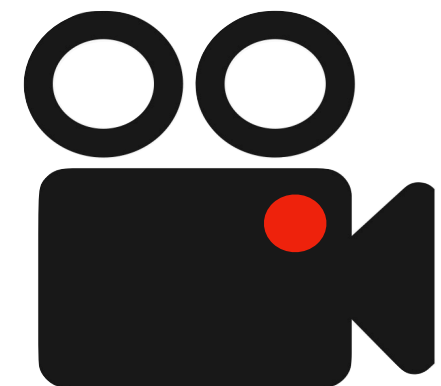
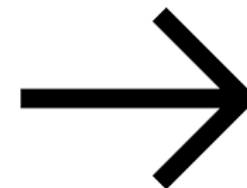
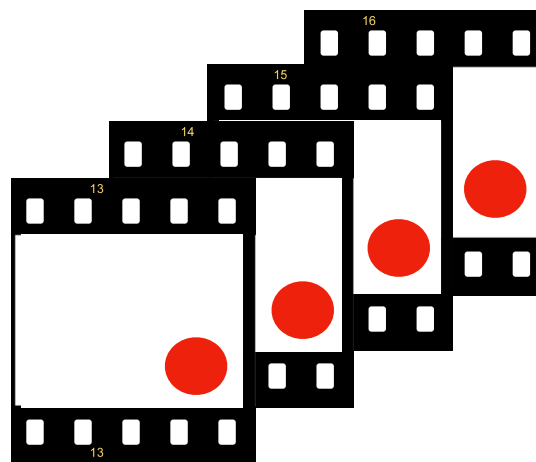
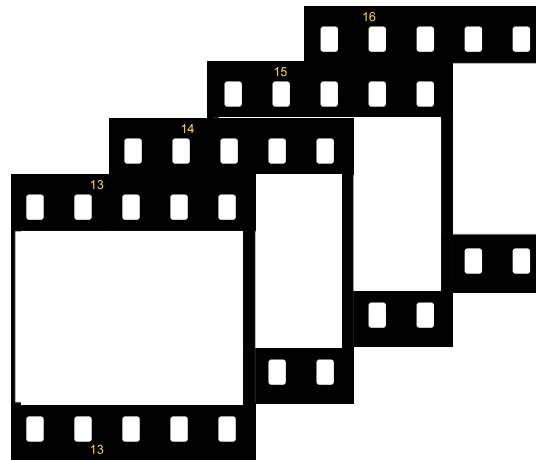
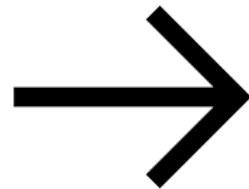
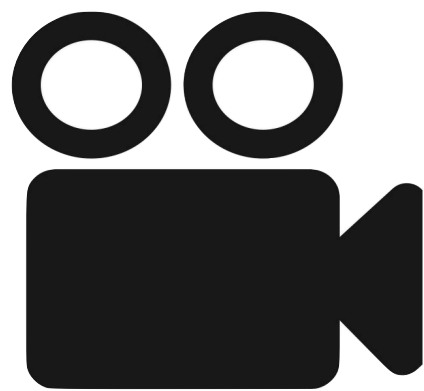


