

Report for E-design 344

by

Exhausted Stewdent

123456789

E-Design final report (Assignment # 3)

September 2019

Declaration

By submitting this report electronically, I declare that the entirety of the work contained therein is my own, original work, that I am the sole author thereof (save to the extent explicitly otherwise stated), that reproduction and publication thereof by Stellenbosch University will not infringe any third party rights and that I have not previously in its entirety or in part submitted it for obtaining any qualification.

**** Put your signature here and remove this line ****

A hand-drawn signature in black ink. It features a stick figure with a circular head containing the letters 'ES'. The figure's right arm is extended, holding a stylized, cursive signature that appears to read 'Egot'.

Signature:
E. Stewdent

Date:

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Declaration | i |
| Contents | ii |
| List of Figures | iv |
| List of Tables | v |
| Nomenclature | vi |
| 1 System design | 1 |
| 1.1 System overview | 1 |
| 2 Power conversion | 2 |
| 2.1 Design | 2 |
| 2.2 Simulation | 3 |
| 2.3 Measurements | 3 |
| 2.4 Summary and implementation | 3 |
| 3 Signal conditioning | 6 |
| 3.1 Voltage transducer | 6 |
| 3.1.1 Design | 6 |
| 3.1.2 Simualtion | 6 |
| 3.1.3 Measurent | 6 |
| 3.2 Current transducer | 7 |
| 3.2.1 Design | 7 |
| 3.2.2 Simualtion | 7 |
| 3.2.3 Measurent | 7 |
| 3.3 Phase-shift transducer | 8 |
| 3.3.1 Design | 8 |
| 3.3.2 Simualtion | 8 |
| 3.3.3 Measurent | 8 |
| 3.4 Summary and implementation | 8 |
| 4 Over-current protection | 12 |
| 4.1 Design | 12 |
| 4.2 Simulation | 12 |
| 4.3 Measurements | 12 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 5 | Reporting | 13 |
| 5.1 | Design | 13 |
| 5.2 | Results | 13 |
| 6 | Extra functionality | 14 |
| 7 | System and conclusion | 15 |
| 7.1 | System | 15 |
| 7.2 | Lessons learned | 15 |
| | References | 16 |
| | Appendix A: GitHub Activity Heatmap | 17 |
| | Appendix B: Stuff you want to include | 18 |
| | Appendix C: More stuff you want in | 20 |

List of Figures

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 1.1 | System diagram | 1 |
| 2.1 | Power conversion circuit diagram. | 2 |
| 2.2 | I am the short caption that appears in the List of Figures | 4 |
| 2.3 | Implementation of the power conversion circuitry. | 5 |
| 3.1 | Voltage transducer circuit diagram. | 6 |
| 3.2 | Voltage transducer results. (a) No load simulated. (b) No load measured. (c) Mid-sized load simulated. (d) Mid-sized load measured. (c) | 7 |
| 3.3 | Current transducer circuit diagram. | 8 |
| 3.4 | Current transducer results. (a) No load simulated. (b) No load measured. (c) Mid-sized load simulated. (d) Mid-sized load measured. (c) | 9 |
| 3.5 | Phase-shift transducer circuit diagram. | 10 |
| 3.6 | Phase-shift transducer results. (a) Resistive load simulated. (b) Resistive load measured. (c) Mid-sized capacitive load simulated. (d) Mid-sized ca- pacitive load measured. (c) | 11 |
| 3.7 | Implementation of the transducers circuitry. | 11 |
| 7.1 | Complete PCB. | 15 |

List of Tables

Nomenclature

Constants

$$g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Variables

P Power [W]

Chapter 1

System design

1.1 System overview

Here you insert a block diagram of your operational signal conditioning system. Try to explain **what** configuration you chose and **why**. There is no need to specify the capacitor and resistor values here, but you want to capture the higher-level functional arrangement you have opted for. The diagram ties together the other chapters in this report and helps the reader understand how you have connected the different functional blocks together to produce the outputs. For example, a block could be “Differential amplifier” or “level shifting op-amps” or the like. Fig. 1.1 as an example that is completely irrelevant and just holds space for your beautiful system diagram.

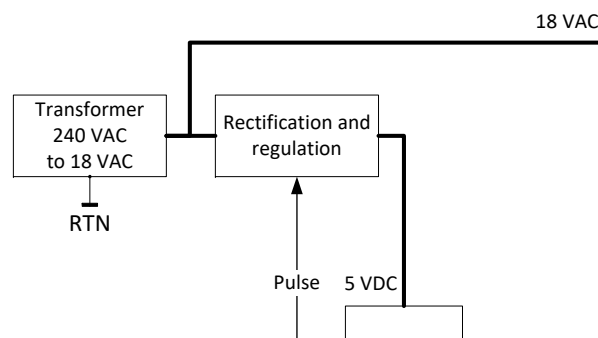


Figure 1.1: System diagram

Chapter 2

Power conversion

2.1 Design

In this section, you need to capture your design, which should include the following:

