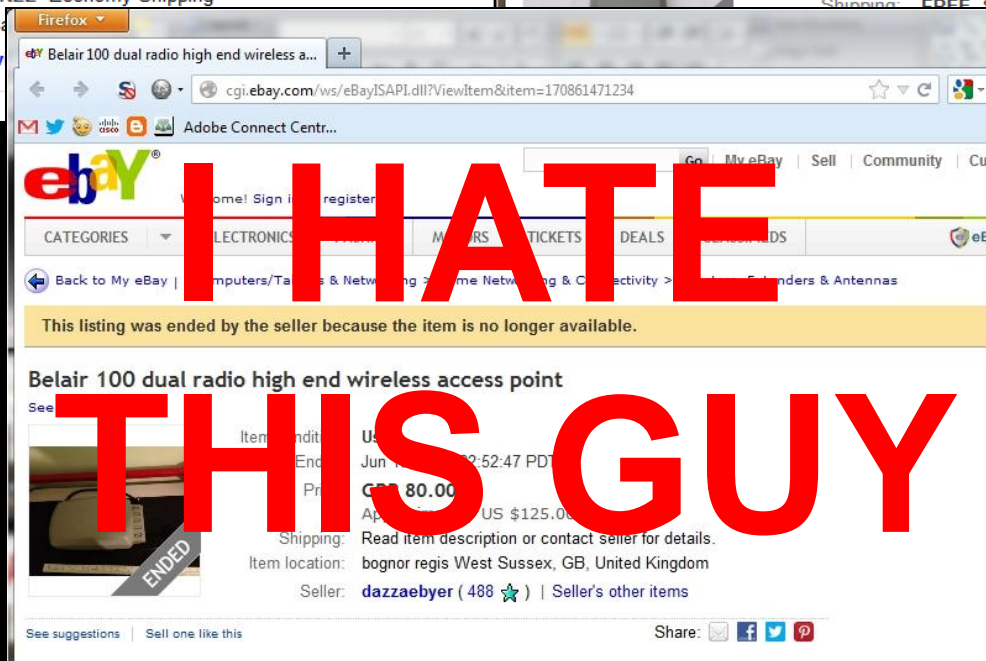
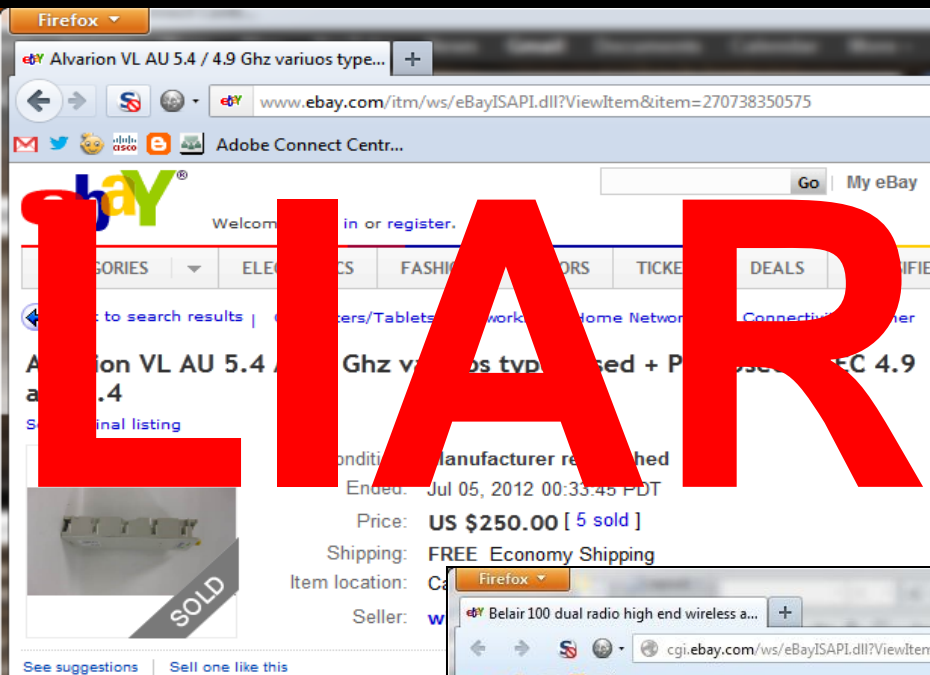
Seller: **dazzaebyer ( 488 ★ )** | Seller's other items

See suggestions | Sell one like this

Share: [email] [f] [t] [p]

**ENDED**

# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points



# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points

Firefox


PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 G... +

www.ebay.com/itm/180793241135?ssPageName=STRK:MEWNX:IT&\_trksid=p3984.m1439.l2649

Google

Adobe Connect Centr...