# A high performance video segmentation framework

Liudmila Karagyaour  
Lorenzo Ferri  
Vanessa Braglia

# Idea



# Clustering

## with k-means

Iteratively minimise the distance between each point and the **centroids**

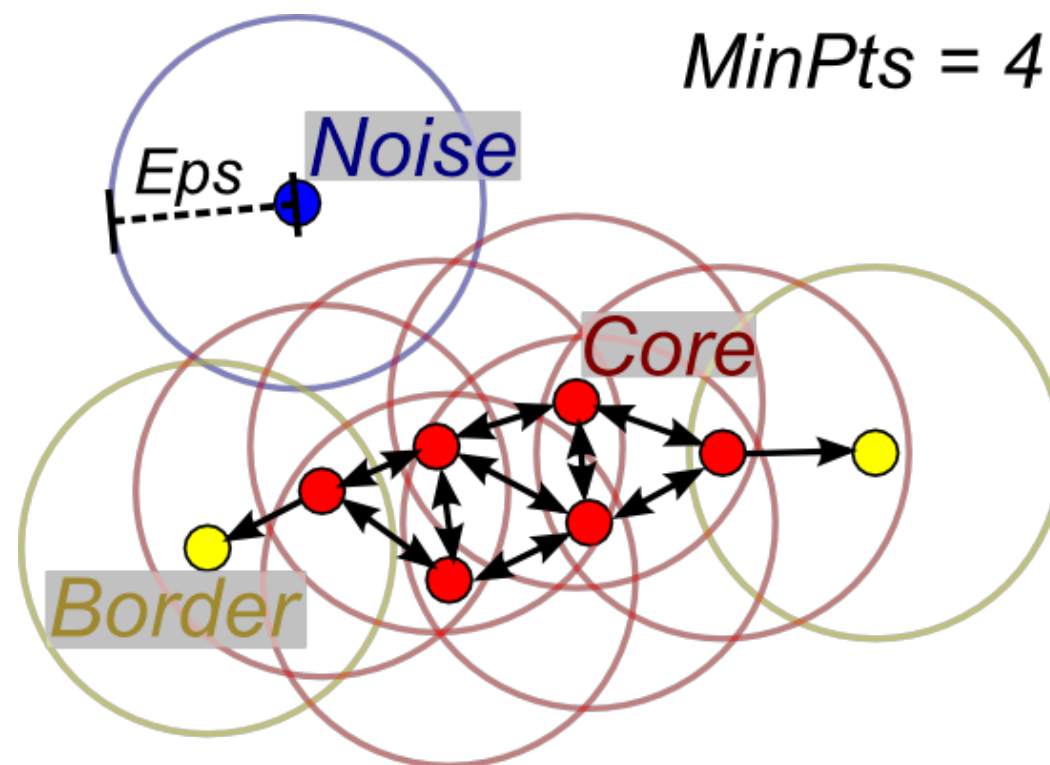
$$\arg \min_j D(x_i, c_j) \quad j = 1, \dots, k$$

and compute the new **centroids** by the mean of the clusters

$$c_j = \frac{1}{n_j} \sum_{x_i \in C_j} x_i$$

# Clustering

with DBSCAN



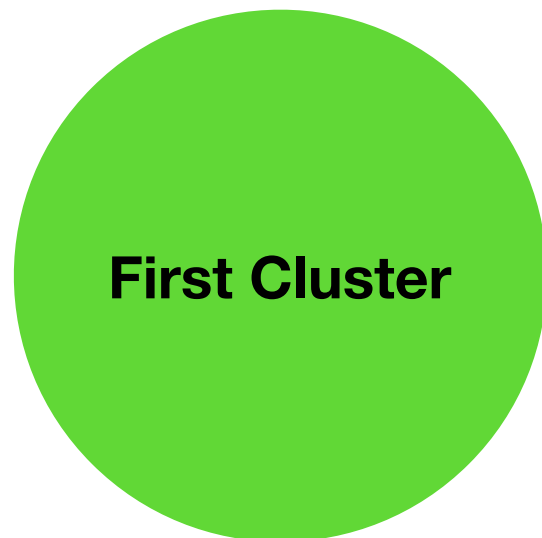
The **core** points together with the **border** points will form the clusters. The **noise** points will be discarded.

# Clustering

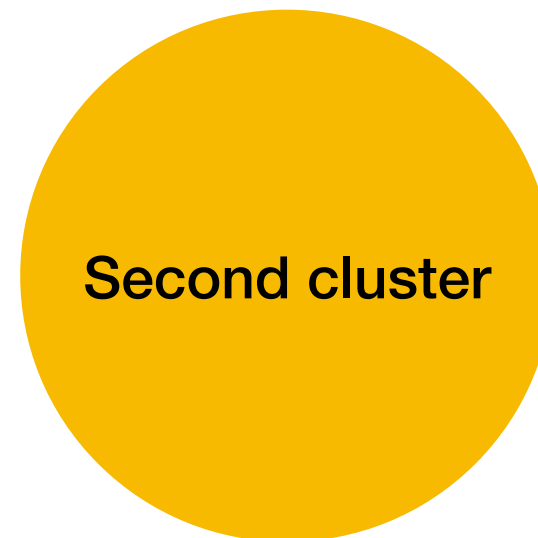
## with Spectral partitioning

This algorithm need the laplacian matrix of the image.  
The second smallest eigenvector **x2** is then used to create the clusters.

