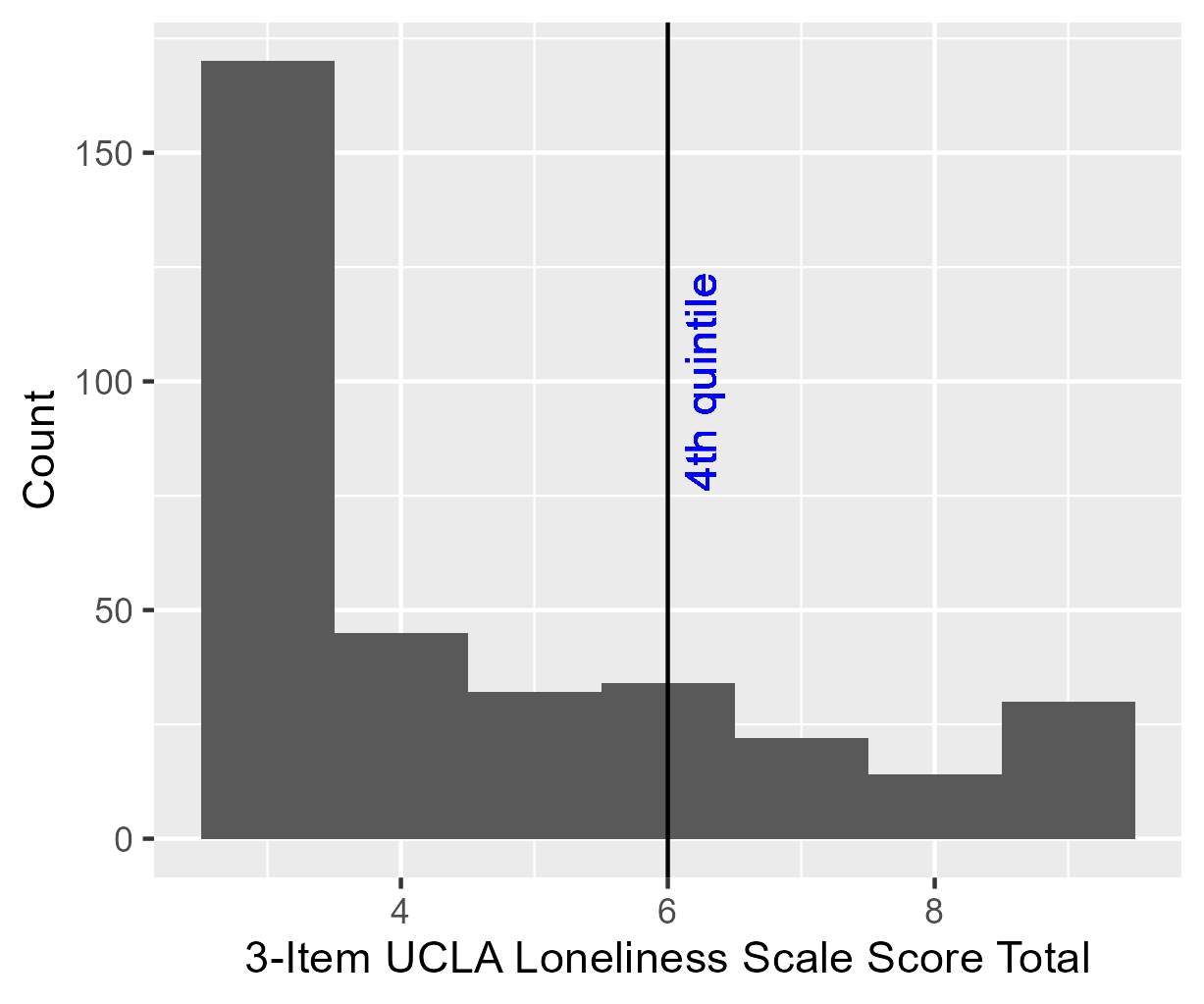
UCLA Loneliness Scale Descriptive Statistics

|  | Overall (N=347) |
| --- | --- |
| **UCLA LS total score** |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.58 (2.01) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [3.00, 9.00] |
| **UCLA LS total score (categorical)** |  |
| 3 | 170 (49.0%) |
| 4 | 45 (13.0%) |
| 5 | 32 (9.2%) |
| 6 | 34 (9.8%) |
| 7 | 22 (6.3%) |
| 8 | 14 (4.0%) |
| 9 | 30 (8.6%) |



Individuals with loneliness scale total scores of 5 or less were categorized as not lonely while those with scores of 6 or greater were categorized as lonely. Five versions of the data were produced using the R MICE package with different imputed values.

