# BRAINHACK SCHOOL 2020 PROJECT DIFFUSION MRI

Michèle MacLean & BHS members June 4th, 2020





#### Learning:

- I. Data organization/ management
- 2. Preprocessing diffusion MRI data
- 3. Local fiber tracking (tractography reconstruction)
- 4. Data visualization

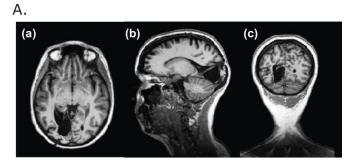
WITH NEW TOOLS!

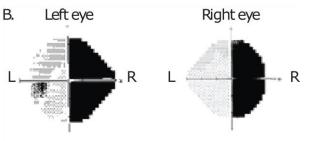


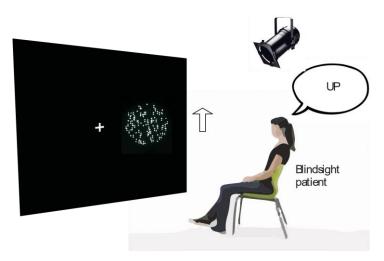
MRI data
Blindsight individuals & Neurotypical controls

Explore diffusion MRI!









Blindsight Scenario

#### DATA ORGANIZATION/ MANAGEMENT

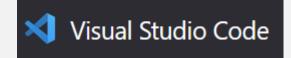
#### Goal:

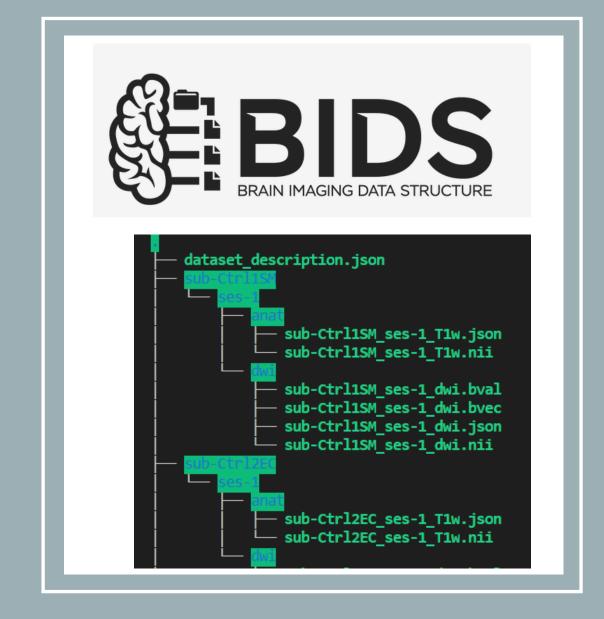
Convert dicoms into a BIDS valid dataset

Apply the 'Tutorial Series: Automate the Introductory Walkthrough'

 Automated Custom Solution for my MRI data







#### DWI PREPROCESSING PIPELINE



- 1) Incorporate my dataset (now in BIDS format)
- 2)Extract b0 volumes
- 3) Perform brain extraction
- 4) Apply eddy correction
- 5) Registration to template
- 6) Apply registrations to anatomical and template images
- 7) Tissue segmentation on anatomical images in DWI space
- 8) Transform parcellations into DWI space









#### **DIPY TRACKING**

First: Generate a seed mask using a python script

- I) Load preprocessing data (in BIDS format) & labels
- 2) Fit the data to a Constant Solid Angle Orientation Distribution Fucntion (ODF) Model
- 3) Threshold on the generalized fractional anisotropy (GFA)
- 4) Specify seed mask
- 5) Generate streamlines
- 6) Output streamlines & connectivity matrix for visualization







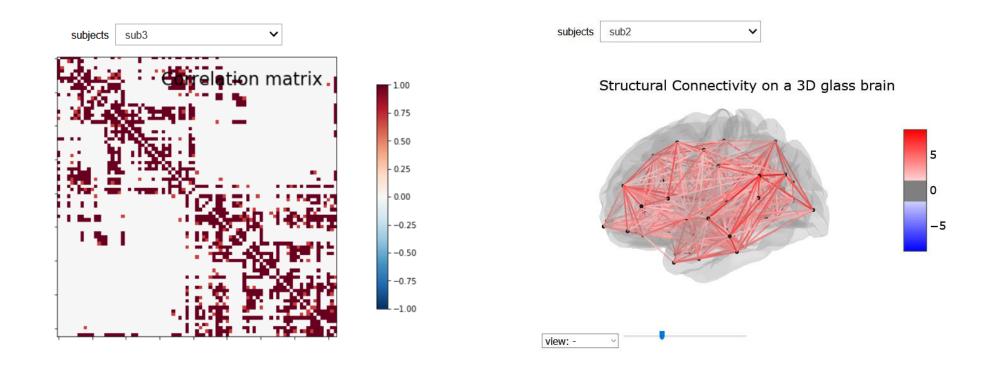


#### DATA VISUALIZATION









### DATA VISUALIZATION

#### TOOLS

#### **Tools I used before:**

- MATLAB
- Spm12 for fMRI
- Inkscape & Adobe Illustrator

#### Tools I used for this project:

- Bash terminal
- GitHub
- BIDS
- Python scripts
- Docker containers to run a preprocessing pipeline
- DIPY for preprocessing and basic tracking of diffusion weighted images (DWI)
- Jupyter Notebook
- Visual Studio Code
- & more!

STARTED FROM THE BOTTOM NOW WE'RE.....HERE

## Conclusion



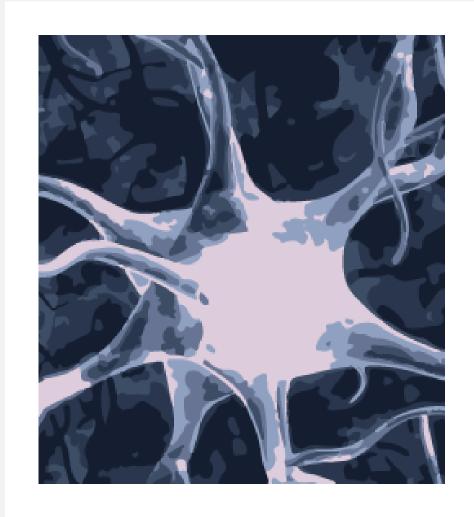
#### **PERSPECTIVES**

## Next steps:

Increase number of subjects

Account for the brain injuries

Compare controls & blindsight individuals



#### THANKS BRAINHACK SCHOOL!