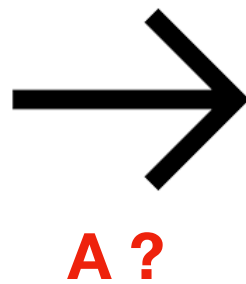
If  $x_2(p) < 0$



If  $x_2(p) > 0$



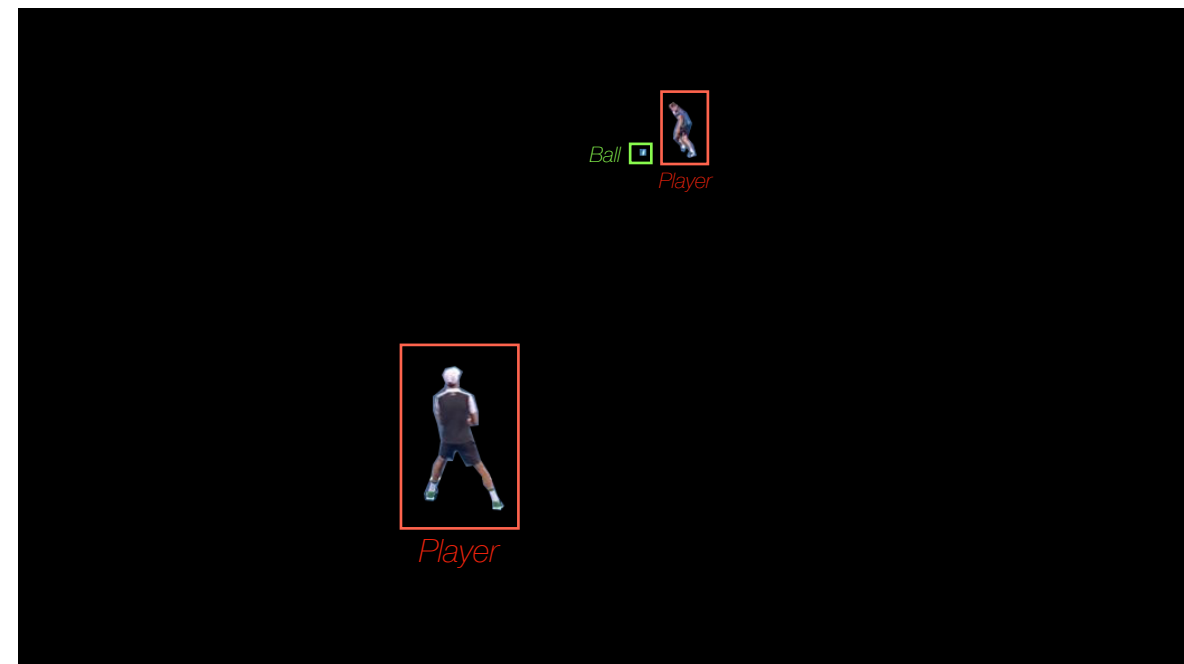
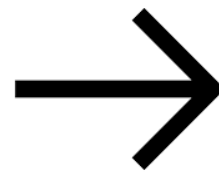
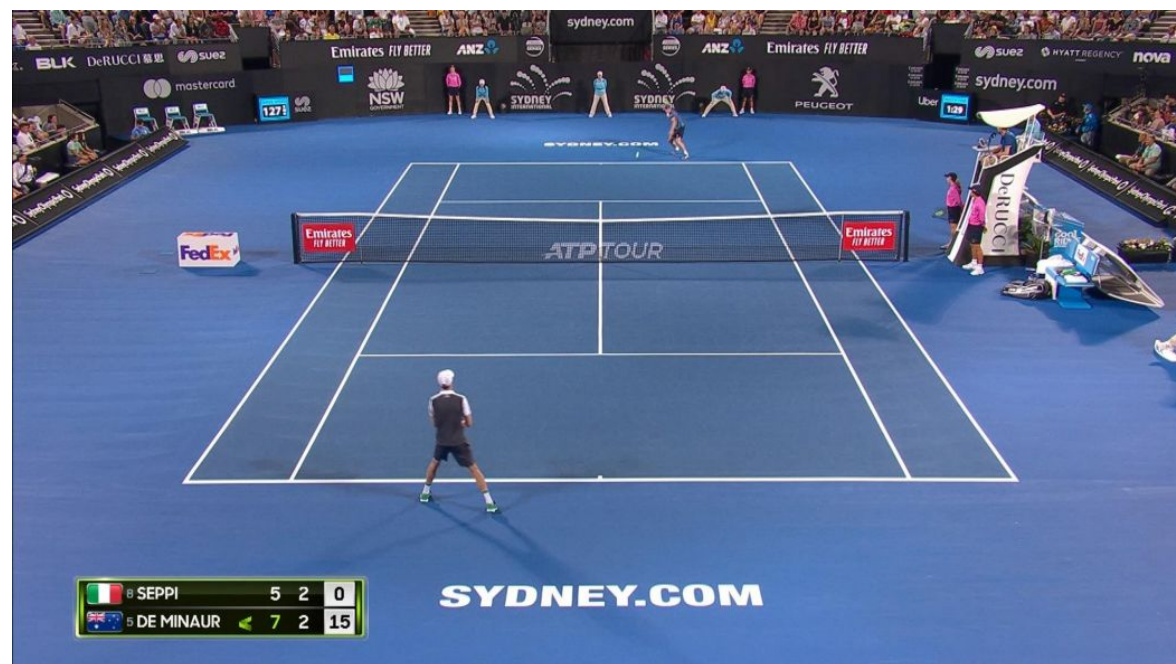
# Image Sharpening