# Original Data with Missing Values

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 227 (91.9%) | 91 (91.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 13 (5.3%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 170 (68.8%) | 68 (68.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 70 (28.3%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 95 (38.5%) | 42 (42.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.562 |
| Yes | 145 (58.7%) | 54 (54.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 240 (97.2%) | 96 (96.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 243 (98.4%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.082 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 242 (98.0%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 241 (97.6%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0724 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.482 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.784 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0723 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.15 (1.49) | T-test | 0.863 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 51 (51.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.191 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 48 (48.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 156 (63.2%) | 62 (62.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.744 |
| Yes | 41 (16.6%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 140 (56.7%) | 58 (58.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 57 (23.1%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 124 (50.2%) | 50 (50.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.957 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 81 (81.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 81 (81.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 193 (78.1%) | 81 (81.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.326 |
| Yes | 4 (1.6%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 175 (70.9%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.918 |
| Yes | 22 (8.9%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 50 (20.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 235 (95.1%) | 92 (92.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.78 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 237 (96.0%) | 94 (94.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56 (22.7%) | 31 (31.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.104 |
| Yes | 190 (76.9%) | 66 (66.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 215 (87.0%) | 76 (76.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0527 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 176 (71.3%) | 64 (64.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.568 |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 151 (61.1%) | 65 (65.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.173 |
| Yes | 69 (27.9%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 182 (73.7%) | 60 (60.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0426 |
| Yes | 38 (15.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 196 (79.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.273 |
| Yes | 24 (9.7%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 199 (80.6%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.488 |
| Yes | 21 (8.5%) | 11 (11.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 208 (84.2%) | 82 (82.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.364 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 208 (84.2%) | 81 (81.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.767 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 27 (10.9%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.862 |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 159 (64.4%) | 59 (59.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.146 |
| Yes | 36 (14.6%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 52 (21.1%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.17 (3.23) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00105 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.00 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| Missing | 8 (3.2%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.87 (2.24) | 6.15 (3.61) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| Missing | 13 (5.3%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 187 (75.7%) | 34 (34.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 47 (19.0%) | 60 (60.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 13 (5.3%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 25 (25.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0023 |
| Most of the time | 38 (15.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 72 (29.1%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 9 (9.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0274 |
| Most of the time | 22 (8.9%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 65 (26.3%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 104 (42.1%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 56 (22.7%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0317 |
| Most of the time | 106 (42.9%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 7 (2.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 5 (2.0%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 10 (4.0%) | 14 (14.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 84 (34.0%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 107 (43.3%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 6 (2.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 76 (30.8%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 103 (41.7%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 43 (17.4%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| Missing | 4 (1.6%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputation 1 Data

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 234 (94.7%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 13 (5.3%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 176 (71.3%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.918 |
| Yes | 71 (28.7%) | 30 (30.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 96 (38.9%) | 44 (44.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.446 |
| Yes | 151 (61.1%) | 56 (56.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0825 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 80 (80.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0918 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0739 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.454 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.825 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0504 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.15 (1.49) | T-test | 0.855 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 52 (52.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.218 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 48 (48.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 201 (81.4%) | 77 (77.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.437 |
| Yes | 46 (18.6%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 177 (71.7%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.905 |
| Yes | 70 (28.3%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 154 (62.3%) | 58 (58.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.528 |
| Yes | 93 (37.7%) | 42 (42.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 240 (97.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.199 |
| Yes | 7 (2.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 216 (87.4%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.304 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 236 (95.5%) | 95 (95.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.784 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 57 (23.1%) | 31 (31.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.161 |
| Yes | 190 (76.9%) | 69 (69.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 215 (87.0%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0851 |
| Yes | 32 (13.0%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 77 (77.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.671 |
| Yes | 50 (20.2%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 173 (70.0%) | 77 (77.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.239 |
| Yes | 74 (30.0%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 200 (81.0%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0586 |
| Yes | 47 (19.0%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 222 (89.9%) | 93 (93.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.481 |
| Yes | 25 (10.1%) | 7 (7.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 221 (89.5%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.835 |
| Yes | 26 (10.5%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 235 (95.1%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.366 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 234 (94.7%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.787 |
| Yes | 13 (5.3%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.874 |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.302 |
| Yes | 50 (20.2%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.22 (3.23) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00158 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.33 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.86 (2.21) | 6.12 (3.58) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 197 (79.8%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 50 (20.2%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 25 (25.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.00316 |
| Most of the time | 39 (15.8%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 60 (24.3%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 73 (29.6%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 9 (9.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.028 |
| Most of the time | 22 (8.9%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 65 (26.3%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 110 (44.5%) | 34 (34.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 56 (22.7%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0235 |
| Most of the time | 108 (43.7%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 5 (2.0%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 10 (4.0%) | 14 (14.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 37 (15.0%) | 34 (34.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 86 (34.8%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 109 (44.1%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 76 (30.8%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 105 (42.5%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 43 (17.4%) | 18 (18.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputation 2 Data

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 175 (70.9%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.934 |
| Yes | 72 (29.1%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 98 (39.7%) | 42 (42.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.78 |
| Yes | 149 (60.3%) | 58 (58.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0825 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 80 (80.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0918 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0739 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.582 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.825 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0797 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.21 (1.60) | T-test | 0.881 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 52 (52.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.218 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 48 (48.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 201 (81.4%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.57 |
| Yes | 46 (18.6%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 178 (72.1%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.672 |
| Yes | 69 (27.9%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 155 (62.8%) | 57 (57.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.382 |
| Yes | 92 (37.2%) | 43 (43.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.292 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 216 (87.4%) | 91 (91.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.452 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 236 (95.5%) | 95 (95.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.784 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 57 (23.1%) | 31 (31.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.161 |
| Yes | 190 (76.9%) | 69 (69.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 215 (87.0%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0851 |
| Yes | 32 (13.0%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 196 (79.4%) | 77 (77.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.734 |
| Yes | 51 (20.6%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 173 (70.0%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.544 |
| Yes | 74 (30.0%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.03 |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 221 (89.5%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.154 |
| Yes | 26 (10.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 223 (90.3%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.662 |
| Yes | 24 (9.7%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.168 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.414 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.874 |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 205 (83.0%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.119 |
| Yes | 42 (17.0%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.20 (3.22) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00136 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.33 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.83 (2.20) | 5.94 (3.60) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 200 (81.0%) | 40 (40.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 47 (19.0%) | 60 (60.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 37 (15.0%) | 26 (26.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.00249 |
| Most of the time | 38 (15.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 41 (16.6%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 72 (29.1%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 10 (10.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0291 |
| Most of the time | 24 (9.7%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 65 (26.3%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 107 (43.3%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 58 (23.5%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0239 |
| Most of the time | 107 (43.3%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 15 (6.1%) | 11 (11.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 6 (2.4%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 11 (4.5%) | 15 (15.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 32 (32.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 85 (34.4%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 110 (44.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 77 (31.2%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 105 (42.5%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 44 (17.8%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 18 (18.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputation 3 Data

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 232 (93.9%) | 94 (94.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 15 (6.1%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 175 (70.9%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.978 |
| Yes | 72 (29.1%) | 30 (30.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 100 (40.5%) | 45 (45.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.514 |
| Yes | 147 (59.5%) | 55 (55.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0825 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 80 (80.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0918 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0739 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.582 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.825 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0797 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.14 (1.49) | T-test | 0.811 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 51 (51.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.161 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 49 (49.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 199 (80.6%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.695 |
| Yes | 48 (19.4%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.703 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 159 (64.4%) | 62 (62.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.77 |
| Yes | 88 (35.6%) | 38 (38.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 240 (97.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.199 |
| Yes | 7 (2.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 219 (88.7%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 28 (11.3%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 236 (95.5%) | 95 (95.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.784 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56 (22.7%) | 31 (31.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.138 |
| Yes | 191 (77.3%) | 69 (69.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 216 (87.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0671 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 201 (81.4%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.57 |
| Yes | 46 (18.6%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 169 (68.4%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.278 |
| Yes | 78 (31.6%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0386 |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 220 (89.1%) | 94 (94.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.224 |
| Yes | 27 (10.9%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 223 (90.3%) | 87 (87.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.48 |
| Yes | 24 (9.7%) | 13 (13.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.414 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 232 (93.9%) | 97 (97.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.367 |
| Yes | 15 (6.1%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.804 |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 199 (80.6%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.159 |
| Yes | 48 (19.4%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.17 (3.22) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00105 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.33 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.88 (2.26) | 6.16 (3.60) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 196 (79.4%) | 36 (36.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 51 (20.6%) | 64 (64.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 36 (14.6%) | 27 (27.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0017 |
| Most of the time | 39 (15.8%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 73 (29.6%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 17 (6.9%) | 9 (9.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0131 |
| Most of the time | 22 (8.9%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 67 (27.1%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 108 (43.7%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 57 (23.1%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0145 |
| Most of the time | 110 (44.5%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 15 (6.1%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 5 (2.0%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 11 (4.5%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 36 (14.6%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 87 (35.2%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 108 (43.7%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 77 (31.2%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 105 (42.5%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 44 (17.8%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 18 (18.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputation 4 Data