- Design rationale, i.e. what your thinking was behind the design.
- References to literature/sources as appropriate [1]. You can assume the reader has an E&E degree, and will not need trivial explanations or references.
- Design calculations, for example to determine resistor values and capacitor values, or to check for allowed voltage and current ranges and levels.
- Schematic circuit diagram, like in Figure 2.1

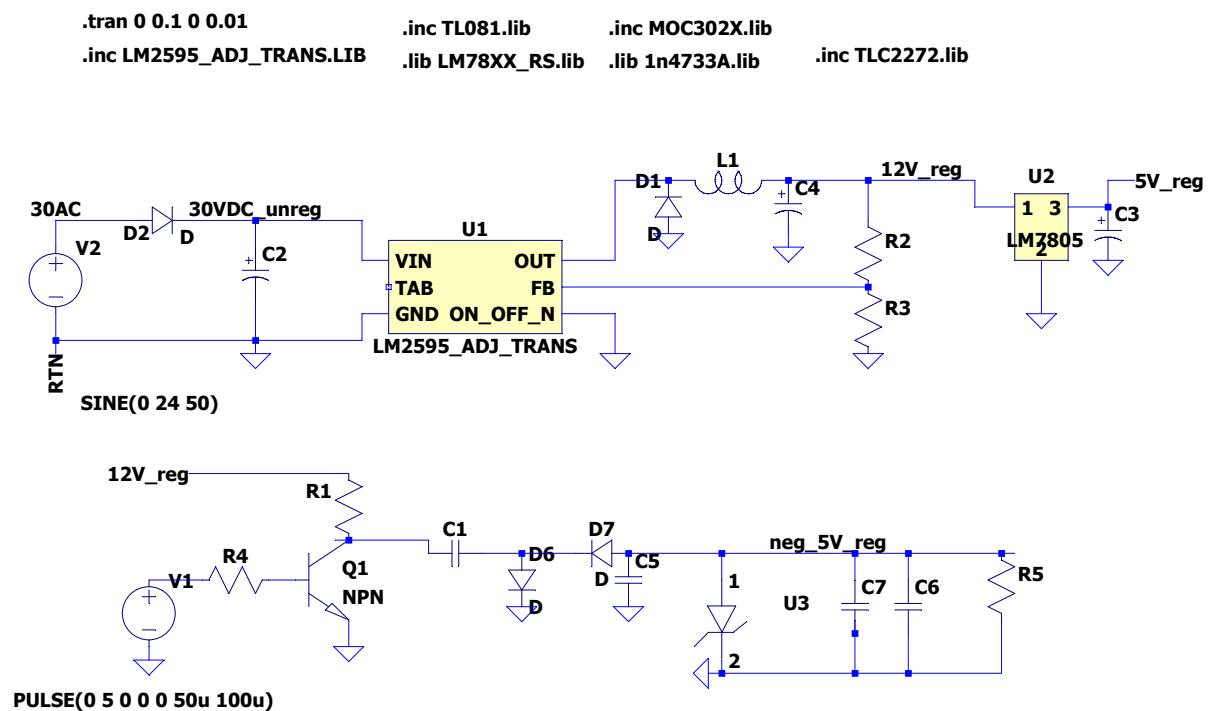


Figure 2.1: Power conversion circuit diagram.

2.2 Simulation

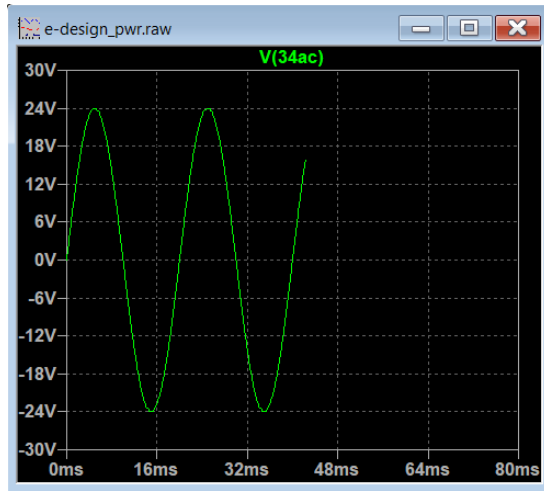
In this section, you want to demonstrate, by means of referring to simulation results, using the designed circuit, how your circuit is expected to behave. Present and report on your simulated results in Figures 2.2a, 2.2c and 2.2e Be absolutely sure that the text and information in your report are readable.

2.3 Measurements

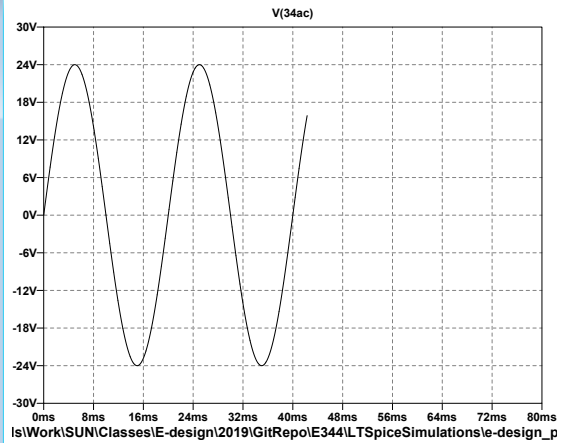
In this section, you must present and report on your measured results similar to Figures 2.2b, 2.2d and 2.2f - you can use a photo or screenshot of the scope, as long as I can zoom in to see the necessary detail.

