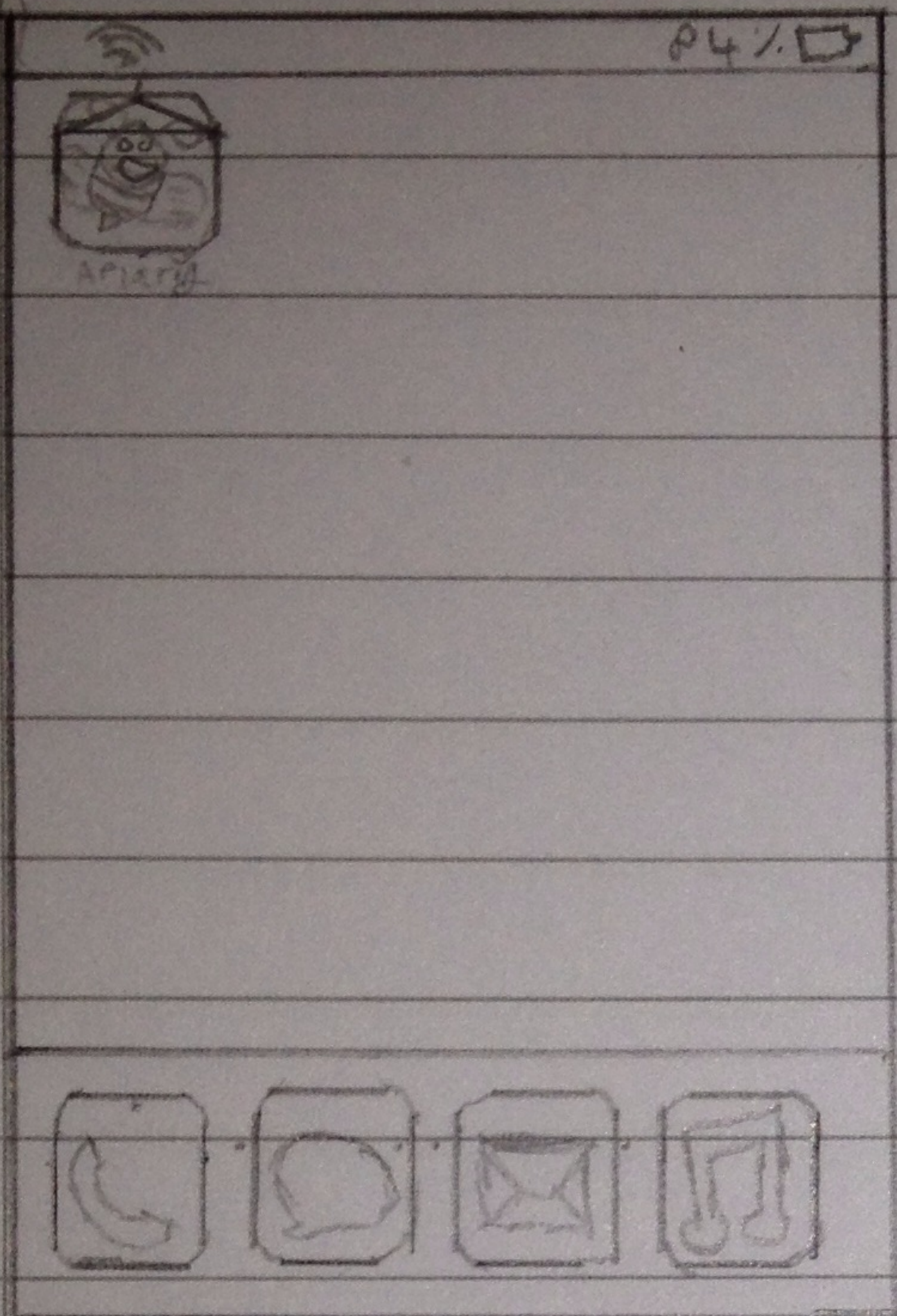
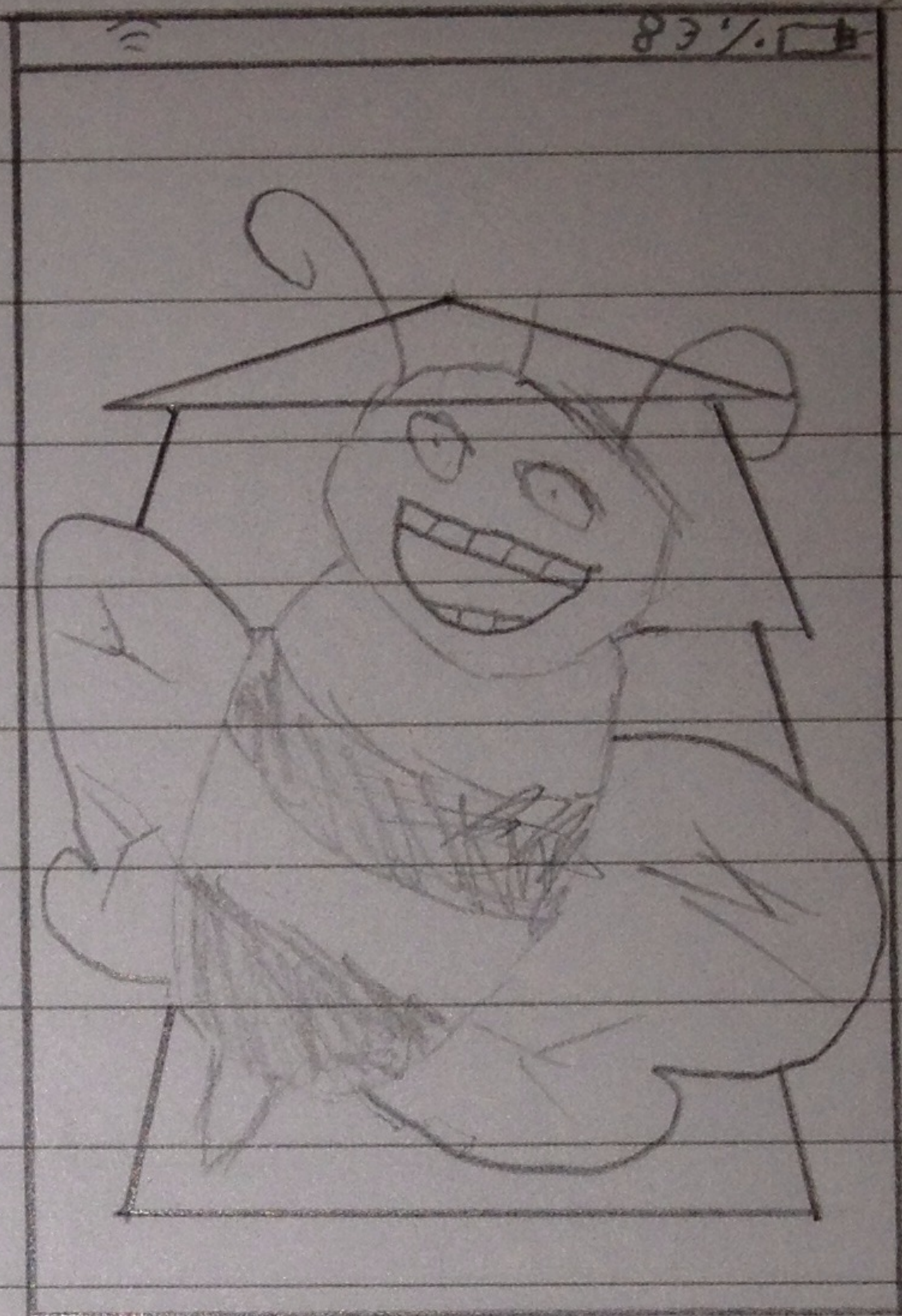


