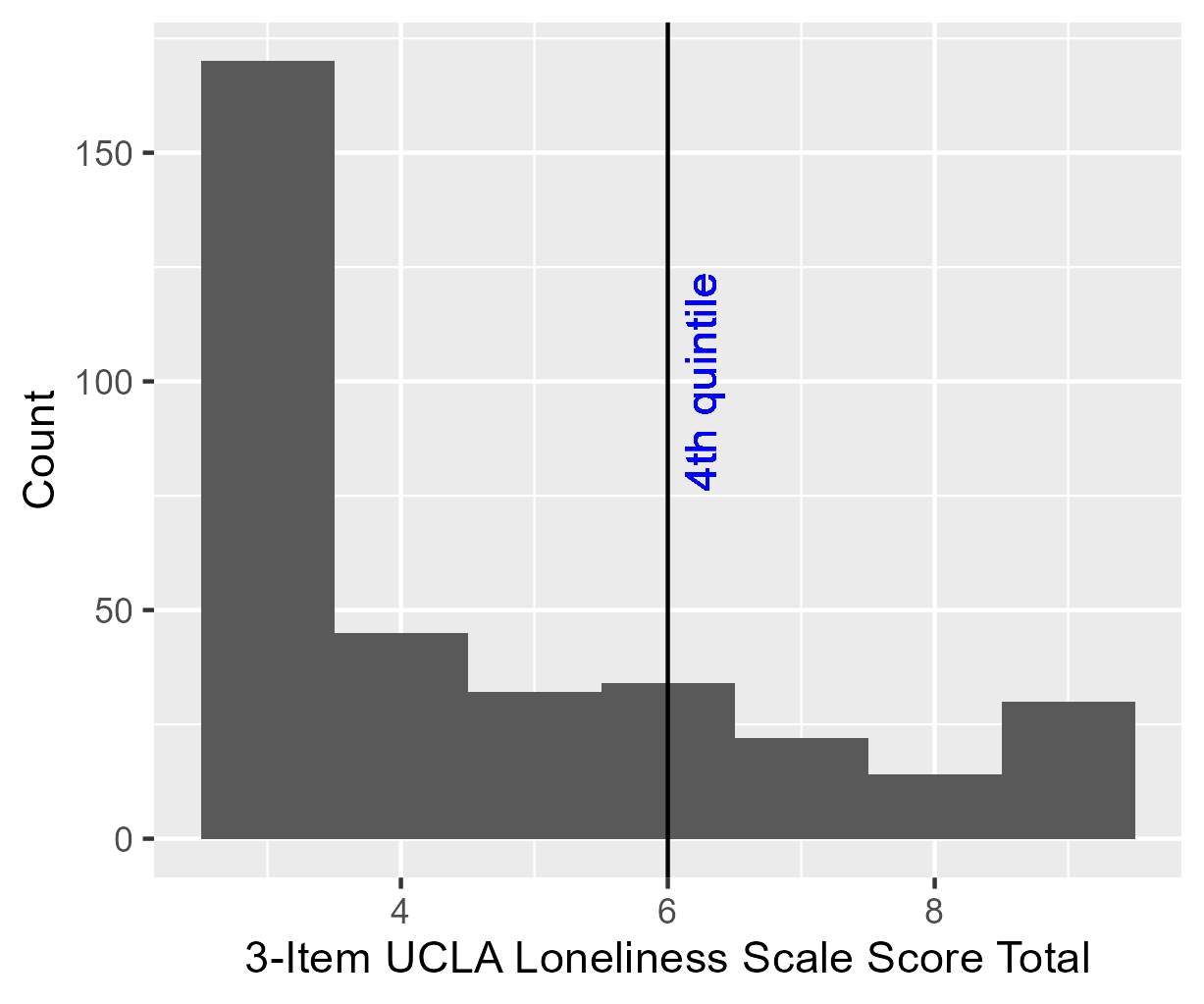
UCLA Loneliness Scale Descriptive Statistics

|  | Overall (N=347) |
| --- | --- |
| **UCLA LS total score** |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.58 (2.01) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [3.00, 9.00] |
| **UCLA LS total score (categorical)** |  |
| 3 | 170 (49.0%) |
| 4 | 45 (13.0%) |
| 5 | 32 (9.2%) |
| 6 | 34 (9.8%) |
| 7 | 22 (6.3%) |
| 8 | 14 (4.0%) |
| 9 | 30 (8.6%) |



Individuals with loneliness scale total scores of 5 or less were categorized as not lonely while those with scores of 6 or greater were categorized as lonely. Five imputations of the data were produced using the R MICE package with different imputed values. These values were pooled using Rubin's rules.