2.4 Summary and implementation

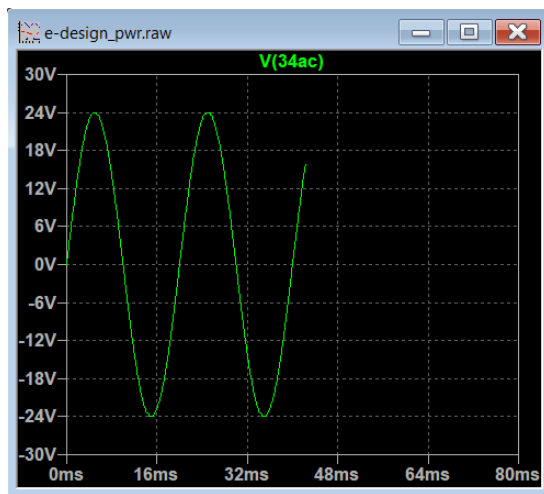
State whether your design performs as expected. Give a snapshot of the relevant part of your circuit in Figure 2.3.



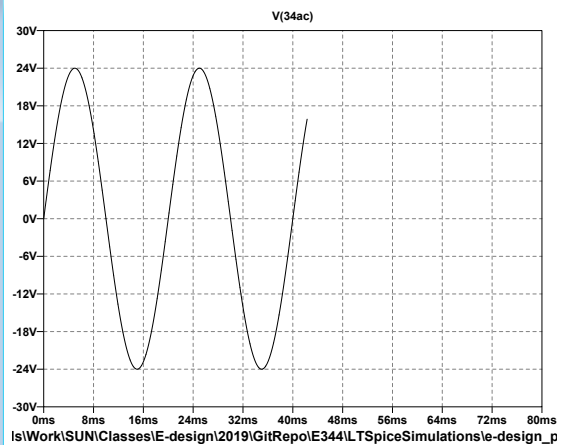
(a)



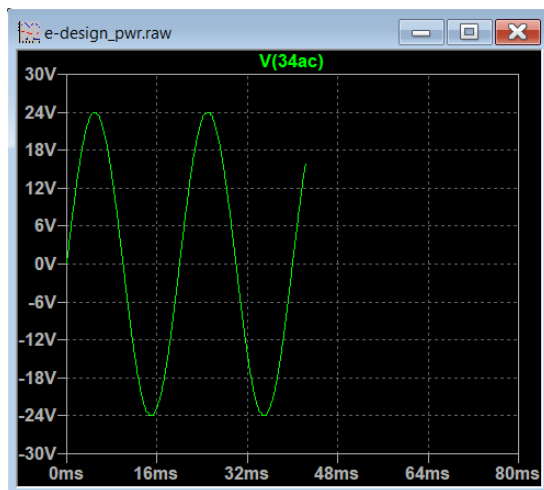
(b)



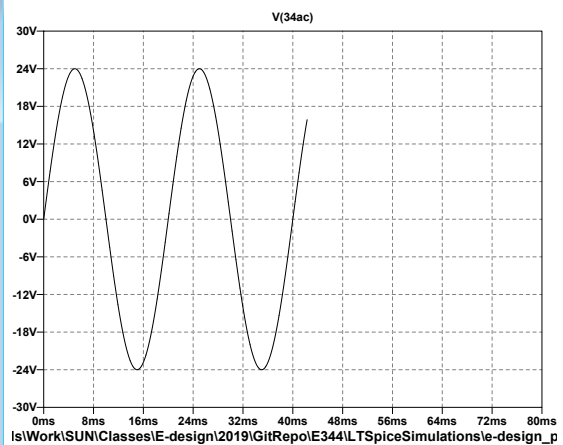
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)

Figure 2.2: Power conditioning: (a) Simulation of the rectification showing the input AC and the rectified signal. (b) Measurement of the rectification showing the input AC and the rectified signal. (c) Simulation output of the voltage rail levels. (d) Measurement of the output voltage rails levels. (e) Simulation output of the noise on the voltage rails. (f) Measurement of the noise on the voltage rails.

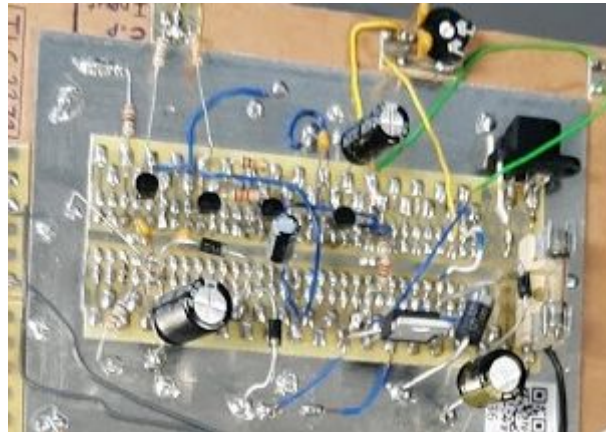


Figure 2.3: Implementation of the power conversion circuitry.

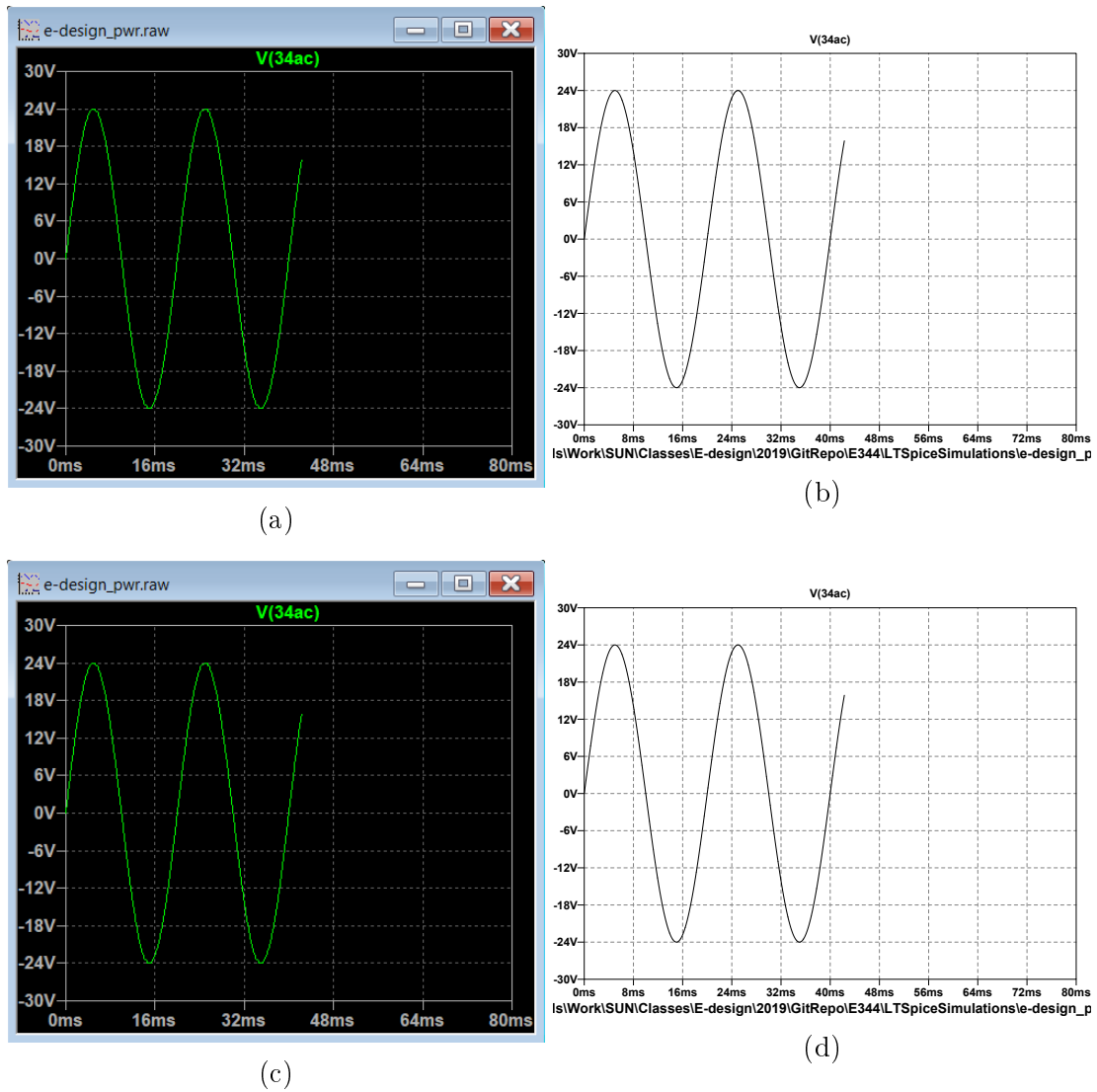


Figure 3.2: Voltage transducer results. (a) No load simulated. (b) No load measured. (c) Mid-sized load simulated. (d) Mid-sized load measured. (c)

3.2 Current transducer

3.2.1 Design

3.2.2 Simualtion

Here refer to Figures 3.4a and 3.4c.

3.2.3 Measurent

Here you can re-use the tables from Assignment 2. Here refer to Figures 3.4b and 3.4d.

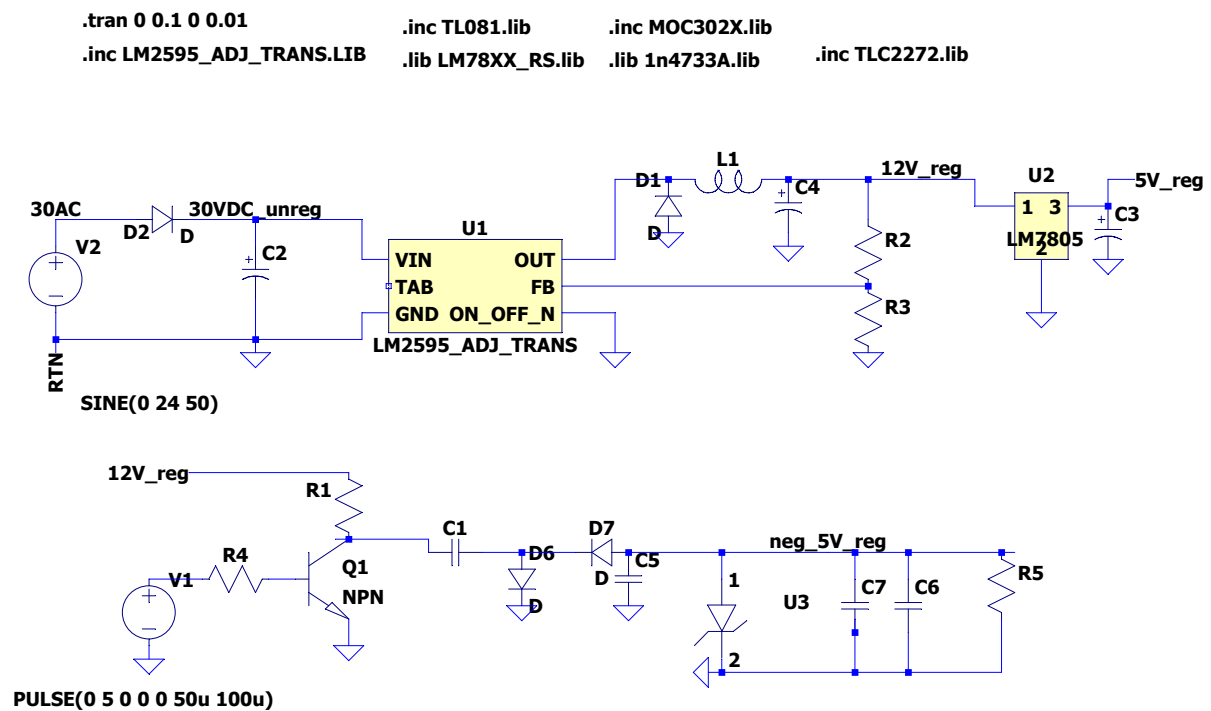


Figure 3.3: Current transducer circuit diagram.

3.3 Phase-shift transducer

3.3.1 Design

3.3.2 Simualtion

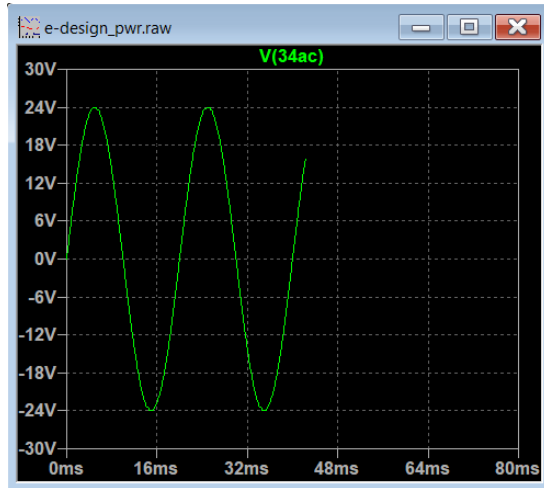
Here refer to Figures 3.6a and ??.

3.3.3 Measurement

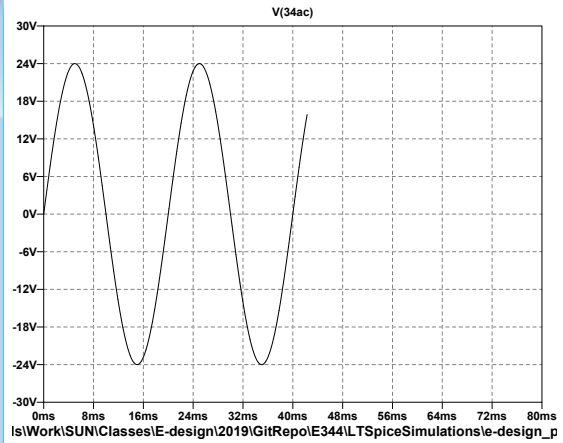
Here you can re-use the tables from Assignment 2. Here refer to Figures 3.6b and ??.