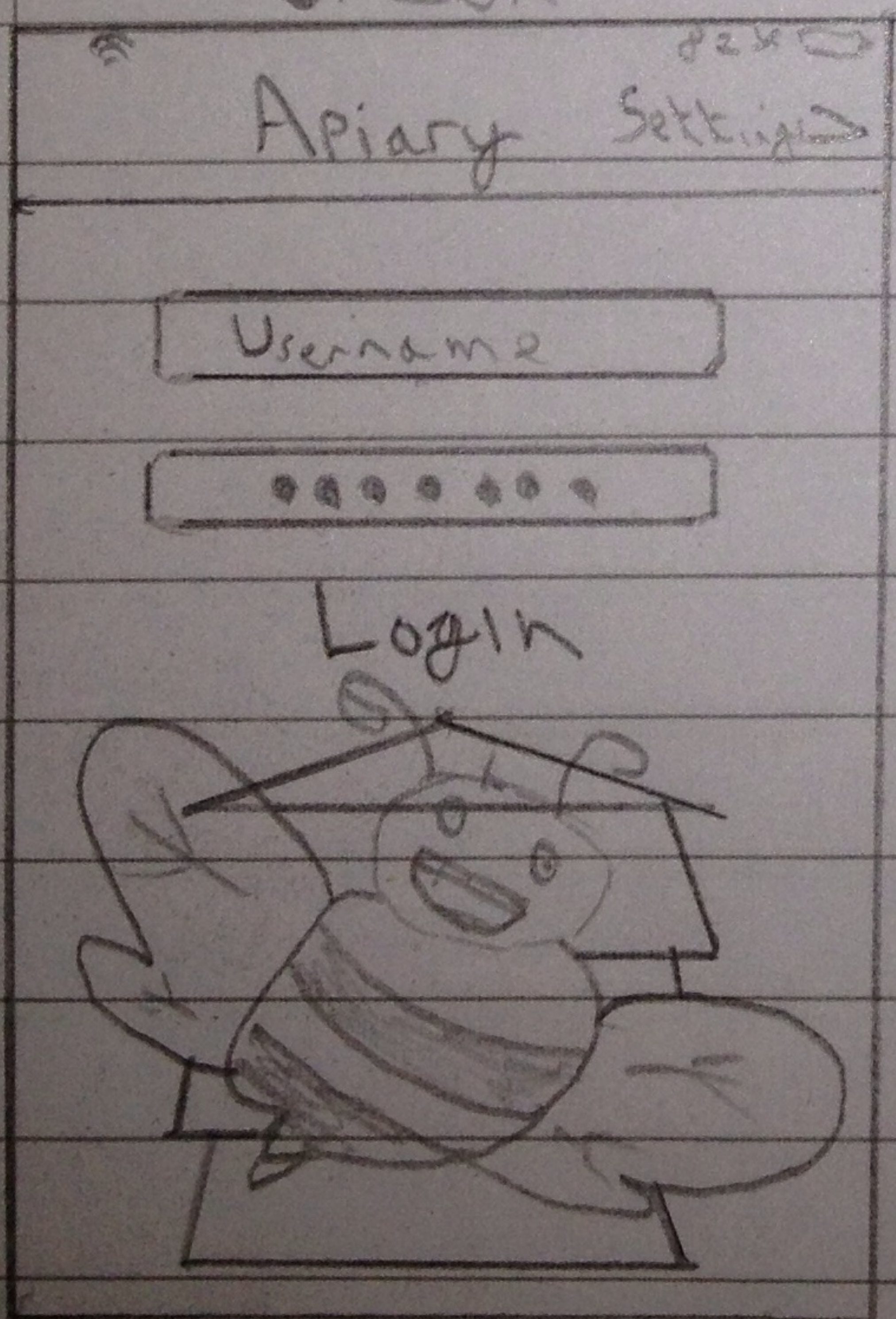
App
Icon



Splash
Screen



Login
Screen



Settings
Screen