**Tsunami® MP.11 Series**  
Our Most Popular Outdoor and Indoor Wireless Access System  
for License Free Frequency Bands World-Wide



Click to view larger image and other views

**PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 Ghz, SUBSCRIBER UNIT, w/ mount and Power supp**  
POINT TO POINT, WIRELESS RADIO, ANTENNA, BRIDGE

Item condition: **New other (see details)**

Sold For: **US \$100.00**

Add to list

☒ **BillMeLater** \$10 back on first Bill Me Later purchase  
Subject to credit approval. [See terms](#)

Shipping: **\$25.00** - Standard Shipping | [See all details](#)  
Item location: **AZ, United States**  
Ships to: **United States**

Delivery: Estimated within 4-8 business days ?

Payments: **PayPal**, Bill Me Later | [See details](#)

Returns: 7 days money back, buyer pays return

**Seller information**  
**splatvonzipper** ( 169 ★ )  
100% Positive feedback

[Save this seller](#)  
[See other items](#)



# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points

Firefox

PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 G... +

www.ebay.com/itm/180793241135?ssPageName=STRK:MEW NX:IT&\_trksid=p3984.m1439.l2649

Google


Adobe Connect Centr...

PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 Ghz, SUBSCRIBER UNIT, w/ mount and

Tsunami® MP.11 Series

Our Most Popular Outdoor and Indoor Wireless Access System for License Free Frequency Bands World-Wide

Click to view larger image and other views



# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points

Firefox

PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 G... +

www.ebay.com/itm/180793241135?ssPageName=STRK:MEW NX:IT&\_trksid=p3984.m1439.l2649

Google

Adobe Connect Centr...

PROXIM / TSUNAMI 4954-SUR-US, 4.9 Ghz, SUBSCRIBER UNIT, w/ mount and

Tsunami® MP.11 Series

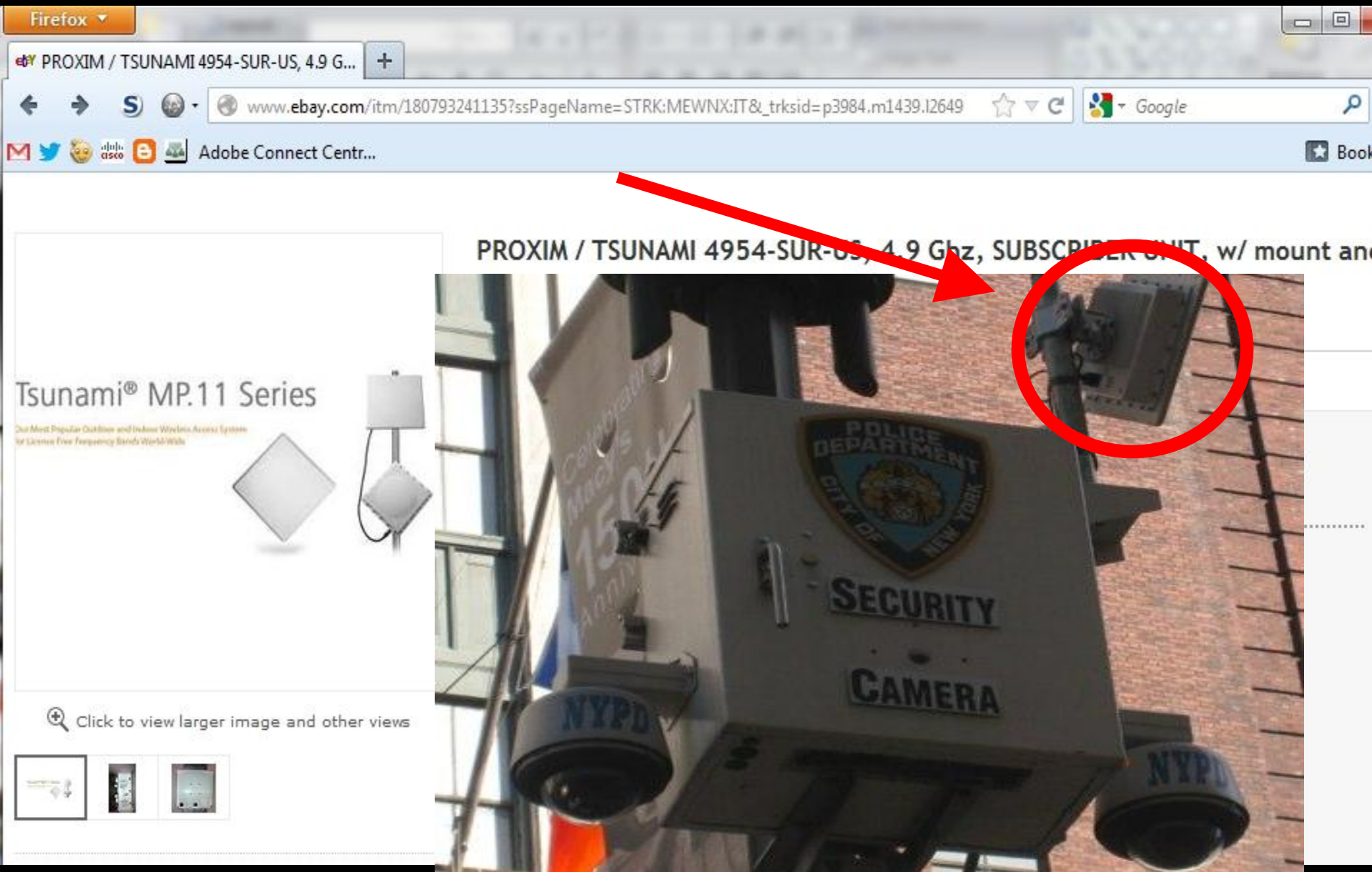
Our Most Popular Outdoor and Indoor Wireless Access System for License Free Frequency Bands World-Wide