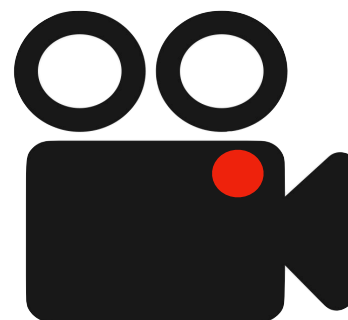
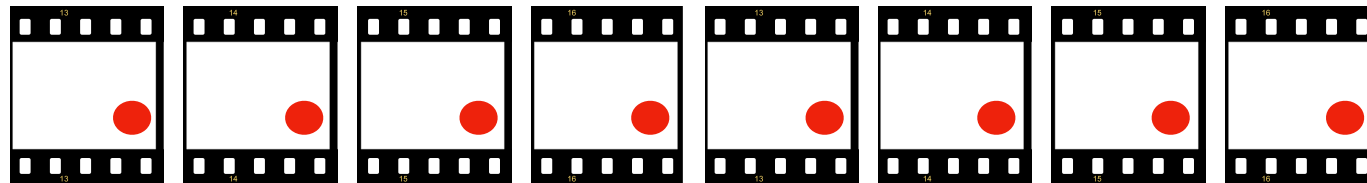
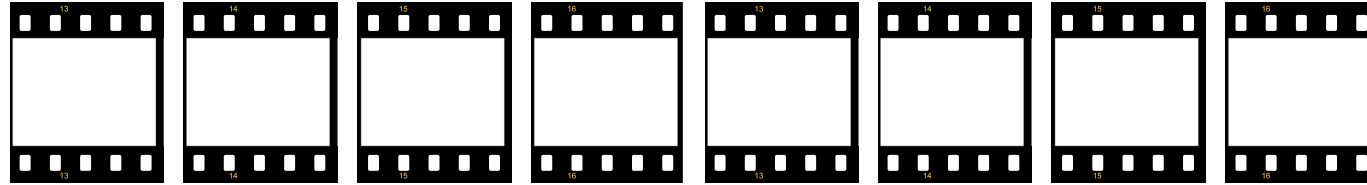
$$A \vec{x} = \vec{b}$$

The diagram illustrates the linear system  $A \vec{x} = \vec{b}$ . A blue line connects the vector  $\vec{b}$  (labeled in blue) to the right-hand side of the equation. A green line connects the vector  $\vec{x}$  (labeled in green) to the left-hand side of the equation. The matrix  $A$  is labeled in red.

# Machine Learning



# Parallelising





# Project Time Line

| Project TimeLine     |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                      | W1 18.02 — 22.02 | W2 25.02 — 1.03 | W3 4.03 — 8.03 | W4 11.03 — 15.03 | W5 18.03 — 22.03 | W6 25.03 — 29.03 | W7 1.04 — 5.04 | W8 8.04 — 12.04 | W9 15.04 — 19.04 | W10 21.04 — 26.04 | W11 29.04 — 3.05 | W12 6.05 — 10.05 | W13 13.05 — 17.05 | W14 20.05 — 24.05 | W15 27.05 — 29.05 |
| Project setup        | X                | X               |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  | Holydays          |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Project Plan         |                  |                 | X              | X                |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| From video to frame  |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Clustering           |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Algorithms           |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Convergence analysis |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Sharpening           |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Operators            |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Analysis             |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Machine Learning     |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|                      |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Parallelization      |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Video Assembly       |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|                      |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Report               |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| Final Presentation   |                  |                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |