

PROGRAM

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#####
# PROJECT: Lab 1 - Sequential Program Control: Energy Cost
# -----
# REQUIREMENT: Write a program that calculates the annual cost
#               of running various appliances. For each
#               appliance, the program will request that the
#               user enter the cost per kilowatt-hour and
#               the number of kilowatt-hours the appliance
#               uses in a year.
# -----
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# BORN ON: 6/10/2014
# REVISION: 1.0
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# REVISION HISTORY:
# 1.0 Baseline - BH
#####
import os

g_title= 'Energy Cost Worksheet\n'
g_footer_prefix='\n\tThe total cost of the annual usage is $ '
g_footer=''
g_column_headers='\t\tappliance\tcost\t\t\t\tannual usage'
g_column_sub_headers='\t\t\t\t( per KW - hr )\t\t\t( KW - hr )'
g_row_buffer=''
g_total_cost=0.0
g_annual_price=0.0
g_annual_hours=0
g_annual_cost=0
g_appliance=''
g_command=''

def main():
    clear(80)
    write_title()
    ## APPLIANCE/COST/USAGE I/O
    #
    prompt_appliance()
    prompt_cost()
    prompt_usage()
    #
    ## PROCESS INPUT
    #
    process()
    #
    ## WRITE SPREADSHEET TO STDOUT
    #
    write_spreadsheet(1)
    #
    ## COMMAND I/O
    #
    prompt_command()

def clear(num):
    for i in range(num): print

def prompt_appliance():
    global g_appliance
    g_appliance=str(raw_input("\tEnter the name of the Appliance: "))
    # TODO: Validate length of input, uniqueness

def prompt_cost():
    global g_annual_price
    g_annual_price=int(raw_input('\tEnter the cost in cents (per KW-hr: '))
    # TODO: Validate inputted value, non-negative, non-zero, integer

def prompt_usage():
    global g_annual_hours
    g_annual_hours=int(raw_input('\tEnter the annual usage (Kw-hr: '))
    # TODO: Validate inputted value, non-negative, non-zero, integer

def prompt_command():
    global g_command
    g_command=str(raw_input('\n\nx-Exit\ta-Add\n'))
    on_exit_command(g_command)
    on_add_command(g_command)
    write_spreadsheet(1)
    prompt_command()

def on_add_command(cmd):
    if cmd=='a':main()

def on_exit_command(cmd):
    if cmd=='x':
        write_spreadsheet(0)
        os._exit(1)

def calc_annual_cost():
    global g_annual_cost
    g_annual_cost=g_annual_price*g_annual_hours

def calc_total_cost(current_total):
    global g_total_cost
    g_total_cost=current_total+g_annual_cost

def add_buffer_row(buffer,app,cost,hours):
    global g_row_buffer
    g_row_buffer=buffer+"\n\t"+\
        str(format(app,'16'))+\
        str(format(cost,'d'))+" cents"+\
        "\t\t"+\
        str(format(hours,'d'))

def update_footer():
    global g_footer
    g_footer=g_footer_prefix+str(format(g_total_cost/100,'.2f')) + " ."

def write_row_buffer():
    print g_row_buffer
```

```
def write_footer():
    print g_footer+"\n"

def write_spreadsheet(menu):
    clear(80)
    write_title()
    write_header()
    write_row_buffer()
    if menu==1:write_footer()
    else:clear(4)

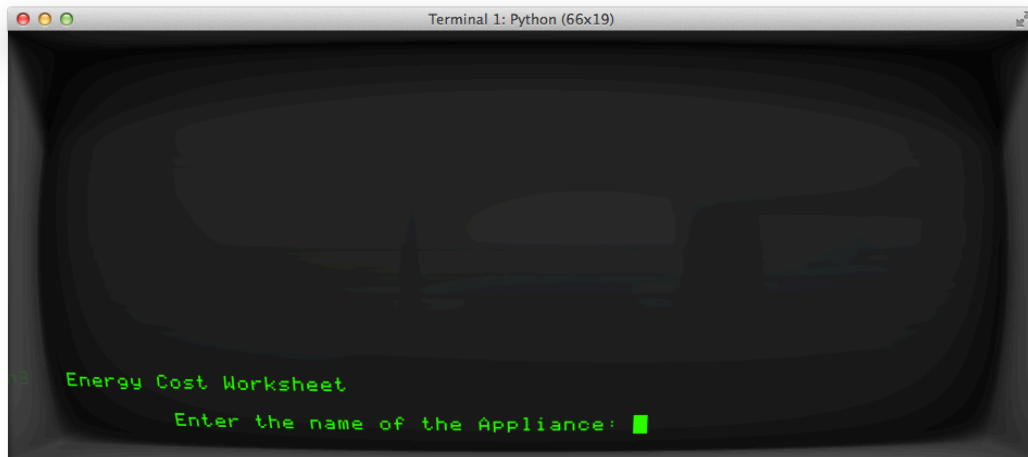
def process():
    calc_annual_cost()
    calc_total_cost(g_total_cost)
    add_buffer_row(g_row_buffer,g_appliance,g_annual_price,g_annual_hours)
    update_footer()