3.4 Summary and implementation

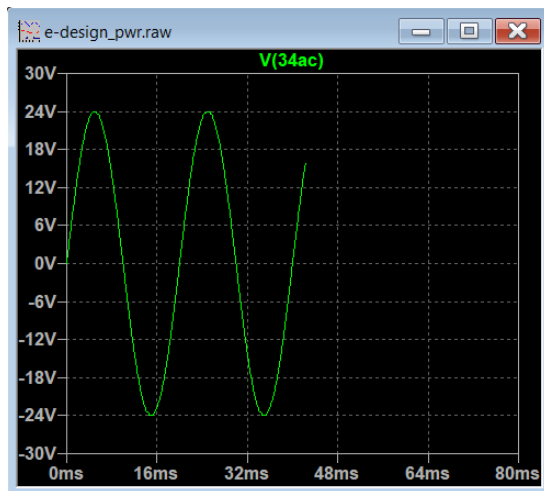
State whether your design performs as expected. Give a snapshot of the relevant part of your circuit in Figure 3.7.



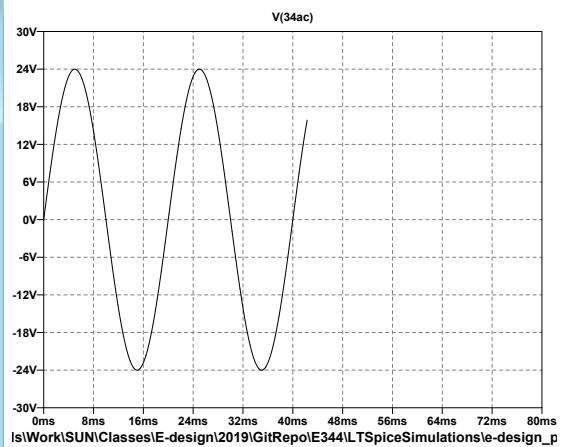
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure 3.4: Current transducer results. (a) No load simulated. (b) No load measured. (c) Mid-sized load simulated. (d) Mid-sized load measured. (c)

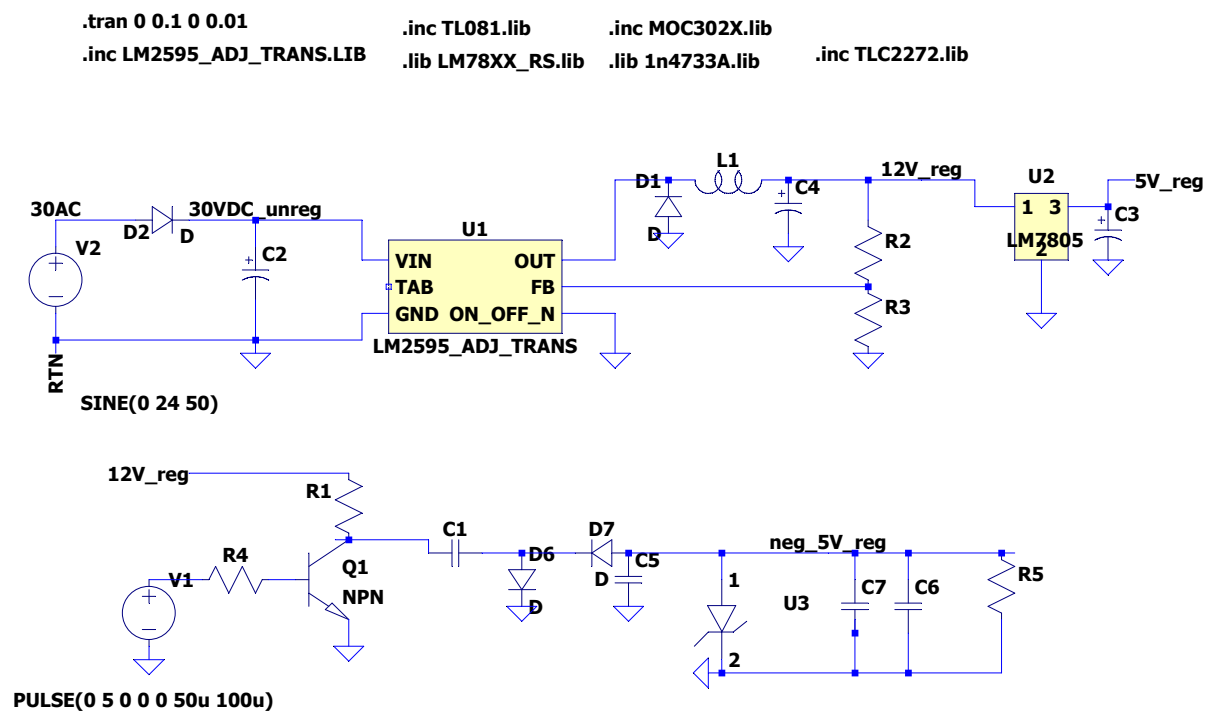
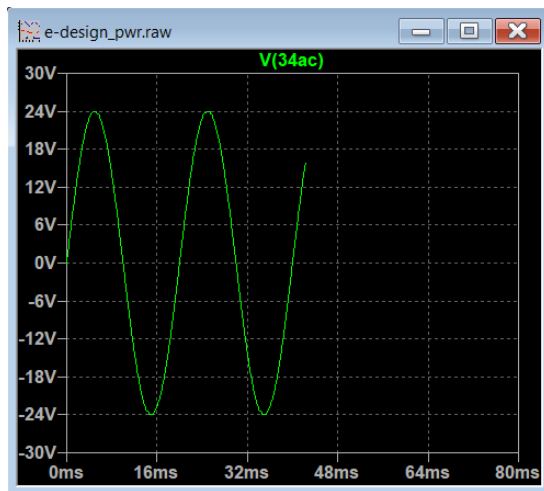
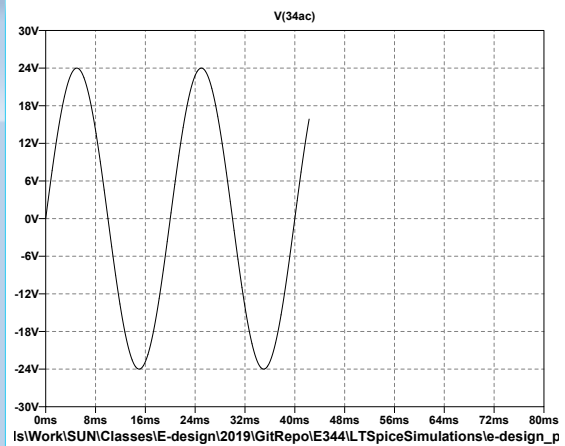