# Original Data with Missing Values

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 224 (90.7%) | 91 (91.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 13 (5.3%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 10 (4.0%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 169 (68.4%) | 68 (68.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 68 (27.5%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 10 (4.0%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 93 (37.7%) | 42 (42.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.525 |
| Yes | 144 (58.3%) | 54 (54.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 10 (4.0%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Other race** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 225 (91.1%) | 87 (87.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.223 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 10 (4.0%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 240 (97.2%) | 96 (96.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0815 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 243 (98.4%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 242 (98.0%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Other sexual orientation** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 243 (98.4%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0724 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.482 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.784 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0723 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.15 (1.49) | T-test | 0.863 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 51 (51.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.191 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 48 (48.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.669 |
| Yes | 41 (16.6%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 188 (76.1%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 57 (23.1%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 172 (69.6%) | 67 (67.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.838 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 224 (90.7%) | 91 (91.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.827 |
| Yes | 21 (8.5%) | 7 (7.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.978 |
| Yes | 27 (10.9%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 241 (97.6%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.581 |
| Yes | 4 (1.6%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 223 (90.3%) | 90 (90.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.976 |
| Yes | 22 (8.9%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 2 (0.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 235 (95.1%) | 92 (92.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.78 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 237 (96.0%) | 94 (94.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56 (22.7%) | 31 (31.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.104 |
| Yes | 190 (76.9%) | 66 (66.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 215 (87.0%) | 76 (76.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0527 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else (employment)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 176 (71.3%) | 64 (64.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.568 |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 151 (61.1%) | 65 (65.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.173 |
| Yes | 69 (27.9%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 182 (73.7%) | 60 (60.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0426 |
| Yes | 38 (15.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 196 (79.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.273 |
| Yes | 24 (9.7%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 199 (80.6%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.488 |
| Yes | 21 (8.5%) | 11 (11.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 208 (84.2%) | 82 (82.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.364 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 208 (84.2%) | 81 (81.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.767 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.862 |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 159 (64.4%) | 59 (59.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.146 |
| Yes | 36 (14.6%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 52 (21.1%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.17 (3.23) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00105 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| Missing | 8 (3.2%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.87 (2.24) | 6.15 (3.61) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| Missing | 13 (5.3%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 187 (75.7%) | 34 (34.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 47 (19.0%) | 60 (60.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 13 (5.3%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 25 (25.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0023 |
| Most of the time | 38 (15.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 72 (29.1%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 9 (9.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0274 |
| Most of the time | 22 (8.9%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 65 (26.3%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 104 (42.1%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 56 (22.7%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0317 |
| Most of the time | 106 (42.9%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 5 (2.0%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 10 (4.0%) | 14 (14.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 84 (34.0%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 107 (43.3%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 6 (2.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 76 (30.8%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 103 (41.7%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 43 (17.4%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputed Data

|  | Not lonely  (pooled estimates) | Lonely  (pooled estimates) | Test | P-value  (pooled estimate) | Variance between  test estimates |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 94.5% | 94.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 5.5% | 5.2% |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 70.9% | 70.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 29.1% | 29.4% |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 39.6% | 44.0% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.07 |
| Yes | 60.4% | 56.0% |
| **Other race** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 95.0% | 90.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.57 |
| Yes | 5.0% | 9.4% |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 1.7% | 2.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 98.3% | 98.0% |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.9% | 98.0% | Fisher's test | 0.22 | 0.06 |
| Yes | 0.1% | 2.0% |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.6% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.4% | 0.0% |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.2% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.8% | 0.0% |
| **Other sexual orientation** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.6% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.4% | 0.0% |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 70.4% | 80.0% | Chi-square test | 0.069 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 29.6% | 20.0% |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 98.8% | 99.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 1.2% | 1.0% |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.6% | 97.0% | Fisher's test | 0.074 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.4% | 3.0% |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 74.5% | 78.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.03 |
| Yes | 25.5% | 21.4% |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 72.9% | 70.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 27.1% | 29.4% |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 83.8% | 74.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.13 |
| Yes | 16.2% | 25.2% |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 69.2% | 79.0% | Chi-square test | 0.066 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 30.8% | 21.0% |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.2 (1.5) | 2.2 (1.5) | T-test | 0.93 | < 0.01 |
| [Min, Max] | [1, 9] | [1, 8] |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 59.9% | 52.0% | Chi-square test | 0.176 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 40.1% | 48.0% |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 83.4% | 80.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.02 |
| Yes | 16.6% | 19.2% |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 76.7% | 76.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 23.3% | 23.2% |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 70.1% | 68.4% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.01 |
| Yes | 29.9% | 31.6% |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 91.4% | 92.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.02 |
| Yes | 8.6% | 7.4% |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 88.9% | 89.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 11.1% | 10.2% |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 98.4% | 99.8% | Fisher's test | 0.66 | 12.81 |
| Yes | 1.6% | 0.2% |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 91.1% | 91.8% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| Yes | 8.9% | 8.2% |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 95.5% | 94.6% | Fisher's test | 0.60 | 0.10 |
| Yes | 4.5% | 5.4% |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 100.0% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 100.0% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 96.4% | 96.6% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 3.6% | 3.4% |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 22.8% | 32.2% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.29 |
| Yes | 77.2% | 67.8% |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.6% | 100.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.4% | 0.0% |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.2% | 99.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 87.3% | 78.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.06 |
| Yes | 12.7% | 21.4% |
| **Something else (employment)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.2% | 99.0% | Fisher's test | 1.00 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.8% | 1.0% |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 80.1% | 77.0% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.22 |
| Yes | 19.9% | 23.0% |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 69.2% | 77.2% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 1.53 |
| Yes | 30.8% | 22.8% |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 82.4% | 72.2% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 1.63 |
| Yes | 17.6% | 27.8% |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 88.6% | 93.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 1.56 |
| Yes | 11.4% | 6.4% |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 90.3% | 86.6% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.89 |
| Yes | 9.7% | 13.4% |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 94.6% | 97.0% | Fisher's test | 0.92 | 0.25 |
| Yes | 5.4% | 3.0% |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 94.8% | 96.4% | Fisher's test | 0.75 | 0.09 |
| Yes | 5.2% | 3.6% |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 17.6% | 16.0% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | < 0.01 |
| No | 82.4% | 84.0% |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 29.6% | 35.0% | Chi-square test | 0.32 | Little to no variation |
| Female | 70.4% | 65.0% |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.4) | 73.0 (7.2) | T-test | 0.031 \* | Little to no variation |
| [Min, Max] | [65, 96] | [65, 96] |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 47.4% | 37.0% | Chi-square test | 0.078 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 52.6% | 63.0% |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 64.8% | 72.0% | Chi-square test | 0.195 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 35.2% | 28.0% |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 88.3% | 92.0% | Chi-square test | 0.31 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 11.7% | 8.0% |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99.6% | 99.0% | Fisher's test | 0.49 | Little to no variation |
| Yes | 0.4% | 1.0% |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56.0% | 55.2% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 1.45 |
| Yes | 44.0% | 44.8% |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.2 (3.2) | 5.4 (3.1) | T-test | 0.001 \*\* | < 0.01 |
| [Min, Max] | [0, 10] | [0, 10] |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.9 (2.2) | 6.1 (3.6) | T-test | < 0.01 \*\*\* | < 0.01 |
| [Min, Max] | [0, 13] | [0, 15] |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 80.2% | 36.6% | Chi-square test | 0.038 \* | 19.48 |
| Depressed | 19.8% | 63.4% |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 15.0% | 25.0% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| Most of the time | 23.8% | 19.2% |
| Some of the time | 24.1% | 25.2% |
| A little of the time | 18.1% | 21.0% |
| None of the time | 19.0% | 9.6% |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 6.6% | 9.4% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 1.13 |
| Most of the time | 9.1% | 10.4% |
| Some of the time | 13.7% | 27.2% |
| A little of the time | 26.6% | 20.0% |
| None of the time | 44.0% | 33.0% |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 23.3% | 15.4% | Chi-square test | 1.00 | 0.52 |
| Most of the time | 44.2% | 33.0% |
| Some of the time | 13.6% | 19.4% |
| A little of the time | 13.1% | 21.8% |
| None of the time | 5.7% | 10.4% |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 2.0% | 8.6% | Fisher's test | < 0.01 \*\*\* | 0.03 |
| Most of the time | 4.2% | 14.2% |
| Some of the time | 14.7% | 32.0% |
| A little of the time | 35.1% | 23.8% |
| None of the time | 44.0% | 21.4% |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 31.3% | 15.2% | Fisher's test | < 0.01 \*\*\* | 0.01 |
| Most of the time | 42.0% | 41.0% |
| Some of the time | 18.1% | 17.4% |
| A little of the time | 5.7% | 17.4% |
| None of the time | 2.8% | 9.0% |