def write_title():
    print g_title

def write_header():
    print g_column_headers
    print g_column_sub_headers

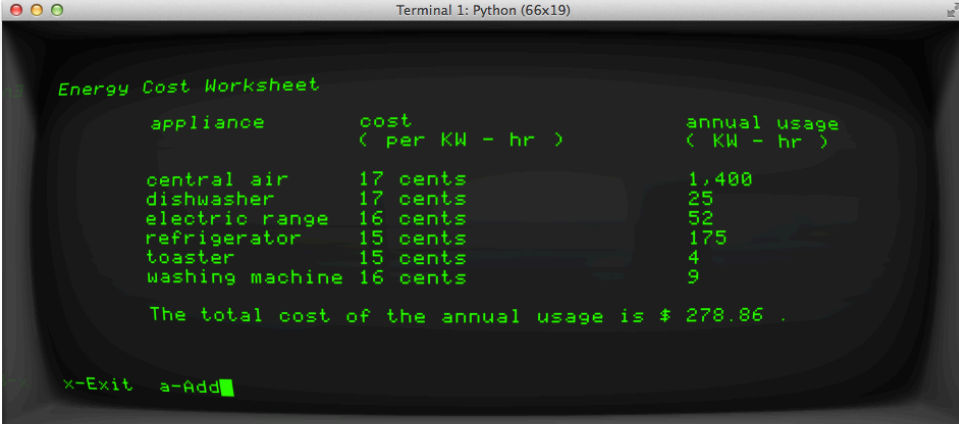
main()
```

STARTUP / ADD MODE



On startup, the app clears the screen and enters "Add" mode. In this mode, the user is prompted for the appliance, kw-hour price and annual kw-hour usage.

SPREADSHEET MODE



```
Terminal 1: Python (66x19)

Energy Cost Worksheet

appliance      cost      annual usage
( per KW - hr ) ( KW - hr )

central air    17 cents    1,400
dishwasher     17 cents     25
electric range 16 cents     52
refrigerator   15 cents    175
toaster        15 cents      4
washing machine 16 cents      9

The total cost of the annual usage is $ 278.86 .

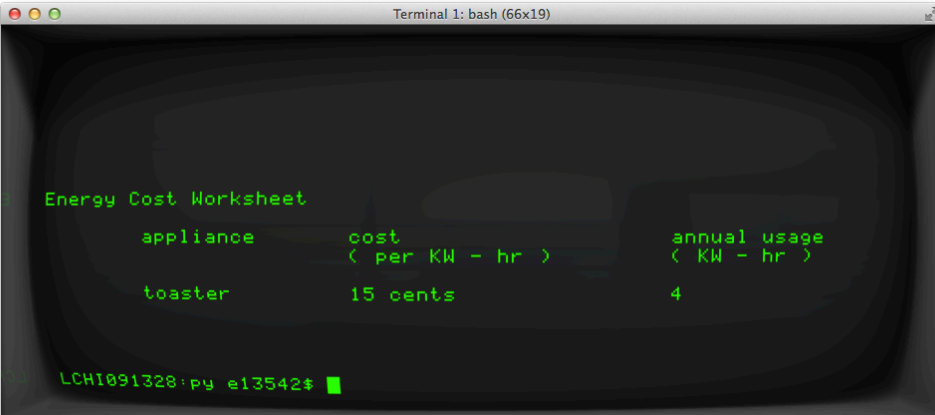
x-Exit  a-Add
```

After the user completes adding a new appliance, the application enters "Spreadsheet" mode. In this mode, all data entered by the user is displayed as columnar report followed by a command menu. The user can enter:

- "x" to quit from the program
- "a" to add another appliance

The command input is case sensitive. If the user enters any invalid command key, the screen simply repaints.

EXIT MODE



```
Terminal 1: bash (66x19)

Energy Cost Worksheet

appliance      cost      annual usage
( per KW - hr ) ( KW - hr )

toaster        15 cents      4

LCHI091328:py e13542$
```

When the user enters "x" (exit), the screen is repainted in spreadsheet mode minus the command menu.