Click to view larger image and other views

Police Department City of New York SECURITY CAMERA

NYPD

NYPD





# 4.9/5.9GHz Access Points

[Register](#)[UBNT Home](#)[Community](#)[Translations](#)[Forum Rules](#)

[Ubiquiti Networks Forum](#) > [Ubiquiti Product Forum](#) > [airMAX](#) > [5GHz Based M Series Products](#)  
**4.9ghz from Nanostation M5**

User Name  ☐ Remember Me?  
Password

[reply](#)[Thread Tools](#)[Display Modes](#)

12-14-2010, 10:44 AM

#1

[farang](#)

New User

☆☆☆☆☆

Join Date: Jan 2010

Posts: 18

Likes: 0

**4.9ghz from Nanostation M5**

The spec sheet shows that the NSM5 can do 4.9-5.9GHz but I cant seem to access anything in 4.9ghz. Do I need to do something special? Change the firmware?

[quote](#)

12-14-2010, 11:12 AM

#2

[Migptm](#)

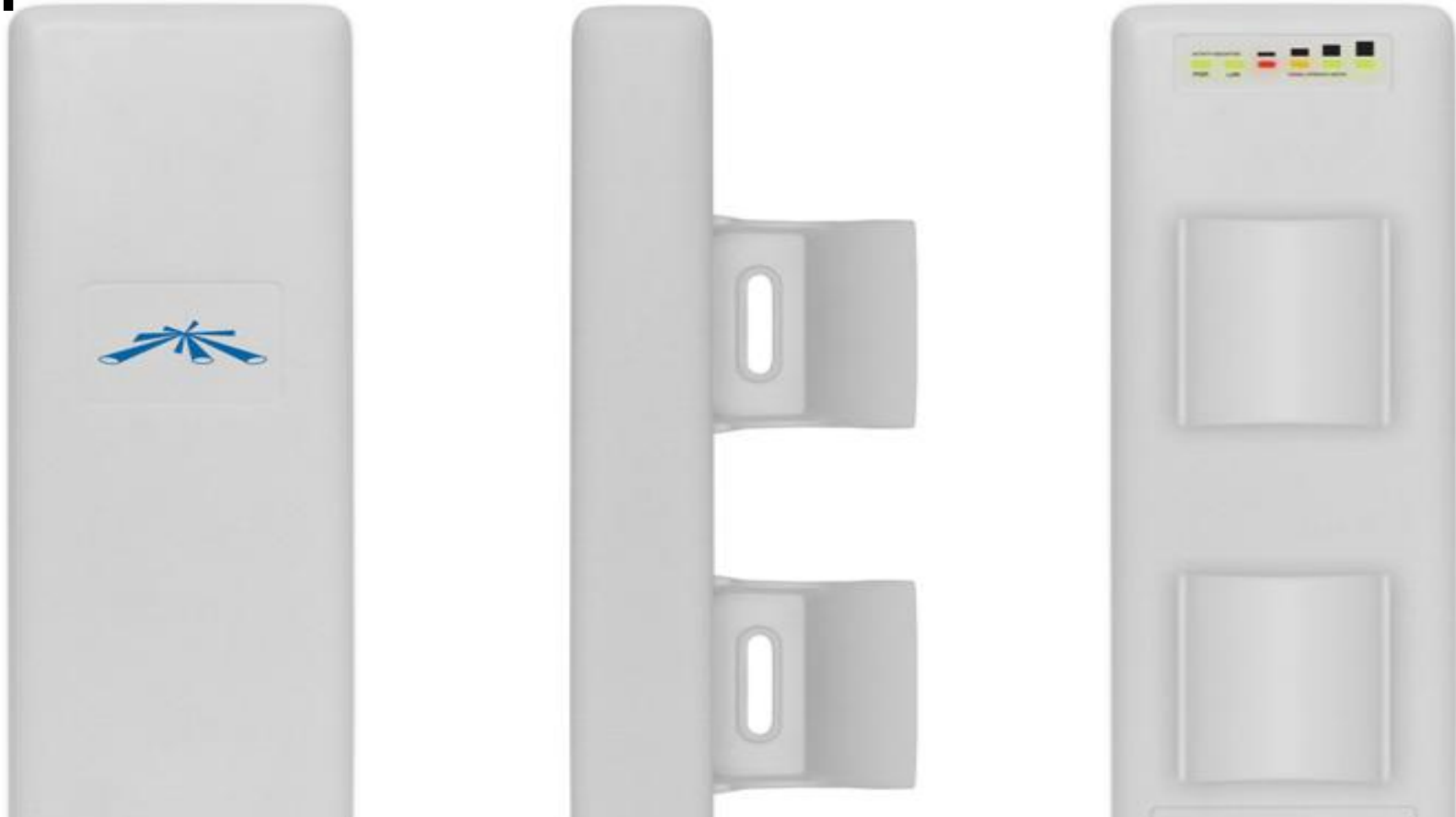
New User

Join Date: Oct 2010

Location: Portimão

On menu WIRELESS change the country code to " Compliance Test "

## Ubiquiti NSM5-WORLD



Ubiquiti 5GHz equipment (M5 / AirMax): Starting in May 2011, Ubiquiti is designating two versions, each with different firmware US and World. The part# ends with either "US" or "World." The US version firmware will have restrictions to use only in the legal frequency bands/channels.



## Important F.C.C. Sales, Shipping & Use Restrictions: For F.C.C. Licensed Users

Ubiquiti Networks only authorizes for shipment to the United States and for use in the United States, versions of its products that are locked to United States country frequency channels. These are regulated by the F.C.C. as to its use and sale. All non-U.S. models must be for EXPORT only. If non-U.S. product is sold for use within the United States, the buyer and end-user must certify by signing this statement that they:

- a) Hold a valid, current and appropriate F.C.C. license to operate that equipment in the frequency range of the equipment to be purchased and used;
- b) Agree to utilize such equipment fully in continual compliance with all U.S. regulatory regulations regarding the use of such equipment and selected frequencies in any situation;
- c) Agree not to transfer, sell or lend in any fashion the equipment to any other party for use for other purposes contrary to those mentioned herein.

Moreover, the signer below understand and agrees that any purchase and/or subsequent shipment of any non-U.S. devices within the United States for other than lawful use and/or authorized export could subject you to FCC or other regulatory agency fines and other enforcement action by the United States government, including possible criminal sanctions. All products must be used in full compliance with F.C.C. and other regulatory rules.

# 4.9GHz Adapters



**Ubiquiti SR4C**

# 4.9GHz/5.9GHz Adapters




## Ubiquiti SRC300

**SuperRange Cardbus**  
Technical Specifications



405-609 Montague Express  
Milpitas, CA 95035  
T (408)-940-3085  
F (408)-361-6973  
www.ubnt.com  
http://www.ubnt.com

CARD INFORMATION				Atheros 5004			
Wireless Chipset		IEEE 802.11a/b/g with CCK/OFDM at BPSK/QPSK/16QAM/64QAM					
Radio Operation		32-bit Cardbus Type II					
Interface		3.3VDC					
Operation Voltage		Dual MMCX (Primary only required; secondary optional for diversity)					
Antenna Ports		-40C to +80C (extended temp version up to +95C)					
Temperature Range		WPA, WPA2, AES-CCM & TKIP Encryption, 802.1x, 64/128/152bit WEP					
Security		6Mbps, 9Mbps, 12Mbps, 24Mbps, 36Mbps, 48Mbps, 54Mbps					
Data Rates		YES					
RoHS Compliance							
REGULATORY INFORMATION							
Wireless Modular Approvals				FCC, Industry Canada, CE (100mW limited)			
OPERATING FREQUENCY 5745MHz-5825MHz							
2.4GHz TX SPECIFICATIONS				2.4GHz RX SPECIFICATIONS			
802.11b	DataRate	TX Power	Tolerance	802.11b	DataRate	Sensitivity	Tolerance
	1Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		1Mbps	-96 dBm	+/-1dB
	2Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		2Mbps	-95 dBm	+/-1dB
	5.5Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		5.5Mbps	-94 dBm	+/-1dB
	11Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		11Mbps	-91 dBm	+/-1dB
802.11g OFDM	6Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB	802.11g OFDM	6Mbps	-94 dBm	+/-1dB
	9Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		9Mbps	-93 dBm	+/-1dB
	12Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		12Mbps	-91 dBm	+/-1dB
	18Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		18Mbps	-90 dBm	+/-1dB
	24Mbps	24 dBm	+/-1dB		24Mbps	-86 dBm	+/-1dB
	36Mbps	23 dBm	+/-1dB		36Mbps	-83 dBm	+/-1dB
	48Mbps	22 dBm	+/-1dB		48Mbps	-77 dBm	+/-1dB
	54Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB		54Mbps	-74 dBm	+/-1dB
OPERATING FREQUENCY 2412MHz-2462MHz							
5GHz TX SPECIFICATIONS				RADIO 2 5GHz RX SPECIFICATIONS			
802.11a OFDM	6Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB	802.11a OFDM	6Mbps	-94 dBm	+/-1dB
	9Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB		9Mbps	-93 dBm	+/-1dB
	12Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB		12Mbps	-91 dBm	+/-1dB
	18Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB		18Mbps	-90 dBm	+/-1dB
	24Mbps	20 dBm	+/-1dB		24Mbps	-86 dBm	+/-1dB
	36Mbps	19 dBm	+/-1dB		36Mbps	-83 dBm	+/-1dB
	48Mbps	18 dBm	+/-1dB		48Mbps	-77 dBm	+/-1dB
	54Mbps	16 dBm	+/-1dB		54Mbps	-74 dBm	+/-1dB
CURRENT CONSUMPTION INFORMATION							
TX CURRENT CONSUMPTION				RX CURRENT CONSUMPTION			
802.11b	DataRate	TX Power	Tolerance	802.11b	DataRate	Sensitivity	Tolerance
	1Mbps	0.80 A	+/-100 mA		1Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	2Mbps	0.80 A	+/-100 mA		2Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	5.5Mbps	0.80 A	+/-100 mA		5.5Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	11Mbps	0.80 A	+/-100 mA		11Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
11g/a	6-24Mbps	0.80 A	+/-100 mA	11g/a	6-24Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	36Mbps	0.75 A	+/-100 mA		36Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	48Mbps	0.70 A	+/-100 mA		48Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
	54Mbps	0.60 A	+/-100 mA		54Mbps	350 mA	+/-100 mA
RANGE PERFORMANCE							
Indoor (Antenna Dependent):				Up to 150meters			
Outdoor (Antenna Dependent):				Over 1km			
DRIVER INFORMATION							
Operating System Support				Linux, WindowsXP, Windows2000			
Advanced Mobility / QuickHandoff				WindowsXP/2000 Utility with Enhanced Mobility Driver from Ubiquiti			
Cisco Support				CCK 4.0 Supported Driver/Utility also available from Ubiquiti			
For help with special driver support, please e-mail support@ubnt.com							
LAPTOP ANTENNA INFORMATION							
Antenna Dimensions				5.1 in x 0.83 in			
Cable				18 in with MMCX plug			
Antenna Type / Polarization				Omni-directional / Vertical Polarized			
Antenna Gain				5dBi			
Mounting Type				Adjustable Laptop Clip Mount and Sticker Mount Included			



**Kugutsumen:** “DEBUG” reg  
domain - the SRC has the abilities  
to support 4910 – 6100MHz

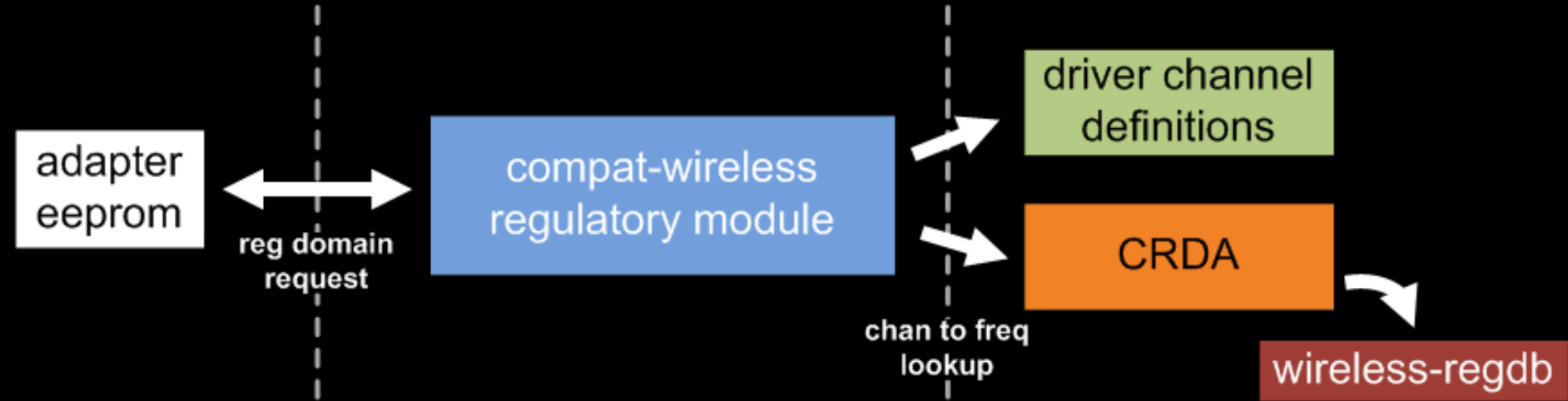
**BRILLIANT!**



# Extending Drivers

- Previous patches [that no longer work]
  - Zero Chaos
    - Awesome – but no channel width support
  - Spench <- this guy is fucking awesome
    - Meant for RADAR stuff so its overly complex for our purpose

# compat-wireless



Manual regulatory domain override?