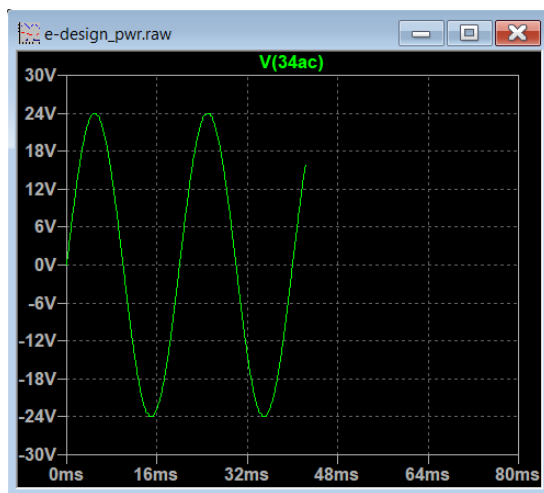
Figure 3.5: Phase-shift transducer circuit diagram.



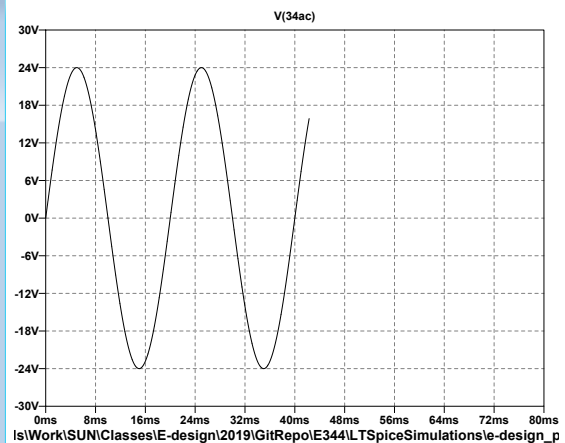
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure 3.6: Phase-shift transducer results. (a) Resistive load simulated. (b) Resistive load measured. (c) Mid-sized capacitive load simulated. (d) Mid-sized capacitive load measured. (c)

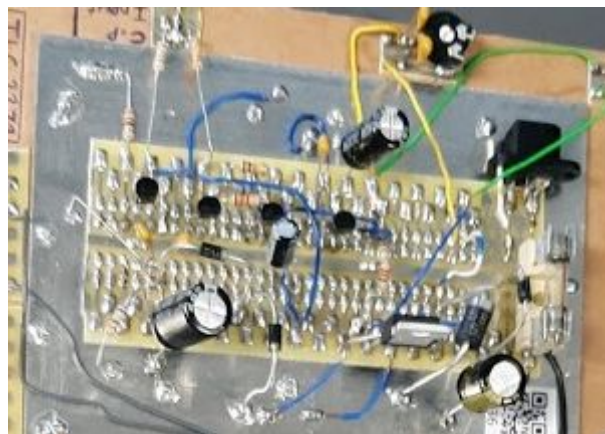


Figure 3.7: Implementation of the transducers circuitry.

Chapter 4

Over-current protection

Follow the same format as the previous chapters - circuit diagram, and then simulated and measured results.

4.1 Design

4.2 Simulation

4.3 Measurements

Chapter 5

Reporting

5.1 Design

Here give a flow diagram or psuedocode listing of your Arduino code and a flow diagram or psuedocode of your Python code. Give a circuit diagram and/or description of how you connected the grounds vs voltages and how you protected the interface to the Beetle agains over-voltage conditions. Maybe show a screengrab of the scope measuring the UART line.

5.2 Results

Show some screen grabs of your GUI.

Chapter 6

Extra functionality

Be very clear about what the extra functionality is, and convince the reader.

Chapter 7

System and conclusion

7.1 System

Photo of your student card next to your PCB. Indicate the functional blocks of your PBC here (preferably by overlaying blocks using something like powerpoint.