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 68 (68.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.749 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 32 (32.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99 (40.1%) | 46 (46.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.372 |
| Yes | 148 (59.9%) | 54 (54.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0825 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 80 (80.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0918 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0739 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.454 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.825 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0504 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.14 (1.49) | T-test | 0.811 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 51 (51.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.161 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 49 (49.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 78 (78.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.826 |
| Yes | 50 (20.2%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.786 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 152 (61.5%) | 62 (62.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 95 (38.5%) | 38 (38.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 242 (98.0%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.677 |
| Yes | 5 (2.0%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 217 (87.9%) | 86 (86.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.77 |
| Yes | 30 (12.1%) | 14 (14.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 236 (95.5%) | 94 (94.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.586 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56 (22.7%) | 32 (32.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0944 |
| Yes | 191 (77.3%) | 68 (68.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 216 (87.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0671 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 195 (78.9%) | 77 (77.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.799 |
| Yes | 52 (21.1%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.347 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 208 (84.2%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0239 |
| Yes | 39 (15.8%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 221 (89.5%) | 94 (94.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.265 |
| Yes | 26 (10.5%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 224 (90.7%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.578 |
| Yes | 23 (9.3%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.414 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 230 (93.1%) | 96 (96.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.44 |
| Yes | 17 (6.9%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.804 |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 197 (79.8%) | 71 (71.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.105 |
| Yes | 50 (20.2%) | 29 (29.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.26 (3.26) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00224 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.33 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.89 (2.23) | 6.11 (3.60) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 194 (78.5%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 53 (21.5%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 36 (14.6%) | 25 (25.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.00287 |
| Most of the time | 38 (15.4%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 41 (16.6%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 73 (29.6%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 9 (9.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0225 |
| Most of the time | 23 (9.3%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 66 (26.7%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 109 (44.1%) | 34 (34.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 58 (23.5%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0182 |
| Most of the time | 108 (43.7%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 33 (13.4%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 14 (5.7%) | 11 (11.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 6 (2.4%) | 9 (9.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 10 (4.0%) | 15 (15.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 37 (15.0%) | 32 (32.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 86 (34.8%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 108 (43.7%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 77 (31.2%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 104 (42.1%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 44 (17.8%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 15 (6.1%) | 18 (18.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |

# Imputation 5 Data

|  | Not lonely (N=247) | Lonely (N=100) | Test | P-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Hispanic** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 1 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 176 (71.3%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.918 |
| Yes | 71 (28.7%) | 30 (30.0%) |  |  |
| **White** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 99 (40.1%) | 44 (44.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.581 |
| Yes | 148 (59.9%) | 56 (56.0%) |  |  |
| **Something else** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Straight** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 3 (1.2%) | 2 (2.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.628 |
| Yes | 244 (98.8%) | 98 (98.0%) |  |  |
| **Gay man** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0825 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **Lesbian** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bisexual** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 174 (70.4%) | 80 (80.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0918 |
| Yes | 73 (29.6%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| **Living as an unmarried or common law couple** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 244 (98.8%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 3 (1.2%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Separated** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.0739 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Divorced** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 184 (74.5%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.454 |
| Yes | 63 (25.5%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Widowed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 180 (72.9%) | 70 (70.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.683 |
| Yes | 67 (27.1%) | 30 (30.0%) |  |  |
| **Single, or never married** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 207 (83.8%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0797 |
| Yes | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **Marital Status (binary)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 171 (69.2%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0883 |
| Yes | 76 (30.8%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **Household size** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.18 (1.48) | 2.18 (1.51) | T-test | 0.99 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [1.00, 9.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 8.00] |  |  |
| **Live alone** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 148 (59.9%) | 52 (52.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.218 |
| Yes | 99 (40.1%) | 48 (48.0%) |  |  |
| **Some high school (no diploma)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 199 (80.6%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.855 |
| Yes | 48 (19.4%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **High school graduate** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 178 (72.1%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.816 |
| Yes | 69 (27.9%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **Some college (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 59 (59.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.375 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| **Associate's degree** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Bachelor's degree (BA, AB, BS, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Some graduate or professional school (no degree)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 239 (96.8%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.111 |
| Yes | 8 (3.2%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Graduate or professional school degree (MS, MA, MD, PhD, etc.)** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 212 (85.8%) | 88 (88.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.717 |
| Yes | 35 (14.2%) | 12 (12.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed full time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 236 (95.5%) | 94 (94.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.586 |
| Yes | 11 (4.5%) | 6 (6.0%) |  |  |
| **Employed part time** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **In the military** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 247 (100%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **Unemployed** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 238 (96.4%) | 96 (96.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 9 (3.6%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |  |
| **Retired** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 56 (22.7%) | 33 (33.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0629 |
| Yes | 191 (77.3%) | 67 (67.0%) |  |  |
| **A student** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 100 (100%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 0 (0%) |  |  |
| **A homemaker** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 245 (99.2%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 1 |
| Yes | 2 (0.8%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Disabled or unable to work** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 216 (87.4%) | 79 (79.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0671 |
| Yes | 31 (12.6%) | 21 (21.0%) |  |  |
| **$10,000 or less** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 198 (80.2%) | 73 (73.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.188 |
| Yes | 49 (19.8%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $10,001 and $20,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 173 (70.0%) | 76 (76.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.325 |
| Yes | 74 (30.0%) | 24 (24.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $20,001 and $35,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 74 (74.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0954 |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $35,001 and $50,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 219 (88.7%) | 95 (95.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.105 |
| Yes | 28 (11.3%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $50,001 and $75,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 220 (89.1%) | 87 (87.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.718 |
| Yes | 27 (10.9%) | 13 (13.0%) |  |  |
| **Between $75,001 and $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 233 (94.3%) | 98 (98.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.168 |
| Yes | 14 (5.7%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |  |
| **More than $100,000** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 235 (95.1%) | 97 (97.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.568 |
| Yes | 12 (4.9%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |  |
| **Ever military service** |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43 (17.4%) | 16 (16.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.874 |
| No | 204 (82.6%) | 84 (84.0%) |  |  |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 73 (29.6%) | 35 (35.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.387 |
| Female | 174 (70.4%) | 65 (65.0%) |  |  |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 74.9 (7.39) | 73.0 (7.16) | T-test | 0.0317 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 74.0 [65.0, 96.0] | 71.0 [65.0, 96.0] |  |  |
| **Age 65 to 74** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 117 (47.4%) | 37 (37.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.101 |
| Yes | 130 (52.6%) | 63 (63.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 75 to 84** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 160 (64.8%) | 72 (72.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.243 |
| Yes | 87 (35.2%) | 28 (28.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 85 to 94** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 218 (88.3%) | 92 (92.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.406 |
| Yes | 29 (11.7%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| **Age 95 and older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 246 (99.6%) | 99 (99.0%) | Fisher's exact test | 0.494 |
| Yes | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |  |
| **Any abuse 65 or older** |  |  |  |  |
| No | 203 (82.2%) | 75 (75.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.171 |
| Yes | 44 (17.8%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| **PEG total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 4.18 (3.23) | 5.42 (3.12) | T-test | 0.00107 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 4.33 [0, 10.0] | 6.00 [0, 10.0] |  |  |
| **GDS total score** |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 2.91 (2.24) | 6.14 (3.56) | T-test | <0.001 |
| Median [Min, Max] | 2.00 [0, 13.0] | 5.00 [0, 15.0] |  |  |
| **GDS determination** |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 195 (78.9%) | 36 (36.0%) | Chi-squared test | <0.001 |
| Depressed | 52 (21.1%) | 64 (64.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS limited social** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 36 (14.6%) | 25 (25.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.00332 |
| Most of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 25 (25.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 26 (26.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 40 (16.2%) | 8 (8.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 72 (29.1%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS nervous** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 17 (6.9%) | 10 (10.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0262 |
| Most of the time | 24 (9.7%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 27 (27.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 66 (26.7%) | 20 (20.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 106 (42.9%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS calm** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 59 (23.9%) | 15 (15.0%) | Chi-squared test | 0.0227 |
| Most of the time | 106 (42.9%) | 33 (33.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 34 (13.8%) | 19 (19.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 32 (13.0%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 16 (6.5%) | 10 (10.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS blue** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 5 (2.0%) | 8 (8.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 10 (4.0%) | 16 (16.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 35 (14.2%) | 31 (31.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 86 (34.8%) | 23 (23.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 111 (44.9%) | 22 (22.0%) |  |  |
| **MOS happy** |  |  |  |  |
| All of the time | 78 (31.6%) | 15 (15.0%) | Fisher's exact test | <0.001 |
| Most of the time | 104 (42.1%) | 41 (41.0%) |  |  |
| Some of the time | 43 (17.4%) | 17 (17.0%) |  |  |
| A little of the time | 15 (6.1%) | 18 (18.0%) |  |  |
| None of the time | 7 (2.8%) | 9 (9.0%) |  |  |
| *Individuals with UCLA loneliness scale total scores greater or equal to 5 are classified as lonely* | | | | |