**iw reg set**

(never seems to work)

# Extending ath5k for 4.9GHz

**drivers/net/wireless/ath/ath5k/caps.c:**

```
if(ath_is_49ghz_allowed(regdom) )
    range_5ghz_min = 4920
else
    range_5ghz_min = 5005
range_5ghz_max = 6100
```

**drivers/net/wireless/ath/regd.c:**

```
bool ath_is_49ghz_allowed() {
...
}
```

# Extending ath5k for 4.9GHz

`drivers/net/wireless/ath/ath5k/caps.c:`

```
if(ath_is_49ghz_allowed(regdom) )
    range_5ghz_min = 4920
else
    range_5ghz_min = 5005
range_5ghz_max = 6100
```

`drivers/net/wireless/ath/regd.c:`

```
bool ath_is_49ghz_allowed() {
    return true;
}
```

# Supporting Different Channel Widths

```
drivers/net/wireless/reg.c:
```

```
/*
```

```
 * Note that right now we assume the desired
```

```
 * channel bandwidth is always 20MHz...
```

```
 * To support smaller custom bandwidths such as 5 MHz or
```

```
 * 10 MHz we'll need a new ieee80211_channel.target_bw...
```

```
 */
```

...Required a little more work.. But not that much



# Supporting Different Channel Widths

```
# modprobe ath5k default_bwmode=2
```

default\_bwmode option name from RADAR patch

0=20MHz (default)

1= 5MHz

2=10Mhz

3=40Mhz

# Setup

```
# ./49ghz_install.sh
```

# Manual

```
# modprobe ath5k default_bwmode=2  
# iw dev wlan0 interface add mon0 type mode monitor  
# ifconfig mon0 up  
# iwconfig mon0 freq 4.950G  
# tcpdump -i mon0 -X
```

[github.com/opensecurityresearch](https://github.com/opensecurityresearch)

## db-ReturnTrue.conf

```
country US:  
    (4910 - 5170 @ 10), (N/A, 23)  
    (5715 - 6100 @ 10), (N/A, 23)
```

## kismet-ReturnTrue.conf

```
ncsource=mon0:type=ath5k:forcevap=false  
channel dwell=2  
channe ll ist=ps5mhz:4920-4990-5-.5  
channe ll ist=ps10mhz:4920-4990-10-.5  
channe ll ist=ps20mhz:4920-4990-20-.5
```

**MEANWHILE,**

4.9GHz

**IN NEW JERSEY**





## NYC 4.9GHZ MESH!

channellist=nyc:4950-4950-10-10



# NYC 4.9GHz – Video Surveillance

Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2332, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2951, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2960, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=3983, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=3023, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=176, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=302, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=320, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=329, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=347, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=356, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=365, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=374, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=383, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=392, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=401, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=410, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=419, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=428, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=437, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=455, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=464, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=473, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=500, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=

sorry  
bro  
not  
tellin'

..but there  
are default  
SSIDs :)

# NYC 4.9GHz – At the Station

Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Probe Response, SN=3164, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=	REMOVED
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Broadc	IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3165, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID="\000", Name="	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Authentication, SN=992, FN=0, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Reassociation Request, SN=993, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=	REMOVED
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAPOL	Start	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAPOL	Start	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	

# NYC 4.9GHz – At the Station

Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Probe Response, SN=3164, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=	REMOVED
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Broadc	IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3165, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID="\000", Name="	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Authentication, SN=992, FN=0, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	IEEE	Reassociation Request, SN=993, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=	REMOVED
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAPOL	Start	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAPOL	Start	
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, Identity [RFC3748]	
Cisco_	IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	
Cisco_Cisco_	EAP	Response, EAP-Cisco Wireless (LEAP) [Norman]	

.. ((record scratch))

LEAP?! RLY?



- Crack LEAP = Own NYPD?
  - See Moxie and h1kari's talk today
- Proxim WARP(Wireless Outdoor Routing Protocol)?
  - Older versions – remove driver FCS check
  - New versions – DFU Mode APs?

# VEGAS BABY!!!



channellist=vegas:4980-4980-10-10



Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3017, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3018, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3019, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3020, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Meshne Broadcast		LLC	U, func=UI; SNAP, OUI 0x000000 (Encapsulated Ethernet), PID 0x88A9
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3022, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3023, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3024, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3025, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3027, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3029, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3030, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3031, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3032, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3033, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3037, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3039, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3040, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3042, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3043, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3044, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3045, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3048, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3052, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3053, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3054, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3055, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3056, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3060, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3061, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C

REMOVED

EXTREMELY  
OBVIOUS!

..but not tellin

REMOVED

Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3017, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3018, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3019, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3020, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Meshne Broadcast		LLC	U, func=UI; SNAP, OUI 0x000000 (Encapsulated Ethernet), PID 0x88A9
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3022, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3023, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3024, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3025, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3027, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3029, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3030, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3031, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3032, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3033, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3037, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3039, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3040, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3042, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3043, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3044, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3045, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3048, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3052, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3053, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3054, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3055, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3056, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3060, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Motolo Broadcast		IEEE	Beacon frame, SN=3061, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
Broadcast (RA)		IEEE	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C

REMOVED

EXTREMELY  
OBVIOUS!

