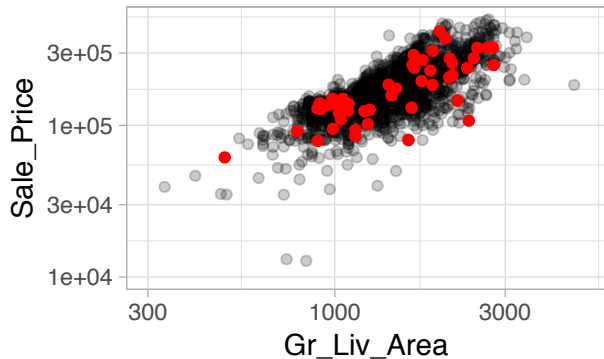
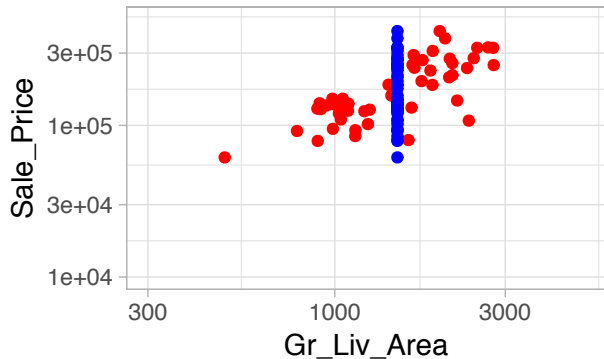


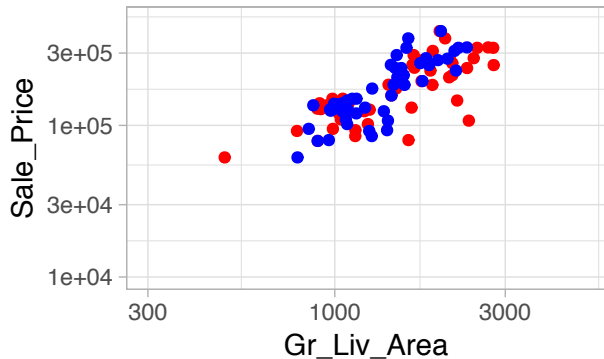
Actual values



Mean Imputation



KNN Imputation



Bagged Trees Imputation

