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## button7segFunctions.c

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```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include "button7segFunctions.h"

#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE 0
#define true 1
#define false 0
#define True 1
#define False 0

// bits used for digit selection

#define RCLK PB0
#define SCLK PB1
#define MOSI PB2
#define MISO PB3
#define SEL0 PB4
#define SEL1 PB5
#define SEL2 PB6
#define PWM PB7

// DEMUX to LED wiring
#define SELD1 (0x0 << SEL0)
#define SELD2 (0x1 << SEL0)
#define SELD3 (0x3 << SEL0)
#define SELD4 (0x4 << SEL0)
#define SELDD (0x2 << SEL0)
#define SELBN (0x7 << SEL0)
#define SELCL !SELBN

// Blank 7segment
#define BLNK 0xFF

uint8_t i; // for-loop variable

// Holds data to be sent to the segments. logic zero turns segment on
uint8_t segment_data[5];

// Decimal to 7-segment LED display encodings, logic "0" turns on segment
uint8_t dec_to_7seg[12];

// Select digit array
uint8_t digitSelect[8];

// Holds value of buttons from last check
volatile uint8_t buttonState;

//*****
// -- Digit Initialization
//*****
void digit_init(){

    // select pins for DEMUX in array form
    digitSelect[0] = SELD1;
    digitSelect[1] = SELD2;
    digitSelect[2] = SELDD;
    digitSelect[3] = SELD3;
    digitSelect[4] = SELD4;
```

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// BCD mapping
dec_to_7seg[0] = (uint8_t) 0b11000000;
dec_to_7seg[1] = (uint8_t) 0b11111001;
dec_to_7seg[2] = (uint8_t) 0b10100100;
dec_to_7seg[3] = (uint8_t) 0b10110000;
dec_to_7seg[4] = (uint8_t) 0b10011001;
dec_to_7seg[5] = (uint8_t) 0b10010010;
dec_to_7seg[6] = (uint8_t) 0b10000010;
dec_to_7seg[7] = (uint8_t) 0b11111000;
dec_to_7seg[8] = (uint8_t) 0b10000000;
dec_to_7seg[9] = (uint8_t) 0b10010000;
dec_to_7seg[10] = (uint8_t) 0xFF;

// 0 is input, 1 is output
DDRB = (1<<SEL0) | (1<<SEL1) | (1<<SEL2);
//
DDRF = (1<<PWM);
PORTF &= ~(1<<PWM);
}

//*****
// -- chk_buttons --
// Checks the state of the button number passed to it. It shifts in ones till
// the button is pushed. Function returns a 1 only once per debounced button
// push so a debounce and toggle function can be implemented at the same time.
// Adapted to check all buttons from Ganssel's "Guide to Debouncing"
// Expects active low pushbuttons on PINA port. Debounce time is determined by
// external loop delay times 12.
//*****
uint8_t chk_button(uint8_t button) {
    // Static array is initialized once at compile time
    static uint16_t State[8] = {0};

    State[button] = (State[button]<<1) | !bit_is_clear(PINA, button) | 0xE000;
    if (State[button] == 0xFF00) return TRUE;
    return FALSE;
} //chk_button

//*****
// -- segment_sum --
// takes a 16-bit binary input value and places the appropriate equivalent 4
// digit BCD segment code in the array segment_data for display.

// Array is loaded at exit as: |digit3|digit2|colon|digit1|digit0|
//*****
void segsum(uint16_t sum)
{
    //determine how many digits there are
    //break up decimal sum into 4 digit-segments
```

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```

//blank out leading zero digits
//now move data to right place for misplaced colon position

uint8_t ldZero = TRUE;

segment_data[0] = sum % 10;
segment_data[1] = sum/10 % 10;
segment_data[2] = 10;          // keep colon off; dig10 is mapped to BLNK

segment_data[3] = sum/100 % 10;
segment_data[4] = sum/1000 % 10;

// Covert dec to BCD, ignoring colon and blanking leading zeros
//ldZero=TRUE -> index has not yet found a non-zero digit
for (i=4; i > 0; --i)
{
    if (ldZero && (segment_data[i]==0))
        segment_data[i] = BLNK;
    else
    {
        if (i!=2) ldZero = FALSE;
        segment_data[i] = dec_to_7seg[segment_data[i]];
    }//if
}//for

segment_data[0] = dec_to_7seg[segment_data[i]];

return;
} //segment_sum

//*****
// -- Checks State of Buttons on 7seg Bus --
//*****
void toggle_button_bus() {

    //make PORTA an input port with pullups
    DDRA = 0x00;    // 0 is input, 1 is output
    PORTA = 0xFF;   // 0 is float, 1 is pull-up

    //enable tristate buffer for pushbutton switches
    PORTB &= SELCL;
    PORTB |= SELBN;

    //buttonState=0;
    int i;
    //now check each button and increment the count as needed
    for (i=0; i<8; i++)
    {
        if (chk_button(i))
            buttonState ^= 1<<i;
    }//for

    //disable tristate buffer for pushbutton switches
    PORTB &= SELCL;

    // Reset A as output
    DDRA = 0xFF;
}

```

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