..but not tellin

REMOVED

Robert.Portvliet@foundstone.com  
Brad.Antoniewicz@foundstone.com

## ■ Motorola MOTOMESH

- 4 Radios – 2 for 802.11, 2 for MEA
- If 4.9ghz is not there try 2.4GHz!
- Saw ARP for public routable IP addresses
  - Not immediately accessible

## ■ Mobility Enhanced Access (MEA)

- Proprietary crapola – needs more investigating



# VEGAS 4.9GHz SkyPilot

SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S F, func=RNR, N(R)=72; DSAP 0xc2 Individual, SSAP 0x4a Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S P, func=RNR, N(R)=72; DSAP 0xda Group, SSAP 0x52 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U F, func=Unknown; DSAP HP JetDirect Printer Individual, SSAP 0x60 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U P, func=Unknown; DSAP 0xa2 Group, SSAP 0xec Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=72, N(S)=119; DSAP 0xb8 Individual, SSAP ARP Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S F, func=RNR, N(R)=72; DSAP 0x56 Individual, SSAP 0x64 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S, func=SREJ, N(R)=73; DSAP 0x64 Group, SSAP 0x2a Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U F, func=UP; DSAP 0x22 Individual, SSAP 0x32 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U F, func=RD; DSAP 0x58 Group, SSAP 0x40 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=73, N(S)=69; DSAP 0xf2 Individual, SSAP 0x94 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U, func=SNRM; DSAP 0xa0 Group, SSAP 0x36 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I, N(R)=74, N(S)=81; DSAP 0xf6 Individual, SSAP ISO 8208 (X.25 over 802.2) Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=74, N(S)=14; DSAP 0xce Individual, SSAP 0x90 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U, func=UA; DSAP 0x16 Group, SSAP 0x9a Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=74, N(S)=61; DSAP 0xce Individual, SSAP 0x6c Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S P, func=RNR, N(R)=74; DSAP 0xc6 Group, SSAP 0xde Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S P, func=REJ, N(R)=74; DSAP 0x40 Individual, SSAP 0xbe Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S F, func=RR, N(R)=74; DSAP 0x32 Individual, SSAP 0x7c Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=74, N(S)=115; DSAP 0x4c Individual, SSAP LLC Sub-Layer Management Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U F, func=Unknown; DSAP Banyan Vines Group, SSAP 0x78 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S, func=REJ, N(R)=75; DSAP 0x16 Individual, SSAP 0xf6 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I, N(R)=75, N(S)=38; DSAP 0xec Individual, SSAP 0x52 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S, func=SREJ, N(R)=75; DSAP 0xd8 Group, SSAP PROWAY (IEC955) Network Management and Initiali
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U F, func=Unknown; DSAP 0x50 Group, SSAP 0x92 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I, N(R)=75, N(S)=91; DSAP 0xa6 Group, SSAP 0x5e Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	U, func=Unknown; DSAP Spanning Tree BPDU Group, SSAP 0x52 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I, N(R)=75, N(S)=113; DSAP 0x9a Individual, SSAP 0x9a Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S P, func=REJ, N(R)=75; DSAP 0x6c Individual, SSAP 0x76 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=75, N(S)=16; DSAP 0x64 Individual, SSAP 0x68 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=75, N(S)=39; DSAP ISO Network Layer (OSLAN 1) Group, SSAP 0x30 Command
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	I P, N(R)=75, N(S)=55; DSAP 0xea Group, SSAP 0xe2 Response
SkyPilot_Broadcast LLC	S F, func=REJ, N(R)=75; DSAP 0x78 Group, SSAP Banyan Vines Response

# WarDriving Summary

- Make sure you have channels right
- Not all networks have data on 802.11 compatible 4.9GHz
- Lots of proprietary protocols



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## Police: Hacker may have targeted Lemont's tornado sirens

July 03, 2012 | By Ryan Haggerty | Tribune reporter

Lemont police suspect that someone hacked into the village's tornado siren system, causing all seven sirens to sound for about 30 minutes, Police Chief Kevin Shaughnessy said today.

Three sirens were activated inexplicably in Evanston at 7:30 p.m. Saturday night, including two at fire stations, officials said.



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## Illinois village deploys unified broadband and video for safety

Apr 23, 2008 12:00 AM

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To enhance public safety, the village of Lemont, Ill., recently installed a municipal networked security system. The system integrates wireless video surveillance with broadband communications, allowing first responders to send high-speed data and streaming video over a licensed 4.9-GHz frequency.

