# Data Sources Used

## Polling Data – U.S.

**ABC/WP**

Data available without restriction at:

<https://abcnewspolls.parc.us.com/client/index.html#/home>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_abc.sas

**NYT/Siena**

Data available with institutional or personal Roper Center membership at:

<https://ropercenter.cornell.edu/ipoll/>

Specific polls used:

Arizona (Wave 1): <https://doi.org/10.25940/ROPER-31118620>

Alaska: <https://doi.org/10.25940/ROPER-31118619>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_roper.sas

## Population Data – U.S.

**NORC/AP VoteCast 2020**

Data publicly available without restriction at:

<https://apnorc.org/projects/ap-votecast/>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_abc.sas

**ANES**

2020 Time Series Study data (pre-election wave) available with required registration at:

<https://electionstudies.org/data-center/2020-time-series-study/>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_anes.sas

**Current Population Survey (CPS)**

November 2020 data available from IPUMS with required registration:

<https://www.ipums.org/projects/ipums-cps/d030.v9.0>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_cps.sas

## Polling Data – U.K.

All 2015 U.K. Polling data were generously shared by Patrick Sturgis for this project and are not publicly available.

## Population Data – U.K.

**2015 British Election Study**

Data publicly available without restriction at:

<https://www.britishelectionstudy.com/data-objects/cross-sectional-data/>

SAS code to prep data for analysis (on GitHub): dataprep\_bes.sas