7.2 Lessons learned

Write down at least five of the most important things you have learned or lessons you acquired from E344.

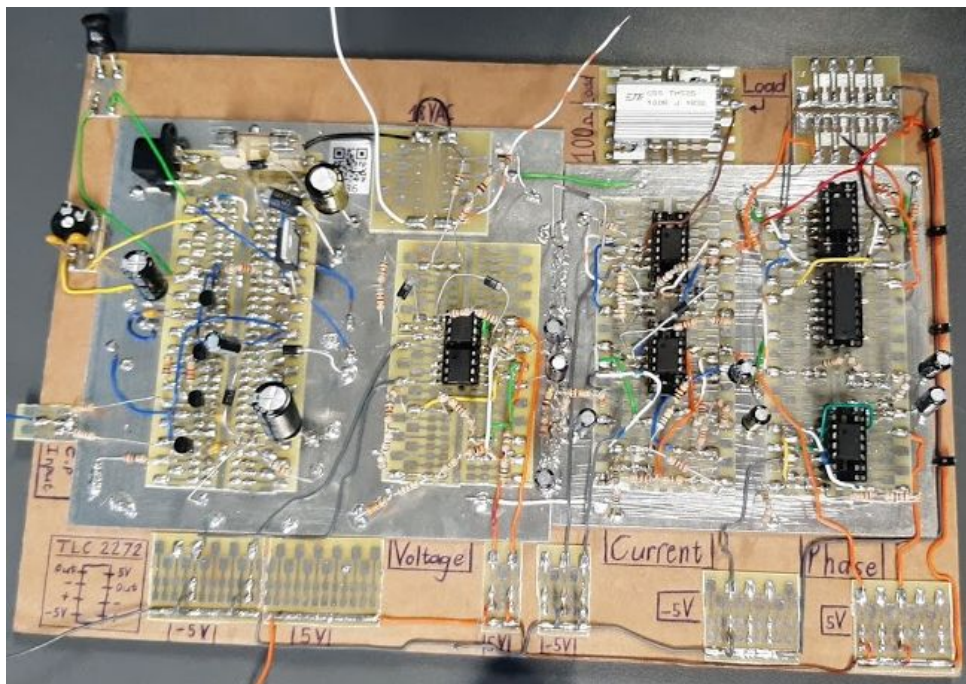
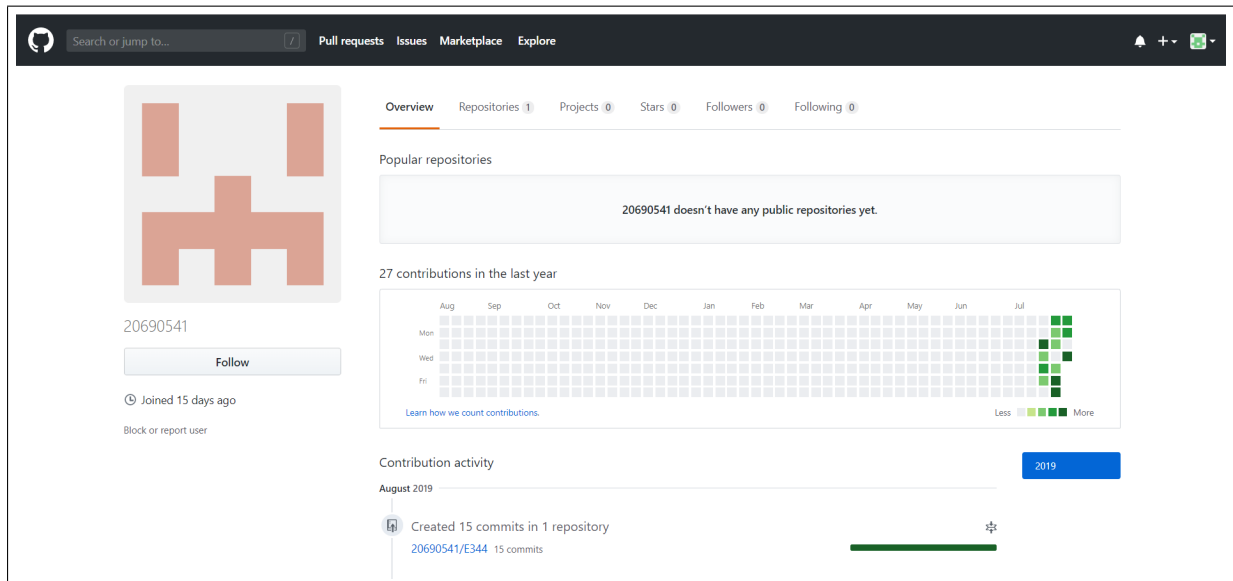


Figure 7.1: Complete PCB.

References

- [1] BBC: How to make opamps amp op. 2018.
Available at: `www.electronics-tutorials.ws`

Appendix A: GitHub Activity Heatmap



Appendix B: Stuff you want to include

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas.

Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetur.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

Appendix C: More stuff you want in

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas.

Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetur.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.