"Keeping Lemont's community, citizens and visitors safe and secure is our top priority," said Lemont Chief of Police Kevin Shaughnessy. Municipal broadband networks can integrate public-warning devices such as sirens or tone-alert radios, first-responder notification (ranging from text alerts to telephone messages) and communications infrastructure (4.9- or 2.4-GHz frequencies and 900-MHz data networks). [Federal Signal Corp., University Park, Ill.](#)



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Timmy

**How do you hack into a tornado siren warning system and trigger the sirens from your home computer?**

I'm totally just curious - I'm not planning on doing this

2 years ago

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[github.com/opensecurityresearch](https://github.com/opensecurityresearch)



[Robert.Portvliet@foundstone.com](mailto:Robert.Portvliet@foundstone.com)  
[Brad.Antoniewicz@foundstone.com](mailto:Brad.Antoniewicz@foundstone.com)

\*many of the pics in this presentation were found on the internet – credit goes to [images.google.com](https://images.google.com)

# References and Linkz

Previous ath5k Driver Patches: <http://wiki.spench.net/wiki/RADAR>

Supported Atheros chipset list [http://wireless.kernel.org/en/users/Drivers/ath5k#Supported\\_Devices](http://wireless.kernel.org/en/users/Drivers/ath5k#Supported_Devices)

RTL-SDR compatibility list - [http://www.reddit.com/r/RTLSDR/comments/s6ddo/rtlsdr\\_compatibility\\_list\\_v2\\_work\\_in\\_progress/](http://www.reddit.com/r/RTLSDR/comments/s6ddo/rtlsdr_compatibility_list_v2_work_in_progress/)

“DVB-T TV Receiver Realtek RTL2832U Elonics E4000 Radio P335”, and “Ezcap EZTV668” used for testing

Ettus Research <https://www.ettus.com/product/details/VERT2450>

Pasadena Networks <http://www.wlanparts.com/product/SF-D49NSR/49GHz-53dBi-Black-Fiber-N-male.html>

Business Systems Connection <http://shop.bizsyscon.com/proxim-orinoco-a4908-4-9ghz-4-99ghz-8dbi-omni-antenna/> - Didn't steal Brad's credit card, should be ok..

Discone antennas do 25-1300MHz <http://www.rfparts.com/diamond/d130j.html>

Build your own <http://helix.air.net.au/index.php/d-i-y-discone-for-rtlsdr/>

<http://www.ve3sqb.com/s>

Kind of hard to find. Expensive in most cases..

Horizon 12dBi Omni, 5750-6150MHz

<http://interline.pl/modules/content/index.php?id=1&s=showcard&code=INT-HOR-12/57-V&lang=english>

MTI 17/19dBi, 4.9-6.1GHz

➤ <http://www.wlanparts.com/product/MT-465019NVD/MTI-Wireless-Edge-MT-465019NVD-Triple-Polarity-1719dBi.html>

– \$192

# Weirdness..

MN:

```
Frame 14: 128 bytes on wire (1024 bits), 128 bytes captured (1024 bits)
PPI version 0, 60 bytes
IEEE 802.11 Deauthentication, Flags: .....C
  Type/Subtype: Deauthentication (0x0c)
  Frame Control: 0x00C1 (Normal)
  Duration: 1
  Destination address: 49:00:49:c9:30:07 (49:00:49:c9:30:07)
  Source address: 28:00:de:4d:84:0f (28:00:de:4d:84:0f)
  BSS Id: de:4d:84:0f:de:4d (de:4d:84:0f:de:4d)
  Fragment number: 3
  Sequence number: 3960
  Frame check sequence: 0x6a2eb0ab [correct]
IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN management frame
  Fixed parameters (2 bytes)
  Tagged parameters (42 bytes)
[Malformed Packet: IEEE 802.11]
```

NJ:

```
Frame 19: 100 bytes on wire (800 bits), 100 bytes captured (800 bits)
PPI version 0, 32 bytes
IEEE 802.11 Deauthentication, Flags: .....C
  Type/Subtype: Deauthentication (0x0c)
  Frame Control: 0x00C1 (Normal)
  Duration: 1
  Destination address: HarrisCo_b1:2a:87 (01:00:c3:b1:2a:87)
  Source address: 28:00:00:00:00:00 (28:00:00:00:00:00)
  BSS Id: de:4d:84:1d:de:4d (de:4d:84:1d:de:4d)
  Fragment number: 3
  Sequence number: 3640
  Frame check sequence: 0x6dfceac6 [correct]
IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN management frame
  Fixed parameters (2 bytes)
  Tagged parameters (42 bytes)
[Malformed Packet: IEEE 802.11]
```



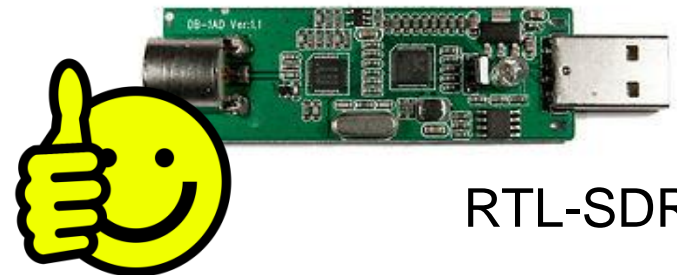
# Interacting with APCO P25



GNU Radio )))  
osmocomP25

## ■ Attacks:

- <http://www.crypto.com/papers/p25sec.pdf>
- <http://www.nicta.com.au/pub?doc=5076>



RTL-SDR